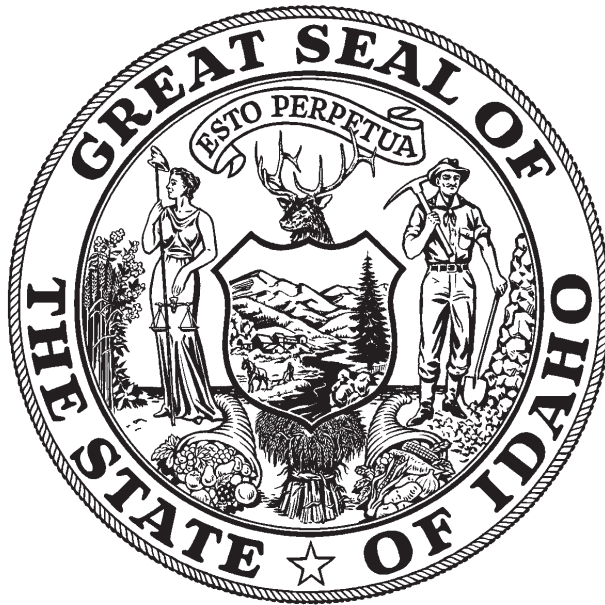


IDAHO BLUE BOOK

2005-2006



Published by
SECRETARY OF STATE
BEN YSURSA
for the
STATE OF IDAHO

Idaho Blue Book

Cost:

\$10.00 per copy

The *Idaho Blue Book* is distributed free of charge to libraries, schools and government agencies in Idaho.

First Edition 1969-1970
Second Edition 1971-1972
Third Edition 1973-1974
Fourth Edition 1975-1976
Fifth Edition 1977-1978
Sixth Edition 1979-1980
Seventh Edition 1981-1982
Eighth Edition 1983-1986
Ninth Edition 1987-1988
Tenth Edition 1989-1990
Eleventh Edition 1991-1992
Twelfth Edition 1993-1994
Thirteenth Edition 1995-1996
Fourteenth Edition 1997-1998
Fifteenth Edition 1999-2000
Sixteenth Edition 2001-2002
Seventeenth Edition 2003-2004
Eighteenth Edition 2005-2006

Printing:

The Caxton Printers, Ltd.,
Caldwell, Idaho

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Presentation.....	iv
Dedication.....	v
Preface.....	vi
 Chapter One - Profile.....	 1
Symbols, Geography, Elected Officials, Congressional Delegation, Holidays, Climate, License Plates, Song, Emblems, State Seal, Capitol Tour, Chronological History	
Chapter Two - Congressional Delegation.....	35
Qualifications, District Map, Senators, Representatives, Historical Roster	
Chapter Three - Executive Branch.....	45
Organizational Chart, Qualifications, Elected Officials, Historical Roster	
Chapter Four - Legislative Branch.....	121
Senate and House membership, legislative districts, committee member- ship, legislative services, roster of former members	
Chapter Five - Judicial Branch.....	201
Judicial districts, administrative office, law library, judicial council, judges, supreme court justices	
Chapter Six - County Government.....	221
Population, county seat, officials and addresses, year established, land area, origin of county names	
Chapter Seven - Elections.....	243
Party officials, voter qualifications, voting information, Sunshine Law information, abstract of votes	
Chapter Eight - Education.....	257
State Board of Education, endowment funds, land grants, state colleges and universities, independent colleges	
Chapter Nine - Media.....	271
Newspapers, radio, television, news services	
Chapter Ten - Economy.....	285
Labor force and wages, taxation, economy and industry	
Chapter Eleven - Demographics.....	305
Population of counties and cities, population statistics	
Chapter Twelve - Recreation.....	335
State parks, national forests, parks, monuments, recreation areas, wilderness areas, wild and scenic rivers, natural areas and landmarks, national wildlife areas, national historic landmarks, hunting and fishing,	
Appendix.....	371
National Secretaries of State, Zip codes and post offices in Idaho	
Index.....	379

**BEN YSURSA
SECRETARY OF STATE**

700 West Jefferson
PO Box 83720
Boise, Idaho 83720-0080
Telephone 208 334-2300
Facsimile 208 334-2282
e-mail: sosinfo@idsos.state.id.us
<http://www.idsos.state.id.us>



STATE OF IDAHO
SECRETARY OF STATE

Corporations Division
208 334-2301
Uniform Commercial Code Division
208 334-3191
Facsimile
208 334-2847
Trademarks/Notaries Division
208 334-2300
Elections Division
208 334-2852
Legislative and Executive Affairs
208 334-2300
Fiscal Division
208 334-5355
Computer Services
208 334-5354

My Fellow Idahoans:

It is with great pleasure that I present to you this eighteenth edition of the *Idaho Blue Book*, the official manual of the State of Idaho. This publication contains a wealth of information relating to all state officers, state institutions, boards and commissions, and county officers of the state. You will also find election results, historical and statistical information.

We have attempted to maintain a tradition of quality and to keep the content true to the needs and desires of the people of Idaho.

I am grateful to all who have contributed to this publication and I sincerely invite your suggestions for improvement of future editions.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Ben Yursa". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, stylized "B" and "Y".

BEN YSURSA
Secretary of State

DEDICATION

For their courage, sacrifice, and dedication to our state and country, Idaho men and women serving in the Armed Forces, including the National Guard and Reserves, deserve, and have, our heartfelt thanks and honor.

We pray that all will return safely to their families who have sacrificed greatly for the good of our nation.



Photo Courtesy: *Idaho Statesman*

It is with the utmost pride, admiration, and profound gratitude that I dedicate this 2005-2006 edition of the *Idaho Blue Book* to all of Idaho's servicemen and servicewomen.

Ben Yursa

BEN YSURSA
SECRETARY OF STATE

PREFACE

This is the eighteenth edition of the *Idaho Blue Book*, which is published biennially in odd-numbered years under the direction of the Secretary of State. The 2005-2006 edition contains constitutional, historical and statistical information about the state of Idaho. It also details the structure of Idaho's government and includes biographies of elected officials. The book is distributed free to all schools and libraries in the state upon request.

The Blue Book received its name not from the color of its cover but rather by definition of content. *Bartlett's Dictionary of Americanisms* defines the term Blue Book as "a printed book containing the names of all persons holding office under the Government of the United States. It answers the Red Book of England." Individual states have taken this concept and expanded it to include a wealth of information about state officials and resources as well as statistical and historical profiles.

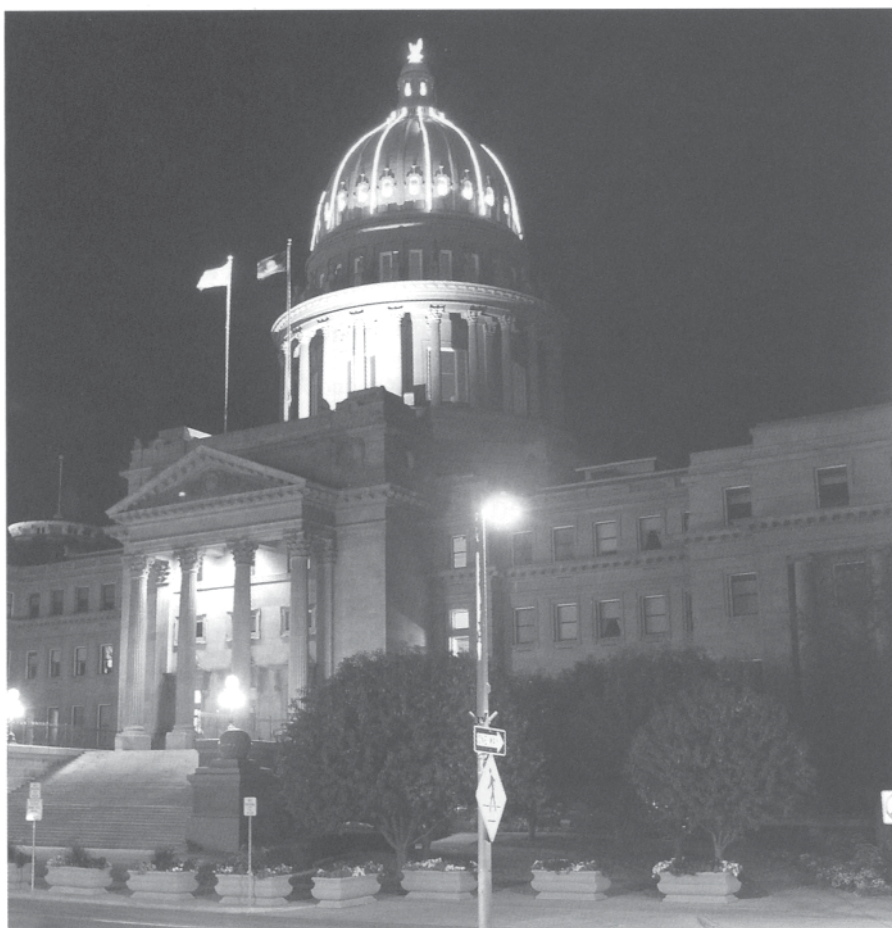
This office has striven for the greatest accuracy possible with this type of publication; however, because of the constant changes in appointments, some information contained within the section on Governor's Appointments is out of date even as this book is being printed.

I would like to thank the many individuals, including state, federal and local government officials, whose assistance helped make the 2005-2006 edition possible. I am grateful to Miren Artiach for her diligence in providing the most accurate information on appointments to boards and commissions. My thanks also goes to Steve Lee for his photo contributions. I hope that the readers will find the *Idaho Blue Book* to be an interesting and useful reference on the State of Idaho.



Marilyn Johnson
Editor

IDAHO PROFILE



Capitol at Night

Photo Courtesy: inet-success.com

Idaho Symbols

NAME: Originally suggested for Colorado, the name “Idaho” was used for a steamship which traveled the Columbia River. With the discovery of gold on the Clearwater River in 1860, the diggings began to be called the Idaho mines. “Idaho” is a coined or invented word, and is not a derivation of an Indian phrase “E Dah Hoe (How)” supposedly meaning “gem of the mountains.”

NICKNAME: The “Gem State”

MOTTO: “Esto Perpetua” (Let it be perpetual)

DISCOVERED BY EUROPEANS: 1805, the last of the 50 states to be sighted.

ORGANIZED AS TERRITORY: March 4, 1863, act signed by President Lincoln.

ENTERED UNION: July 3, 1890, 43rd state to join the Union.

Geography

LAND AREA: 83,557 square miles, 13th in area size

WATER AREA: 880 square miles

HIGHEST POINT: 12,662 feet above sea level at the summit of Mt. Borah, Custer County in the Lost River Range

LOWEST POINT: 770 feet above sea level at the Snake River at Lewiston

LENGTH: 479 Miles

WIDTH: 305 miles at widest point

GEOGRAPHIC CENTER: Settlement of Custer on the Yankee Fork River, Custer County.

NUMBER OF LAKES: More than 2,000

NAVIGABLE RIVERS: Snake, Coeur d’Alene, St. Joe, St. Maries and Kootenai.

LARGEST LAKE: Lake Pend Oreille, 180 square miles.

TEMPERATURE EXTREMES: Highest, 118° at Orofino July 28, 1934; Lowest, -60° at Island Park Dam, January 18, 1943.

2004 POPULATION ESTIMATE: 1,393,262, 39th among states. (U.S. Census Bureau)

Elected State Officials

Terms began January 6, 2003

Terms expire January 1, 2007

(Four Year Terms)

Governor

Dirk Kempthorne

Lieutenant Governor

Jim Risch

Secretary of State

Ben Ysursa

State Controller

Keith Johnson

State Treasurer

Ron Crane

Attorney General

Lawrence Wasden

Superintendent of Public Instruction

Marilyn Howard

Congressional Delegation

Senators, 6 year terms

House of Representatives, 2 year terms

United States Senator

Larry Craig

United States Senator

Mike Crapo

U.S. House of Representatives, 1st District

C.L. "Butch" Otter

U.S. House of Representatives, 2nd District

Mike Simpson

Official State Holidays

Every Sunday	
New Year's Day	January 1
Martin Luther King, Jr.-Human Rights Day	Third Monday in January
Washington's Birthday	Third Monday in February
Decoration Day	Last Monday in May
Independence Day	July 4
Labor Day	First Monday in September
Columbus Day	Second Monday in October
Veterans Day	November 11
Thanksgiving Day	Fourth Thursday in November
Christmas	December 25

Every day appointed by the President of the United States, or by the governor of this state, for a public fast, thanksgiving, or holiday. Any legal holiday that falls on Saturday, the preceding Friday shall be a holiday and any legal holiday enumerated herein other than Sunday that falls on Sunday, the following Monday shall be a holiday. Section 73-108, *Idaho Code*.

Climate

Idaho's climate is diverse. It is influenced by Pacific weather patterns, which help moderate temperature extremes. Generally, the northern part of the state has greater precipitation than either southwestern or southeastern Idaho. The southern part of the state has warmer summer temperatures than the north and is drier throughout the year. Southeastern Idaho, however, tends to be cooler than the west and drier than the north. Idaho's growing season varies from about 200 days near the city of Lewiston to very brief at high altitudes. Idaho has no hurricanes, and tornadoes are extremely rare. Winds may accompany cold fronts and thunderstorms, but hail damage in the state is very small compared to that which occurs in the central United States. Geographically representative climate examples are:

	<u>Elevation</u>	<u>Annual Mean Precipitation</u>	<u>Mean Snowfall</u>	<u>July Avg High Temp</u>	<u>Jan Avg Low Temp</u>	<u>July Avg Afternoon Humidity</u>
Boise	2,840	12.0 in.	21.3 in.	90.5	21.2	22%
Coeur d'Alene	2,160	25.7 in.	52.2 in.	85.1	22.3	34%
Idaho Falls	4,730	10.9 in.	37.5 in.	86.0	10.0	25%
Lewiston	1,440	12.4 in.	19.8 in.	89.0	27.1	34%
Pocatello	4,450	12.2 in.	47.2 in.	88.0	14.4	38%
Twin Falls	3,960	10.5 in.	31.3 in.	85.0	19.0	27%

Source: *Idaho At A Glance*, Idaho Department of Commerce

Automobile License Plates

The state of Idaho issued its first plates in 1913, with the price determined by the value of the vehicle. There were only 2,083 plates issued that year (each vehicle receiving a single plate). Motorcycles were not issued an actual license plate. Instead, the owners simply painted their registry number, state, and year of manufacture on the rear mud guard. In 1917, motorcyclists received their first actual motorcycle plates. Back then, if a license plate was lost, the motorist could purchase a blank replacement plate that was flat where the numbers would typically be embossed. The owner could then hand paint the license plate number in the flat area. Perhaps that is where Idaho's creative license plate designs first began. Idaho has a long history of creative plate designs, in fact, it pioneered the concept. In 1928, Idaho became the first state in the nation to feature a graphic on a license plate by proudly displaying an impressive Idaho potato that filled the entire plate. The 1940 plate commemorated 50 YEARS OF STATEHOOD,

and from 1941 to 1946 the words SCENIC IDAHO appeared on Idaho plates. 1947 plates proclaimed the state a VACATION WONDERLAND! The 1948 plate highlighted our most famous product as WORLD FAMOUS POTATOES. In 1953 and 1956, the slogan was modified to read WORLD FAMOUS POTATO, but was shortened to FAMOUS POTATOES in 1957. Displaying Idaho's passion for the outdoors, and skiing in particular, the 1947 plate featured a ski jumper. But in 1948 and 1949, the famous potato returned, this time in the form of a decal, complete with a pat of butter. From 1958 through 1968 the plates alternated between a green background with white letters to a white background with green letters. From 1968 through 1990, the standard plate format had a white background with green lettering. The award-winning 1991 issue (a modification of the optional Centennial plate) really showed the capabilities of modern vinyl graphic technique, featuring a panoramic scene of pine trees and mountains under a blazing red Idaho sky. The following types of license plates are available in Idaho: Scenic Idaho, Centennial, Radio Amateur, Classic, Motorcycle, Purple Heart, National Guard, U.S. Military Veteran, Old Timer, Street Rod, Medal of Honor, Military Veteran Motorcycle, Pearl Harbor Survivor, Former Prisoner of War, Armed Forces Reserve, Agriculture, Appaloosa, Boy Scouts of America, Capitol Commission, Collegiate, Corvette, Famous Potatoes, Firefighter, Historic Lewiston, Lewis and Clark, Police Officer Memorial, Motorcycle Safety, School Transportation Safety Awareness, Snowmobile, Snowskier, Sawtooth, Timber, Youth, White Water Rafting, Wildlife - Bluebird, Trout and Elk.

Source: Idaho Motor Vehicle Division
<http://www2.state.id.us/itd/dmv/index.htm>



Automobile License Prefixes by County

Ada	1A	Butte	10B	Gem	1G	Minidoka	2M
Adams	2A	Camas	1C	Gooding	2G	Nez Perce	N
Bannock	1B	Canyon	2C	Idaho	I	Oneida	1O
Bear Lake	2B	Caribou	3C	Jefferson	1J	Owyhee	2O
Benewah	3B	Cassia	4C	Jerome	2J	Payette	1P
Bingham	4B	Clark	5C	Kootenai	K	Power	2P
Blaine	5B	Clearwater	6C	Latah	1L	Shoshone	S
Boise	6B	Custer	7C	Lemhi	2L	Teton	1T
Bonner	7B	Elmore	E	Lewis	3L	Twin Falls	2T
Bonneville	8B	Franklin	1F	Lincoln	4L	Valley	V
Boundary	9B	Fremont	2F	Madison	1M	Washington	W

State Song

The music for the Idaho state song, composed by Sallie Hume Douglas, was copyrighted on November 4, 1915, under the title "Garden of Paradise." In 1917, McKinley Helm, a student at the University of Idaho, wrote the verse which became the chorus of the Idaho State song, and Alice Bessee set the words to the music. The song was popular then, and Alice Bessee had no idea of its origin. This song won the annual University prize for that year, and eventually became the University alma mater. Albert J. Tompkins, Director of Music in the Boise Public Schools, wrote a set of verses for the song. In 1931, the Idaho legislature designated "Here We Have Idaho" previously known at the University of Idaho as "Our Idaho" as the Idaho state song.

HERE WE HAVE IDAHO

Official Idaho State Song by Enactment of Twenty-first Session of Idaho Legislature.

Verses by Albert J. Tompkins

Chorus by McKinley Helm

Music by Sallie Hume-Douglas

The musical score is written for voice and piano. It features a key signature of one flat (B-flat) and a 4/4 time signature. The melody is composed of eighth and quarter notes, with some rests. The piano accompaniment consists of chords and single notes in the left hand. The lyrics are written below the vocal line.

You've heard of the wonders our land does possess Its beau-ti-ful val-leys and hills _____ The
There's truly one state in this great land of ours Where i-deals can be re-a-lized _____ The

ma-jes-tic for-ests where nature a-bounds We love every nook and rill
pi-o-neers made it so for you and me A le-ga-cy we'll al-ways prize

And here we have I-da-ho _____ Winning her way to fame _____ Sil-ver and gold in the sun-light

blaze, And ro-mance lies in her name. _____ Sing-ing we're singing of you, Ah, proud-ly too,

All our lives thru, we'll go Sing-ing, sing-ing of you, Sing-ing of I-da-ho _____

You've heard of the wonders our land does possess
It's beautiful valleys and hills;
The majestic forests where nature abounds,
We love every nook and rill.

There's truly one state in this great land of ours,
Where ideals can be realized;
The pioneers made it so for you and me,
A legacy we'll always prize.

CHORUS

And here we have Idaho,
Winning her way to fame;
Silver and gold in the sunlight blaze,
And romance lies in her name;

Singing, we're singing of you,
Ah, proudly, too, All our lives thru,
We'll go singing, singing of you,
Singing of Idaho.

To hear a recorded version of Idaho's State Song go to:
<http://gov.idaho.gov/fyi/song/index.htm>

Idaho State Emblems



Photo courtesy of: Jack Trueblood

State Bird

The **Mountain Bluebird** (*Sialia arctica*) was adopted as the state bird for Idaho by the legislature in 1931. The Bluebird is 6 to 7 inches long and is a member of the Thrush family. Male Bluebirds are a pale sky blue over most of their body, darker on their back. Females are blue-grey with blue wings and tail, duller than the male. Juvenile birds have blue wings with the tail area duller than the adult male, a white eye ring and spotted underparts. Mountain Bluebirds live in open grasslands and nest in holes in trees, crevices and nesting boxes. They have a zig-zagging flight pattern that easily identifies them.

State Dance

The 1989 legislature designated the **square dance** as the American Folk Dance of Idaho. Two of the most commonly cited ancestors to modern square dance are the English Morris dance and the French Quadrille. It is the Quadrille that most point to as the grand-daddy of our modern square dance. One of the earliest records of this type of dance in America is contained in the works of John Playford, a musician and dancing master. His book, "The English Dancing Master - Plaine and Easy Rules for the Dancing of Country Dances, with Tunes to Each Dance" was published in seventeen editions between 1650 and 1728 and contained 918 dances. As the pioneers moved westward, many of the dances were lost or forgotten, but many were preserved, particularly in the southern Appalachians where the running set established itself as one of the deep taproots of western square dance. The running set even had a caller -- America's only unique contribution to the square dance.



State Fish

The **Cutthroat Trout** was designated the state fish by the 1990 legislature. The Cutthroat, along with the Rainbow and Bull Trout, is native to Idaho. The body color varies with the back ranging from steel gray to olive green. The sides may be yellow brown with red or pink along the belly. The Cutthroat name comes from the distinctive red to orange slash on the underside of its lower jaw. The scientific name for Cutthroat Trout, *Oncorhynchus clarki*, is



in reference to William Clark who first described in detail the Cutthroats of the Columbia River. His partner Meriwether Lewis earlier encountered Cutthroats near the great falls of Montana's Missouri River in July of 1805. Cutthroat species found in Idaho are the Westslope Cutthroat which is found in northern and central Idaho and the Yellowstone Cutthroat which is found in southeastern Idaho.

Photo courtesy of: Tom Davenport, Ogden UT

State Flag

A silk flag, with a blue field, 5 feet 6 inches fly, 4 feet 4 inches on pike is bordered by gilt fringe 2 ½ inches wide, with the Great Seal of Idaho in the center. The words "State of Idaho" are embroidered in gold block letters two inches high on a red band below the Great Seal. Adopted by the 1907 legislature.



State Flower

The **Syringa** (*Philadelphus lewisii*) was designated the state flower of Idaho by the legislature in 1931. The species name honors Meriwether Lewis of the Lewis & Clark expedition. Lewis



wrote of the plant in his journal. It is a branching shrub growing 3 to 10 feet tall, with clusters of white, fragrant flowers. The blossoms are similar to the mock orange. It grows in open coniferous forests, at forest edge and in moist draws in drier regions providing good coverage for wildlife. Native Americans used its branches for bows, arrows and cradles.

State Fossil

The 1988 legislature designated the **Hagerman Horse Fossil** as the official state fossil. Originally described as *Plesippus shoshonensis*, subsequent research found that the Hagerman horse is the same as a previously described species and it is now known as *Equus simplicidens*, making it the earliest-known representative of the modern horse genus *Equus*. It is now believed to be more closely related to the living Grevy's Zebra in Africa than to horses. A rich fossil bed 3.5 million years old, which has yielded over 130 complete horse skeletons, was discovered in the 1920s near Hagerman and is said to be the best known Pleistocene-epoch fossil site in the world.



Photo courtesy of: Hagerman Fossil Beds National Monument

State Fruit

Several **huckleberry** species are native to Idaho, all belonging to genus *Vaccinium* section *Myrtillus*. The most common and popular is the black or thin-leaved huckleberry (*Vaccinium membranaceum*). Plants grow slowly, taking up to 15 years to reach full maturity. Black huckleberries produce single plump, dark purple berries in the axils of leaves on new shoots.



They depend on an insulating cover of snow for survival during winter and have not been successfully grown commercially. Black huckleberries grow at elevations between 2,000 and 11,000 feet with many productive colonies between 4,000 and 6,000 feet. Black huckleberries usually grow from 1 to 6 feet tall and produce berries up to 1/2 inch in diameter. Huckleberries are a favorite food of bears.

Photo courtesy of: Danny L. Barney, Ph.D., University of Idaho

State Gem

Adopted by the 1967 legislature, the **Idaho Star Garnet** is known worldwide by collectors. Garnets are complex silicates, related to Quartz, and found almost exclusively in Idaho in Latah and Benewah counties. Star Garnets are a natural stone, not synthetically produced. Star Garnets are more rare than either Star Rubies or Star Sapphires. Normally the star in the Idaho Garnet has four rays, but occasionally one has six rays as in a Sapphire. The color is usually dark purple or plum and the star seems to glide or float across the dark surface. The star is caused by intrusions of the mineral rutile.



Photo courtesy of: Stewart's Gem Shop, Boise

State Horse

Historians believe the Nez Perce and Palouse tribes of Washington, Oregon and Idaho were the first tribes to breed horses for specific traits - intelligence, speed and endurance. White settlers call these horses "Palouse horses." Over time they came to be referred to as "a Palousey" and the "Appalousey." During the Nez Perce War of 1877, **Appaloosa** horses helped the non-treaty Nez Perce, under the guidance of Chief Joseph, elude the U.S. Calvary for several months. The coloring of the Appaloosa coat is distinct in every individual horse and ranges from white blanketed hips to a full leopard. Adopted by the 1975 legislature.



Photo courtesy of: Don Shugast & The Appaloosa Horse Club

State Insect

The **Monarch Butterfly** (*Danaus plexippus*) was adopted as the state insect by the state legislature in 1992. Early settlers to North America from Europe, particularly those from Holland and England, named the butterfly "Monarch," after King William, Prince of Orange, stateholder of Holland and later named King of England. The monarchs' color suggested the name. The Monarch Butterfly is a great migrator, traveling many miles during its lifetime, which can be from a few weeks up to a year. Monarchs range in mass from .25 to .75 grams (a dime has a mass of 2.3 grams). Males are usually larger than females. Female Monarchs lay eggs on the underside of milkweed plants. The larvae then feed on the plants. Monarchs go through a complete metamorphosis in 3 to 6 weeks.



Photo courtesy of: Faye Sutherland, Boise

State Vegetable

Idaho's unique environment provides nearly perfect growing conditions for **potatoes**. The soil, water, clean air and climate in Idaho contribute to those consistently high-quality potatoes that have made Idaho famous for so many years. Idaho's rich volcanic soil is ideally suited for potatoes. Warm, sunny days, cool nights and water from melting snow in nearby mountains make the perfect combination for growing the world's best potatoes.



Photo/description courtesy: Idaho Potato Commission

State Tree

The **Western White Pine** (*Pinus Monticola pinaceae*), our state tree, is probably most notable since the largest remaining volume of this timber in the United States grows in the northern part of Idaho. White Pine has many fine qualities such as straight grain and soft even texture. Idaho's state tree grows to 175 feet with a trunk diameter from 5 to 8 feet. The largest western white pine in the world stands 219 ft. high near Elk River, Idaho. Adopted by the 1935 legislature. According to the legislative bill, it was promoted by "members of Ellen Wright Camp, Franklin County Chapter, Daughters of Pioneers."



Photo courtesy of: Idaho Forest Products Commission

State Raptor

The **Peregrine Falcon** (*Falco peregrinus*) was adopted as the state raptor for Idaho by the legislature in 2004. The scientific name comes from the Latin words falco, meaning hook-shaped (falcate) and may refer to the beak or claws, and peregrinus, meaning to wander. Peregrines have also been called Duck Hawk, Great-footed Hawk, and Wandering Falcon. The Peregrine Falcon has a body length of 15 - 20 inches, a 3 1/2 foot wingspan, and weighs 1 1/4 - 2 3/4 pounds. The Peregrine Falcon has one of the most global distributions of any bird of prey. This falcon is found on every continent except Antarctica, and lives in a wide variety of habitats from tropics, deserts, and maritime to the tundra, and from sea level to 12,000 feet. Peregrines are highly migratory in the northern part of their range. Boise is home to the World Center for Birds of Prey, The Peregrine Fund's world headquarters. Visit them on the web at www.peregrinefund.org/world.html or visit in person at the Velma Morrison Interpretive Center.



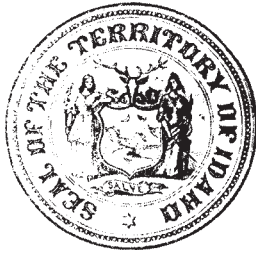
Photo/description courtesy of:
The Peregrine Fund

Seal for Idaho Territory 1863

No official record remains of the adoption of the first Great Seal of Idaho when it became a territory in 1863. The design is attributed to Silas D. Cochran, a clerk in the office of the Secretary of State.



Idaho's Final Seal Before Statehood 1890



Dissatisfaction with the official seal caused Governor Caleb Lyon to present a seal of his own design which was accepted by the Idaho Territorial Legislature on January 11, 1866. This, too, was controversial and was redrawn several times. Nevertheless, it was used until Idaho became a state in 1890.

Only Great Seal Designed by a Woman

Idaho became a state on July 3, 1890 and that same summer a talented young woman came to the state capitol at Boise to visit relatives. Emma Sarah Etine Edwards (later she married mining man James G. Green) was the daughter of John C. Edwards, a former Governor of Missouri (1844-48) who had emigrated to Stockton, California where he acquired large land holdings, a beautiful French Creole wife, Emma Catherine Richards, and became Mayor of Stockton, in about that order. Emma, eldest of a family of eight, was exceptionally well educated for a woman of that period and when she dropped into Boise, it was on her way home from a year spent at art school in New York. However, what was to be a very short visit turned into a lifelong stay, for she fell in love with the charming city and its people and opened art classes where the young pioneers of the community learned to paint. Shortly after her classes started, she was invited to enter a design for the Great Seal of the State of Idaho. Acting on Concurrent Resolution No. 1, adopted by the First Legislature of the newest state in the union, a committee was appointed from that body and instructed to offer a prize of one hundred dollars for the best design submitted. Artists from all over the country entered the competition, but the unanimous winner was young Emma Edwards, who became the first and only woman to design the Great Seal of a State. She was handed the honorarium by Governor Norman B. Willey on March 5, 1891. The state flag also carries the seal centered on a deep blue background. Emma Edwards Green had no children of her own, but assisted in rearing a nephew, Darell B. Edwards, a distinguished Oakland attorney. Ralph Edwards of "This is Your Life," also a nephew, shows a valid artistic strain flourished in the Edwards family. Mrs. Green died in Boise January 6, 1942. She was buried beside her husband in Oakland, California.



Original Great Seal Painting by Emma Edwards Green

The Idaho State Seal

By Emma Edwards Green

Before designing the seal, I was careful to make a thorough study of the resources and future possibilities of the State. I invited the advice and counsel of every member of the Legislature and other citizens qualified to help in creating a Seal of State that really represented Idaho at that time. Idaho had been admitted into the Union on July 3rd, 1890. The first state Legislature met in Boise on December 8, 1890, and on March 14th, 1891, adopted my design for the Great Seal of the State of Idaho.



The question of Woman Suffrage was being agitated somewhat, and as leading men and politicians agreed that Idaho would eventually give women the right to vote, and as mining was the chief industry, and the mining man the largest financial factor of the state at that time, I made the figure of the man the most prominent in the design, while that of the woman, signifying justice, as noted by the scales; liberty, as denoted by the liberty cap on the end of the spear, and equality with man as denoted by her position at his side, also signifies freedom. The pick and shovel held by the miner, and the ledge of rock beside which he stands, as well as the pieces of ore scattered about his feet, all indicate the chief occupation of the State. The stamp mill in the distance, which you can see by using a magnifying glass, is also typical of the mining interest of Idaho. The shield between the man and woman is emblematic of the protection they unite in giving the state. The large fir or pine tree in the foreground in the shield refers to Idaho's immense timber interests. The husbandman plowing on the left side of the shield, together with the sheaf of grain beneath the shield, are emblematic of Idaho's agricultural resources, while the cornucopias, or horns of plenty, refer to the horticultural. Idaho has a game law, which protects the elk and moose. The elk's head, therefore, rises above the shield. The state flower, the wild Syringa or Mock Orange, grows at the woman's feet, while the ripened wheat grows as high as her shoulder. The star signifies a new light in the galaxy of states. . . . The river depicted in the shield is our mighty Snake or Shoshone River, a stream of great majesty.

In regard to the coloring of the emblems used in the making of the Great Seal of the State of Idaho, my principal desire was to use such colors as would typify pure Americanism and the history of the State. As Idaho was a virgin state, I robed my goddess in white and made the liberty cap on the end of the spear the same color. In representing the miner, I gave him the garb of the period suggested by such mining authorities as former United States Senator George Shoup, of Idaho, former Governor Norman B. Willey of Idaho, former Governor James H. Hawley of Idaho, and other mining men and early residents of the state who knew intimately the usual garb of the miner. Almost unanimously they said, "Do not put the miner in a red shirt." "Make the shirt a grayish brown," said Captain J.J. Wells, chairman of the Seal Committee. The "Light of the Mountains" is typified by the rosy glow which precedes the sunrise.

State Seal Now in Use

In 1957, the thirty-fourth session of the Idaho legislature authorized the updating and improvement of the Great Seal in order to more clearly define Idaho's main industries, mining, agriculture and forestry as well as highlight the state's natural beauty. Paul B. Evans and the Caxton Printers, Ltd. were commissioned to revise the seal. This painting by Paul B. Evans officially replaced the original design by Emma Edwards Green and is designated as the "Official Copy." The official Great Seal of the State of Idaho can be seen in the office of the Secretary of State.



Creation of the Territory of Idaho

Prior to 1868 the region destined to become Idaho passed through several territorial reorganizations. For five years (from August 14, 1848 to March 2, 1853) it was included in Oregon Territory. Then it was divided between Washington Territory and Oregon Territory until February 14, 1859. Oregon then became a state, and the entire Idaho area was attached to Washington. At that time, the land that became Idaho was expected to remain unsettled for another 50 years or so. That would have been some time into the twentieth century. Then an unexpected Idaho gold rush, a year after Oregon's admission to the Union, changed the whole situation. Miners came by the thousands, and within two years the Idaho mines (as the country was known in 1862) had gained a population a lot greater than the older settlements of Washington.

When gold was discovered at Pierce, September 30, 1860, the eastern part of Washington Territory (which included all of what is now Idaho) was undeveloped politically. The Idaho portion made up part of Spokane County, which no one had yet bothered to organize. Anticipating the Clearwater gold rush, the Washington legislature established Shoshone County, which included all the country south and east of Lewiston. In the territorial election of July 8, 1861, Shoshone County cast the largest vote in Washington, and in 1862 the Salmon River gold rush made Florence by far the biggest community in the territory. Older, more stable settlements such as Olympia and Seattle just did not compare with Florence that season. Mineral discoveries in Boise Basin, August 2, 1862, set off an even bigger gold rush to a region decidedly farther from the original settlements of western Washington. Something had to be done to provide better government for the new mining regions. Four different plans were advanced. Each was designed to fit the ambitions of one of four different communities in Washington: Olympia, Vancouver, Walla Walla, and Lewiston.

Lewiston wanted a new territory that would take in Washington east of the big bend of the Columbia River. If such a territory were to be established, Lewiston would have been a natural choice for capital. An editorial in Lewiston's pioneer newspaper, the *Golden Age*, expressed extreme dissatisfaction with Washington's government as administered from Olympia in the fall of 1862:

"Of what use to us is a capitol of Washington Territory located at Olympia on the forty-ninth parallel. During four months of last year no communication could be had with the place at all. Its distance is between seven and eight hundred miles, interspersed with hugh forests, roaring rivers, and rocky bound shores of ice, with impassable barriers of snow. One of the editors of the *Washington Statesman* was elected to the Legislature by the voters of Walla, and before he left to perform those legislative duties for his constituents, he made his will, settled all of his worldly accounts, and bid his friends adieu until next summer, and perhaps forever."

Olympia actually was not quite as far north, or quite as far away, as the *Golden Age* made out. But many people in Lewiston strongly supported the plan for making a new territory, and a citizens' meeting there firmly endorsed the project, December 28, 1862. Walla dissented. Division of Washington Territory would leave Olympia capital of the western part, and make Lewiston capital of the new mining territory that would be established. Walla preferred to keep Washington territory intact. As a compromise, after the Boise gold rush got underway, Walla was willing to return to Washington's original boundaries which included the country later to become North Idaho and western Montana. Rapid growth of the mining population was expected to lead to Washington's admission as a state in another year or two, and Walla fully expected to be state capital. Most of the Idaho miners--at least the ones that voted in the 1862 election--had favored candidates who endorsed Walla Walla's preference. The Washington legislature chosen that year opposed the plan to set up a new mining territory of Idaho, and Walla expected to become capital of Washington just as soon as reapportionment of the

legislature could give control of the territory to the mining counties, which clearly had the majority of the population. West of the Cascades, Vancouver preferred an arrangement which would have kept enough of eastern Washington to advance Vancouver's claim to be territorial capital. Lack of a wagon road across the Cascades forced traffic from Puget Sound to come through Vancouver to reach eastern Washington. Thus Vancouver aspired to become territorial capital as a compromise location between the two sections. On Puget Sound, Olympia wished to retain its status as capital. In order to prevent the mining counties from gaining a legislative majority and from taking the capital to Walla, Olympia decided that the mining region would have to be set aside as a separate territory. At the same time, Olympia wished to keep the slower growing farming areas of eastern Washington. That way state admission would not be delayed too long, and Washington would be no smaller than was absolutely necessary to preserve Olympia's power. Olympia won the fight. A new mining territory of Idaho emerged from eastern Washington, with Lewiston on its western boundary. In this boundary settlement, Olympia and Puget Sound had enough strength to hold down Vancouver and Walla once the mining counties were taken out of Washington. A. G. Henry, an Olympia agent and Washington surveyor general, recommended the line which congress adopted and which continues to separate Idaho and Washington to this day. Of the four alternate boundary and capital city arrangements, Olympia's prevailed only after a hard battle. Those who worked in Olympia's interest--to keep the eastern agricultural lands in Washington, but to put the new mines in Idaho--had plenty of strength in the United States Senate but faced a hard time in the House of Representatives. The chairman of the House committee preferred to restore Washington's original 1853 boundaries, and to establish a new mining territory of Montana for the Boise region and for the upper Missouri mines which now are in Montana but then were in Dakota. This proposal passed the House, February 12, 1863. Yet it looked entirely too risky to the Olympia forces, and the last night of the session, they got Congress to amend the boundaries to include all the Idaho mines that Olympia wished to exclude from Washington. Olympia's agents quietly had built up enough strength in the House that they were able to gain concurrence in the senate amendments which changed the boundary and restored the name "Idaho" to the new mining territory. The last morning of the session--March 4, 1863--President Abraham Lincoln approved the proposal, and Idaho became a territory of the United States. Exceeding Texas substantially in size, Idaho originally included all of present Montana, along with practically all of Wyoming as well. That arrangement was a mistake. A large mountain block divided the population of the new territory of Idaho into three distinct sections. Each of them was relatively inaccessible from the others, and in 1864, Congress decided to set up a new territory of Montana, taking the northeastern part of Idaho for the purpose. That got rid of one of the three disconnected sections, but left the other two in Idaho, still separated by a difficult mountain barrier. The remainder of the original eastern Idaho was returned temporarily to Dakota when Montana was established, May 26, 1864. Finally, when construction of the Union Pacific railroad made possible the creation of Wyoming, July 25, 1868, Idaho received its present boundaries. By that time, the territory of Idaho had been in operation for a number of years, and the foundations for a new commonwealth had been laid. When Idaho became a state, July 3, 1890, the 1868 boundaries became permanent.

Number 264 March 1969

For more information about this reference series contact:

Judith Austin
Coordinator of Publications
Idaho State Historical Society
450 N. 4th Street
Boise, ID 83702
208-334-3428
208-334-3198 (Fax)

The Lewis and Clark Trail Across Idaho

Lewis and Clark led an expedition from St. Louis in 1804 to explore the headwaters of the Missouri, which through the Louisiana Purchase had just become part of the United States. Their purpose was to take boats as far as they could up the Missouri, and then to cross the Continental Divide to the Columbia. At that time, no white man had seen Idaho, which was in the unexplored southern Columbia interior that belonged to no one. (Or at least if anyone had seen Idaho, he did not bother to say much about it.) So, when four members of the expedition, including Meriwether Lewis, ascended the Continental Divide, August 12, 1805, and reached the region later known as Idaho, the story of the white man in Idaho began.

Lewis and Clark had expected to pack their gear across the divide between navigable waters of the Missouri and of the Columbia with little difficulty. In this they were disappointed. The mountains of Idaho turned out to be the major obstacle in their entire journey, and they were fortunate indeed to get through before early winter snow blocked their passage.

Not long after he crossed into Idaho, Lewis succeeded in making contact with the Lemhi Shoshoni, who agreed to come with their horses to move the expedition's supplies across to Salmon River. When Lewis' detachment and the Shoshoni band got back to the main expedition, they discovered that Sacajawea, their Shoshoni interpreter who had been captured in 1800 by other Indians and taken east, was a member of that same Lemhi band, which now was led by her brother. While Lewis and the main expedition were hauling their equipment over the Continental Divide, Clark and a few men went ahead to see if the expedition could expect to build boats and float down the Salmon. He did not have to go too far into the canyon to tell that it was far rougher than any country he had ever seen—and the Indians assured him that he had seen nothing yet in the way of rugged canyons. So Lewis and Clark had to trade for Shoshoni horses and to go north 160 miles to the Lolo Trail over a route that an elderly Shoshoni guide led them. Then, when they reached Lolo Pass on September 13, 1805, they found that they had made a great unnecessary detour to the south in searching out the headwaters of the Missouri. But, at last they were on their way to the Columbia.

Early winter snow made the trip over the Lolo Trail a hard one. And lack of game reduced them to eating horses for subsistence part of the time. Eventually, though, Clark's advance party reached a Nez Perce village on Weippe prairie, September 20, and obtained three horse loads of salmon and roots to send back to the main expedition. Then, upon reaching the forks of the Clearwater below Orofino, the party made dugout canoes and floated down to Snake River, the Columbia, and finally to the Pacific before winter set in.

Returning across the Lolo Trail in the spring of 1806 proved to be difficult. After recovering the horses which they had left in care of the Nez Perce Indians for the winter, the impatient explorers had to camp for a month or more near Kamiah waiting for the snow to melt on the upper trail, and then they started off too soon. Finally, with essential help from Nez Perce guides, they managed to complete their eastbound trip across north Idaho. Although they reported that they had been able to get from the head of navigation on the Missouri to the head of navigation on the Columbia, and that a road could be built to connect the two, they had not found a very practical early route across Idaho—at least in comparison with other routes that soon were discovered. But they had established friendly contact with the Indians of north and south Idaho, and had prepared the way for the fur trade which was to bring white explorers to all parts of Idaho.

REFERENCES FOR ADDITIONAL READING:

Thwaites, Reuben Gold, editor Original Journals of the Lewis and Clark Expedition, 1804-1806 (New York: Dodd, Mead, & Company, 1904), 7 volumes.

De Voto, Bernard Augustin, editor, The Journals of Lewis and Clark (Boston: Houghton

Mifflin, 1953), 504 pages. A condensation of the Original Journals.
 Fisher, Vardis, Tale of Valor (Garden City, New York: Doubleday & Company, 1958), 456 pages.
 Gass, Patrick, Gass's Journal of the Lewis and Clark Expedition (Chicago: A. C. McClurg & Co., 1904), 298 pages.

Source: *Reference Series #49*
 Idaho State Historical Society

Origins of Sacajawea's Name

Sacajawea is an English word of Hidatsa language derivation. A great deal of confusion has arisen concerning its origin. No really satisfactory explanation has been substantiated, largely because Lewis and Clark did not offer more than a vague suggestion, referring to her once as a bird woman whatever that was. For that matter, they generally did not comment upon linguistic origins of other names of members of their expedition either, and no one would have expected them to. They lived in an era when standard spelling of English words was beginning to come into fashion, but their journals (which they did not prepare for scholarly publication) contain considerable variety, including different forms for Sacajawea's name. When a published account of their expedition appeared in 1814, Sacajawea was adopted. This became her English name, although Sacajawea never became aware of that. She did not survive a stay at Fort Manuel in 1812, so she had no opportunity to see that publication. What name she used in 1812 went unrecorded, but it most likely was not Sacajawea anyway.

Whether Sacajawea had any idea at any time that she was referred to by an Hidatsa term for some variety of bird also is unclear and certainly is undocumented. Several problems account for this situation. Shoshoni and Hidatsa personal name practices differ so much from English and French systems that such a problem could not have been explained to her in 1805 or 1806 even if anyone had wanted to. Sacajawea did not speak English or French then, and had to converse with her husband, Toussaint Charbonneau, in Hidatsa which for her was a foreign language that she may have resented anyway. But Lewis and Clark obtained her identification as something like Sacajawea from an Hidatsa source, in this case *sa kaa ka wiya* (a highly simplified transcription provided by Norman Bowers, a thoroughly competent Hidatsa linguist), which still can be recognized as their term for some kind of bird. Lewis and Clark learned of this designation through their Hidatsa interpreter Sacajawea's French husband, Toussaint Charbonneau. She may or may not have responded to such a name, but transcripts of ordinary conversation to determine that issue are unavailable. Since she could not communicate with expedition members anyway, except through non verbal means, she would have had a hard time identifying her name in alien conversation that she did not understand. Sacajawea is not a Shoshoni word, and French and English people would have had no way of discerning any Shoshoni name that she might have used even if they had wanted to.

Charbonneau's source for his wife's name cannot be ascertained. Several options are possible. Sacajawea most likely would have had more than one childhood Shoshoni name, and various bird (as well as animal) names often were used for young Shoshoni children. (She could have suggested a bird name to Charbonneau, which she would have had to have done in Hidatsa, because Charbonneau did not know Shoshoni. But no evidence supports this kind of explanation. It is only a conceivable, but undocumented, possibility.) Or her Hidatsa captors might have employed a crow, hawk, robin, eagle, or similar designation for her. This alternative certainly is credible, but also is undocumented. Charbonneau at least used an Hidatsa form that, he told Lewis and Clark, referred to Bird Woman. Another possibility, about equally plausible, is that Charbonneau named her Bird Woman. That would not have conformed to Shoshoni tradition better than any other explanation, but Charbonneau presumably had not

studied Shoshoni tradition. Shoshoni women generally took a new name when they married, and Charbonneau or Sacajawea may have arranged that upon her assignment to Charbonneau. Neither one would have had much incentive to retain a name her Hidatsa captors used, and Sacajawea, in particular might have objected to an alien name. An additional variation is that Sacajawea may have selected some variety of bird without consulting Charbonneau or anyone else. She would have had to tell Charbonneau that in Hidatsa if she did so, but that cannot be verified either. She had at least one or more Hidatsa names, but whether her Hidatsa captors ever called her Sa kaa kaa Wiiya cannot be established. Sacajawea and her Shoshoni people had no term for birds that French and English explorers referred to generically, and such a European language name would be total nonsense in their conception.

A variety of legends, mostly twentieth century, grew up concerning Sacajawea, and some of these dealt with her name. But irresponsible twentieth century attempts to tamper with a long established standard English spelling of Sacajawea's name have lacked linguistic merit, although they continue to distort many accounts of her career. If Sacajawea had been an Hidatsa rather than a Shoshoni woman, efforts to replace her English name of 1814 with a more accurate Hidatsa form of 1804 might have been more plausible. Unlike large numbers of her people, Sacajawea preferred to settle down in an Anglo French society after 1806, and certainly wanted to have nothing more to do with her Hidatsa captors. Inflicting a more authentic Hidatsa name upon her scarcely can be defended as an appropriate activity for twentieth century Lewis and Clark historians.

Written by Dr. Merle Wells

Source: Reference Series #910
Idaho State Historical Society

Lewis and Clark Timeline

January 18, 1803	President Thomas Jefferson requested funds for expedition
February 28, 1803	Congress appropriates \$2,500 for expedition
June 19, 1803	Lewis makes offer to Clark to join the expedition
Summer of 1803	Lewis presides over preparations for expedition
August 31, 1803	Lewis and eleven member crew depart down the Ohio River
October 15, 1803	Lewis joins Clark in Kentucky
December 1803	Winter quarters set at Camp Wood, Illinois
May 10, 1804	Expedition leaves St. Charles, Missouri, the westernmost United States village
August 20, 1804	Sergeant Floyd dies, the only member of expedition to die during the trip
November 2, 1804	Set winter camp among the Mandans and Hidatsas at Fort Mandan
February 11, 1805	Sacagawea gives birth to Jean Baptiste Charboneau
April 7, 1805	33 members of expedition head west; remainder take keelboat to St. Louis
August 12, 1805	Lewis crosses Lemhi Pass into present-day Idaho
August 13, 1805	Encounter 3 Shoshoni women and 1 unfurled flag outside of United States
August 17, 1805	Sacagawea recognizes her brother, Chief Cameahwait
August 19, 1805	Clark conducts reconnaissance of Salmon River
September 4, 1805	Expedition crosses Continental Divide at Lost Trail Pass
September 13, 1805	Expedition reenters Idaho at Lolo Pass
September 20, 1805	Clark and advance party enter the Weippe Prairie and meet the Nez Perce

September 26, 1805	Start building canoes near present day Orofino
October 10, 1805	Canoes reach Snake River and leave Idaho
November 7, 1805	Expedition reaches Pacific Ocean, " <i>We are in view of the Ocean</i> "
November 24, 1805	Expedition votes on location of winter camp, select south side
December 7, 1805	Fort Clatsop site selected
December 23, 1805	Expedition members move into Fort Clatsop in what is now Oregon
March 23, 1806	Expedition leaves Fort Clatsop and begins return journey
May 5, 1806	The Corps of Discovery reenter Idaho and camp near mouth of Potlatch River
May 14, 1806	Party makes camp at "Camp Chopunish" along the Clearwater River near present day Kamiah
May 27, 1806	Sergeant Ordway and three men head for Indian fishing grounds on Snake River
June 2, 1806	Ordway party returns from Snake River and the Camas Prairie
June 9, 1806	Party departs for the Lolo Trail
June 17, 1806	Expedition finds deep snow and conducts their only retreat
June 24, 1806	Expedition departs Weippe area in the second attempt to cross the trail
June 28, 1806	Expedition reaches Lolo Pass and leaves Idaho
July 3, 1806	Party splits in two; Lewis heads east along the Blackfoot River; Clark heads south
July 26, 1806	Lewis' group kill two Blackfeet attempting to steal horses; only hostile deaths on the trip
	The two groups rejoin in present day North Dakota
September 23, 1806	The expedition returns to St. Louis.
1807	Sargeant Patrick Gass' journal published. Meriwether Lewis appointed Governor of Upper Louisiana
October 9, 1809	Meriwether Lewis dies at age 35 in Tennessee
December 20, 1812	Sacagawea dies at Fort Manuel, age about 25 (c.1788-1812)
1822	William Clark appointed Superintendent of Indian Affairs by President Monroe
1838	William Clark dies at age 68 in St. Louis, Missouri
May 16, 1866	Jean Baptiste "Pomp" Charboneau dies in Danner, Oregon
April 2, 1870	Last living member of the expedition, Patrick Gass, dies at age 99

For Additional Information on the Lewis and Clark Expedition contact:

Idaho Lewis and Clark Trail Committee c/o Lewis and Clark Information Center 415 Main Street Lewiston, ID 83501 208-799-2249 www.northcentralidaho.info/	Lewis and Clark Trail Heritage Foundation, Inc. PO Box 3434 Great Falls, MT 59403 1-800-701-3434 www.lewisandclark.org
Idaho State Historical Society 1109 Main Street, Suite 250 Boise, ID 83702	Idaho Chapter, Lewis and Clark Trail Heritage Foundation, Inc. 804 E. Pennsylvania Lane Boise, ID 83706

Idaho State Capitol

Boise, in the southwestern Idaho area known as the Treasure Valley, became the territorial capital in 1865 and the state capital when Idaho was admitted to statehood in 1890.

Territorial Capitol

More than twenty years after the Idaho legislature located the capital in Boise, and after several unsuccessful attempts to get the U.S. Congress to build a capitol, territorial secretary D.P.B. Pride persuaded the legislature to appropriate \$80,000 for a territorial capitol building in Boise. The legislature approved the act authorizing the issuance of bonds on February 2, 1885. However, construction was delayed when residents of the city of Hailey obtained an injunction. They felt that the capitol should be located at Hailey.

The building of red brick in the Norman style of architecture was finally completed in 1886. It measured 123' X 81' with five floors including the basement, but it had no indoor plumbing. It was used from 1886 to 1912



·Capitol Dome Interior

Photo Courtesy: inet-success.com

State Capitol

In 1905 the legislature created the Capitol Building Commission, with the power to issue bonds, negotiate and sign contracts, and approve architectural plans. The commission purchased Central School which stood in the block next to the territorial capitol and also negotiated the purchase and closure of Seventh Street between Jefferson and State Streets in order to enlarge the building site.

Construction of the present building was begun in 1905. The original phase included only the central section and dome. The architectural design was supplied by J.E. Tourtellotte and Company. It is in the standard neoclassic style, patterned after the U.S. Capitol. Construction of the central section and dome was completed in 1912. Tourtellotte and Hummel were awarded a contract in 1912 to design wings for the building and construction began in 1919. The Central School building was demolished to make way for the west wing and the Territorial Capitol building was razed for construction of the east wing. The project was completed in 1920.

The final cost of construction was \$2,098,455.05. The building has a total floor area of 201,720 square feet and, including the dome with the 5'7" bronzed solid copper eagle on top,

is 208 feet high. The original plans called for a flag atop the dome, but in the course of construction the eagle was substituted. The outside walls are faced with sandstone from state owned Tablerock east of Boise. Convict labor was used to quarry and deliver the sandstone blocks, some weighing up to ten tons. The shape of the sandstone blocks on the first floor resembles logs and gives the lower part of the building the appearance of a log cabin.



Capitol Reflection in Joe R. Williams Building

Photo Courtesy: inet-success.com

Inside the capitol, large pillars of steel and brick covered with a veneer of scagliola (a mixture of granite, marble dust, gypsum and glue) rise in the rotunda to the dome and central structure of the building. The scagliola veneer was created by an entire family of Italian artisans. In 1976, the veneer on the pillars was repaired by injecting marble dust and glue into the cracks with hypodermic needles. The surface was then covered with a polyurethane finish to protect it.

The corridors, floors, wainscoting and base throughout the building consist of 50,646 square feet of artistically carved marble. There are four kinds blended into the interior: green swirled Vermont marble on the walls, gray Alaska marble with inlaid patterns of near black Italian marble in the floors and four grand staircases, and reddish pink Georgia marble in the trim.

First Floor

From the center of the rotunda on the ground floor, one can look upward to the dome to and admire the decorative stars.

In the rotunda floor is a marble pattern called “compass rose.” Alongside the rotunda stands a sundial composed of minerals found in Idaho. The sundial symbolizes Idaho’s great abundance of natural resources and its major industries.

Also in the rotunda is a large statue entitled *the Patriot* sculpted with a welding torch by Kenneth Lonn, a resident of the Silver Valley. He dedicated this work to the men and women of Idaho’s mining industry.

In the east wing is the office of the state treasurer, where an original vault containing a large 1905 manganese safe is still in use. Portraits of previous treasurers are displayed in the office. Legislative Services offices are also located in the east wing.

Second Floor

There are three impressive entrances to the second floor, from the east, the south, and the west. On the south side of the rotunda is the portico, or main entrance. This is also known as the ceremonial entrance, for it is here that important visitors are greeted and inaugurations are held. A replica of the Liberty Bell, molded in France, stands at the base of the stairs. The bell was given to the State by the Department of the Treasury in 1950. Two giant spheres of Montana granite flank the thirty-three steps of this entrance.

Just inside the portico stands a replica of the statue “Winged Victory of Samothrace.” This is one of many gifts sent by France in 1949 to the capitals of the United States. The original marble statue stands in the Louvre in Paris.

The governor’s suite of offices is located in the west wing. Visitors can view the official portraits of the governor. On the wall of the hallway adjacent to the governor’s office hang portraits of previous governors of the state. The opposite wall holds a display of flags which were carried by Idaho regiments in France during World War I. There is also a glass case containing a sample of the governor’s official china, glassware, and silverware, all of which was donated to the state.



Winged Victory

Photo Courtesy: inet-success.com

The lieutenant governor’s office is also located in the west wing, just opposite the governor’s office.

On the north side of the second floor rotunda is the statue of George Washington astride a horse. This work was carved from pine by Charles Ostner, a German immigrant. Ostner, working at night by candlelight from a postage stamp likeness, took four years to carve the figure. The statue was painted bronze and presented to the Territory of Idaho in 1869. It stood on display on the capitol grounds until 1934, when due to weather damage, it was brought indoors and covered with gold leaf.

To the rear of the George Washington statue is the attorney general’s suite of offices. These offices were used by the Idaho Supreme Court justices until the new supreme court building was constructed in 1970. Many of the original lamp fixtures, some with very rare fire opal glass globes are visible in the main office. A fire broke out in the attorney general’s office on January 1, 1992, causing approximately 3.2 million dollars in damage. Restoration was completed in two and one-half years.

In the east wing is the office of the Secretary of State. In the reception area is the official copy of the Great Seal of the State of Idaho. The original is in safe keeping at the State Historical Museum. Portraits of previous secretaries of state are displayed in the office lobby.

Third Floor

The legislative chambers are located on the third floor, the senate in the west wing and the house of representatives in the east wing. Committee rooms and offices surround each chamber. Both chambers were remodeled in 1968. Also on this floor is the former Idaho Supreme Court room. All of the furnishings and decorations are symbolic of justice, law and mercy. Ten torch-like lights mimic those in the U.S. Supreme Court chambers. This room is now used for hearings and committee meetings of the legislature's Joint Finance and Appropriations Committee (JFAC).

Fourth Floor

On the fourth floor are balcony entrances to the senate and house chambers. From these galleries the public can watch the legislature when it is in session. On the north side of the fourth floor rotunda is a display of flags flown in the Philippines by the First Idaho infantry during the Spanish American War. A large painting of Shoshone Falls on the Snake River near the city of Twin Falls hangs on the south wall of the fourth floor, it is by artist J. C. Cowles. Three historic murals by Dana Boussard, one each for the three geographical regions of the State, hang in the northeast, northwest, and southwest corners of the fourth floor. The representation of North, Southwest, and Southeast Idaho will remind viewers of the state's diversity as well as its unity.

Basement

Sections of the basement have been remodeled to provide office space for legislative support staff. The Secretary of State's Commercial Division utilizes the west end of the basement. Remodeling has added office space for the news media. Much of the space is still used for storage and building services. Access to the tunnel which connects many of the buildings in the mall is from the basement.

Grounds

The grounds contain several notable trees, some of which were planted by U.S. Presidents. Among them are the Water Oak planted by President Benjamin Harrison on May 8, 1891, President Harrison had one year earlier signed a proclamation for Idaho to become a state, a Rock (Sugar) Maple planted by President Theodore Roosevelt on May 28, 1903, and the Ohio Buckeye planted by President William Howard Taft on October 9, 1911. Also on the east lawn is a maple tree planted in memory of Martin Luther King, Jr., a Red Oak planted by the Idaho Federated Women's Club on May 6, 1955, the Schwedler Maple that replaced a Red Maple Tree that was planted on April 29, 1966 to pay tribute to Governor and Secretary of State Arnold Williams. Also on the East lawn are two trees planted April 29, 1971 by the Sons and Daughters of Idaho Pioneers including a Red Oak planted in honor of the late C. Ben Ross, first native-born governor of Idaho. On September 11, 2002 Governor Kempthorne planted a Red Oak in commemoration of the one-year anniversary of 9/11. On the west lawn is an oak tree from the Tree of Gernika brought to Idaho in 1981 from the Basque Country in northern Spain, as a symbol of Basque freedom and independence and a Newport Flowering Plum planted by the General Federation of Women's Clubs to honor the 1976 bicentennial.

Just to the east of the ceremonial entrance is the Ruth G. Moon Rose Garden, in honor of the former state treasurer who served from 1945-46, 1955-59.

There are two monuments on the grounds. On the east lawn is the Pioneer Monument paid for by 2,777 school children of Boise on May 8, 1906 to perpetuate the memory of the Old Oregon Trail. On the west lawn is a monument erected by the ladies of the Grand Army of the Republic in August of 1935 in honor of the Grand Army of the Republic (organization

of Union Army veterans).

On the west lawn near Jefferson Street is an old “Model 1840” cast iron sea coast gun used by the confederacy in the Civil War. This was obtained by State Treasurer C.A. Hastings with the help of Senator Borah.

Directly across Jefferson Street from the main entrance is the Steunenberg Monument. The statue of Governor Frank Steunenberg, who was assassinated in 1905, was cast by Gilbert P. Riswold and dedicated in 1927. The monument, and the adjacent Frank Church Capitol Park to the east, are owned by Boise City. The city was granted the land by the state in exchange for the closure of Seventh Street to allow for the enlargement of the capitol building site.

Capitol Mall

The capitol building sits in the southwest corner of the mall complex, which is bounded by Jefferson Street on the south, Eighth Street on the west, Washington Street on the north, and Third Street on the east. Since 1963 six new structures have been built in the complex. These include the State Library and Archives, the Supreme Court Building, the Pete T. Cenarrusa building, a five story parking structure, the Len B. Jordan Building, and the Joe R. Williams Building.

The mall area includes many older buildings as well: the Ada County Courthouse, Marion Hall, and the Governor Alexander House built in 1897 by Governor Moses Alexander.

All of the mall buildings are heated with geothermal water. Idaho’s Capitol building is the only one in the United States heated by geothermal water. A pumping station in the parking lot north of the Len B. Jordan Building can provide enough hot water to heat 750,000 square feet of building space on all but the most severe winter days. The 3,000 foot well can produce about 1,000 gallons per minute of water at 165° F under natural artesian pressure. The system was first used in the winter of 1982 - 83, and is projected to save about \$150,000 per year in natural gas heating bills.

Capitol Restoration

Idaho's State Capitol is our state's most treasured building. Within its beautiful sandstone walls, laws have been passed, issues debated and citizen rights safeguarded for nearly a century. To ensure the Capitol building's long history and legacy, the Idaho Capitol Commission was appointed by Governor Phil Batt in July 1998. The mission of the Idaho Capitol Commission is to restore and preserve the Capitol to its original splendor.

For additional information on the restoration of the State Capitol:
<http://www.idahocapitolcommission.org/>



Capitol Interior Stairway

Photo Courtesy: inet-success.com

Idaho History Chronicle

8,000 to 14,000 years ago: Paleo-Indian big game-hunters, with Clovis (11,500 to 12,500 B.P), Folsom (10,500 to 11,000 B.P), and Plano (8,000 to 10,500 B.P) cultures.

200 to 8,000 years ago: Archaic-Indian culture, with permanent houses (5,000 years ago) and bows and arrows and pottery (300 to 1,500 years ago) coming into use.

200 to 260 years ago: Shoshone bands obtained horses for transportation but were decimated by smallpox spread from European sources.

1743 Discovery of the Rocky Mountains somewhere in the vicinity of Yellowstone Park made by Pierre De la Verendrye, while in search of a western sea.

Northwest Territory

1803-1847

- 1803** The Louisiana Territory, which extended west of the Mississippi to Idaho, purchased by the United States from France for \$15 million.
- 1805** Captains Meriwether Lewis and William Clark enter area which would become Idaho at Lemhi Pass, and cross into north Idaho over the Lolo Trail August 12. Lewis and Clark canoe past Spalding October 8, meet with Nez Perce Indians at Weippe Prairie.
- 1806** Lewis and Clark spend more than six weeks with the Nez Perce Indians in the Kamiah area before returning eastward across the Lolo Trail.
- 1809** David Thompson constructs Kullyspell House by Lake Pend Oreille, first non-native establishment erected in the Northwest, built for the Northwest Fur Company.
- 1810** Missouri Fur Company establishes Fort Henry near St. Anthony, first American fur post west of Rocky Mountains.
- 1811** Pacific Fur Company expedition, the Astorians, explore the Snake River Valley on their way to the Columbia River. Led by Wilson P. Hunt, the westward journey enters the Boise Valley.
- 1812** Donald Mackenzie establishes a winter fur trading post at Lewiston for the Astorians. Robert Stuart, on his return from Astoria, opens much of the Oregon Trail and is the first Euro-American to use South Pass (Wy).
- 1813** John Reid starts fur trading post on the lower Boise River, but Bannock Indians wipe it out in 1814.
- 1818** Donald Mackenzie makes first exploration of southern Idaho with his Snake River expedition of trappers. Treaty of Joint Occupation between Great Britain and the United States leaves Oregon Territory (including Idaho) open to citizens of both nations.
- 1819** Donald Mackenzie held a rendezvous with Native Americans on the Boise River. Adams-Onis treaty between Spain and the United States established Idaho's future southern border on the 42nd Parallel.
- 1821** Hudson's Bay Company and North West Company merged.
- 1822** William Ashley organized the Rocky Mountain Fur Company, which instituted the practice of annual rendezvous.
- 1823** Battle fought in Lemhi Valley between men of the Snake River country expedition and the Piegan Indians.
- 1824** Alexander Ross and Jedediah Smith lead separate expeditions in exploring much of the Salmon River country. Peter Skene Ogden begins trapping in Idaho. Russia cedes Northwest Territory to United States in a treaty.
- 1827** Rendezvous at Bear Lake for fur trading.
- 1829** Rendezvous held at Pierre's Hole, now known as the Teton Basin, where hundreds of mountain men and fur trappers congregated.

- 1830** Rendezvous with the Indians held on the Blackfoot River, where competition in fur trading became intensely keen.
- 1831** Fur trappers of the Rocky Mountain Fur Company, led by Kit Carson, winter on the Salmon River.
- 1832** Captain B.L.E. Bonneville leads the first crossing of the Rocky Mountains in covered wagons. The company reaches the Lemhi River on September 19. Rendezvous at Pierre's Hole. Battle of Pierre's Hole occurs July 18 between American fur trappers and the Gros Ventre Indians.
- 1834** Fort Hall, established by Americans under Captain Nathaniel Wyeth, becomes a hub for trails and roads to the western parts of the United States. Fort Boise erected by the Hudson's Bay Company near the mouth of the Boise River.
- 1835** Reverend Samuel Parker, guided by Nez Perce Indians, selects sites for missions.
- 1836** Henry Harmon Spalding establishes a Nez Perce Indian mission near Lapwai, where he prints the Northwest's first book, establishes first school, develops Idaho's first irrigation system and grows the state's first potatoes. Eliza Spalding and Narcissa Whitman are first EuroAmerican women to cross the Continental Divide.
- 1837** First white child born in Idaho is Eliza Spalding born at Lapwai.
- 1839** Henry Spalding starts publishing the Bible in Lapwai on the earliest printing press in the Pacific Northwest. Chief Timothy, the first native Christian leader, baptized November 17.
- 1840** Father Pierre Jean de Smet begins missionary work in Idaho.
- 1842** Father Nicholas Point establishes the Jesuit Coeur d' Alene Mission of the Sacred Heart near Saint Maries. The Mission moves to a site near Cataldo in 1846, and is transferred in 1877 to Desmet where it stands today.
- 1843** Oregon Trail wagons entered Idaho near Montpelier, passed by Fort Hall, then westward south of the Snake River to the ford below Salmon Falls, then to Fort Boise, crossing the Snake River into Oregon.
- 1846** Sacred Heart Mission established on the Coeur d'Alene River. The United States acquires all land south of 49 degrees longitude by a treaty with Great Britain.

Oregon Territory

1848-1853

- 1848** Oregon Territory established.
- 1849** Over 20,000 emigrants who join the gold rush come through southeastern Idaho on the California Trail. Heavy traffic continues on the trail for many years. U.S. Military post, Cantonment Loring, established near Fort Hall.
- 1852** French Canadians discover gold on the Pend Oreille River.

Oregon and Washington Territories

1853-1858

- 1853** Construction of the Cataldo Mission completed. Washington Territory established. Idaho divided between Washington and Oregon.
- 1854** Twenty-one emigrants led by Alexander Ward massacred in Boise Valley by the Snake River Indians. This event leads to the closing of Fort Boise the next summer and Fort Hall in 1856.
- 1855** Salmon River Mission (Fort Lemhi) established by Mormon missionaries.
- 1857** Oregon's eastern boundary (Idaho's western boundary) established by Oregon constitutional convention.
- 1858** Bannock Indians attacked the Mormons at Fort Lemhi, killing two and driving the remaining back to Utah.

Washington Territory

1859-1862

- 1859** Oregon admitted as a state, all of Idaho included in Washington Territory. Nez Perce Indian Reservation established.
- 1860** Idaho's oldest town, Franklin, is founded just north of the Utah border on April 14. Miss Hannah Cornish starts the first school for white children in Idaho. Gold discovered on Orofino Creek in August, leads to the establishment of Idaho's oldest mining town, Pierce. Mullan military wagon road built just north of Coeur d'Alene.
- 1861** Lewiston established as a service community for Idaho mines on May 13. Major mining strikes near Pierce, Florence, Idaho City and Silver City.
- 1862** Homestead Act established. First newspaper published in Idaho is the *Golden Age* in Lewiston. George Grimes and a party of prospectors establish the Boise Basin mines, leading to creation of Idaho City. Packer John's Cabin built between New Meadows and McCall. Gold discovered near present day Warren. Fort Lapwai established as a military post near Lewiston.

Idaho Territory

1863-1890

- 1863** Massacre of Bear River, one of the West's largest Indian battles, is fought near present-day Preston. Idaho Territory organized, capital at Lewiston. President Abraham Lincoln signed the act establishing the territory on March 4. Soda Springs founded by Colonel Patrick Conner. *Boise News* of Idaho City issues first copy September 29. Mining begins in the Owyhees. Fort Boise established at Cottonwood Creek by Major Pinckney Lugenbeel and the U.S. Cavalry. The townsite of Boise laid out by merchants under the lead of Cyrus Jacobs. First general election held October 31. First county established: Owyhee County, December 31.
- 1864** A resolution to make Boise the capital passes December 7. Public school system established for the territory. Ben Holliday establishes Overland stagecoach line. The *Idaho Statesman* begins tri-weekly publication in Boise. Ada, Alturas, Boise, Idaho, Kootenai, Lah-Toh, Nez Perce, Oneida and Shoshone counties created.
- 1865** Boise becomes the capital of Idaho. J.M. Taylor and Robert Anderson erect bridge across Snake River near present day Idaho Falls. Boise-Rocky Bar stage begins operations, later extended to Silver City.
- 1866** Gold discovered at Leesburg in Lemi County. Survey of public lands begun, L.F. Cartee surveyor. Congress passes Federal Lode Mining Act. State of Columbia proposed by the Idaho Legislature in a petition to Congress, to include all the lands in western Montana, northern Idaho, and eastern Washington. Telegraph connects Virginia City, Montana and Salt Lake City, Utah on November 2.
- 1867** Gutzon Borglum, Mount Rushmore sculptor, born in Bear Lake County March 25. Episcopal Bishop Daniel S. Tuttle arrives in Boise October 12. Idaho Legislature repeals oath of allegiance to U.S., a riot commences and Federal troops are called out. Lah-Toh County abolished, territory annexed to Kootenai County. Fort Hall Indian Reservation established by proclamation, for Shoshoni. Coeur d'Alene Indian Reservation also established.
- 1869** Statue of George Washington, carved from native wood by Charles Ostner, is unveiled on the capitol grounds at Boise. Idaho State Law Library established. Placer gold strike made at Oro Grande. Union Pacific and Central Pacific railroads complete transcontinental railway at Promontory Summit, Utah on May 10, improves transportation to Idaho. Chinese workers flock to Idaho mines. Fort Hall Indian Reservation set aside by President Ulysses S. Grant for Shoshonis and Bannocks

- of southern Idaho. First telegraph office established at Franklin, linking the town with Salt Lake City. Lemhi County created.
- 1870** Idaho population: 14,999 later census figure shows 17,804 as Utah-Idaho border was not clearly established. Caribou gold rush in southeastern Idaho. Fort Hall established as a military post.
- 1872** U.S. Assay Office and Idaho prison completed. Strike drives Chinese labor out of Owyhee mines.
- 1873** Coeur d'Alene Indian Reservation set aside by President Ulysses S. Grant for the Coeur d'Alene and Spokane Indians.
- 1874** First railroad in Idaho, Utah Northern reaches Franklin. Idaho's first daily newspaper, *The Owyhee Daily Avalanche*, issued at Silver City October 17. Telegraph reaches Silver City.
- 1875** Lemhi Indian Reservation set aside by President Ulysses S. Grant for Shoshonis, Bannocks, and Tukuarikas. Bear Lake County created. Bank failure ruins Silver City and South Mountain Mines.
- 1877** National Desert Land Act passed by Congress for reclaiming land by irrigation. Nez Perce Indian War: Battle fought at White Bird on June 17th, Battle of Clearwater fought July 11 and 12, fighting then moved into Montana. The war ended on October 5th with the surrender of Chief Joseph and the Nez Perce. Duck Valley Indian Reservation set aside by President Hayes for the Western Shoshonis and Paiutes.
- 1878** Bannock Indian War: Bannocks were led by Chief Buffalo Horn, and Paiutes led by Chief Egan. Battles fought at South Mountain and Bennett Creek. Fort Sherman, originally Camp Coeur d'Alene, established on Lake Coeur d'Alene.
- 1879** The Sheepstealer Indian War: battles fought at Big Creek and Loon Creek. Indians surrender September 1. Utah Northern railroad completed within Idaho on its path from Salt Lake City to Helena, Montana. Cassia and Washington counties created.
- 1880** Idaho population: 32,619. Discovery of lead-silver lodes in the Wood River area, the rush to Bellevue, Hailey and Ketchum transforms southcentral Idaho. The Boise and Lewiston Independent School Districts created. North Idaho Annexation political party forms to counteract the powerful "Boise Ring."
- 1881** Historical Society of Idaho Pioneers forms to collect and preserve a reliable history of the early settlement of the territory. The *Hailey Times* begins daily publication. Wells Fargo office established at Challis. Custer County created. Earthquake centered 20 miles east of Mount Idaho August 9.
- 1882** Northern Pacific Railroad completed across the northern part of the Territory. Construction began on the New York Canal in Ada County. State's first electric light at the Philadelphia Smelter near Ketchum.
- 1883** First telephone service in Idaho commenced at Hailey October 1. Rexburg is founded. Oregon Short Line reaches Weiser, connecting Idaho to the Pacific Coast.
- 1884** Coeur d'Alene gold rush, followed by Tiger and Polaris mines opening lead-silver operations. The Oregon Short Line arrives in Ketchum August 19. Freight and passenger service begins on Coeur d'Alene Lake. Wallace is founded.
- 1885** The legislature approves construction of Territorial Capitol building at an expense of \$80,000. Test Oath Act adopted by legislature, designed to bar members of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints from voting and holding public office. Legislature locates insane asylum at Blackfoot. Famous poet Ezra Pound born at Hailey October 30. Bingham County created. Bunker Hill and Sullivan mines begin operation.
- 1886** Utah Northern merges with Oregon Short Line and joins Union Pacific system. Separate bills to annex north Idaho to Washington Territory pass each chamber of Congress, but are not reconciled. Construction on the Territorial Capitol completed. Nampa city platted.

- 1887** Wardner miner’s union established after wage reductions at Bunker Hill and Sullivan mines. Compulsory education law passed. A bill to annex north Idaho to Washington Territory passes Congress, but is not signed by President Cleveland and does not become law.
- 1888** Ricks Academy, now known as Brigham Young University - Idaho, established in Rexburg. Latah County created by U.S. Congress.
- 1889** As a conciliatory move to keep north Idaho from seceding, the Territorial Legislature locates the University of Idaho at Moscow. Constitutional convention composed of sixty-eight members meets at Boise July 4 and after laboring twenty-eight days, forms and adopts constitution for the state of Idaho August 6. Constitution is ratified by the people on November 5 by a vote of 12,398 to 1,773. Fire in Hailey causes \$750,000 worth of damage. Elmore county created.

State of Idaho

1890 - Present

- 1890** Idaho population: 88,548. Idaho admitted to the Union as the 43rd state on July 3, signed into law by President Benjamin Harrison. Great Northern Railroad completed across the northern part of the state. Congress passes Federal Forest Reserve Act. First legislative and statewide elections held. First session of the Idaho Legislature meets.
- 1891** Great Seal of the State of Idaho, a design drawn by Miss Emma Edwards, with the Latin motto “Esto Perpetua” adopted. Idaho forest reserves created. Boise’s electric street railway commences operation on August 22. College of Idaho opens in Caldwell October 9. Canyon and Alta counties created. President Benjamin Harrison plants Water Oak on capitol grounds.
- 1892** High freight rates and low silver prices close Coeur d’Alene mines January 16. The Farmers Alliance and the Knights of Labor organize the Idaho Populist Party in Boise May 26. Martial law commenced in the Coeur d’Alenes on July 14 following the dynamiting of the Frisco Mill near Burke. University of Idaho opens October 3. Idaho Education Association organized. Timber and Stone Act passes Congress, paving way for commercial timber industry in Idaho.
- 1893** The “Panic of ’93.” Lead and silver prices collapsed, Coeur d’Alene mines shut down. Western Federation of Miners formed. Office of State Mine Inspector established. Idaho State Medical Society founded September 12. State Wool Growers Association started at Mountain Home September 25. First state game laws enacted. State Normal Schools (Colleges of Education) established at Lewiston and Albion. Legislature funds state wagon roads to connect north and south Idaho. Bannock and Fremont counties created.
- 1894** Albion Normal School opens January 8. Nez Perce Indian Reservation allotted to the Indians in parcels of 160 acres each, with the balance to be sold for the Indians’ benefit. Congress passes Carey Act, first main Snake River project in Twin Falls. Gold discovered in the Thunder Mountain country.
- 1895** Comprehensive irrigation law, providing for uniform use of public water, enacted on March 9. Lincoln and Blaine counties created.
- 1896** Lewiston Normal School dedicated June 3. Idaho becomes first in the nation in production of lead. Montpelier bank robbed by Butch Cassidy August 13. Idaho Legislature calls on Congress to extend the right to vote to women. Idaho Republicans split, Silver Republicans endorse William Jennings Bryan for President. Clashes between sheep and cattle industries culminate in the murder of sheepherders allegedly by “Diamondfield” Jack Davis. Cassia County created.
- 1897** President Grover Cleveland establishes Bitterroot Forest Reserve which includes

- much of north Idaho. Legislature acts to protect bison within the state. State Board of Medical Examiners established to regulate the practice of medicine.
- 1898** First Idaho regiment of military volunteers called into service for the Philippine insurrection of the Spanish-American War. Fort Hall Indian Reservation allotted to the Indians.
- 1899** Position of State Fish and Game Warden created. Governor Steunenberg calls in federal troops to suppress riot in the Coeur d'Alene mining district following the dynamiting of the Bunker Hill and Sullivan concentrator.
- 1900** Idaho population: 161,772. New York Canal completed. Democrats, Silver Republicans and Populists arrange party fusion for 1900 election. Idaho State Dairymen's Association organized. Idaho Falls incorporated.
- 1901** The Free Traveling Library (now known as the Idaho State Library) established. The Academy of Idaho (now Idaho State University) opens in Pocatello.
- 1902** After concluding that "Diamondfield" Jack Davis had been convicted by mistake, in a case growing out of the most notable incident of the Idaho sheep and cattle wars, the State Board of Pardons freed him. National Reclamation Act passed, providing for federal aid for irrigation.
- 1903** Idaho's hunting and fishing licensing system began. The Idaho Industrial Training School founded at St. Anthony as a reform school for children. First Carey Act land opening at Shoshone. President Theodore Roosevelt plants maple tree on capitol grounds.
- 1904** City of Twin Falls platted. Chief Joseph dies September 21. Milner Dam on Snake River opens Twin Falls area to irrigated farming.
- 1905** \$350,000 appropriated for construction of a new capitol building in Boise, actual construction cost exceeded \$2,000,000. Insane asylum established at Orofino. The first train arrives at Twin Falls August 7. Sawtooth National Forest created. Former Governor Frank Steunenberg assassinated December 30.
- 1906** Steunenberg assassin Harry Orchard implicates three leaders of the Western Federation of Miners in the plot. The largest sawmill in the United States begins operation at Potlatch. Pioneer Monument at capitol grounds erected. "Steward Decree" adjudicates water rights along the Boise River.
- 1907** William E. Borah elected to the U.S. Senate, where he gains an international reputation during thirty-three years of service. William D. Haywood is found not guilty of conspiracy and the assassination of Frank Steunenberg, at the end of an internationally celebrated trial, Harry Orchard sentenced to life in prison for the assassination. Idaho State Flag adopted. Idaho State Historical Society founded. Bonner and Twin Falls Counties created. Weiser baseball player Walter "Big Train" Johnson signs with the Washington Senators.
- 1908** Under President Roosevelt's forest reserve policy, one-half of the state is organized into National Forest reserves. Idaho adopts direct primary and local option over regulation of liquor. Minidoka Dam completed. State Parks established at Heyburn, Shoshone Falls, and Payette Lake. Allotment of Coeur d'Alene Indian Reservation. Provisions for rural high school districts established.
- 1910** Idaho population: 325,594. Devastating forest fire consumes one-sixth of north Idaho's forests, destroying many communities, which leads to adoption of public/private partnership in spotting and fighting forest fires. State banking and highway district laws enacted. Buckeye tree planted on the capitol grounds by President William Howard Taft October 9. Search and seizure law enacted for enforcing liquor laws. Idaho State Sanitarium (now known as the Idaho State School and Hospital) located at Nampa. Adams, Bonneville, Clearwater and Lewis Counties created. Revised revenue laws enacted, providing a new system of assessment, equalization, levy and collection of taxes. Constitutional amendments adopted authorizing

- initiative, referendum, and recall.
- 1912** State Board of Education established to supervise all levels of education within the state of Idaho.
- 1913** Public Utilities Commission established. Northwest Nazarene College in Nampa founded. First motor vehicle laws enacted by the legislature. Comprehensive system of revenue for state, county, municipal and school purposes enacted. School for the Deaf and Blind opens in Gooding. Franklin, Gooding, Jefferson, Madison, Minidoka and Power Counties created.
- 1914** Moses Alexander first elected Jewish governor in the United States.
- 1915** Arrowrock Dam completed. Columbia and Snake River improvements for navigation to Lewiston completed. Second Idaho Regiment of Infantry Volunteers organized into service at the call of President Woodrow Wilson for the Mexican Border War. The Academy of Idaho (now Idaho State University) becomes the Idaho Technical Institute. Idaho Horse and Cattle Association organized, later to become the Idaho Cattlemen's Association. Benewah, Boundary, Gem and Teton Counties created.
- 1916** Constitutional amendment for statewide prohibition ratified. State highway program begins as part of the national good roads movement.
- 1917** Statewide prohibition goes into effect January 1. Workmen's Compensation System and State Insurance Fund established. Annual state fair established at Boise. Ricks Academy becomes a college and is accredited by the State Board of Education. Butte, Camas, Payette and Valley Counties created. The battleship *Idaho* launched.
- 1918** Non-Partisan League takes over Idaho Democratic primary September 3, subsequently Idaho's primary nominating system is abandoned for twelve years.
- 1919** Administrative consolidation enacted by legislature. Functions of fifty-one departments, boards and bureaus placed under nine administrative departments responsible to the governor. Bureau of Highways created to inaugurate a state highway system. Bureau of Constabulary organized May 18, with Department of Law Enforcement. First Music Week held in Boise. Lava Hot Springs established by Department of Public Welfare. City of Jerome incorporated. Jerome, Clark, and Caribou counties created.
- 1920** Idaho population: 431,866. Agricultural prices begin to deteriorate, creating a crisis which continues through the 1920's. Whitebird Hill grade, connecting north and south Idaho opens. State Capitol completed. Idaho Wheat Growers Association formed. Constitutional amendment increases State Supreme Court from three to five members. Philo Farnsworth, 15-year-old student and inventor from Rigby, develops concepts which lead to invention of television and earn him the name "Father of Television."
- 1922** State budget system established. Radio broadcasting begins in Idaho with station KFAU located at Boise High School under the direction of Harry Redeker.
- 1924** Craters of the Moon National Monument established. Black Canyon Dam completed.
- 1925** Union Pacific Railroad begins mainline service to Boise. State Forestry Board established. William E. Borah becomes Chairman of the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations.
- 1926** The Idaho State Chamber of Commerce organized. Federal air service came to the Northwest with a Pasco, Washington to Elko, Nevada flight with a stop in Boise.
- 1927** American Falls Dam completed. Perrine Memorial Bridge at Twin Falls completed. Palisades Reservoir created. Idaho Technical Institute in Pocatello redesignated the University of Idaho Southern Branch.
- 1928** Restoration of the "Old Mission" church near Cataldo begins. Commercial radio broadcasting begins in Idaho with the purchase of KFAU from Boise High School and renamed KIDO.
- 1930** Idaho population: 445,032.

- 1931** The direct primary restored for statewide offices. State income tax adopted. U.S. Forest Service, in cooperation with the state Legislature, creates the Idaho Primitive Area. Legislature adopts “Here We Have Idaho” as state song, the syringa the official flower, and the Mountain Bluebird the state bird.
- 1932** Nonpartisan election of judges to Supreme Court and District Courts enacted. The Idaho Code annotated published. Association of Idaho Veterans of Foreign Wars organized. Boise Junior College opens.
- 1933** North Idaho Junior College established at Coeur d’Alene.
- 1934** Sandpoint Bridge completed. Taylor Grazing Act passes U.S. Congress. Central and northern Idaho experience large mining developments for gold and silver. Idaho becomes first in the nation in silver production.
- 1935** Statewide prohibition repealed and State adopts Liquor Dispensary system. Indian children begin integration into public school system. State employment service established. Two percent sales tax enacted, but rejected by voters in referendum in 1936. Legislature provides for purchase of the site of Spalding Mission as a state park. Martial law declared in Teton County to put down a rebellion of pea pickers.
- 1936** Sun Valley established as a ski resort by the Union Pacific Railway in September. World’s first ski chair lift opens in Sun Valley. Martial law declared in Clearwater County during I.W.W. lumber strike. Celebration held in Lewiston to commemorate the 100th anniversary of the founding of Spalding Mission. In March, William E. Borah became Idaho’s first Presidential candidate.
- 1937** Open primary system does away with requirement for declaration of party affiliation.
- 1938** Paving of the north-south highway (U.S. 95) completed. Fish and Game Commission established by initiative. Idaho Senator James P. Pope sponsors Agricultural Adjustment Act.
- 1939** State Junior College district law enacted. Idaho State Police established March 13. Joe Albertson opens his first supermarket in Boise.
- 1940** Idaho population: 524,873. Senator William E. Borah dies January 19. Legislation creating a position of Comptroller to be appointed by the Governor, and taking away many powers of the State Auditor, ruled unconstitutional by the Courts.
- 1941** Gowen Field completed south of Boise and becomes a military air base. J.R. Simplot food dehydrator begins operations in Caldwell.
- 1942** Farragut Naval Training Station established at Lake Pend Oreille. A Pocatello army air base and gun relining plant established. Japanese-Americans placed in internment camp at Hunt. Two anti-liquor initiatives rejected by the voters. Mountain Home Air Base site was approved.
- 1944** Mountain Home Army Air Field officially opened.
- 1945** State Tax Commission established. Idaho’s first phosphate processing plant constructed by the J.R. Simplot Company.
- 1946** Most recent Idaho Code published. A teacher’s retirement system established. Election of Idaho’s governor and other state officials for four-year terms begins. Two anti-liquor initiatives and an antigambling initiative defeated.
- 1947** A state school reorganization plan enacted. University of Idaho Southern Branch at Pocatello becomes Idaho State College. State Board of Corrections established. Idaho State Archives established.
- 1948** Bureau of Reclamation begins plans to construct a Hell’s Canyon dam in the Snake River for flood control. Idaho Senator Glen Taylor runs for Vice-President on Progressive Party ticket.
- 1949** National Reactor Testing Station near Arco established.
- 1950** Idaho population: 588,637. State Highway Department established with provisions for nonpolitical administration.

- 1951** National Reactor Testing Station becomes site of the world's first use of nuclear fission to produce electricity. Experimental Breeder Reactor No. 1 is later designated a National Landmark. State teacher's colleges at Lewiston and Albion are closed.
- 1952** Anderson Ranch Dam completed.
- 1953** Television comes to Idaho with KIDO-TV (now KTVB) in Boise July 12. C.J. Strike Dam dedicated. Supreme Court rules against Idaho law legalizing slot machines and other lottery devices.
- 1954** Submarine reactor tested and perfected at the National Reactor Testing Station. Voters approve initiative to regulate dredge mining.
- 1955** State Department of Commerce and Development established. Lewis-Clark Normal School opens at Lewiston. Lucky Peak Dam dedicated July 6. The Atomic Energy Commission lights Arco with electricity generated by atomic energy.
- 1956** Construction of Palisades Dam completed. Construction in Idaho of the National Interstate Highway System commenced. Constitutional amendment ratified to permit a governor to succeed himself for reelection.
- 1958** Boise-Stanley Highway Association established. Voters defeat "Right to Work" initiative.
- 1959** Brownlee Dam completed by Idaho Power Company, one of three dams built on the lower Snake River.
- 1960** Idaho population: 667,191. Seven month strike at Bunker Hill Mine. July and August forest fires in Hells Canyon and Idaho City area. State employee group insurance system established.
- 1961** Oxbow Dam completed on Snake River. W.A. Harriman and E. Rolland Harriman provided that their holdings at Railroad Ranch eventually become a state park, providing that the state establish a professionally managed park system. Ernest Hemingway dies in Ketchum July 2.
- 1962** Lewis and Clark highway (U.S. 12) in the Lochsa Canyon completed.
- 1963** Legislative Council established. Idaho State College in Pocatello attains University status. Lewis-Clark Normal becomes a four year college. Horse Racing Act, to permit pari-mutuel betting, becomes law over Governor's veto (first override in twenty years). Idaho celebrates Territorial Centennial.
- 1964** Combined convention and primary system implemented, parties attempt to restrict the number of state primary candidates appearing on the ballot. Federal Court ends Bible reading in Boise public schools.
- 1965** State parks department, water resource board, and personnel system created. Nez Perce National Historic Park established in north-central Idaho. Boise Junior College given 4-year status as Boise College.
- 1966** Governor Smylie defeated for 4th term. Voters uphold 3 percent sales tax in referendum. Northern Pacific ends passenger service between Lewiston and Spokane.
- 1967** Legislative Compensation Commission established. International Boy Scout Jamboree held at Farragut State Park.
- 1968** Hell's Canyon Dam completed.
- 1969** Annual legislative sessions commence. Boise College was brought into the state system of higher education as Boise State College
- 1970** Idaho population: 713,015. Voters reject proposed revision of Idaho Constitution. Voters pass strict legislative pay initiative. National Farmers Organization stages 120 vehicle caravan to Boise to protest potato prices.
- 1971** Legislature enacts a stream protection law. Last log drive on the Clearwater River. Rail passenger service ends May 1 for all places in Idaho except Sandpoint. Fire destroys \$25,000 worth of property during a riot at the Idaho State Penitentiary.
- 1972** New Idaho Uniform Probate Code goes into effect. Idaho voters return to open

- primary system. Sawtooth National Recreation Area established, including the Sawtooth Wilderness Area. Dworshak Dam completed. Constitutional amendment adopted requiring state government reorganization into no more than 20 agencies. Fire at the Sunshine Mine in Kellogg takes the lives of 91 men.
- 1973** U.S. Congress passes a bill to replace the deteriorating American Falls Dam.
- 1974** State agencies reorganized into 19 departments. Kootenai Indians in northern Idaho declare war on the U.S. government to gain money and land. Voters pass the Sunshine Initiative to require lobbyist registration and political campaign disclosure. Boise State College attains university status as Boise State University.
- 1975** Presidential Preference Primary to be held on the fourth Tuesday of May adopted. White Bird Hill bypass opens June 16. Legislature passes Local Planning and Zoning Act. New prison opens south of Boise. Port of Lewiston opens to ocean-going shipping.
- 1976** Hells Canyon bill creates the scenic Hells Canyon National Recreation Area, and bans construction of hydroelectric projects in the canyon. Senator Frank Church becomes a candidate for President, the first Idahoan since William E. Borah in 1936. The 310 foot high Teton Dam collapses in southeastern Idaho, killing 11 and forcing 300,000 people to flee their homes. Constitutional amendment creates Citizens Committee on Legislative Compensation. The Public Utilities Commission rejects proposal by Idaho Power Company to build an electric coal-fired power plant between Boise and Mountain Home.
- 1977** Governor Cecil D. Andrus resigns to become Secretary of the Interior. Legislature rescinds their 1972 ratification of the Equal Rights Amendment. Many Idaho counties declared disaster areas due to severe drought. Boise, Nampa, Mountain Home, Shoshone, and Pocatello become stops on Amtrak's Seattle-Ogden line.
- 1978** President Jimmy Carter floats the River of No Return in central Idaho. Voters pass initiative limiting property taxes to 1 percent of market value. Pocatello businessman Bill Barlow wins U.S. Supreme Court decision against Occupational Safety and Health Administration.
- 1979** An investigation by the *Idaho Statesman* reveals that plutonium had been injected into the Snake River plain aquifer at the Idaho National Engineering Laboratory. Senator Frank Church becomes Chairman of the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations.
- 1980** Idaho population: 944,038. An 18 hour riot at the Idaho State Prison results in \$2 million in damages. Mount St. Helens erupts, covers north Idaho with volcanic ash. Interior Secretary Cecil Andrus, by executive order, expands the Birds of Prey Natural Area from 31,000 to 482,640 acres. Congress approves the Central Idaho Wilderness Act, establishing the 2.2 million acre River of No Return Wilderness. Congressman Steve Symms defeats Senator Frank Church in the most expensive campaign in Idaho history with over \$4 million spent by the candidates and independent committees.
- 1981** Senator James McClure becomes Chairman of the Senate Committee on Energy and Natural Resources. Keith F. Nyborg, a rancher from Ashton, is appointed ambassador to Finland by President Reagan. "Rabbit Drives" in southeastern Idaho create controversy between animal protection groups and farmers whose crops are devastated by wild jack rabbits. Gulf Resources and Chemical of Houston, Texas announced the closure of the 98-year-old Bunker Hill Mine and Smelter in Kellogg.
- 1982** Legislature outlaws insanity plea for defendants - first in nation. Voters pass record eight constitutional amendments and three initiatives. Governor John Evans puts most state employees on 4-day work week for two months to lower projected budget deficit. Harriman State Park dedicated July 17. Fugitive Christopher Boyce, convicted of selling national security secrets to the Soviet Union, is captured near

- Bonnars Ferry.
- 1983** Legislature imposes temporary 4 1/2 percent sales tax to cover state deficit. Eagle Island State Park dedicated June 25. State Supreme Court declares current legislative apportionment unconstitutional because it divides counties. Several north Idaho local governments pass resolutions to secede from southern Idaho and form a new state. An earthquake measuring 7.3 on the Richter scale kills two Challis children and causes four million dollars worth of damage October 28. The quake, centered in the Lost River Valley, was the largest in the continental United States in 24 years and left a 10-foot high, 15 mile long shear.
- 1984** Supreme Court imposes 42 member Senate, 84 member House in Legislative Redistricting Plan. Christin Cooper of Ketchum wins silver medal in the women's giant slalom at the Olympic games in Sarajevo, Yugoslavia. Harmon Killebrew of Payette is inducted into the Baseball Hall of Fame. Permanent sales tax set at 4 percent. Legislature approves Education Reform bill, allocating \$20 million to improve teacher salaries statewide. Former Senator Frank Church dies April 7. U.S. Representative George Hansen defeated for reelection by Richard Stallings in closest Idaho congressional race in history - 170 votes. Populist Party sues for and obtains ballot status on November 6 General Election. Wallace celebrates centennial. Idaho Power Company and the State of Idaho reach agreement on Snake River Basin water rights.
- 1985** Shortest Legislative session in 12 years - 66 days. Department of Commerce established. National Governor's Conference held in Boise. Jimmy Jausoro, a Basque musician from Boise is one of 12 folk artists nationwide (and the first Idahoan ever) to receive a prestigious 1985 National Heritage Fellowship from the National Endowment for the Arts. Pocatello citizens vote to remove council-manager system of city government in June. Potlatch Corporation closes lumber mills at Lewiston and Jaype (near Pierce), affecting 1,200 workers. Over six million acres of Idaho rangeland are sprayed with pesticides to battle grasshopper infestation.
- 1986** Claude Dallas, convicted in 1982 for killing two Idaho Fish & Game Wardens, escapes from the Idaho State Penitentiary March 30. He is recaptured March 8, 1987 outside a convenience store in Riverside, California. Voters retain right-to-work law in referendum; also approve state lottery initiative. Barbara Morgan of McCall becomes NASA's Teacher in Space designee.
- 1987** Permanent sales tax at 5 percent. Legislature passes mandatory daycare licensing and tort reform legislation. Dry winter leads to severe summer drought.
- 1988** Voters pass constitutional amendment removing prohibition against legislature authorizing a state lottery. Governor Andrus begins temporary ban on shipments of nuclear waste into Idaho.
- 1989** First state lottery tickets sold July 19th. Worst forest fires since 1910, burn thousands of acres in south central Idaho, partially destroying town of Lowman.
- 1990** Idaho Population: 1,006,749. Idaho celebrates Statehood Centennial - July 3. Idaho State Senate split - 21 Democrats and 21 Republicans.
- 1991** Kirby Dam collapses near Atlanta, cutting off electrical power to residents and dumping arsenic, mercury and cadmium into the Middle Fork of the Boise River. Drought persists through fifth consecutive year. Sockeye salmon listed as threatened under the ESA.
- 1992** Fire on the second and third floors of the State Capitol on January 1st caused 3.2 million dollars in damage. Worst forest fire season in Idaho's recorded history. Randy Weaver and Kevin Harris surrender to federal officials on August 31st following a shootout and eleven day standoff at Weaver's Boundary County cabin that left one U.S. Deputy Marshal and Weaver's wife and son dead. Linda Copple Trout becomes the first woman appointed to the Idaho Supreme Court. Snake River Chinook salmon

- listed as threatened under the ESA.
- 1993** Normal winter and spring precipitation help to alleviate the drought. Kevin Harris acquitted of all charges and Randy Weaver convicted on minor charges following a 60-day federal trial stemming from the 1992 shoot-out with federal officials in Boundary County.
- 1994** Ezra Taft Benson, native of Whitney, Idaho, died on May 30. Benson had served as U.S. Secretary of Agriculture from 1953 to 1961 and head of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints since 1985. Summer wildfires burn approximately 750,000 acres. Picabo Street wins silver medal in downhill skiing during the Olympic Winter Games in Lillehammer, Norway. Idaho ranks third nationwide in percentage population growth after the state added another 33,000 residents.
- 1995** Phil Batt sworn in as the first republican governor in twenty-five years. Legislature creates the Department of Juvenile Justice. Nuclear waste agreement signed. First year of five years in a row of normal or above normal water/snowpack.
- 1996** Major flooding in north Idaho. President Clinton visits Boise to discuss flooding.
- 1997** New Year's day floods in the Weiser and Payette River drainages of southwestern Idaho. Town of Banks condemned by federal government following mudslides.
- 1998** Picabo Street wins gold medal in giant slalom at Olympic winter games.
- 1999** First shipment of nuclear waste leaves INEEL for permanent storage at the federal Waste Isolation Pilot Project in New Mexico.
- 2000** Idaho Population: 1,211,537. Largest wildfires in recent history, 559,183 acres burn in Salmon-Challis National Forest, Payette National Forest and Bureau of Land Management, Idaho Falls District.
- 2001** Idaho filed suit against federal Grizzly Bear reintroduction plan. U.S. Dept of Labor grants \$1 Million to aid displaced Jaype mill workers. Twenty-four Idaho counties declared drought disaster areas. Governor orders 2% holdback for state agencies and 1.5% holdback for public schools in response to softening economy. Sawmill closings in Cascade and Horseshoe Bend leave only one mill south of the Salmon River. Largest salmon runs since 1978.
- 2002** Closure of the potato processing plant in Heyburn.
- 2003** Longest legislative session in history - 118 days. Sales tax goes to 6 percent. Expansion of Boise municipal airport.
- 2004** On July 3rd Governor Kempthorne dedicates the Idaho State Veterans Cemetery. 612,786 ballots were cast in the November 2004 General Election, the highest number ever. J.R. and Esther Simplot donate residence above Bogus Basin Road to state as mansion for the governor, giving Idaho an official governor's residence for the first time in 15 years. The Idaho National Guard's 116th Brigade Combat Team called up for yearlong mission in northern Iraq, about 1,700 Idaho soldiers are part of the 4,300 member brigade.
- 2005** 90 Marine Corps reservists in Company C, 4th Tank Battalion, 5th Marine Division based at Gowen Field are deployed to Iraq. About 15 Boise-based Army reservists with the 321st Engineer Battalion based in Fort Lewis, WA. are in the Middle East. 100 members of the 124th Wing of the Idaho Air National Guard, including more than 20 members of the 189th Airlift Squadron, are deployed to assignments in the Persian Gulf. Nez Perce water agreement has passed Congress and Idaho legislature. This legislation ratifies a 30-year agreement, which calls for the Nez Perce to drop their claims to nearly all the water in the Snake River Basin. In exchange, the Tribe would have annual rights to 50,000 acre-feet of water from the Clearwater River, plus \$80 million in cash. Hydrologists with the Idaho Department of Water Resources say lack of precipitation could make 2005 one of the worst on record. Sales tax reverts to 5 percent on July 1st.

CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION

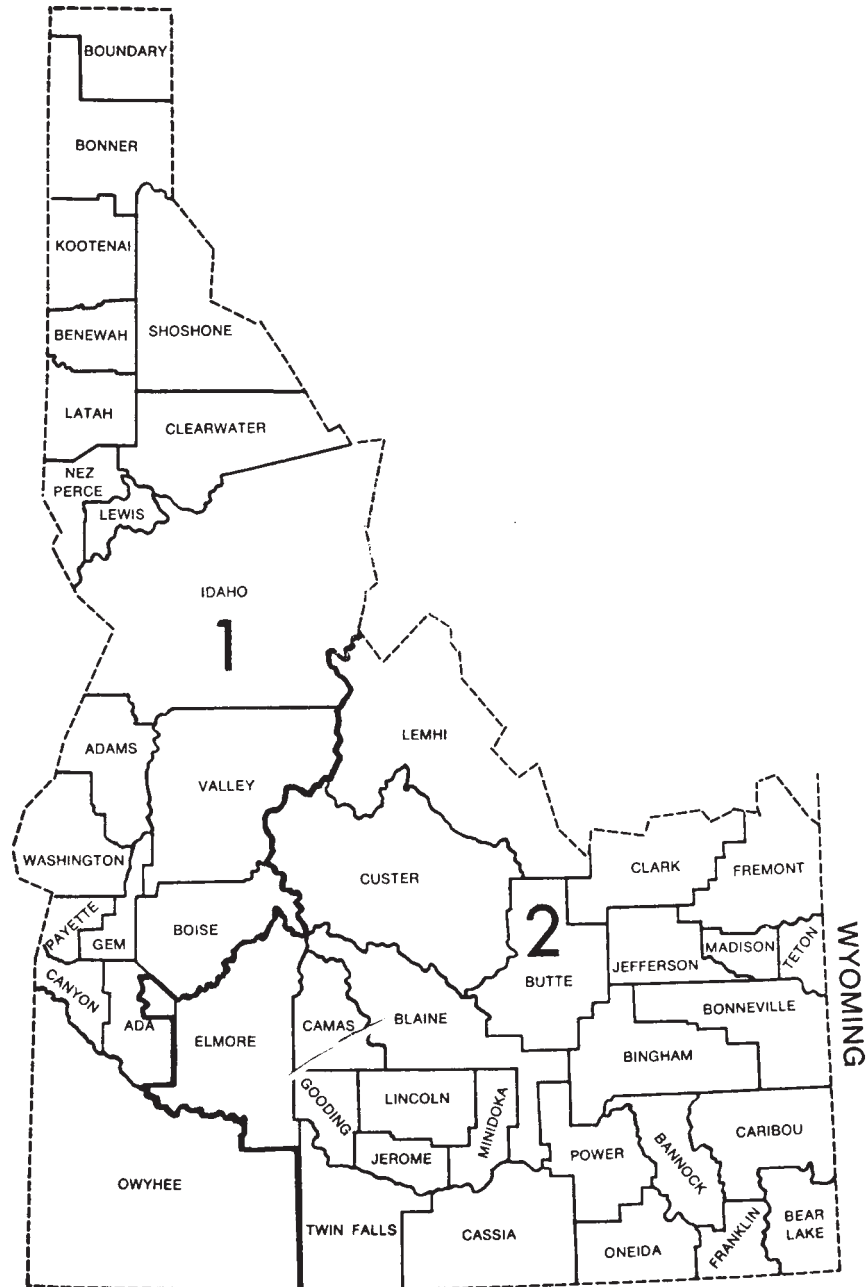


McGowan Peak in the Sawtooth Mountain Range, part of the Sawtooth National Recreation Area established by Congress in 1972.

Congressional Qualifications

<i>Officer</i>	<i>Selection</i>	<i>Method of Qualification</i>	<i>Term of Office</i>
United States Senator	Elected by greatest number of votes in general election	30 years of age, U.S. citizen for at least 9 years and an Idaho resident.	Six years
United States Congressman	Elected by greatest number of votes in general election	25 years of age, U.S. citizen for at least 7 years and an Idaho resident.	Two years

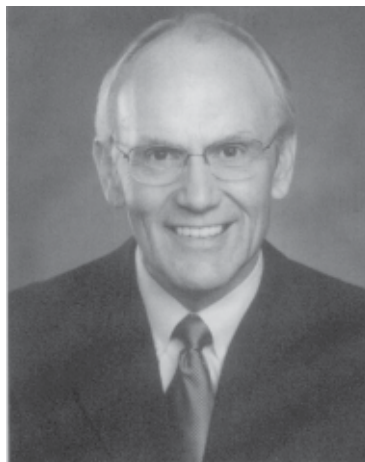
Congressional Districts



United States Senator

Larry E. Craig

Senator Craig was born on the family ranch near Midvale, Idaho, which was homesteaded in 1899 by his grandfather. He later served as the Idaho State President and National Vice-President of the Future Farmers of America. After graduating from the University of Idaho where he served as Student Body President and was a member of the Delta Chi fraternity, he pursued graduate studies before returning to the family ranching business in 1971. In 1974, the people of Payette and Washington counties sent him to the Idaho State Senate, where he served three terms before winning the 1980 race for Idaho's 1st District Congressional Seat. He was re-elected four times before winning the U.S.



Senate election in 1990 and was re-elected to the Senate in 1996 and 2002. He served as chairman of the Steering Committee, a legislative "think tank" and action group for Senate conservatives. He was the youngest senator ever elected to that position. Senator Craig quickly rose to the fourth highest Senate leadership position in his first term, when his colleagues elected him Chairman of the Republican Policy Committee. He was re-elected to that position in the 106th and 107th Congresses. The Committee is responsible for developing policy positions for Senate Republicans. Senator Craig has emerged as a leader in the battle for the Balanced Budget Amendment to the Constitution, limited taxation, private property rights, and greater accountability in government. He has been recognized by national groups including Citizens for a Sound Economy, Citizens Against Government Waste, Watchdogs of the Treasury, and the National Taxpayers Union Foundation. He is currently the Chairman of the Committee on Veterans' Affairs and a member of the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources, where he is the Chairman of the Subcommittee on Public Lands and Forests, and a member of the Subcommittee on Energy and the Subcommittee on Water and Power. With his appointment to the Senate Appropriations Committee, Senator Craig oversees funding on the following subcommittees: Agriculture, Rural Development, and Related Agencies; Energy and Water Development; Homeland Security; Labor, HHS, and Education; Military Construction and Veterans Affairs; and Interior and Related Agencies. He is also a member of the Special Committee on Aging, which he chaired during the 107th and 108th Congresses. In addition to his committee memberships, Senator Craig sits on a number of caucuses that work for issues important to Idaho, including: Air Force; Diabetes; Congressional Sportsmen's; Senate Sweetener; WTO for Farmers and Ranchers; Congressional Potato; National Congressional Award Board of Directors; Idaho Safe Kids Coalition (Honorary Co-Chair); the Western States Senate Coalition; Education Advisory Committee to the National Youth Leadership Conference. He serves as Co-Chairman of the Congressional Coalition on Adoption and helped to found and lead the CCAI, an institute working on adoption issues. The Idaho lawmaker is also on the Board of Directors of the National Rifle Association, and he co-founded and co-chairs the Congressional Property Rights Coalition. He is married to the former Suzanne Thompson. They have three children: two sons, Mike and Jay, a daughter, Shae, and eight beautiful grandchildren.

Political Party: Republican **Salary:** \$162,100.00

Washington D.C. Office: 520 Hart Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20510, (202) 224-2752

District Offices: 225 North 9th Street, Ste 530, Boise 83702, (208) 342-7985; 610 Hubbard Ste 121, Coeur d'Alene 83814, (208) 667-6130; 313 D Street, Ste 106, Lewiston 83501, (208) 743-0792; 490 Memorial, Ste 101, Idaho Falls 83402, (208) 523-5541; 801 E. Sherman, Rm 193, Pocatello 83201, (208) 236-6817; 560 Filer Ave, Ste A, Twin Falls 83301, (208) 734-6780.

Internet Site: www.craig.senate.gov

United States Senator *Michael D. Crapo*

Senator Crapo is serving his second term as a United States Senator from Idaho, having previously served three terms as Idaho's 2nd District Representative in the U.S. House of Representatives. Senator Crapo serves as Deputy Whip and Co-Chairman of the Congressional Sportsman's Caucus, and the Western Water Caucus. He is also a co-chair and founder of the Senate Nuclear Cleanup Caucus. Crapo is also the co-founder of the COPD Caucus, which focused on educating members of Congress about cardio-obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD). In the 109th Congress, Senator Crapo serves on five committees: Agriculture, Nutrition and Forestry; Banking, Housing and Urban Affairs; Budget; Finance; and Indian Affairs. He



chairs two subcommittees: chairman of the Agriculture Subcommittee on Forestry, Conservation, and Rural Revitalization, and chairman of the Banking Subcommittee on International Trade and Finance. He also serves on two Banking subcommittees: Financial Institutions; and Securities and Investment. He serves on the Agriculture Subcommittee on Research, Nutrition, and General Legislation. As a newly appointed member on the Senate Finance Committee, he serves on three subcommittees: International Trade; Taxation and IRS Oversight; and Social Security. Crapo is also taking a lead role in updating and strengthening the Endangered Species Act (ESA) during the 109th Congress. Senator Crapo served six years as Idaho's 2nd District Representative in the U.S. House of Representatives and eight years in the Idaho State Senate before coming to the U.S. Senate. During his tenure in the U.S. House, he served on the House Commerce Committee, the House Resources Committee, and the House Agriculture Committee. In the State Senate, he represented Bonneville County, his home county, from 1984 to 1992. From 1988 to 1992, he served as the Senate President Pro Tempore, the chief elected officer in the State Senate. Professionally, Senator Crapo was a partner in the law firm of Holden, Kidwell, Hahn & Crapo prior to his service in Congress. He is a member of the Idaho and California Bar Associations. Crapo received his Juris Doctorate cum laude from Harvard Law School in 1977, and he graduated summa cum laude from Brigham Young University in 1973 with a B.A. in political science. Following graduation from law school, Crapo served a one-year clerkship with the 9th Circuit Court of Appeals. Senator Crapo and his wife, Susan, have five children: Michelle, Brian, Stephanie, Lara and Paul, and one grandson, Michael.

Political Party: Republican **Salary:** \$162,100.00

Washington D.C. Office: 239 Dirksen Senate Office Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20510 (202) 224-6142

District Offices: 251 E. Front St., Ste 205, Boise 83702, (208) 334-1776; 524 E. Cleveland, Ste. 220, Caldwell 83605, (208) 455-0360; 610 W Hubbard, Ste 209, Coeur d'Alene 83814, (208) 664-5490; 490 Memorial Dr., Ste. 102, Idaho Falls 83404, (208) 522-9779; 313 D Street, Ste 105, Lewiston 83501, (208) 743-1492; 275 S. 5th Avenue, Ste 225, Pocatello 83201, (208) 236-6775; 202 Falls Ave, Ste 2., Twin Falls 83301, (208) 734-2515

Internet Site: <http://crapo.senate.gov>

**U.S. Congressman
First District
C.L. "Butch" Otter**



Congressman Otter was re-elected to a third term in Congress on Nov. 2, 2004. He serves on the House Committee on Energy and Commerce, with assignments on the subcommittees on Commerce, Trade and Consumer Protection; Energy and Air Quality, and Environment and Hazardous Materials. In addition, Congressman Otter is vice chairman of the House Western Caucus and works with House leadership as an Assistant Majority Whip. Butch Otter was born in Caldwell, Idaho on May 3, 1942. He received a Bachelor of Arts degree in Political Science from the College of Idaho (now Albertson College of Idaho) in 1967 and served honorably in the Idaho Army National Guard's 116th Armored Cavalry from 1968 to 1973. He attended Armored Intelligence and Reconnaissance School at Fort Knox, Kentucky in 1968. Otter also has received honorary degrees from Mindanao State University in the Philippines and Albertson College of Idaho. In 1972 the people of Canyon County sent Otter to the Idaho House of Representatives, where he served two terms. Otter also served on the Republican Party Central Committee and was Chairman of the Canyon County Republican Party. On Jan. 3, 2001, he stepped down from the office of Lieutenant Governor in his fourth term, having been elected more times and serving longer than any Lieutenant Governor in Idaho history. Professionally, Congressman Otter's business background includes membership on the Board of Directors of the J.R. Simplot Company. In addition he served as Director of the Food Products Division, President of Simplot Livestock, and President of Simplot International. Otter retired in 1993 after 30 years with the company. He has also been a member of the Board of Directors of the Kyn-Ten Oil Drilling Company. Congressman Otter formerly served as a member of President Ronald Reagan's Task Force on International Private Enterprise, the World Bank's Agricultural Advisory Committee, and the Center for International Private Enterprise. He has been a member of the Idaho Association of Commerce and Industry, the Idaho Young President's Organization, the Pacific Northwest Waterways Association, Northwest Food Producers, and the Board of the National Cowboy Hall of Fame. Currently, Otter is a member of the Regional Advisory Board for the Museum of the Rockies, the Idaho International Trade Council and the Elks Club. He is also a member of the Roman Catholic Church, the National Rifle Association, the Maple Grove State Grange, the Idaho Cowboys Association, the American Legion, Idaho 4-H Million Dollar Club, a Grand Slam member of Ducks Unlimited, and a lifetime member of the Safari Club International.

Political Party: Republican **Salary:** \$162,100.00

Washington, D.C. Office: 1711 Longworth House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515-1201, (202) 225-6611.

District Offices: 802 W. Bannock Street, Suite 101, Boise 83702, (208) 336-9831; 610 W. Hubbard, Suite 206, Coeur d'Alene 83814, (208) 667-0127; 111 Main, Suite 170, Lewiston 83501, (208) 298-0030

Internet Site: <http://www.house.gov/otter/>

Email: butch.otter@mail.house.gov

**U.S. Congressman
Second District
*Michael Simpson***



Michael (Mike) K. Simpson is serving his fourth term in the House of Representatives for Idaho's Second Congressional District. Mike was appointed to the House Appropriations Committee in 2003. He is the first House member from Idaho to serve on the Appropriations Committee in more than 40 years. Simpson's Appropriations Subcommittee assignments reflect Idaho's diverse economy and concerns. Mike is on three subcommittees: Energy and Water Development; Veterans Affairs, Housing and Urban Development, and Independent Agencies; and Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education.

These three subcommittees have jurisdiction over some of Idaho's most important institutions and services, including the INEEL, education, healthcare, veterans, water development, and the environment. During his first term, Simpson helped establish a bipartisan congressional caucus to talk about the needs of farmers and ranchers in the World Trade Organization. Simpson co-chaired the 60-member caucus and attended the WTO meetings to ensure agriculture needs were addressed. Simpson has become one of the House's leading advocates for a new energy policy and a renewed commitment to research and development of improved nuclear energy technologies. He is a member of the House Nuclear Cleanup Caucus and supports increased use of renewable and alternative energy sources as a means of reducing our reliance on foreign oil. His political career began in 1980, when he was elected to the Blackfoot City Council. In 1984, he was elected to the Idaho Legislature where he served until 1998. His positions included Majority Caucus Chairman and Assistant Majority Leader in the Idaho House of Representatives, along with Speaker of the House from 1992 to 1998. Mike is a member of the Idaho Republican Party Hall of Fame. Simpson was born in Burley, Idaho on September 8, 1950, and raised in Blackfoot where he spent his summers moving irrigation pipe. He graduated from Utah State University and Washington University School of Dental Medicine in St. Louis, Missouri. After graduation, he joined his father and uncle at the family dental practice in Blackfoot. Mike is an avid golfer, sporting a handicap of six. He is a fervent reader and enjoys painting outdoor and nature scenes using graphite pencil, watercolors and oils. He has been married to his wife Kathy for 34 years.

Political Party: Republican **Salary:** \$162,100.00

Washington D.C. Office: 1339 Longworth House Office Building, Washington D.C. 20515, (202)225-5531, (202)225-8216 FAX

District Offices: 802 W Bannock, Suite 600, Boise, ID 83702, (208) 334-1953; 1201 Falls Ave. E., Ste 25, Twin Falls 83301, (208) 734-7219; 801 E. Sherman, Suite #194, Pocatello 83201, (208) 478-4160; 490 Memorial Dr., Ste 103, Idaho Falls 83401, (208) 523-6701

Internet Site: www.house.gov/simpson/

United States Senators

Party Designations: (R) Republican; (D) Democrat; (S.R.) Silver Republican; (P) Populist

Name/Party	Term of Office	Remarks
First Position		
George L. Shoup (R)	12/18/1890 to 03/03/1901	Elected by Legislature 1890; re-elected 1894
Fred T. Dubois (D - S.R.)	03/04/1901 to 03/03/1907	Elected by Legislature 1900
William E. Borah (R)	03/04/1907 to 01/19/1940	Elected by Legislature 1907; re-elected 1912; elected by voters 1918; reelected 1924, 1930, 1936; died in office
John Thomas (R)	01/27/1940 to 11/10/1945	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1940; reelected 1942; died in office
Charles C. Gossett (D)	11/17/1945 to 11/5/1946	Appointed to fill vacancy
Henry C. Dworshak (R)	11/6/1946 to 01/02/1949	Elected 1946
Bert H. Miller (D)	01/03/1949 to 10/08/1949	Elected 1948; died in office
Henry C. Dworshak (R)	10/14/1949 to 07/23/1962	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1950; reelected 1954, 1960; died in office
Len B. Jordan (R)	08/06/1962 to 01/02/1973	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1962; reelected 1966
James A. McClure (R)	01/03/1973 to 01/02/1991	Elected 1972; reelected 1978, 1984
Larry E. Craig (R)	01/03/1991	Elected 1990; reelected 1996, 2002
Second Position		
William J. McConnell (R)	12/18/1890 to 03/03/1891	Elected by Legislature 1890
Fred T. Dubois (R)	03/04/1891 to 03/03/1897	Elected by Legislature 1891
Henry Heitfeld (P)	03/04/1897 to 03/03/1903	Elected by Legislature 1897
Weldon B. Heyburn (R)	03/04/1903 to 10/17/1912	Elected by Legislature 1903; re-elected 1909; died in office
Kirkland I. Perky (D)	11/18/1912 to 02/05/1913	Appointed to fill vacancy
James H. Brady (R)	02/06/1913 to 01/12/1918	Elected by Legislature 1912; Elected by voters 1914; died in office
John F. Nugent (D)	01/22/1918 to 01/14/1921	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1918; resigned
Frank R. Gooding (R)	01/15/1921 to 06/24/1928	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1920; reelected 1926; died in office
John Thomas (R)	06/30/1928 to 03/03/1933	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1928
James P. Pope (D)	03/04/1933 to 01/02/1939	Elected 1932
D. Worth Clark (D)	01/03/1939 to 01/02/1945	Elected 1938
Glen H. Taylor (D)	01/03/1945 to 01/02/1951	Elected 1944
Herman Welker (R)	01/03/1951 to 01/02/1957	Elected 1950
Frank Church (D)	01/03/1957 to 01/02/1981	Elected 1956; reelected 1962, 1968, 1974
Steven D. Symms (R)	01/03/1981 to 01/02/1993	Elected 1980; reelected 1986
Dirk Kempthorne (R)	01/03/1993 to 01/02/1999	Elected 1992
Michael Crapo (R)	01/03/1999	Elected 1998; reelected 2004

Territorial Delegates to U.S. Congress 1863-1889

Name/Party	Term of Office	Remarks
William H. Wallace (R)	02/01/1864 to 03/03/1865	Elected 1863
Edward D. Holbrook (D)	03/04/1865 to 03/03/1869	Elected 1864; reelected 1866
Jacob K. Shafer (D)	03/04/1869 to 03/03/1871	Elected 1868
Samuel A. Merritt (D)	03/04/1871 to 03/03/1873	Elected 1870
John Hailey (D)	03/04/1873 to 03/03/1875	Elected 1872
Thomas W. Bennett	03/04/1875 to 06/23/1876	Elected 1874; election challenged, unseated
Stephen S. Fenn (D)	06/23/1876 to 03/03/1879	seated by Congress; elected 1876
George Ainslie (D)	03/04/1879 to 03/03/1883	Elected 1878; reelected 1880
Theodore F. Singiser (R)	03/04/1883 to 03/03/1885	Elected 1882
John Hailey (D)	03/04/1885 to 03/03/1887	Elected 1884
Fred T. Dubois (D)	03/04/1887 to 07/03/1890	Elected 1886; reelected 1888

Source: Biographical Directory of the American Congress

United States Representatives At Large District

Name/Party	Term of Office	Remarks
Willis Sweet (R)	1890 to 1895	Elected 1890; reelected 1892
Edgar Wilson (R)	3/4/1895 to 3/3/1896	Elected 1894
James Gunn (D-P)	3/4/1896 to 3/3/1899	Elected 1896
Edgar Wilson (D-SR)	3/4/1899 to 3/3/1901	Elected 1898
Thomas L. Glenn (D-P-SR)	3/4/1901 to 3/3/1903	Elected 1900
Burton L. French (R)	3/4/1903 to 3/3/1909	Elected 1902; reelected 1904, 1906
Thomas L. Hamer (R)	3/4/1909 to 3/3/1911	Elected 1908
Burton L. French (R)	3/4/1911 to 3/3/1913	Elected 1910

Two At Large Seats

Addison T. Smith (R)	1/3/1913 to 1/2/1919	Elected 1912; reelected 1914, 1916
Burton L. French (R)	1/3/1913 to 1/2/1915	Elected 1912
Robert M. McCracken (R)	1/3/1915 to 1/2/1917	Elected 1914
Burton L. French (R)	1/3/1917 to 1/2/1919	Elected 1916

First Congressional District

Burton L. French (R)	3/4/1919 to 3/3/1933	Elected 1918; reelected 1920, 1922, 1924, 1926, 1928, 1930
Compton I. White (D)	3/4/1933 to 1/2/1947	Elected 1932; reelected 1934, 1936, 1938, 1940, 1942, 1944
Abe McGregor Goff (R)	1/3/1947 to 1/2/1949	Elected 1946
Compton I. White (D)	1/3/1949 to 1/2/1951	Elected 1948
John T. Wood (R)	1/3/1951 to 1/2/1953	Elected 1950
Gracie Pfost (D)	1/3/1953 to 1/2/1963	Elected 1952; reelected 1954, 1956, 1958, 1960
Compton I. White, Jr (D)	1/3/1963 to 1/2/1967	Elected 1962; reelected 1964
James A. McClure (R)	1/3/1967 to 1/2/1973	Elected 1966; reelected 1968, 1970
Steven D. Symms (R)	1/3/1973 to 1/2/1981	Elected 1972; reelected 1974, 1976, 1978
Larry E. Craig (R)	1/3/1981 to 1/2/1991	Elected 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988

First Congressional District (continued)

Name/Party	Term of Office	Remarks
Larry LaRocco (D)	1/3/1991 to 1/2/1995	Elected 1990; reelected 1992
Helen Chenoweth (R)	1/3/1995 to 1/3/2001	Elected 1994; reelected 1996, 1998
C.L. "Butch" Otter (R)	1/3/2001	Elected 2000; reelected 2002, 2004

Second Congressional District

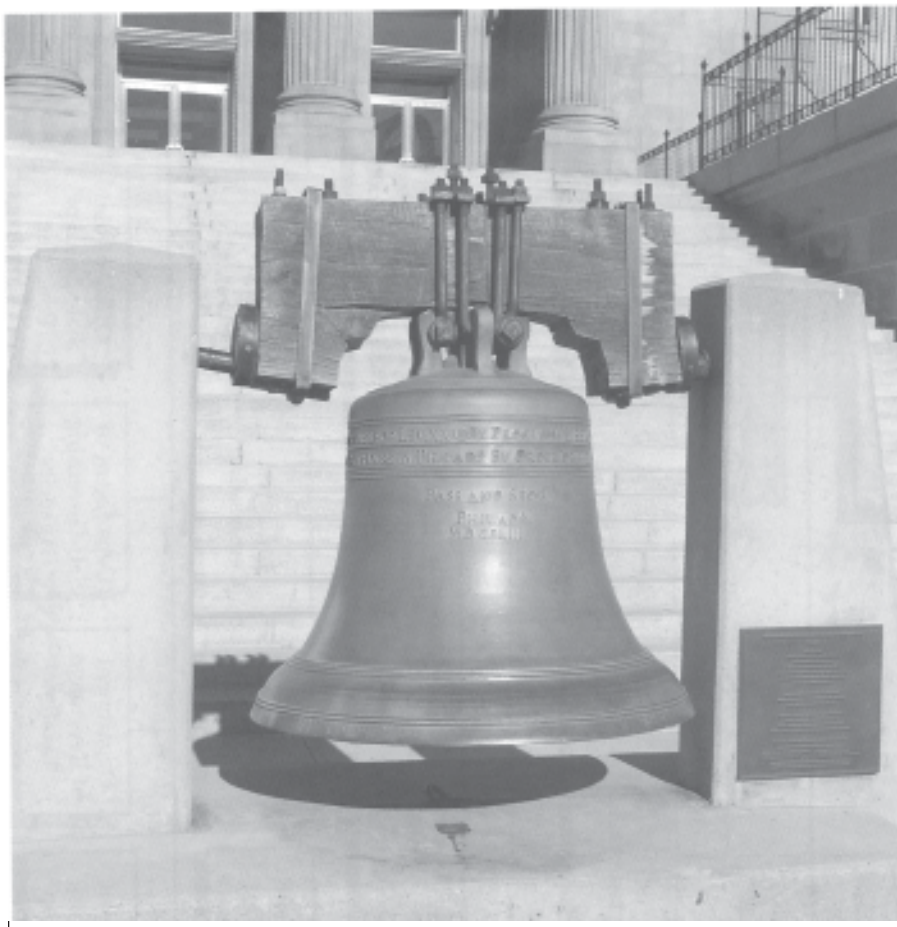
Name/Party	Term of Office	Remarks
Addison T. Smith (R)	03/04/1919 to 03/03/1933	Elected 1918; reelected 1920, 1922, 1924, 1926, 1928, 1930
Thomas C. Coffin (D)	03/04/1933 to 06/08/1934	Elected 1932; died 6/8/1934
D. Worth Clark (D)	01/03/1935 to 01/03/1939	Elected 1934; reelected 1936
Henry C. Dworshak (R)	01/03/1939 to 01/02/1947	Elected 1938; reelected 1940, 1942, 1944
John Sanborn (R)	01/03/1947 to 01/02/1951	Elected 1946; reelected 1948
Hamer Budge (R)	01/03/1951 to 01/02/1961	Elected 1950; reelected 1952, 1954, 1956, 1958
Ralph R. Harding (D)	01/03/1961 to 01/02/1965	Elected 1960; reelected 1962
George V. Hansen (R)	01/03/1965 to 01/02/1969	Elected 1964; reelected 1966
Orval Hansen (R)	01/03/1969 to 01/02/1975	Elected 1968; reelected 1970, 1972
George V. Hansen (R)	01/03/1975 to 01/02/1985	Elected 1974; reelected 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982
Richard Stallings (D)	01/03/1985 to 01/02/1993	Elected 1984; reelected 1986, 1988, 1990
Michael Crapo (R)	01/03/1993 to 01/02/1999	Elected 1992; reelected 1994, 1996
Michael Simpson (R)	01/03/1999	Elected 1998; reelected 2000, 2002, 2004

The Nine Capitals of the United States

Congress has met in nine locations since 1774, when it first convened in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Before establishing Washington, D.C., as the permanent seat of government, Congress also met in Baltimore, Maryland; Lancaster, Pennsylvania; York, Pennsylvania; Princeton, New Jersey; Annapolis, Maryland; Trenton, New Jersey; and New York.

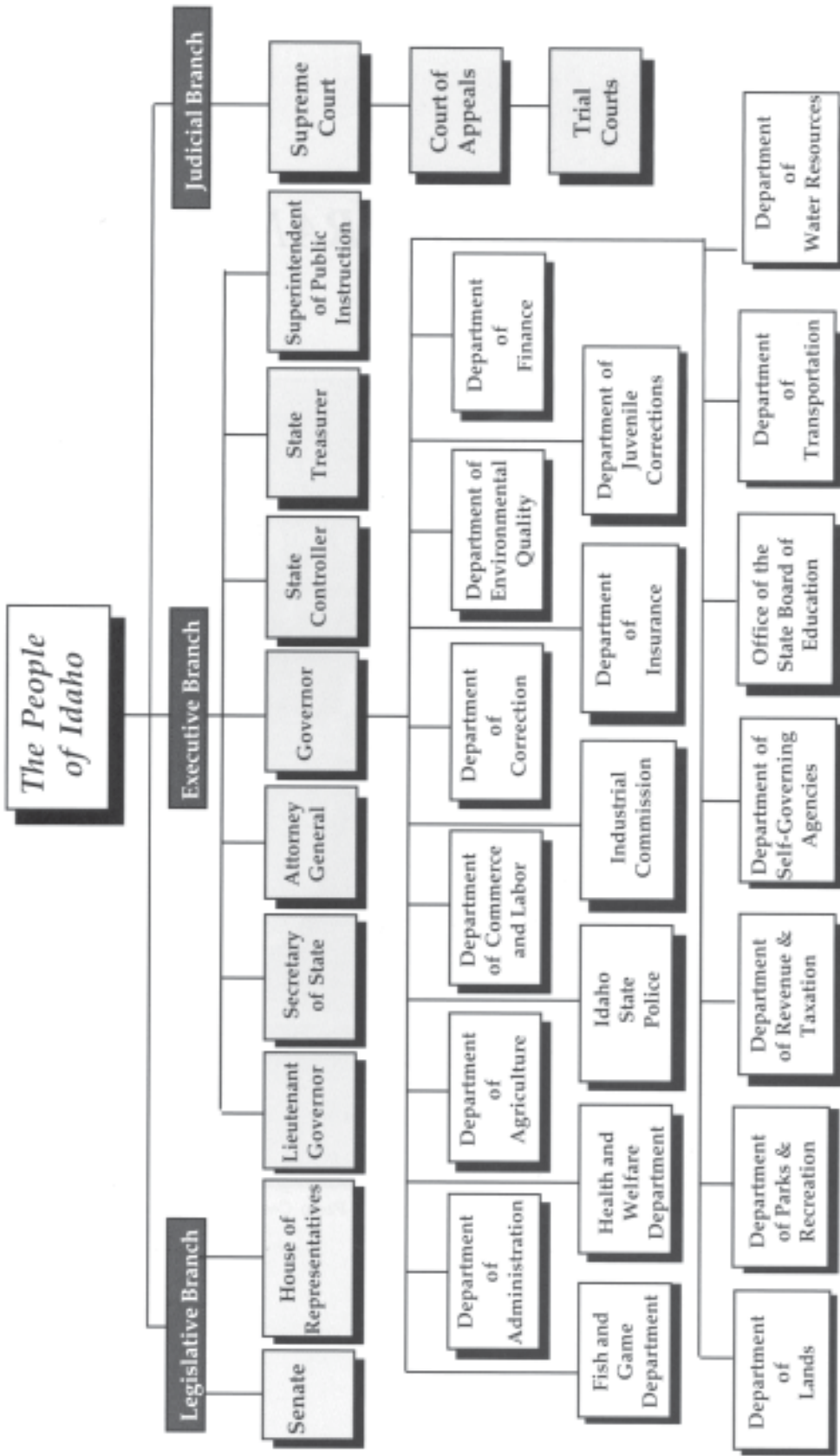
Source: <http://www.senate.gov/>

EXECUTIVE BRANCH



Liberty Bell at Capitol Steps

Photo Courtesy: inet-success.com



Shading indicates elective offices

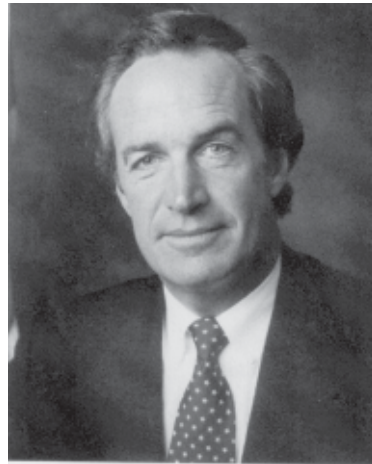
* Justices and judges of the courts are appointed by the Governor, and thereafter subject to public vote for retention

Qualifications of Executive Officers

<i>Officer</i>	<i>Selection</i>	<i>Method of Qualification</i>	<i>Term of Office</i>
<i>Governor</i>	Elected by greatest number of voters in general election	30 years of age; U.S. Citizen; 2 year Idaho resident	Four years
<i>Lieutenant Governor</i>	Same as governor	Same as governor	Four years
<i>Secretary of State</i>	Same as governor	25 years of age; U.S. Citizen; 2 year Idaho resident	Four years
<i>State Controller</i>	Same as governor	25 years of age; U.S. Citizen; 2 year Idaho resident	Four years
<i>State Treasurer</i>	Same as governor	25 years of age; U.S. Citizen; 2 year Idaho resident	Four years
<i>Attorney General</i>	Same as governor	30 years of age; U.S. Citizen; admitted to the practice of law in Idaho; 2 year Idaho resident	Four years
<i>Superintendent of Public Instruction</i>	Same as governor	25 years of age; U.S. Citizen; have a bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university; 2 year Idaho resident	Four years

Governor *Dirk Kempthorne*

Prior to his election in 1998 as governor, Kempthorne served six years in the United States Senate. Prior to his election to the U.S. Senate, Dirk Kempthorne served as Boise's 43rd mayor, elected to his first term in 1985 and reelected in 1989. Kempthorne has also served as Idaho Public Affairs Manager for the FMC Corporation; he was campaign manager for Governor Phil Batt's 1982 gubernatorial campaign; he has been Executive Vice President of the Idaho Home Builders Association; and Executive Assistant to the Director of the Idaho Department of Lands. Dirk Kempthorne is a 1975 graduate of the University of Idaho, earning a degree in political science. He was elected Student Body President his junior year. He is the recipient of numerous honors.



In 1988 he was selected as Outstanding Young Idahoan by the Idaho Jaycees, and "Citizen of the Year" by *The Idaho Statesman*. In the Senate, Kempthorne has also been honored with the Bulldog Award by the Watchdogs of the Treasury; the Guardian of Small Business Award from the National Federation of Independent Business; the Public Service Award by the Association of Metropolitan Sewerage Agencies; the Jefferson Award from Citizens for a Sound Economy; the Legislator of the Year Award from the National Hydropower Association; and the Idaho National Guard's top civilian honor, the Distinguished Service Medal. Dirk Kempthorne was born in 1951. He and his wife Patricia have two children, Heather and Jeff.

Address: State Capitol, 2nd Floor, West Wing, Boise 83720-0034

Phone: (208) 334-2100 **Fax:** (208) 334-2175

Internet Site: <http://gov.idaho.gov/>

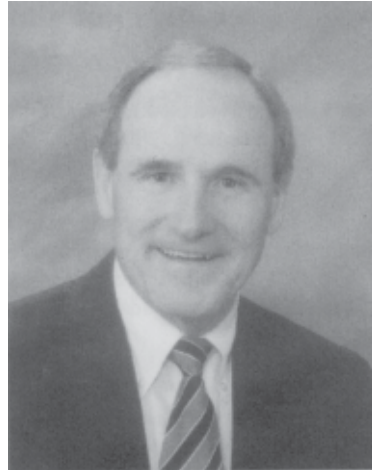
Political Party: Republican **Salary:** \$98,500.00

Duties: The governor is vested with the supreme executive power. He appoints department heads and members of boards and commissions. The governor issues executive orders which have the force and effect of law. The governor drafts and recommends a budget to the state legislature. On extraordinary occasions the governor can convene special sessions of the legislature. He must give final approval, by signing bills passed by the legislature. He has the power to veto bills but must list his objections. The legislature can override a veto by a two-thirds vote of each chamber. The governor is commander-in-chief of the military forces, except when they are called into actual service of the United States. He is President of the Board of Examiners and Chairman of the Board of Land Commissioners.

Lieutenant Governor

Jim Risch

Lieutenant Governor Jim Risch is a rancher and attorney from Ada County. He attended the University of Idaho where he obtained his Bachelor of Science in Forestry in 1965. He continued his education at the University of Idaho, receiving his Juris Doctor in 1968. In 1970 and 1974 Lieutenant Governor Risch was elected as the Ada County Prosecuting Attorney; during this period he also taught law at Boise State University.



In 1974 he was first elected to the Idaho State Senate, a position he held for 22 of the next 28 years. He spent 12 years as Majority Leader and six years as President Pro Tem. Jim was elected Lieutenant Governor of Idaho in November 2002.

Lieutenant Governor Risch is involved in many community activities. He is a member of the Idaho Cattleman's Association, American and Idaho Angus Association, National Cattleman's Beef Association, American and Idaho Bar Associations, Ducks Unlimited, National Rifle Association, National Arbor Day Foundation, and National Trust for Historic Preservation. He has also received many awards and honors including National Conference of State Legislators Leadership Award, Idaho Farm Bureau "Friend of Agriculture" and is a member of the Idaho Republican Hall of Fame.

Jim has been married to his wife Vicki for 37 years. They have three sons James, Jason and Jordan, as well as six grandchildren. Jim and Vicki and their family own and operate Sage Meadows Ranch, a cow-calf operation of about 450 pair of Angus and Angus-cross cows operating in Ada, Canyon, Valley and Adams counties together with some other small businesses.

Address: Room 225, State Capitol, P.O. Box 83720, Boise 83720-0057

Phone: (208) 334-2200 **Fax:** (208) 334-3259

Internet Site: <http://lgo.idaho.gov/>

Political party: Republican **Salary:** \$26,750.00

Duties: The Lieutenant Governor is presiding officer of the Idaho State Senate and acting Governor of the State of Idaho upon the absence of the Governor. In the event that the Governor is unable to continue his office, the Lieutenant Governor is next in line under the Constitution to succeed to the Governorship.

Secretary of State

Ben Ysursa

Ben Ysursa was elected Idaho's 26th Secretary of State on November 5, 2002 with 77% of the vote. He took the oath of office on January 6, 2003.

He was born in Boise, Idaho in 1949. He is a 1971 graduate of Gonzaga University and earned his law degree at St. Louis University Law School in 1974 and was admitted to the Idaho State Bar in October 1974.

Ben started his professional career serving first as Deputy Secretary of State from 1974 to 1976 and then as Chief Deputy Secretary of State from 1976-2002. He has conducted numerous workshops on elections for county, city and district officials throughout the state and has authored various manuals.

Ben was the recipient of the "Boyd Martin Award" presented by the Association of Idaho Cities and the 1992 Recipient for Outstanding Administrator from the Idaho Republican Party. He was also a member of the Land Board briefing committee and Board of Examiners sub-committee. Ben has served as a board member for various state and city committees and as a volunteer for youth athletic organizations. Ben is a member of the Basque Center and St. John's Parish.

He and his wife Penny have three children, Shawn Del, Matthew, and Andrew and two grandchildren Benjamin and Thomas.



Address: Room 203, State Capitol, Boise 83720-0080

Phone: (208) 334-2300 **Fax:** (208) 334-2282

Internet Site: www.idsos.state.id.us/

Political Party: Republican **Salary:** \$82,500.00

Duties: Member of the Board of Land Commissioners, Board of Examiners, chairman of the Board of Canvassers; Chief Elections Officer; keeper of the Great Seal of the State. Prepares the Session Laws, file all bills of the Legislature, files proclamations, Executive Orders of the Governor, extraditions, tort claims, and miscellaneous legislative and executive documents. As Chief Elections Officer, he administers the election laws, compiles and publishes the election laws and election calendar, certifies abstracts of votes from counties, and issues certificates of election. Administers the "Sunshine Law" for campaign financing and lobbyist activity disclosure. The Secretary of State's office files articles of incorporation, Uniform Commercial Code financing statements, trademarks, service marks and notary public appointments.

State Controller ***Keith Johnson***

Keith Johnson was elected State Controller in 2002. Prior to his current position he served as the Chief Deputy State Controller of Idaho for three years. From 1995 to 1999 he served as the State Comptroller in Oklahoma in the administration of Republican Governor Frank Keating. During the late 1980's, Keith worked on the bailout of the savings and loan industry and assisted in the bankruptcy workout of Orange County, California. Keith is a certified public accountant, a graduate of Boise State University and also has a juris doctorate from the University of Denver.



Keith currently serves on the executive committee for the National Association of State Comptrollers and the Governmental Accounting Standards Advisory Council. In 2004, Keith received the Presidents Award from the National Association of State Auditors, Comptrollers and Treasurers. He is actively involved in local and state politics as well as being a leader with the Boy Scouts of America and advisor to church youth groups.

Address: 700 West State Street, Boise 83720-0011

Phone: (208) 334-3100 **Fax:** (208) 334-2671

Internet Site: www.sco.state.id.us/

Political Party: Republican **Salary:** \$82,500.00

Duties: The State Controller is the chief fiscal officer of state government and manages the fiscal matters which include paying all obligations of the state, paying all state employees, as well as maintaining the centralized financial management reporting and accounting systems. He is ex-officio Secretary of the Board of Examiners; member of the Board of Land Commissioners and the Board of Canvassers. He also manages the state's central Computer Service Center. Member of the Information Technology Resource Management Council (ITRMC); advisor to Commissioners of Idaho Housing and Finance Association; advisor to Commissioners of Idaho Food Quality Assurance Institute; and administrator of State Social Security Programs.

State Treasurer

Ron Crane

Ron G. Crane was born in Nampa, Idaho. He is a graduate of Nampa Christian High School and later graduated from college with an Associate's Degree. He served as a member in the Idaho National Guard from 1971 -- 1977, receiving recognition as Idaho's Soldier of the Year in 1975. As State Treasurer, Mr. Crane is responsible for management of both the state and local government investment pools with a daily balance in excess of \$2 billion dollars. He directs receipt of all state monies, the accounting and disbursement of public funds, invests general account and pooled agency cash in government securities, bank certificates of deposit and commercial paper to produce significant new non-tax revenue for the State of Idaho. He oversees issuance of instruments of state debt and pays all warrants issued by the State Controller's Office. He directs the investments of the Idaho Millennium Fund which is invested in equities and bonds. As Treasurer, Mr. Crane is a member of the State Board of Canvassers, administrator of the Local Government Investment Pool, custodian of Idaho Endowment Funds, custodian of Worker's Compensation security deposits made by insurance companies, administrator of the Underground Storage Tank Upgrade Assistance Account, and is an ex-officio advisor to the Idaho Housing and Finance Association. He is chairman of the College Savings Plan Advisory Board. He recently received a national award from the U.S. Small Business Administration for innovative programs that provide capital to Idaho small businesses. Prior to his election as Treasurer in 1998, Mr. Crane served 16 years in the Idaho House of Representatives. While there, he chaired the House State Affairs Committee for 4 years and the Business Committee for 7 years. He also served as co-chairman of the Interim Committee on Electrical Restructuring. During his public service, he received the Guardian of Small Business Award from NFIB and the Legislative Champion of the Family Award. Mr. Crane started his own successful business, Crane Alarm Service, over 26 years ago. Today, Crane Alarm is one of the oldest and largest alarm companies in Idaho. He is a member of the Nampa and Caldwell, Idaho Chambers of Commerce, an area advisory board member for Zion's Bank, and was a founding member of the Lifeline Crisis Pregnancy Center. Mr. Crane has been married for 35 years to his wife, Cheryl. They have four daughters, two sons and one granddaughter and reside in Nampa, Idaho.



Address: Room 102, State Capitol, Boise 83720-0091

Phone: (208) 334-3200 **Fax:** (208) 332-2960

Internet Site: www.state.id.us/treasur/

Political Party: Republican **Salary:** \$82,500.00

Duties: The State Treasurer operates as the central chief fiscal officer and banker of monies collected by Idaho. The Treasurer is responsible for managing more than \$2 billion dollars. The Treasurer's Office also acts as the state's bank, receiving and disbursing all monies. The Office invests idle state monies and funds for local government and state agencies. The Office's daily balance is in excess of \$1.6 billion dollars, and processes about \$30 million each day. In FY 2002 the State Treasurer's Office grossed \$56.3 million in interest earnings. The Idaho State Treasurer's Office also administers the Idaho Millennium Fund, the IDEal College Savings Program and the Idaho Prime Loan Program.

Attorney General ***Lawrence G Wasden***

Lawrence G. Wasden was elected Idaho's 32nd Attorney General on November 5, 2002, with 58% of the vote. He entered office on January 6, 2003. Attorney General Wasden, a 15-year veteran of the Office of the Attorney General, previously served the people of Idaho as Chief of Staff to the Attorney General for five years. He also served for two years as Deputy Chief of Staff, and for six years as a Deputy Attorney General representing the Idaho State Tax Commission. Before his appointment as a Deputy Attorney General, he served as a Deputy Prosecuting Attorney in Canyon County, Idaho, and as County Prosecuting Attorney in Owyhee County, Idaho. Attorney General Wasden obtained his J.D. from the University of Idaho and was admitted to the Idaho State Bar in 1985. Lawrence and Tracey Wasden have been married for 24 years. They live in Nampa, Idaho and are proud parents of four children, Sean, Ashley, Cassidy and Blake. Attorney General Wasden is a founding member and past chairman of, the Government and Public Lawyers Section of the Idaho State Bar. He is also an active participant in the Idaho Republican Party, the Boy Scouts and youth athletics.



Address: Room 210, State Capitol, Boise 83720-0010

Phone: (208) 334-2400 **Fax:** (208) 334-2530

Internet Site: www.state.id.us/ag

Political Party: Republican **Salary:** \$91,500.00

Duties: The Attorney General is Idaho's chief legal officer and is responsible for advising and representing all state officers and agencies in legal matters. He issues official written opinions on important legal questions at the request of designated government officials. He represents the State of Idaho in all federal and state courts, including all criminal appellate work. In addition to his legal duties, he serves as a member of the State Board of Land Commissioners and the State Board of Examiners.

Superintendent of Public Instruction *Marilyn Howard*



Marilyn Howard is Idaho's 23rd State Superintendent of Public Instruction, first elected in 1998 to a term that began Jan. 4, 1999, and reelected to a second four-year term in 2002. Dr. Howard grew up in the Mackay, Idaho area where she attended public schools and worked on the family farm. She earned her bachelor's degree in education from the University of Idaho in 1960, a master of science degree in education from the University of Idaho in 1965, and a Doctor of Education in Curriculum and Instructional Science from Brigham Young University in 1986. She also completed postgraduate work at Idaho State University. Her teaching career began in 1960 at Lewiston, where she taught junior high school history and language arts, and continued at elementary and secondary schools in Idaho and Washington. In 1988, she was appointed principal at Moscow's West Park Elementary School, and in 1992 she added the role of Supervisor of Developmental Pre-School for the Moscow School District to her duties. She has served as adjunct faculty for ISU and for the Uof I in reading and language arts. Among other professional activities, Dr. Howard has served as state coordinator and state president of the International Reading Association, as well as a member of the association's National Research and Studies Committee, and has served on and led accreditation teams evaluating teacher education programs in Idaho. As Idaho's State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Dr. Howard also serves as a member of the State Board of Education and on the State Land Board. She is the chief administrative officer for the State Department of Education. She is a member of the Council of Chief State School Officers, a director of the Northwest Regional Educational Laboratory, one of Idaho's representatives to the Education Commission of the States, and a member of the executive board of the Compact for Learning and Citizenship. Dr. Howard is a member of Phi Delta Kappa. Her research and publications have focused on techniques to help all students read with ease and to understand what they read. In April of 2000, Dr. Howard was named "Outstanding Educator of the Year" by the Idaho State University chapter of Kappa Delta Pi, the international education honor society, and the ISU College of Education.

Address: Room 200, Len B. Jordan Building, 650 West State, Box 83720, Boise 83720-0027

Phone: (208) 332-6800 **Fax:** (208) 334-2228

Political Party: Democrat **Salary:** \$82,500.00

Internet Site: <http://www.sde.state.id.us/Dept/>

Duties: The State Superintendent of Public Instruction is a constitutional officer of the State of Idaho. She serves as an ex-officio member of the State Board of Education. She serves as chief executive officer of the State Department of Education and exercises general supervision of the Department. The State Superintendent provides technical and professional assistance and advice to all school districts in reference to all aspects of education including finances, buildings, equipment, administration, organization of school districts, curriculum and instruction, transportation of pupils and interpretation of school laws and state regulations.

Elected State Officers

Party designations: (R) Republican; (D) Democrat; (S.R.) Silver Republican; (P) Populist

Governors

Territorial Government (1863-1890)

<i>Name</i>	<i>Appointed</i>
Wallace, William H.	03/10/1863
Lyon, Caleb	02/26/1864
Ballard, David M.	04/10/1866
Bard, Samuel	03/30/1870
Marston, Gilman	06/07/1870
Connor, Alexander H.	01/12/1871
Bowen, Thomas M.	04/19/1871
Bennett, Thomas W.	10/24/1871
Thompson, David P.	12/16/1875
Brayman, Mason	07/24/1876
Hoyt, John P.	08/07/1878
Neil, John B.	07/12/1880
Irwin, John N.	03/02/1883
Bunn, William M.	03/26/1884
Stevenson, Edward A.	09/29/1885
Shoup, George L.	04/01/1889

State Government (1890 through present)

<i>Name/Party</i>	<i>Term of Office</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Shoup, George L. (R)	1890 to 12/1890	Elected 1890; resigned to become U.S. Senator
Willey, N.B. (R)	12/1890 to 01/1893	Succeeded to office
McConnell, William J. (R)	01/1893 to 01/04/1897	Elected 1892; reelected 1894
Steunenberg, Frank (P-D)	01/04/1897 to 01/07/1901	Elected 1896; reelected 1898
Hunt, Frank W. (D)	01/07/1901 to 01/05/1903	Elected 1900
Morrison, John T. (R)	01/05/1903 to 01/02/1905	Elected 1902
Gooding, Frank R. (R)	01/03/1905 to 01/04/1909	Elected 1904; reelected 1906
Brady, James H. (R)	01/04/1909 to 01/02/1911	Elected 1908
Hawley, James H. (D)	01/02/1911 to 01/06/1913	Elected 1910
Haines, John M. (R)	01/06/1913 to 01/04/1915	Elected 1912
Alexander, Moses (D)	01/04/1915 to 01/06/1919	Elected 1914; reelected 1916
Davis, D.W. (R)	01/06/1919 to 01/01/1923	Elected 1918; reelected 1920
Moore, Charles C. (R)	01/01/1923 to 01/03/1927	Elected 1922; reelected 1924
Baldrige, H.C. (R)	01/03/1927 to 01/05/1931	Elected 1926; reelected 1928
Ross, C. Ben (D)	01/05/1931 to 01/04/1937	Elected 1930; reelected 1932, 1934
Clark, Barzilla W. (D)	01/04/1937 to 01/02/1939	Elected 1936
Bottolfson, C.A. (R)	01/01/1939 to 01/06/1941	Elected 1938
Clark, Chase A. (D)	01/06/1941 to 01/04/1943	Elected 1940
Bottolfson, C.A. (R)	01/04/1943 to 01/01/1945	Elected 1942
Gossett, Chas. C. (D)	01/01/1945 to 11/17/1945	Elected 1944; resigned 11/17/1945
Williams, Arnold (D)	11/17/1945 to 01/06/1947	Succeeded to office
Robins, Dr. C.A. (R)	01/06/1947 to 01/01/1951	Elected 1946
Jordan, Len B. (R)	01/01/1951 to 01/03/1955	Elected 1950
Smylie, Robert E. (R)	01/03/1955 to 01/02/1967	Elected 1954; reelected 1958, 1962
Samuelson, Don (R)	01/02/1967 to 01/04/1971	Elected 1966
Andrus, Cecil D. (D)	01/04/1971 to 01/24/1977	Elected 1970; reelected 1974; resigned 01/24/1977

Governors (continued)

<i>Name/Party</i>	<i>Term of Office</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Evans, John V. (D)	01/24/1977 to 01/05/1987	Succeeded to office; elected 1978; reelected 1982
Andrus, Cecil D. (D)	01/05/1987 to 01/02/1995	Elected 1986; reelected 1990
Batt, Phil (R)	01/02/1995 to 01/04/1999	Elected 1994
Kemphorne, Dirk (R)	01/04/1999	Elected 1998; reelected 2002

Lieutenant Governors State Government (1890 through present)

<i>Name/Party</i>	<i>Term of Office</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Willey, N.B. (R)	1890	Appointed to succeed Governor Shoup
Gray, John S. (R)	1890 to 01/02/1893	Pres. Pro-Tempore became Lt. Gov.
Willis, F.B. (R)	01/02/1893 to 01/07/1895	Elected 1892
Mills, F.J. (R)	01/07/1895 to 01/04/1897	Elected 1894
Moore, George F. (P-D)	01/04/1897 to 01/02/1899	Elected 1896
Hutchinson, J. H. (S.R.-D)	01/02/1899 to 01/07/1901	Elected 1898
Terrell, Thomas F. (D)	01/07/1901 to 01/05/1903	Elected 1900
Stevens, James M. (R)	01/05/1903 to 01/02/1905	Elected 1902
Steeves, Burpee L. (R)	01/02/1905 to 01/07/1907	Elected 1904
Burrell, Ezra A. (R)	01/07/1907 to 01/04/1909	Elected 1906
Sweetser, Lewis H. (R)	01/04/1909 to 01/06/1913	Elected 1908; reelected 1910
Taylor, Herman H. (R)	01/06/1913 to 01/01/1917	Elected 1912; reelected 1914
Parker, Ernest L. (D)	01/01/1917 to 01/06/1919	Elected 1916
Moore, C.C. (R)	01/06/1919 to 01/01/1923	Elected 1918; reelected 1920
Baldrige, H.C. (R)	01/01/1923 to 01/03/1927	Elected 1922; reelected 1924
Hailey, O.E. (R)	01/03/1927 to 01/07/1929	Elected 1926
Kinne, W.B. (R)	01/07/1929 to 09/30/1929	Elected 1928; died in office
Hailey, O.E. (R)	10/25/1929 to 01/05/1931	Appointed to fill vacancy
Mix, G.P. (D)	01/05/1931 to 01/02/1933	Elected 1930
Hill, George E. (D)	01/02/1933 to 01/07/1935	Elected 1932
Mix, G.P. (D)	01/07/1935 to 01/03/1937	Elected 1934
Gossett, Charles C. (D)	01/03/1937 to 01/02/1939	Elected 1936
Whitehead, Donald S. (R)	01/02/1939 to 01/06/1941	Elected 1938
Gossett, Charles C. (D)	01/06/1941 to 01/04/1943	Elected 1940
Nelson, Edwin (R)	01/04/1943 to 01/01/1945	Elected 1942
Williams, Arnold (D)	01/01/1945 to 11/17/1945	Elected 1944; succeeded to governor upon resignation of Charles C. Gossett
McCabe, A.R. (D)	03/20/1946 to 01/06/1947	Appointed to fill vacancy
Whitehead, Donald S. (R)	1/6/1947 to 1/1/1951	Elected 1946
Deal, Edson H. (R)	1/1/1951 to 1/3/1955	Elected 1950
Larsen, J. Berkeley (R)	1/3/1955 to 1/5/1959	Elected 1954
Drevlow, W.E. (D)	1/5/1959 to 1/2/1967	Elected 1958; reelected 1962
Murphy, Jack M. (R)	1/2/1967 to 1/6/1975	Elected 1966; reelected 1970
Evans, John V. (D)	1/6/1975 to 1/24/1977	Elected 1974; succeeded to Governor upon resignation of Cecil D. Andrus
Murphy, William J. (D)	01/28/1977 to 01/01/1979	Appointed to fill vacancy
Batt, Philip E. (R)	01/01/1979 to 01/03/1983	Elected 1978
Leroy, David H. (R)	01/03/1983 to 01/05/1987	Elected 1982

<i>Name/Party</i>	<i>Term of Office</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Otter, C.L. "Butch" (R)	01/05/1987 to 01/03/2001	Elected 1986; reelected 1990, 1994, 1998; resigned 01/03/2001
Riggs, Jack (R)	01/30/2001 to 01/6/2003	Appointed to fill vacancy
Risch, James (R)	01/06/2003	Elected 2002

Secretaries of State Territorial Government (1863-1890)

<i>Name</i>	<i>Appointed</i>
Daniels, William B.	03/10/1863
Smith, C. DeWitt	07/04/1864
Gilson, Horace G.	09/04/1865
Howlett, S.R.	07/26/1866
Curtis, Edward J.	05/04/1869, reappointed 02/05/1874
Sidebotham, Robert A.	04/29/1878
Singiser, Theodore F.	12/22/1880
Curtis, Edward L.	03/03/1883
Pride, David P.B.	07/02/1884
Curtis, Edward J.	02/12/1885, reappointed 02/12/1889

State Government (1890 through present)

<i>Name/Party</i>	<i>Term of Office</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Pinkham, A.J. (R)	01/05/1891 to 01/02/1893	Elected 1890
Curtis, J.F. (R)	01/02/1893 to 01/07/1895	Elected 1892
Garrett, I.W. (R)	01/07/1895 to 01/04/1897	Elected 1894
Lewis, George (P-D)	01/04/1897 to 01/02/1899	Elected 1896
Patrie, M.A. (R)	01/02/1899 to 01/07/1901	Elected 1898
Bassett, Charles (S.R.-D)	01/07/1901 to 01/05/1903	Elected 1900
Gibson, Will H. (R)	01/05/1903 to 01/07/1907	Elected 1902; reelected 1904
Lansdon, Robert (R)	01/07/1907 to 01/02/1911	Elected 1906; reelected 1908
Gifford, Wilford L. (R)	01/02/1911 to 01/04/1915	Elected 1910; reelected 1912
Barker, George R. (R)	01/04/1915 to 01/01/1917	Elected 1914
Dougherty, William T. (D)	01/01/1917 to 01/06/1919	Elected 1916
Jones, Robert O. (R)	01/06/1919 to 01/01/1923	Elected 1918; reelected 1920
Jeter, F.A. (R)	01/01/1923 to 01/03/1927	Elected 1922; reelected 1924
Lukens, Fred E. (R)	01/03/1927 to 01/02/1933	Elected 1926; reelected 1928, 1930
Girard, Franklin (D)	01/02/1933 to 01/03/1937	Elected 1932; reelected 1934
Masters, Ira H. (D)	01/03/1937 to 01/02/1939	Elected 1936
Curtis, George H. (D)	01/02/1939 to 01/01/1945	Elected 1938; reelected 1940, 1942
Masters, Ira H. (D)	01/01/1945 to 01/06/1947	Elected 1944
Price, J.D. (Cy) (R)	01/06/1947 to 01/01/1951	Elected 1946
Masters, Ira H. (D)	01/01/1951 to 02/19/1956	Elected 1950; reelected 1954; died in office
Young, James H. (R)	02/27/1956 to 01/05/1959	Appointed to fill vacancy
Williams, Arnold (D)	01/05/1959 to 03/29/1966	Elected 1958; reelected 1962; resigned 3/29/1966
Clapp, Louis E. (D)	03/29/1966 to 01/02/1967	Appointed to fill vacancy
Deal, Edson H. (R)	01/02/1967 to 04/22/1967	Elected 1966; died in office
Cenarrusa, Pete T. (R)	05/01/1967 to 01/06/2003	Appointed to fill vacancy; Elected 1970; reelected 1974, 1978, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998
Ysursa, Ben	01/06/2003	Elected 2002

Auditors and Controllers

Territorial Government (1863-1890)

<i>Auditors and Controllers</i>	<i>Appointed</i>
Bacon, John M.	07/23/1863
Lamkin, Benjamin F.	09/23/1863, reappointed 02/06/1864, 12/23/1864
Lane, Horace B.	01/27/1867
Bishop, William R.	05/14/1867
Cram, Daniel	01/01/1868, reappointed 01/16/1869, 01/16/1871, 01/07/1873
Perrault, Joseph	01/15/1875, reappointed 01/15/1877
Onderdonk, James L.	02/14/1881, reappointed 02/14/1883
Moody, Silas W.	02/07/1885
Wickersham, J.H.	02/11/1887, reappointed 02/08/1889

State Government (1890 through present)

<i>Name/Party</i>	<i>Term of Office</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Moody, Silas W. (R)	01/05/1891 to 01/02/1893	Elected 1890
Ramsey, Frank C. (R)	01/02/1893 to 01/07/1897	Elected 1892; reelected 1894
Anderson, J.H. (P-D)	01/07/1897 to 01/02/1899	Elected 1896
Sinclair, Bartlett (R)	01/02/1899 to 01/07/1901	Elected 1898
Jones, E.W. (P-D-S.R.)	01/07/1901 to 01/05/1903	Elected 1900
Turner, Theo (R)	01/05/1903 to 01/02/1905	Elected 1902
Bragaw, Robert S. (R)	01/02/1905 to 01/04/1909	Elected 1904; reelected 1906
Taylor, S.D. (R)	01/04/1909 to 01/06/1913	Elected 1908; reelected 1910
Huston, Fred L. (R)	01/06/1913 to 01/01/1917	Elected 1912; reelected 1914
Van Deusen, Clarence (D)	01/01/1917 to 01/06/1919	Elected 1916
Gallett, Edward G. (R)	01/06/1919 to 01/02/1933	Elected 1918; reelected 1920, 1922, 1924, 1926, 1928, 1930
Parsons, Harry C. (D)	01/02/1933 to 01/02/1939	Elected 1932; reelected 1934, 1936
Wright, Calvin E. (D)	01/02/1939 to 01/01/1945	Elected 1938; reelected 1940, 1942
Hansen, Ernest G. (D)	01/01/1945 to 01/06/1947	Elected 1944
Nielson, N.P. (R)	01/06/1947 to 04/30/1957	Elected 1946; reelected 1950, 1954; died in office
Swensen, Rulon (R)	06/18/1957 to 01/05/1959	Appointed to fill vacancy
Williams, Joe R. (D)	01/05/1959 to 02/28/1989	Elected 1958; reelected 1962, 1966, 1970, 1974, 1978, 1982, 1986; resigned 2/28/1989
Williams, J.D. (D)	03/01/1989 to 09/30/2002	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1990; reelected 1994, 1998; resigned 09/30/2002
Johnson, Keith (R)	01/06/2003	Elected 2002

Treasurers

Territorial Government (1863-1890)

<i>Name</i>	<i>Appointed</i>
Kenyon, Derrick S.	09/07/1863, reappointed 02/08/1864
Smith, Ephraim	02/23/1864
Sterling, Edward C.	01/07/1867, reappointed 01/16/1869
Gray, John S.	01/16/1871
Huntoon, John	02/16/1872, reappointed 01/07/1873, 01/15/1875, 01/15/1877, 01/15/1879, 01/15/1883
Perrault, Joseph	02/12/1885
Himrod, Charles	02/12/1887, reappointed 02/8/1889

State Government (1890 through present)

<i>Name/Party</i>	<i>Term of Office</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Coffin, Frank R. (R)	01/05/1891 to 01/02/1893	Elected 1890
Hill, W.C. (R)	01/02/1893 to 01/07/1895	Elected 1892
Bunting, Charles (R)	01/07/1895 to 01/04/1897	Elected 1894
Storer, George H. (P-D)	01/04/1897 to 01/02/1899	Elected 1896
Rice, L.C. (D-S.R.-P)	01/02/1899 to 01/07/1901	Elected 1898
Plummer, J.J. (D)	01/07/1901 to 01/05/1903	Elected 1900
Coffin, Henry C. (R)	01/05/1903 to 01/07/1907	Elected 1902; reelected 1904
Hastings, C.A. (R)	01/07/1907 to 01/02/1911	Elected 1906; reelected 1908
Allen, O.V. (R)	01/02/1911 to 10/17/1914	Elected 1910; reelected 1912; resigned 10/17/14
Dewey, E.H. (R)	10/17/1914 to 01/04/1915	Appointed to fill vacancy
Eagleson, John W. (R)	01/04/1915 to 01/3/1921	Elected 1914; reelected 1916, 1918
Banks, Daniel F. (R)	01/03/1921 to 01/07/1927	Elected 1920; reelected 1922 1924
Defenbach, Byron (R)	01/07/1927 to 01/05/1931	Elected 1926; reelected 1928
Barrett, George (R)	01/05/1931 to 01/02/1933	Elected 1930
Enking, Myrtle P. (D)	01/02/1933 to 01/01/1945	Elected 1932; reelected 1934, 1936, 1938, 1940, 1942
Moon, Ruth G. (D)	01/01/1945 to 01/06/1947	Elected 1944
Painter, Lela D. (R)	01/06/1947 to 03/11/1952	Elected 1946; reelected 1950 died in office
Gilbert, Margaret (R)	03/18/1952 to 01/03/1955	Appointed to fill vacancy
Moon, Ruth G. (D)	01/03/1955 to 06/20/1959	Elected 1954; reelected 1958; died in office
Swensen, Rulon A. (R)	06/20/1959 to 01/07/1963	Appointed to fill vacancy
Moon, Marjorie Ruth (D)	01/07/1963 to 01/05/1987	Elected 1962; reelected 1966, 1970, 1974, 1978, 1982
Edwards, Lydia Justice (R)	01/05/1987 to 01/04/1999	Elected 1986; reelected 1990, 1994
Crane, Ron (R)	01/04/1999	Elected 1998; reelected 2002

Attorneys General

Territorial Government (1863-1890)

<i>Name</i>	<i>Appointed</i>
Pride, D.P.B.	02/07/1885
Johnson, Richard Z.	02/05/1887, reappointed 02/08/1889

State Government (1890 through present)

<i>Name/Party</i>	<i>Term of Office</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Roberts, George H. (R)	01/05/1891 to 01/02/1893	Elected 1890
Parsons, George M. (R)	01/02/1893 to 01/04/1897	Elected 1892; reelected 1894
McFarland, Robert (P-D)	01/04/1897 to 01/02/1899	Elected 1896
Hays, S.H. (D)	01/02/1899 to 01/07/1901	Elected 1898
Martin, Frank (D)	01/07/1901 to 01/05/1903	Elected 1900
Bagley, John A. (R)	01/05/1903 to 01/02/1905	Elected 1902
Guheen, John (R)	01/02/1905 to 01/04/1909	Elected 1904; reelected 1906
McDougall, D.C. (R)	01/04/1909 to 01/06/1913	Elected 1908; reelected 1910
Peterson, Joseph H. (R)	01/06/1913 to 01/01/1917	Elected 1912; reelected 1914
Walters, T.A. (D)	01/01/1917 to 01/06/1919	Elected 1916
Black, Roy L. (R)	01/06/1919 to 01/01/1923	Elected 1918; reelected 1920
Conner, A.H. (R)	01/01/1923 to 01/03/1927	Elected 1922; reelected 1924
Stephan, Frank L. (R)	01/03/1927 to 01/07/1929	Elected 1926

Attorneys General (continued)

<i>Name/Party</i>	<i>Term of Office</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Gillis, W.D. (R)	01/07/1929 to 01/05/1931	Elected 1928
Babcock, Fred J. (R)	01/05/1931 to 01/02/1933	Elected 1930
Miller, Bert H. (D)	01/02/1933 to 01/03/1937	Elected 1932; reelected 1934
Taylor, J.W. (D)	01/03/1937 to 01/06/1941	Elected 1936; reelected 1938
Miller, Bert H. (D)	01/06/1941 to 01/01/1945	Elected 1940; reelected 1942
Langley, Frank (D)	01/01/1945 to 01/06/1947	Elected 1944
Ailshie, Robert (R)	01/06/1947 to 11/16/1947	Elected 1946; died in office
Smylie, Robert E. (R)	11/24/1947 to 01/03/1955	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1950
Smith, Graydon W. (R)	01/03/1955 to 01/05/1959	Elected 1954
Benson, Frank L. (D)	01/05/1959 to 01/07/1963	Elected 1958
Shepard, Allan (R)	01/07/1963 to 01/06/1969	Elected 1962; reelected 1966; resigned 01/06/1969
Robson, Robert M. (R)	01/06/1969 to 01/04/1971	Appointed to fill vacancy
Park, W. Anthony (D)	01/04/1971 to 01/06/1975	Elected 1970
Kidwell, Wayne (R)	01/06/1975 to 01/01/1979	Elected 1974
Leroy, David H. (R)	01/01/1979 to 01/05/1983	Elected 1978
Jones, Jim (R)	01/05/1983 to 01/07/1991	Elected 1982; reelected 1986
EchoHawk, Larry (D)	01/07/1991 to 01/02/1995	Elected 1990
Lance, Alan G. (R)	01/02/1995 to 01/06/2003	Elected 1994; reelected 1998
Wasden, Lawrence (R)	01/06/2003	Elected 2002

Superintendents of Public Instruction Territorial Government (1863-1890)

<i>Name</i>	<i>Appointed</i>
Chittenden, J.R.	12/23/1864
Bishop, W.R.	07/25/1866
Moody, Silas W.	02/11/1887
Stevenson, Charles C.	02/11/1889

State Government (1890 through present)

<i>Name/Party</i>	<i>Term of Office</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Harroun, Joseph (R)	01/05/1891 to 01/02/1893	Elected 1890
Lower, B.B. (R)	01/02/1893 to 01/07/1895	Elected 1892
Foresman, C.A. (R)	01/07/1895 to 01/04/1897	Elected 1894
Anderson, Louis N.B. (P-D)	01/04/1897 to 01/02/1899	Elected 1896
French, Permeal (D)	01/01/1899 to 01/05/1903	Elected 1898; reelected 1900
Scott, May L. (R)	01/05/1903 to 01/07/1907	Elected 1902; reelected 1904
Chamberlain, S. Belle (R)	01/07/1907 to 01/02/1911	Elected 1906; reelected 1908
Shepherd, Grace M. (R)	01/02/1911 to 01/04/1915	Elected 1910; reelected 1912
McCoy, Bernice (R)	01/04/1915 to 01/01/1917	Elected 1914
Redfield, Ethel E. (R)	01/01/1917 to 01/01/1923	Elected 1916; reelected 1918, 1920
Russum, Elizabeth (R)	01/01/1923 to 01/03/1927	Elected 1922; reelected 1924
Lyman, Mabelle McConnell (R)	01/03/1927 to 01/07/1929	Elected 1926
Davis, Myrtle R. (R)	01/07/1929 to 01/02/1933	Elected 1928; reelected 1930
Condle, John W. (D)	01/02/1933 to 01/06/1941	Elected 1932; reelected 1934, 1936, 1938
Roberts, C.E. (D)	01/06/1941 to 03/13/1944	Elected 1940; reelected 1942; resigned 3/13/1944
Chatburn, Acel H. (R)	03/13/1944 to 01/01/1945	Appointed to fill vacancy
Sullivan, G.C. (D)	01/01/1945 to 01/06/1947	Elected 1944

Name/Party	Term of Office	Remarks
Jones, Alton B. (R)	01/06/1947 to 01/05/1959	Elected 1946; reelected 1950, 1954
Engelking, D.F. (D)	01/05/1959 to 01/06/1975	Elected 1958; reelected 1962, 1966, 1970
Truby, Roy F. (D)	01/06/1975 to 01/01/1979	Elected 1974
Evans, Jerry L. (R)	01/01/1979 to 01/02/1995	Elected 1978; reelected 1982, 1986, 1990
Fox, Anne C. (R)	01/02/1995 to 01/04/1999	Elected 1994
Howard, Marilyn (D)	01/04/1999	Elected 1998; reelected 2002

Inspectors of Mines State Government (1893-1974)

Name/Party	Term of Office	Remarks
Haskins, William S.	01/02/1893 to 01/07/1895	Elected 1892
Dewey, E.H. (R)	01/07/1895 to 01/04/1897	Elected 1894
Hastings, Benjamin (P-D)	01/04/1897 to 01/02/1899	Elected 1896
Czizek, Jay A. (D-S.R.)	01/02/1899 to 01/07/1901	Elected 1898
Jacobs, Martin (P-D-S.R.)	01/07/1901 to 01/05/1903	Elected 1900
Bell, Robert N. (R)	01/05/1903 to 01/04/1909	Elected 1902, reelected 1904, 1906
Moore, F. Cushing (R)	01/04/1909 to 01/02/1911	Elected 1908
Bell, Robert N. (R)	01/02/1911 to 01/03/1921	Elected 1910, reelected 1912, 1914, 1916, 1918
Campbell, Stewart (R)	01/03/1921 to 01/02/1933	Elected 1920, reelected 1922, 1924, 1926, 1928, 1930
Simons, W.H. (D)	01/02/1933 to 01/07/1935	Elected 1932
Campbell, Arthur (D)	01/07/1935 to 01/06/1947	Elected 1934, reelected 1936, 1938, 1940, 1942, 1944
McDowell, Geo. A. (R)	01/06/1947 to 09/01/1958	Elected 1946, reelected 1950, 1954, resigned
Hansen, O.T. (R)	09/01/1958 to 01/05/1959	Appointed
Fletcher, George D. (D)	01/05/1959 to 01/07/1963	Elected 1958
Hansen, O.T. (R)	01/07/1963 to 01/04/1971	Elected 1962, reelected 1966
<i>(Inspector of Mines became appointive position effective January 1971)</i>		
Griner, W. Carl	01/04/1971 to 07/01/1974	Appointed
<i>(Inspector of Mines position abolished by legislature with duties delegated to the Department of Labor & Industrial Services effective July 1, 1974)</i>		

Departments of State

Department Directors are appointed by and serve at the pleasure of the Governor.

Administration, Department of

Pam Ahrens

Phone: 208/332-1824

Fax: 208/334-2307

Internet Site: www.idaho.gov/adm

To provide administrative, information technology, telecommunications, facility management, and procurement services to agencies of state government. Appointed by the Governor. Title 67, Chapter 57, *Idaho Code*.

Capitol Commission, Idaho State	332-1824
Emergency Communications Commission, Idaho	332-1824
Governor's Housing Committee	332-1824
Information Technology and Communication Services, Division of	332-1841
Information Technology Resource Management Council	332-1875
Internal Management Systems, Division of	332-1811
Administrative Rules, Office of	332-1820
Group Insurance	332-1860
Industrial Special Indemnity Fund	332-1835
Risk Management	332-1869
Permanent Building Fund Advisory Council	332-1900
Public Works, Division of	332-1900
Purchasing, Division of	327-7465

Agriculture, Department of

Patrick A. Takasugi

Phone: 208/332-8500

Fax: 208/334-2170

Internet Site: www.agri.idaho.gov

To encourage, promote, assist and regulate in every practical manner the interests of agriculture, including horticulture and apiculture, aquaculture, the livestock industry, domestic arts, dairying, cheesemaking, poultry raising, the production of wool, fur-bearing animals, and all other allied industries. Appointed by the Governor. State Constitution Article IV, Section 20; Title 22, Chapter 1, *Idaho Code*.

Support Services	332-8604
Agricultural Resources	332-8605
Animal Health Lab	332-8570
Veterinary Services	332-8560
Animal Industries, Division of	332-8540
Dairy, Egg & Livestock	332-8550
Licensing, Certification, and Training	332-8600
Feeds and Fertilizer Lab	332-8640
Feeds and Plant Services, Bureau of	332-8620
Inspection, Bureau of Shipping Point	332-8670
Inspections, Division of Agricultural	332-8660
Legal	332-8509
Marketing and Development, Division of	332-8530
Plant Industries, Division of	332-8620
Seed Laboratory	332-8630

Sheep Commission	334-3115
Warehouse Control and Weights & Measures	332-8690
Water Program	332-8605

Attorney General

Lawrence G. Wasden

Phone: 208/334-2400

Fax: 208/334-2530

Internet Site: www.state.id.us/ag

Chief legal advisor to the state; voting member of the Land Board and Board of Examiners.
Elected constitutional official, Article IV, Section 1. Title 67, Chapter 14, *Idaho Code*.

Administrative & Budget Division	334-2400
Civil Litigation Division	332-3092
Consumer Protection Unit	334-2424
Contracts & Administrative Law Division	333-3086
Criminal Law Division	334-4545
Human Services Division	334-5537
Intergovernmental and Fiscal Law Division	334-4155
Natural Resources Division	334-4124

Commerce & Labor, Department of

Roger B. Madsen, Director

Internet Site: cl.idaho.gov

Idaho Commerce & Labor's mission is to create jobs, strengthen communities and market the state. Under the guidance of the Science & Technology Advisory Council, Economic Advisory Council, Idaho Travel Council and the Workforce Development Council, the department works with all levels of government, businesses and citizens to promote job creation and to bring greater prosperity to every Idahoan by assuring maximum employment opportunities and protection from economic insecurity. The goal of the department is to:

- Provide temporary financial assistance to workers who become unemployed through no fault of their own.
- Expand and enhance Idaho's existing industries.
- Provide job training and placement assistance to Idahoans.
- Attract new business and investment to Idaho.
- Develop new domestic and international markets for Idaho's goods and services.
- Enhance the state's public facility infrastructure, by providing technical and financial assistance to local government.
- Develop and promote Idaho's travel industry.
- Coordinate economic data and planning.
- Take advantage of new developments in science and technology.
- Provide accurate and timely Social Security disability program determinations to the citizens of Idaho.

Strategies for meeting these department objectives are carried out by the following divisions:

Commerce

700 W. State Street
P.O. Box 83720
Boise, ID 83720-0093
Phone: 208-334-2470
Fax: 208-334-2631

- Economic and Community Development
- Office of Science and Technology
- International Business
- Tourism Development
- Communications & Research*

Labor

317 W. Main
Boise, ID 83735
Phone: 208-332-3570
Fax: 208-334-6430

- Field Services
- Unemployment Insurance
- Workforce Development
- Information Technology
- Fiscal and Human Resources Support
- Communications & Research*

*Communications & Research staff members are located at both State and Main streets

Disability Determinations

1505 McKinney St.
PO Box 21
Boise, ID 83704
Phone: 208-327-7333
Fax: 208-327-7331

Controller, State

Keith Johnson

Phone: 208/334-3100
Fax: 208/334-2671

Internet Site: www.sco.state.id.us/

The Chief Fiscal Officer of Idaho State Government. Elected constitutional official, Article IV, Section 1. Title 67, Chapter 10, *Idaho Code*.

Administration	334-3100
Computer Services	334-2342
Computer Service Center Operations	334-3100
Examiners, Board of	334-3100
Social Security	334-2394
Statewide Accounting and Pre-Audit	334-3150
Statewide Payroll (EIS)	334-2394

Correction, Department of

Tom Beauclair

Phone: 208/658-2000
Fax: 208/327-7404

Internet Site: www.corr.state.id.us/

Responsible for the care, custody, and rehabilitation of all offenders convicted and sentenced according to law to imprisonment in state facilities. Appointed by the Board of Correction. State Constitution Article X, Section 5; Title 20, Chapter 2, *Idaho Code*.

Board of Correction 658-2000

Operations Division: Prisons 658-2000

ID Correctional Institution - Orofino	476-3655
ID Maximum Security Institution-Boise	338-1635
ID State Correctional Institution-Boise	336-0740
N. ID. Correctional Inst. - Cottonwood	962-3276
Pocatello Women's Correctional Inst.	236-6360
St. Anthony Work Camp - St. Anthony	624-3775
S. ID Correctional Institution - Boise	336-1260
S. Boise Women's Correctional Center	334-2731
Idaho Correctional Center*	331-2760
*prison privately run by Corrections Corporation of America	
Operations Division: Community Corrections	658-2000
District 1, Coeur d'Alene	769-1444
District 2, Lewiston	799-5030
District 3, Caldwell	454-7601
District 4, Boise	334-3190
District 5, Twin Falls	736-3080
District 6, Pocatello	237-9194
District 7, Idaho Falls	528-4220
Community Work Center, East Boise	334-3448
Community Work Center, Nampa	465-8413
Community Work Center, Twin Falls	736-3095
Community Work Center, Idaho Falls	525-7143
Support Division	658-2000
Correctional Industries	658-2000

Education, Department of

Marilyn Howard

Phone: 208/332-6800

Fax: 208/334-2228

Internet Site: www.sde.state.id.us/Dept/

To carry out regulatory responsibilities as they relate to public schools and the state agency; to provide service to school districts to maintain or improve educational opportunities for children; to provide leadership in the field of elementary and secondary education. Superintendent is an elected constitutional official, Article IV, Section 1. Title 33, Chapter 1, *Idaho Code*.

Division of Management (Superintendent's Office)	332-6811
Division of Finance and Administration	332-6800
Bureau of Finance	332-6840
Computer Services	332-6972
Food Services	332-6820
Transportation/Driver Education	332-6851
Division of State/Federal Instructional Services	332-6973
Bureau of Instruction	332-6890
Compensatory Education	332-6901
Special Education	332-6910
Teacher Certification	332-6884

Education, Office of State Board

Phone: 208/334-2270

Fax: 208/334-2632

Internet Site: www.boardofed.idaho.gov

Constitutional body responsible for the general supervision of the state educational institutions and public school system. Constitution, Article IX, Section 2; Title 33, Chapter 1, *Idaho Code*.

Boise State University	426-1000
College of Southern Idaho	733-9554
Deaf and The Blind, Idaho School for the	934-4457
Eastern Idaho Technical College	524-3000
Historical Society, Idaho State	334-2682
Library, Idaho State	334-2150
Idaho State University	282-0211
Lewis-Clark State College	792-5272
North Idaho College	769-3300
Professional-Technical Education, Idaho Division of	334-3216
Public Television, Idaho	373-7220
University of Idaho	885-6111
Vocational Rehabilitation, Idaho Division of	334-3390

Environmental Quality, Department of

Toni Hardesty

Phone: 208/373-0240

Fax: 208/373-0417

Internet Site: www.deq.state.id.us

Protecting human health and preserving the quality of Idaho's air, land and water for enjoyment today and in the future. Title 39, Chapter 1, *Idaho Code*.

Environmental Quality, Board of	373-0465
Administrative Services Division	373-0502
Air Quality Division	373-0440
Attorney General - DEQ, Office of	373-0494
INL Oversight and Radiation Control Division.	373-0498
Planning & Special Projects Division	373-0407
Regions:	
Boise Regional Office	373-0550
Coeur d'Alene Regional Office	769-1422
Idaho Falls Regional Office	528-2650
Lewiston Regional Office	799-4370
Pocatello Regional Office	236-6160
Twin Falls Regional Office	736-2190
Technical Services Division	373-0193
Waste Management and Remediation Division	373-0148
Water Quality Division	373-0413

Finance, Department of

Gavin Gee

Phone: 208/332-8000

Fax: 208/332-8097

Internet Site: <http://finance.idaho.gov>

To regulate state chartered financial institutions including banks, savings banks, and credit unions; regulate and license money transmitters, collection agencies, finance companies, payday lenders, title lenders, residential mortgage brokers and lenders, securities issuers, broker-dealers and stockbrokers, investment advisers and sales personnel, endowed care

cemeteries and businesses that extend consumer credit; to administer the Idaho Bank Act including the Bank Holding Company, Interstate Banking, Interstate Branching, and International Banking Acts, the Idaho Savings Bank Act, Idaho Trust Institutions Act, Idaho Credit Union Act, Idaho Money Transmitters Act, Idaho Mortgage Company and Idaho Residential Mortgage Practices Act, Idaho Securities Act, Idaho Endowment Care Cemetery Act, Idaho Credit Code, Idaho Collection Agency Law, Idaho Continuing Care Disclosure Act, Business and Industrial Development Corporation Act, Idaho Commodity Code, Business Combination Law, and Control Share Acquisition Law. Appointed by the Governor. Title 67, Chapter 27, *Idaho Code*.

Administration	332-8010
Financial Institutions Bureau	
Banks and Savings Banks Division	332-8005
Credit Union Division	332-8003
Consumer Finance Bureau	
Collection Agency Licensing	332-8002
Consumer Credit and Finance Company Licensing	332-8002
Payday and Title Lender Licensing	332-8002
Residential Mortgage Brokers & Lenders Licensing	332-8002
Securities Bureau	
Securities Issuers, Broker/Dealers, Agents Licensing	332-8004
Money Transmitters Licensing	332-8004
Supporting Services Bureau	332-8001

Fish and Game Department

Steve Huffaker

Phone: 208/334-3771

Fax: 208/334-4885

Internet Site: <http://fishandgame.idaho.gov>

To preserve, protect, and manage the state's wildlife resources for the use and enjoyment of all the people now and in the future. Appointed by the Fish and Game Commission. State Constitution Article IV, Section 20; Title 36, Chapter 1, *Idaho Code*.

Administration	334-3782
Communications	334-3746
Director's Office	334-3771
Enforcement	334-3736
Engineering	334-3730
Fisheries	334-3791
Legal	334-3715
Natural Resources Policy Bureau	334-3180
Personnel	334-3773
Wildlife	334-2920
Regional Offices	
Panhandle, Coeur d'Alene	769-1414
Clearwater, Lewiston	799-5010
Southwest, Nampa	465-8465
McCall Subregion	634-8137
Magic Valley, Jerome	324-4359
Southeast, Pocatello	232-4703
Upper Snake, Idaho Falls	525-7290
Salmon Region	756-2271

Governor, Executive Office of the

Dirk Kempthorne

Phone: 208/334-2100

Fax: 208/334-3454

Internet Site: <http://gov.idaho.gov/>

Chief executive officer of the state. Elected constitutional official, Article IV, Section 1. Title 67, Chapter 8, *Idaho Code*.

Aging, Commission on	334-3833
Arts Commission	334-2488
Blind and Visually Impaired, Commission for the	334-3220
Coeur d'Alene Office	769-1411
Idaho Falls Office	525-7028
Lewiston Office	799-5009
Pocatello Office	236-6392
Twin Falls Office	736-2140
Financial Management, Division of	334-3900
Homeland Security, Bureau of	334-3460
Human Resources, Division of	334-2263
Human Rights Commission	334-2873
Lands, Department of	334-0200
Liquor Dispensary	947-9400
District I, Boise	334-4760
District II, Pocatello	237-8353
District III, Lewiston	799-5026
National & Community Service, Idaho Commission for	658-2062
Northwest Power Planning and Conservation Council	334-6970
Public Employee Retirement System of Idaho (PERSI)	334-3365
Toll free number	800-451-8228
Pocatello Office	236-6225
Toll free number	800-762-8228
Coeur d'Alene Office	769-1474
Toll free number	800-962-8228
Rural Partnership, Idaho	334-3131
Species Conservation, Office of	334-2172
Women's Commission	800-643-7798

Health & Welfare, Department of

Karl B. Kurtz

Phone: 208/334-5500

Fax: 208/334-6558

Idaho CareLine: 1-800-926-2588

Internet Site: healthandwelfare.idaho.gov/

Dedicated to fostering a productive, healthful and independent quality of life in Idaho. Services and regulatory programs are designed to promote environmental quality, enhance public health and economic well-being and assist vulnerable children and adults. Appointed by the Governor. Title 39, Chapter 1, *Idaho Code*.

Health & Welfare, Board of	334-5500
Attorney General H&W, Office of the	334-5537
Family & Community Services, Division of	334-5700
Adult and Child Developmental Disabilities Program	334-5512

Adult Mental Health Program	334-5528
Children & Family Services Program	334-5690
Children Mental Health Program	334-5689
Deaf & Hard of Hearing, Council for the	334-0879
Developmental Disabilities, Council on	334-2178
Domestic Violence, Council on	334-5580
Infant Toddler Program	334-5514
SA Program	334-5935
Health, Division of	334-5945
Clinical & Preventive Services, Bureau of	334-5930
Emergency Medical Services, Bureau of	334-4000
Community and Environmental Health, Bureau of	334-5927
Health Policy & Vital Statistics, Bureau of	334-5976
Laboratories, Bureau of	334-2235
Institutions	
Idaho State School & Hospital, Nampa	442-2812
State Hospital North, Orofino	476-4511
State Hospital South, Blackfoot	785-8402
Information & Technology Services Division	334-5626
Information Services	334-5625
Technology Services	334-5625
Management Services, Division of	
Electronic Benefits Transfer (EBT) Project	334-5830
Facilities Management, Bureau of	334-0665
Financial Services, Bureau of	334-5620
Fraud, Bureau of	334-0617
Medicaid, Division of	334-5747
Care Management, Bureau of	364-1836
Facility Standards, Bureau of	334-6626
Medicaid Automated Systems Unit (MAS)	364-1962
Medicaid Operations, Bureau of	287-1176
Medicaid Policy, Bureau of	364-1840
Regions	
Region I, Coeur d'Alene	769-1515
Region II, Lewiston	799-4400
Region III, Caldwell	454-0421
Region IV, Boise	334-6900
Region V, Twin Falls	736-3020
Region VI, Pocatello	235-2875
Region VII, Idaho Falls	528-5790
Welfare, Division of	334-6535
Administration	334-5651
Benefit Operations	334-5818
Child Support Operating	334-6535

Insurance, Department of

Gary L. Smith

Phone: 208/334-4250

Fax: 208/334-4398

Internet Site: www.doi.state.id.us/

To administer state insurance laws and regulations, to protect the interests of the

public in all insurance transactions, and to provide for the safety and stability of insurance institutions through regulations. Appointed by the Governor. Title 41, Chapter 2, *Idaho Code*.

Consumer Assistance	334-4319
Director	334-4250
Fire Marshal, State (Division 2)	334-4370
District 1, Lewiston	799-5024
District 3, Pocatello	525-7209
Senior Health Insurance Benefits Advisor (SHIBA)	1-800-247-4422

Juvenile Corrections, Department of

Brent D. Reinke

Phone: 208/334-5100

Fax: 208/334-5120

Internet Site: www.djc.state.id.us

Responsible for the care and custody of juvenile offenders committed to it by the courts of this state for confinement. Appointed by the Governor. Title 20, Chapter 5, *Idaho Code*.

Director	334-5100
District 1, Coeur d'Alene	769-1449
District 2, Lewiston	799-3332
District 3, Nampa	465-8443 ext. 131
District 4, Boise	334-5100 ext. 100
District 5, Twin Falls	736-4776 ext. 11
District 6, Pocatello	236-6395 ext. 13
Juvenile Corrections Center - Nampa	465-8443
Juvenile Corrections Center - Lewiston	799-3332
Juvenile Corrections Center - St. Anthony	624-3462

Lands, Department of

Winston Wiggins

Phone: 208/334-0200

Fax: 208/334-2339

Internet Site: www.idaho.gov/lands

To exercise management, protection, control, and disposition of the state endowment lands and resources thereon; perform all regulatory functions in an unobtrusive, fair and impartial fashion; and provide technical assistance, research, support, and other cooperative services to the citizens of the state and governmental entities. Appointed by the Board of Land Commissioners. Title 58, Chapter 1, *Idaho Code*.

Cataldo Supervisory Area, Kingston	682-4611
Clearwater Supervisory Area, Orofino	476-4587
Craig Mt Supervisory Area, Craigmont	924-5571
Eastern ID. Supervisory Area, Idaho Falls	525-7167
Executive Division	334-0200
Fire Management Bureau, Coeur d'Alene	769-1522
Forest Assistance Bureau, Coeur d'Alene	769-1525
Forest Management Bureau, Coeur d'Alene	769-1525
Kootenai Valley Supervisory Area, Bonners Ferry	267-5577
Maggie Creek Supervisory Area, Kamiah	935-2141
Mica Supervisory Area, Coeur d'Alene	769-1577
Payette Lakes Supervisory Area, McCall	634-7125
Pend Oreille Lake Supervisory, Sandpoint	263-5104
Ponderosa Supervisory Area, Deary	877-1121

Priest Lake Supervisory Area, Coolin	443-2516
Real Estate Bureau, Boise	334-0200
St. Joe Supervisory Area, St. Maries	245-4551
Scaling Practices Board, St. Maries	769-1445
South Central Idaho Supervisory, Gooding	934-5606
Southwestern Idaho Supervisory Area, Boise	334-3488
Surface and Mineral Resources Bureau, Boise	334-0200

Lieutenant Governor, Office of the

Jim Risch

Phone: 208/334-2200

Fax: 208/334-3259

Internet Site: <http://lgo.idaho.gov/>

Presides over the Senate, stands first in line of succession to the Governor, and is Acting Governor when the Governor is physically outside the state or otherwise unable to serve. Elected constitutional official, Article IV, Section 1. Title 67, Chapter 8, *Idaho Code*.

Parks & Recreation, Department of

Bob Meinen

Phone: 208/334-4199

Fax: 208/334-5232

Internet Site: www.idahoparks.org/

To formulate and put into execution a long range, comprehensive plan and program for the acquisition, planning, protection, operation, maintenance, development, and wise use of areas of scenic beauty, recreational utility, historic, archaeological or scientific interest, to the end that the health, happiness, recreational opportunities, and wholesome enjoyment of life of the people may be further encouraged. Appointed by the Idaho Parks & Recreation Board. Title 67, Chapter 42, *Idaho Code*.

Administrative Services	334-4199
Development Bureau	334-4199
Director's Office	334-4199
Operations Bureau	334-4199
Recreation Bureau	334-4199
Region Office North, Coeur d'Alene	769-1511
Region Office South, Boise	334-419

Police, Idaho State

Colonel R. Dan Charboneau

Phone: 208/884-7003

Fax: 208/884-7090

Internet Site: www.isp.state.id.us

Enforces all federal and state laws regarding highway and public safety; investigates and assists in investigating drug crimes, homicides, financial crimes and sex crimes. Provides forensic laboratory services; maintains the state's criminal records system and a variety of registries such as concealed weapons permits and the sex offender registry. Licenses and regulates the alcohol beverage industry; enforces laws relating to certain livestock; and regulates horse racing, simulcast and pari-mutuel betting on horse racing. Provides law enforcement, dispatch, detention and corrections training. Appointed by the Governor. Titles 18 and 23; Title 37, Chapter 27; Title 67, Chapter 29, and sections 19-5109-5117, 19-5202, *Idaho Code*.
General Information 884-7000

Director, Office of the	884-7003
Attorney General, Office of the - Idaho State Police Unit	884-7050
Financial Services – Fiscal and Purchasing	884-7030
Human Resources	884-7317
Planning Grants and Research (PGR)	884-7040
Deputy Director	884-7200
Alcohol Beverage Control (ABC)	884-7060
Forensic Services, Bureau of – Administration	884-7219
Forensic Lab, Coeur d’Alene	769-1410
Forensic Lab, Meridian	884-7170
Forensic Lab, Pocatello	232-9474
Investigations – Administration	884-7200
Region 1, Coeur d’Alene	769-1433
Region 2, Lewiston	799-5020
Region 3, Meridian	884-7110
Region 4, Jerome	324-6050
Region 5, Pocatello	237-1210
Region 6, Idaho Falls	523-2801
Patrol – Administration	884-7200
Region 1, Coeur d’Alene	772-6055
Regional Communications Center – North (RCC-N)	772-6055
Region 2, Lewiston	799-5151
Region 3, Boise	334-3731
Regional Communications Center – West (RCC-W)	846-7550
Region 4, Jerome	324-6000
Region 5, Pocatello	236-6466
Regional Communications Center – East (RCC-E)	236-6466
Region 6, Idaho Falls	525-7377
Commercial Vehicle Safety (CVS)	884-7220
Support Services – Administration	884-7206
Criminal Identification, Bureau of (BCI)	884-7130
Applicant Backgrounds/Fingerprinting Section	884-7159
Criminal Records	884-7134
UCR (Uniform Crime Reporting)	884-7155
Criminal Justice Information System (CJIS) - Administration	884-7160
ILETS Communication Center	884-7150
Training, ISP	884-7215
Idaho Brand Board	884-7070
Idaho Racing Commission	884-7080
Peace Officers Standards & Training Academy (POST) – Administration	884-7250

Secretary of State, Office of

Ben Ysursa

Phone: 208/334-2300

Fax: 208/334-2282

Internet Site: www.idsos.state.id.us/

Responsible for the custody and use of the Great Seal of the State of Idaho and for other administrative, elections, commercial, and legislative filings. The secretary is a voting member of the Land Board, Board of Examiners, and the Board of Canvassers. Elected constitutional officer; Article IV, Sections 6, 10-11, 15-16, 18-20, 103, Article IX, Section 7. Title 67, Chapter 9, *Idaho Code*.

Code Commission	345-7832
Commercial Affairs Division	334-2301
Business Entity Filings	334-2301
Notary Public/Trademark Filing	332-2810
Uniform Commercial Code Filing (UCC)	334-3191
Computer Systems Division	334-5354
Election Division	334-2852
Legislative Affairs Division	332-2814

Self-Governing Agencies, Department of

To insure the proper and effective administration of the state's various agricultural commissions and professional and occupational licensing boards. Individual appointing authorities. Title 67, Chapter 26, *Idaho Code*.

Accountancy, State Board of	334-2490
Apple and Cherry Commission	722-5111
Appellate Public Defender, State	334-2712
Athletic Commission - Boxing	221-6534
Bar, Idaho State	334-4500
Barley Commission	334-2090
Bean Commission	334-3520
Building Safety, Division of	332-7100
Dairy Products Commission	327-7050
Dentistry, Board of	334-2369
Engineers & Land Surveyors, Bd. of Professional	334-3860
Forest Products Commission, Idaho	334-3292
Geologists, Board of Professional	334-2268
Hispanic Affairs, Idaho Commission on	334-3776
Lottery Commission, Idaho State	334-2600
Medicine, Board of	327-7000
Nursing, Board of	334-3110
Occupational Licenses, Bureau of	334-3233
Outfitters and Guides Licensing Board	327-7380
Pea and Lentil Commission	882-3023
Pharmacy, Board of	334-2356
Potato Commission	334-2350
Rangeland Resource Commission	398-7002
Real Estate Commission	334-3285
Shorthand Reporters Board, Certified	334-2517
Veterans Services, Division of	334-3513
Veterinary Medicine, Idaho State Board of	332-8588
Wheat Commission	334-2353

Tax Commission

DuWayne D. Hammond, Jr., Chairman

Coleen Grant

Tom Katsilometes

Sam Haws

Phone: 334-7660

Internet Site: tax.idaho.gov

To provide the state with an agency to oversee issues dealing with the administration of

tax laws and the collection of revenues. Appointed by the Governor. Title 63, Chapter 5, *Idaho Code*.

Administration: Accounting, Purchasing & Personnel	334-7508
Audit: Personal and Corporate Income Tax	334-7617
Audit: Inheritance & Unclaimed Property	334-7598
Audit: Motor Fuels Taxes	334-7702
Audit: Sales and Miscellaneous Taxes	334-7682
Collections, Delinquent Accounts	334-7630
Commissioners	334-7500
Legal and Tax Policy Section	334-7530
Property Tax: Real and Personal Property	334-7733
Property Tax: Utilities and Railroads	334-7733
Public Information Officer	334-7505
Revenue Operations	334-7780
Taxpayer Assistance	334-7660

Transportation, Department of

David S. Ekern, Director

Phone: 208/334-8000

Fax: 208/334-3858

Internet Site: www.itd.idaho.gov

To construct and maintain the state highway system and to encourage the establishment of airports and public transportation within the state. Appointed by the Idaho Transportation Board. Title 40, Chapter 1, *Idaho Code*.

Administration	334-8046
Aeronautics	334-8788
Deputy Director	334-8484
District Offices	
District 1, Coeur d'Alene	772-1200
District 2, Lewiston	799-4300
District 3, Boise	334-8300
District 4, Shoshone	886-7800
District 5, Pocatello	239-3300
District 6, Rigby	745-7781
Highways, State	334-8802
Motor Vehicle	334-8606
Public Transportation	334-8281
Safety, Highway	334-8100
Transportation Planning	334-8201

Treasurer, State

Ron G. Crane

Phone: 208/334-3200

Fax: 208/332-2960

Internet Site: www.state.id.us/treasur/

Manages central depository of monies owed to the state; redeems warrants issued by State Controller; sustains cash flow at all times for operation of the state; invests surplus funds; custodian, State Endowment Funds and Workers Compensation Funds. Member of Board of Canvassers. Agent and administrator, Joint Powers Local Government Pool. Elected constitutional officer, Article IV, Section 1. Title 67, Chapter 12, *Idaho Code*.

Water Resources, Department of

Karl J. Dreher

Phone: 208/287-4800

Fax: 208/287-6700

Internet Site: www.idwr.state.id.us

Administers the development, utilization and protection of the state's water resources and manages Idaho's energy programs. Appointed by the Governor. Title 42, *Idaho Code*.

Water Management Division	287-4803

Policy & Planning Division	287-4803

Energy Division	287-4803

Regional Offices

Eastern Region, Idaho Falls	525-7161

Northern Region, Coeur d'Alene	769-1450

Southern Region, Twin Falls	736-3033

Western Region, Boise	334-2190

Boards and Commissions

Board

Description of Board, Address, Phone (all of Idaho is in area 208)

Member, City of Residence, Date Appointment Expires

SAP - Serves at the Pleasure of the Governor.

CWT - Position Concurrent with Term of Office.

Note: Board and commission members whose terms have expired continue to serve until either re-appointed or a replacement is named. The information contained here is current through April 1, 2005. The following website will allow you to view board information, expirations, and vacancies, as well as apply on-line:

<http://gov.idaho.gov/boards/boards.cfm>

ACCOUNTANCY, BOARD OF

Examines and licenses certified public accountants. Appointed by the Governor.

Title 54, Chapter 2, *Idaho Code*. 1109 Main, Suite 470, Boise 83720 334-2490

www2.state.id.us/boa/

Bette Jo Berryman	Meridian	08-31-2007
Charles Clark	Pocatello	08-31-2009
Samuel Cotterell	Boise	08-31-2009
Lisa Donnelley	Twin Falls	08-31-2008
Donald Etter	Mountain Home	08-31-2007
James Pilcher	Moscow	08-31-2005
Craig Rasmussen	Boise	08-31-2006

ACUPUNCTURE, BOARD OF

Determine the qualifications of persons applying for licensure, certification and acupuncture technician certificates. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 47, *Idaho Code*. 1109 Main Street, Suite 220, Boise 83702-5642 334-3233

www2.state.id.us/ibol/

John Downey	Caldwell	07-01-2005
Therese Hahn	Cocolalla	07-01-2005
Donessa Horsewood	Boise	07-01-2008
Jean Kutty	Boise	07-01-2007
Rosemary Yocum	Priest River	07-01-2006

ADOLESCENT PREGNANCY PREVENTION, GOVERNOR'S COUNCIL ON

Created by Executive Order No. 2004-06. Department of Education, 450 W State, 1st Floor, Boise 83720-0036 334-2284 www.idahoteenpregnancy.com

Jennifer Anttonen	Eagle	06-15-2005
Ryan Brassey	Boise	06-15-2005
Michelle Britton	Coeur d'Alene	06-15-2004
Eve Chandler	Boise	06-15-2005
Lisa Del Real	Boise	06-15-2005
Linda Dunn	Boise	06-15-2005
Andrea Godfrey	Boise	06-15-2005
Carolyn Holly Hawk	Boise	06-15-2005
Grant Ipsen	Boise	06-15-2005
Bud Kinzler	Nampa	06-15-2005
Skip Oppenheimer	Boise	06-15-2005
Maribel Padron	Boise	06-15-2004

Cindy Perry	Post Falls	06-15-2004
Malinda Poe	Nampa	06-15-2005
Nancy Reberger	Boise	06-15-2005
Mel Richardson	Idaho Falls	06-15-2005
Sonja Schriever	Lewiston	06-15-2005
Elaine Smith	Pocatello	06-15-2005

AERONAUTICS ADVISORY BOARD

To provide for the protection and promotion of aeronautics. Appointed by the Governor. Title 21, Chapter 1, *Idaho Code*. 3483 Rickenbacker Street, PO Box 7129, Boise 83707 334-8775 itd.idaho.gov/aero

Robert Hoff	Idaho Falls	01-31-2008
Kathleen Miller	McCall	01-31-2006
Scott Patrick	Boise	01-31-2007
Rodger Sorensen	Soda Springs	01-31-2010
Ralph Stout	Lewiston	01-31-2009

AGING, COMMISSION ON

To assist through advice, in the preparation and execution of plans, projects, and programs of the Office on Aging. Minimum of twelve members elected by local advisory councils, balance appointed by the Council administrator. Title 67, Chapter 50, *Idaho Code*. 3380 Americana Terrace, Ste 120, Boise 83706 334-3833 www.idahoaging.com

John Albee	Post Falls	07-01-2005
Alice Bevans	Genesee	07-01-2005
Bill Brewer	Boise	07-01-2007
Grant Ipsen	Boise	07-01-2005
James McFarland	Lava Hot Springs	07-01-2006
Carole Stennett	Buhl	07-01-2006
Carol Taylor	Victor	07-01-2006

ALFALFA AND CLOVER SEED COMMISSION

To protect and improve the quality of alfalfa production. Title 22, Chapter 42, *Idaho Code*. 55 Fifth Avenue SW, Ste 100, Meridian 83642 888-0988

Jim Briggs	Marsing	06-30-2007
John Hartman	Parma	06-30-2005
Dan Landa	Homedale	06-30-2005
Jim Little	Emmett	06-30-2006
Larry Meyer	Filer	06-30-2006
Tom Miles	Nampa	06-30-2005
Lynn Nichols	Homedale	06-30-2005
Mike Nichols	Parma	06-30-2007

APPLE COMMISSION

To regulate and control the tax levied on apples and to utilize the funds thereby provided for the development of new markets, production research, and promotion of the apple industry. Appointed by the Governor. Title 22, Chapter 36, *Idaho Code*. P.O. Box 909, Parma 83660 722-5111 <http://www.idahoapples.com/>

Marc Asumendi	Homedale	07-01-2007
Chad Henggeler	Fruitland	07-01-2006
Ronald Kelley	Weiser	07-01-2006
Jamie Mertz	Caldwell	07-01-2007
David Obermeyer	Emmett	07-01-2005

AQUACULTURE COMMISSION

To promote and protect the sale of aquaculture products; to conduct research and determine new markets for aquaculture products. www.agri.state.id.us/

Phil Gossi	Hagerman	10-28-2007
Harold Johnson	Filer	10-28-2006
Kim Lemmon	Hagerman	10-28-2006
Leo Ray	Buhl	10-28-2007
Stan Standal	Bliss	10-28-2007

ARCHITECTURAL EXAMINERS, BOARD OF

To examine the qualifications of architects in order to grant them licenses to practice in Idaho. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 3, *Idaho Code*. 1109 Main, Owyhee Plaza, Rm 220, Boise 83702 334-3233 <https://www.ibol.idaho.gov/arc.htm>

Stanley Cole	Boise	01-06-2009
Alan Giltzow	Boise	01-06-2007
Paul Jensen	Pocatello	01-06-2008
Nicholas Latham	Sun Valley	01-06-2010
Nels Reese	Moscow	01-06-2006
Shelly Servick-Frampton	Hayden Lake	01-06-2009

ARTS, COMMISSION ON THE

To stimulate and encourage the study and presentation of the performing and fine arts. Appointed by the Governor. Title 67, Chapter 56, *Idaho Code*. 2410 East Old Penitentiary Road; Boise, ID 83712 334-2119 www.state.id.us/arts

Jeanne Anderson	Driggs	06-30-2005
Margo Aragon	Lewiston	06-30-2006
John Bennett	Kooskia	06-30-2006
Cherie Buckner-Webb	Boise	06-30-2008
Dee Fery	Boise	06-30-2007
Laurel Hall	Idaho Falls	06-30-2007
Vince Hannity	Boise	06-30-2008
Patricia Harder	Twin Falls	06-30-2005
Mark Hofflund	Boise	06-30-2005
Harry Lawless	Boise	06-30-2007
Denise Simone	Bellevue	06-30-2006
Nancy Sue Wallace	Hayden Lake	06-30-2008
Sean Wilson	Moscow	06-30-2006

BARBER EXAMINERS, BOARD OF

To supervise the licensing of barbers. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 5, *Idaho Code*. 1109 Main Street, Owyhee Plaza, Rm 220, Boise 83702 334-3233 www2.state.id.us/ibol/

Kevin Moriarty	Boise	07-01-2007
Curtis Park	Post Falls	07-01-2005
Leslie Thorson	Kimberly	07-01-2006

BARLEY COMMISSION

To provide for the protection, promotion, study, research, analysis and development of markets concerning the growing and marketing of Idaho barley. Appointed by the Governor. Title 22, Chapter 40, *Idaho Code*. 821 W State Street, Boise 83702 334-5632 www.idahobarley.org

Evan Hayes	American Falls	06-30-2005

Clark Kauffman	Filer	06-30-2006
Dan Mader	Genesee	06-30-2007

BASIN ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROJECT COMMISSION

1005 W. McKinley, Kellogg, ID 83837 783-4561 www.basincommission.com

Jack Buell	St. Maries	SAP
Jon Cantamessa	Wallace	SAP
Rick Currie	Coeur d'Alene	SAP
Curt Fransen	Coeur d'Alene	SAP
Toni Hardesty	Boise	SAP
Gus Johnson	Coeur d'Alene	SAP
Sherry Krulitz	Wallace	SAP
Bud McCall	St. Maries	SAP

BEAN COMMISSION

To conduct a campaign of research, education and publicity. Appointed by the Governor. Title 22, Chapter 29, *Idaho Code*. 821 W. State Street, Boise 83701 334-3520 www2.state.id.us/bean/

Leonard Andrew	Caldwell	06-30-2008
Bill Bitzenburg	Twin Falls	06-30-2005
Doug Carlquist	Eden	06-30-2007
Lavern Hanssen	Nampa	06-30-2007
Homer Pringle	Kimberly	06-30-2008
Keith Shark	Buhl	06-30-2006
Brent Zeyer	Nampa	06-30-2005

BEAR RIVER COMPACT COMMISSION

To enter into agreements regarding the regulation and utilization of the waters of Bear River and all tributary streams. Appointed by the Governor. Title 42, Chapter 35, *Idaho Code*. PO Box 83720, Boise 83720-0098 287-4803

Karl Dreher	Boise	12-31-2009
Dean Matthews	Grace	12-31-2006
Rod Wallentine	Paris	12-31-2010

BEEF COUNCIL

To conduct scientific research to discover and develop the commercial value of beef; promote the cattle industry of the state; conduct public relation programs for beef and beef products. Appointed by the Governor. Title 25, Chapter 29, *Idaho Code*. 2118 Airport Way, Boise, ID 83705 376-6004 www.idbeef.org/

Kim Burton-Brackett	Rogerson	07-01-2007
Carl Crabtree	Grangeville	07-01-2005
Ron Davison	Prairie	07-01-2007
Dan Hammond	American Falls	07-01-2005
Dan Hinman	Caldwell	07-01-2006
Robert Hull Jr.	Preston	07-01-2006
Art Lee	New Plymouth	07-01-2007
Tim Shaw	Emmett	07-01-2006

BINGO/RAFFLE ADVISORY BOARD

Title 67, Chapter 77, *Idaho Code*. 1199 Shoreline Ln, Suite 100, Boise 83702

334-2600

Jeffrey Bowen	Soda Springs	01-07-2005
Rich Hanni	Mackay	SAP
Lee Periman	Coeur d'Alene	01-07-2007
Lloyd Thies	Nampa	01-07-2006
Blanche Weber	Lewiston	01-07-2005

BLIND AND VISUALLY IMPAIRED, COMMISSION FOR THE

To encourage and assist blind persons. Appointed by the Governor. Title 67, Chapter 54, *Idaho Code*. 341 W. Washington, Boise 83702 334-3220 www.icbvi.state.id.us/

David Hand	Boise	07-01-2006
Kelly Pearce	Boise	07-01-2007
Jacki Rolph	Idaho Falls	07-01-2005
James Solem	Lewiston	07-01-2006
Bruce Zimmerman	Boise	07-01-2006

BOND BANK AUTHORITY, IDAHO

Allows municipalities to achieve economies of scale that will reduce costs to those paying principal, interest and other costs associated with the payment of municipal bonds. PO Box 83720, Boise 83720-0091 334-3200 www2.state.id.us/treasur/

Ron Crane	Caldwell	CWT
Bart Davis	Idaho Falls	11-30-2006
Bill Deal	Nampa	11-30-2006
Lee Gagner	Idaho Falls	07-01-2008
Ken Harward	Boise	07-01-2008
John Sandy	Boise	11-30-2006

BRAND BOARD

To fix the rate of tax levies on livestock and to regulate the fund provided thereby. Appointed by the Governor. Title 25, Chapter 11, *Idaho Code*. 700 Stratford Dr., Meridian 83680-1177 884-7070 www.isp.state.id.us/brands/

Jack Davis	Kuna	01-01-2006
Jack Doan	Caldwell	01-01-2010
Carl Ellsworth	Leadore	01-01-2009
Merle Olsen	Bonniers Ferry	01-01-2008
DuWayne Skaar	Lewisville	01-01-2007

BUILDING AUTHORITY, STATE

To provide sufficient office space and the necessary related facilities for state government and thus provide a more efficient and economical operation of state government. Title 67, Chapter 64, *Idaho Code*. 960 Broadway Ave., Ste 500, Boise, ID 83706 345-6057

Trent Clark	Soda Springs	01-01-2008
John Ewing	Meridian	01-01-2004
James Hammond	Post Falls	01-01-2007
Phil Reberger	Boise	01-01-2007
Patricia Story	Boise	01-01-2006
Bud Tracy	Malta	01-01-2006

BUILDING CODE ADVISORY BOARD, UNIFORM

To act as an appeals board, code adoption and variance board, and an advisory board. Appointed by the Governor. Title 39, Chapter 41, *Idaho Code*. 1090 E Watertower Ln, Meridian 83642 334-3896 <http://www2.state.id.us/dbs/building/index.html>

Dennis Brittain	Jerome	07-01-2007
Doug Brown	Caldwell	07-01-2006
Robert Carlton	Lewiston	07-01-2006
Kelly Daniels	Boise	07-01-2005
Edward Wagner	Coeur d'Alene	07-01-2005
Janene Welch	Boise	07-01-2005

BUILDING FUND ADVISORY COUNCIL, PERMANENT

To review and approve all planning and construction, renovation, remodeling or repairs for buildings financed from the permanent building fund. Appointed by the Governor. Title 67, Chapter 57, *Idaho Code*. 502 N Fourth Street, Boise ID 83720-0003 332-1900 www2.state.id.us/adm/pubworks/

Max Black	Boise	12-01-2005
Denton Darrington	Declo	12-01-2005
Paul Durant	Lewiston	07-01-2006
Gena Russell	Meridian	07-01-2007

CANOLA AND RAPESEED COMMISSION

Title 22, Chapter 47. Pacific Northwest Rapeseed/Canola Assoc., 55 SW Fifth Avenue, Meridian, ID 83642 888-0988

George Anderson	Troy	07-01-2005
Doug Finicle	Pingree	07-01-2007
Bruce Konen	Lewiston	07-01-2006

CANVASSERS, BOARD OF

To canvass the result of both primary and general elections. Elected officials. Title 34, Chapter 12, *Idaho Code*. Statehouse, Room 203, Boise 83720 334-2852

Ben Ysursa	Boise	CWT
Ron Crane	Caldwell	CWT
Keith Johnson	Boise	CWT

CAPITOL COMMISSION, IDAHO

650 W State Street, Room 100, Boise, ID 83720-0003 332-1824 www.idahocapitolcommission.org

Pam Ahrens	Boise	Ex-officio
Carl Bianchi	Boise	Ex-officio
Andrew Erstad	Boise	07-01-2009
Evan Frasure	Idaho Falls	07-01-2008
Steve Guerber	Boise	Ex-officio
Stephen Hartgen	Twin Falls	07-01-2007
John Kane	Garden Valley	07-01-2008
Sandy Patano	Coeur d'Alene	07-01-2005
Will Storey	Sun Valley	07-01-2005

CARBON SEQUESTRATION, ADVISORY COMMITTEE

The committee shall advise and assist the chairman of the soil conservation commission in preparing reports, recommend policies or programs to enhance the ability of Idaho agricultural and non-industrial private forest landowners to participate in system of

carbon trading, encourage the production of education and advisory material regarding carbon sequestration on agricultural and forest lands and participation in systems of carbon or greenhouse emissions trading, identify and recommend areas of research, research the development of a greenhouse gas inventory and a mitigation action for the state of Idaho, and review the programs and policies of other states. 2270 Old Penitentiary Rd., PO Box 790, Boise 83701 332-8650 www.scc.state.id.us/

James Baker	Boise	SAP
Claude Bruce	Payette	SAP
John Carstensen	Boise	SAP
David Ferguson	Boise	SAP
Kate Kelly	Boise	SAP
Thomas Lamar	Moscow	SAP
Ladd Livingston	Coeur d'Alene	SAP
Paul Mann	Caldwell	SAP
Jodi Maynard	Moscow	SAP
Charles McKetta	Moscow	SAP
Charlotte Reid	Firth	SAP
John Remsberg IV	Rupert	SAP
Julie Shain	Boise	SAP
David Shropshire	Idaho Falls	SAP
Delbert Winterfield	Swan Valley	SAP
Russ Zenner	Genesee	SAP

CHERRY COMMISSION

To conduct a campaign of research, education and publicity. Appointed by the Governor. Title 22, Chapter 37, *Idaho Code*. P.O. Box 909, Parma 83660 722-5111

Bob Gonzales	Caldwell	07-01-2005
Jamie Mertz	Caldwell	07-01-2005
Dick Symms	Caldwell	07-01-2007
Harold Williams	Emmett	07-01-2007
Mike Williamson	Caldwell	07-01-2006

CHILDREN AT RISK TASK FORCE

Executive Order No. 2001-02. 450 W State, 3rd Floor, Boise 83702 334-5689
www.healthandwelfare.idaho.gov

Caren Adams	Lewiston	04-01-2007
John Adams	Coeur d'Alene	04-01-2007
Shirley Alexander	Boise	04-01-2007
Jim Baugh	Boise	04-01-2006
Stephen J. Clark	Rigby	04-01-2009
Joyce Gilbert	Sandpoint	04-01-2006
Bruce Gordon	Nampa	04-01-2007
Carlos Meza	Twin Falls	04-01-2007
Kirt Naylor	Boise	04-01-2008
Wanda Newton	Caldwell	04-01-2006
Sherry Olsen	Pocatello	04-01-2006
Mark Rammell	Rexburg	04-01-2009
Debbra Stallcup	Hayden Lake	04-01-2006
Raymond Van Vleet	Soda Springs	04-01-2006

CHILDREN'S MENTAL HEALTH, IDAHO COUNCIL ON

To oversee the implementation of the plan and the legislative policy for the provision of access to treatment, prevention, and rehabilitation services for children with serious emotional disturbances. Executive Order No. 2003-05 PO Box 83720, Boise, ID 83720-0036 334-5689 www.healthandwelfare.idaho.gov

Denton Darrington	Declo	02-28-2005
Corrine Tafoya Fisher	Nampa	02-28-2007
Linda Hatzenbuehler	Pocatello	02-28-2005
Michelle Jones	Boise	02-28-2007
Karl Kurtz	Boise	02-28-2005
David Lehman	Boise	02-28-2005
Courtney Lester	Boise	02-28-2007
Cynthia McCurdy	Rexburg	02-28-2007
Bruce Miewald	Coeur d'Alene	02-28-2005
Brent Reinke	Boise	02-28-2005
James Risch	Boise	02-28-2005
Diana Thomas	Weiser	02-28-2005
Patricia Tobias	Boise	02-28-2005
Robert West	Boise	02-28-2005

CHILDREN'S TRUST ACCOUNT BOARD

To reduce the occurrence of child abuse and neglect, and facilitate the exchange of information between groups concerned with families and children. Title 39, Chapter 60, *Idaho Code*. Appointed by the Governor. PO Box 2015, Boise 83701-2015 386-9317 <http://idahochildrenstrustfund.state.id.us>

Janet Goodliffe	Rexburg	06-30-2007
Russell Hammond	Boise	CWT
James Herrmann Sr.	Sagle	06-30-2005
Monte MacConnell	Boise	06-30-2005
Mary Marshall	Jerome	06-30-2007
Lynn Miner	Pocatello	06-30-2005
James Rehder	Cottonwood	06-30-2007
Al Sanchez	Nampa	06-30-2005
Ed Van Dusen	Boise	CWT
Bill Von Tagen	Boise	CWT

CHIROPRACTIC PHYSICIANS, BOARD OF

To conduct examinations to ascertain the qualifications and fitness of applicants to practice chiropractic. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 7, *Idaho Code*. 1109 Main Street, Owyhee Plaza, Rm 220, Boise 83702 334-3233 www2.state.id.us/ibol/

Dennis Harper	Orofino	07-01-2005
Patrick Mayo	Idaho Falls	07-01-2007
Glenn Moldenhauer	Caldwell	07-01-2006
Zane Sterling	Boise	07-01-2005

CODE COMMISSION, IDAHO

To keep current so far as practicable a compilation known as the Idaho Code. Appointed by the Governor. Title 73, Chapter 2, *Idaho Code*. P.O. Box 388, Boise 83701 345-7832 www.idsos.state.id.us

Ben Ysursa	Boise	Ex-officio Secretary
Daniel Bowen	Boise	12-01-2008
Rick Goodson	Boise	12-01-2006

COMPLIANCE ADVISORY PANEL

Renders advisory opinions on effectiveness of the Small Business Assistance Program and reports on compliance to the SBAP for several federal Acts and reviews information and legislation to ensure that it is understandable to the lay person. 1410 N. Hilton Street, Boise 83706-1255 373-0473

Greg Anderson	Pocatello	SAP
Katie Sewell	Boise	SAP

CORRECTION, BOARD OF

To administer the state penitentiary; to appoint a state board of pardons; and to supervise all persons placed on probation or on parole. Appointed by the Governor. Title 20, Chapter 2, *Idaho Code*. 1299 N. Orchard, Ste. 110, PO Box 83720, Boise 83720-0018 658-2000 <http://corrections.state.id.us>

Carolyn Meline	Pocatello	01-01-2009
Jay Nielsen	Twin Falls	01-01-2007
Jim Tibbs	Boise	01-01-2011

COSMETOLOGY, BOARD OF

To license qualified cosmetologists. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 8, *Idaho Code*. 1109 Main Street, Owyhee Plaza, Rm 220, Boise 83702 334-3233 www2.state.id.us/ibol/cos/

Joni Huff	Fruitland	11-01-2005
Mary Lambert	Hayden	11-01-2007
Eric Negaard	Coeur d'Alene	11-01-2007
Linda Swope	Twin Falls	11-01-2006
Geneal Thompson	Ketchum	11-01-2006

COUNSELORS AND MARRIAGE & FAMILY THERAPISTS, BOARD OF PROFESSIONAL

To regulate the licensing and practice of professional counselors within the state. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 34, *Idaho Code*. 1109 Main Street, Owyhee Plaza, Rm 220, Boise 83702 334-3233 www2.state.id.us/ibol/

Bobbie Birdsall	Boise	07-01-2007
Roberta Crockett	Boise	07-01-2005
Jerome Fischer	Moscow	07-01-2006
Brenda Freeman	Boise	07-01-2008
Eric Jones	Twin Falls	07-01-2005
Jun Shiosaki	Blackfoot	07-01-2005

CRIMINAL JUSTICE COUNCIL, IDAHO

Executive Order No. 2005-01. PO Box 700, Meridian ID 83680-0700 884-7000 www.isp.state.id.us/pgf/

Scott Andrew	Blackfoot	SAP
Deby Barrington	Blackfoot	SAP
James Bensley	Boise	SAP
Diane Blumel	Boise	SAP
Stephen Bywater	Burley	SAP
Dan Charboneau	Boise	SAP
Cameron Daggett	Sun Valley	SAP

Walt Femling	Hailey	SAP
Bill Guice	Post Falls	SAP
James Hogge	Boise	SAP
Molly Huskey	Boise	SAP
Vaughn Killeen	Boise	SAP
Brent Reinke	Boise	SAP
Patricia Tobias	Boise	SAP
James Whitehead	Boise	SAP
David Young	Nampa	SAP

CRIMINAL JUSTICE RECORDS IMPROVEMENT ADVISORY COUNCIL

To promote interagency and intergovernmental cooperation involving efforts to improve the quality of Idaho's criminal justice records. Executive Order No. 98-07. PO Box 700, Meridian, ID 83680-0700 884-7130

Dan Charboneau	Boise	CWT
Shaun Gough	Gooding	01-01-2010
Cliff Hayes	Post Falls	01-01-2007
Rick Layher	Mountain Home	01-01-2006
David Moore	Blackfoot	01-01-2009
Bob Taylor	Meridian	01-01-2008

DAIRY PRODUCTS COMMISSION

To conduct a campaign of research, education and publicity. To find new markets and encourage the widespread national and international use of dairy products produced in Idaho. Title 25, Chapter 31, *Idaho Code*. 1365 N. Orchard, Suite 203, Boise 83706 327-7050 www.idahodairycouncil.com

Tom Dorsey	Caldwell	07-01-2005
Brian Esplin	Shelley	07-01-2007
Ken Hall	Terreton	07-01-2006
Harry Hoogland	Buhl	07-01-2005
Art Lee	New Plymouth	07-01-2007
Susan Lee	Jerome	07-01-2007
Robert Lustig	Cottonwood	07-01-2006
Gale Moser	Preston	07-01-2005
John Vandewoude	Nampa	07-01-2006

DEAF AND HARD OF HEARING, COUNCIL FOR THE

To coordinate state level programs to assure accommodation and access services for the deaf and hard of hearing. Appointed by the Governor. Title 67, Chapter 73, *Idaho Code*. 1720 Westgate Drive, Boise 83704 334-0879 www2.state.id.us/cdhh

Jill Beck	Boise	07-01-2007
Lorrain Carlson	Eagle	07-01-2005
Nancy Henry	Lewiston	07-01-2007
Walter Jastremsky Jr.	Boise	07-01-2005
Charles Neyman	Coeur d'Alene	07-01-2006
Mary Reis	Twin Falls	07-01-2007
Ron Schow	Pocatello	07-01-2005
JoAnn Dobecki Shopbell	Twin Falls	07-01-2006
Steven Stubbs	Boise	07-01-2006

DEFERRED COMPENSATION COMMITTEE

Oversees administration of deferred compensation program for enrolled state employees Statehouse Room 203, Boise, ID 83720 334-2300

Ben Ysursa	Boise	Chairman, SAP
Brad Foltman	Boise	SAP
David High	Boise	SAP
Hal Turner	Boise	SAP

DENTISTRY, BOARD OF

To ascertain the qualifications and fitness of applicants to practice dentistry or dental hygiene. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 9, *Idaho Code*. 708 1/2 W. Franklin Street, Boise 83702 334-2369 www2.state.id.us/isbd

Rich Alexander	Twin Falls	02-01-2006
Thomas Curtis	Boise	02-01-2008
Layne Dodson	Nampa	02-04-2006
Jay Harris	Idaho Falls	02-01-2009
Kelly Reich	Boise	02-04-2006
Jan Simpson	Blackfoot	02-01-2009
Richard Teich	Post Falls	02-01-2010
Geffrey Thompson	Coeur d'Alene	02-01-2007

DENTURITRY, BOARD OF

To promote competence and excellence in the providing of prosthetic dental appliances and services to the public at reasonable costs. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 33, *Idaho Code*. 1109 Main Street, Rm 220, Boise 83702 334-3233 www.ibol.idaho.gov/den.htm

Sylvia Boyle	Boise	01-01-2008
Frank Harris	Mackey	01-01-2006
Roger Perotto	Boise	01-01-2007
Rebecca Westerberg	Nampa	01-01-2007
Carla Wolfrum	Priest River	01-01-2006

DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES COUNCIL

Interdepartmental and interagency planning and advisory body for the departments and agencies of the State for the programs and services affecting persons with a developmental disability. Appointed by the Governor. Title 67, Chapter 67, *Idaho Code*. 802 W Bannock, Ste 308, Boise 83702 334-2178 www2.state.id.us/icdd/

Jim Baugh	Boise	07-01-2005
Rick Betzer	Ashton	07-01-2006
Dona Butler	Nampa	07-01-2006
Wendall Cass	Nampa	07-01-2006
Kenneth Deibert	Boise	07-01-2006
Donna Denney	Midvale	07-01-2007
Paige Fincher	Boise	07-01-2007
Alice Florence	Kellogg	07-01-2005
Julie Fodor	Moscow	07-01-2006
John Grover	Salmon	07-01-2005
Tygh Hales	Boise	07-01-2006
Kristyn Herbert	Boise	07-01-2005
Bob Jackson	Eagle	07-01-2007
Mary Johnson	Grangeville	07-01-2007
Jana Jones	Boise	07-01-2005

Kim Kane	Boise	07-01-2005
Liz Ricciardi	Coeur d'Alene	07-01-2007
Roger Shanahan	Hansen	07-01-2007
Wendy Shelman	Pocatello	07-01-2005
Mike Smith	Moscow	07-01-2006
Theresa Wilding	Terreton	07-01-2007

DISABLED PEOPLE, COUNCIL FOR PURCHASES FROM SEVERELY

To promote the purchase by state agencies of goods and services produced by severely disabled people. Appointed by the Governor. 650 W. State, Boise 83720-0009 334-3390

Jerry Bodden	Lewiston	SAP
John Bodden	Hansen	SAP
Jan Cox	Boise	SAP
Michael Graham	Boise	SAP
Greg Kataines	Idaho Falls	SAP
Mike O'Bleness	Idaho Falls	SAP
Ralph Sword	Boise	SAP
Dwight Whittaker	Idaho Falls	SAP

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE AND VICTIM ASSISTANCE, COUNCIL ON

To serve as an advisory body for State programs and services affecting victims of domestic violence. Appointed by the Governor. Title 39, Chapter 52, *Idaho Code*. 450 W State Street, 5th Floor, Boise 83720 334-6512 www2.state.id.us/crimevictim/

Dan Bristol	Burley	07-01-2007
Gratia Griffith	Coeur d'Alene	07-01-2005
Tore Beal Gwartney	Star	07-01-2006
Karen Hayward	Pocatello	07-01-2005
Blair Olsen	Rigby	07-01-2006

DORMITORY HOUSING COMMISSION

To prepare, carry out, acquire, lease and operate dormitory housing projects. Appointed by the Governor. Title 33, Chapter 21, *Idaho Code*.

College of Southern Idaho

315 Falls Avenue, Twin Falls, ID 83303 733-9554

Eldon Evans	Twin Falls	04-08-2005
Steve Kohntopp	Twin Falls	04-08-2006
Weldon Weigle	Jerome	04-08-2007

North Idaho College

1000 W Garden, Coeur d'Alene, ID 83814 769-3320

Katie Brodie	Hayden Lake	06-16-2007
David Holinka	Post Falls	06-16-2005
John Marcheso	Hayden Lake	06-16-2006

ECONOMIC ADVISORY COUNCIL

To advise the Department of Commerce in the preparation and execution of plans, projects and programs in the advertising of the state of Idaho. Appointed by the Governor. Title 67, Chapter 47, *Idaho Code*. 700 W. State St., 2nd Floor, Boise 83720 334-2470

Emma Gebo	Pocatello	07-01-2005
Duane Jacklin	Post Falls	07-01-2006
Lloyd Mahaffey	Eagle	07-01-2007
Fred Miyasaki	St. Anthony	07-01-2005

B.J. Swanson	Troy	07-01-2007
Jody Tremblay	Twin Falls	07-01-2006

EDUCATION COMMISSION OF THE STATES

To represent the state in the administration of the Interstate Compact for Education. Appointed by the Governor. Title 33, Section 41, *Idaho Code*. 707 17th Street, Ste 2700, Denver, CO 80202-3427 (303)299-3600 www.ecs.org

John Andreason	Boise	SAP
Jack Barraclough	Idaho Falls	SAP
Jim Hammond	Boise	SAP
David Hawk	Boise	SAP
Marilyn Howard	Boise	CWT
Dirk Kempthorne	Boise	CWT
Gary Schroeder	Moscow	SAP
Doyle Stewart	Coeur d'Alene	SAP
Gary Stivers	Boise	01-25-2008
Christine Wada	Pingree	SAP

EDUCATION, STATE BOARD OF

Responsible for the general supervision of the state educational institutions and public school system. Appointed by the Governor. State Constitution, Article IX, Section 2; Title 33, Chapter 1, *Idaho Code*. 650 W. State St., Room 307, Boise 83720 334-2270 www.idahoboardofed.org/

Paul Agidius	Moscow	03-01-2006
Blake Hall	Idaho Falls	03-01-2010
Marilyn Howard	Boise	CWT
Roderic Lewis	Eagle	03-01-2010
Karen McGee	Pocatello	03-01-2009
Laird Stone	Twin Falls	03-01-2008
Milford Terrell	Eagle	03-01-2007
Sue Thilo	Coeur d'Alene	03-01-2009

EDUCATION, WESTERN INTERSTATE COMMITTEE FOR HIGHER

To represent the State in the administration of the Western Interstate Compact for Higher Education. Appointed by the Governor. Title 33, Chapter 36, *Idaho Code*. 650 W. State, Room 307, Boise 83702 332-1572 www.wiche.edu/

Richard Bowen	Pocatello	01-25-2006
Robert Kustra	Boise	01-24-2009
Gary Stivers	Boise	01-25-2008

EDUCATION, YOUTH ACCOUNT ADVISORY COMMITTEE

To prepare a yearly advertising plan and produce or review proposed radio and television advertising designed to advise children of the risks and problems associated with use of alcohol, drugs, and tobacco. Appointed by Governor and Superintendent of Public Instruction. Title 33, Chapter 27, *Idaho Code*. Department of Health and Welfare, Division of Family and Community Services, Bureau of Mental Health and Substance Abuse, 650 W State, 2nd Floor, Boise, ID 83720 332-6811

Gretchen Anderson	Eagle	10-01-2005
Amy Bartoo	Coeur d'Alene	04-01-2005
Claudia Hasselquist	Boise	04-12-2005
Julie Stutts	Boise	04-12-2005

ELECTRICAL BOARD

To license electrical contractors and examine and license journeymen and to make inspections of electrical installations. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 10, *Idaho Code*. 1090 Watertower Lane, Meridian 83642 334-3896 www2.state.id.us/dbs/electrical

Tom Brown	Boise	07-01-2005
Kreg Davis	Idaho Falls	07-01-2008
Gregory Ford	Pocatello	07-01-2006
Alfred Frieze	Boise	07-01-2007
Chris Jensen	Blackfoot	07-01-2007
Stephen Keys	Nampa	07-01-2005
Mark Nielson	Boise	07-01-2007
Dale Pippitt	Twin Falls	07-01-2007
Tim Phillips	Eagle	07-01-2007
Lee Riley	Meridian	07-01-2007

EMERGENCY COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION, IDAHO

To determine the status and operability of statewide emergency communications systems and to recommend guidelines and standards of operation for consolidated emergency communications systems and to report the same to the Legislature. 650 W State Street, Room 100, Boise 83720-0003 332-1826

Gary Aman	Murphy	07-01-2008
Teresa Baker	Boise	07-01-2008
Matt Beebe	Caldwell	07-01-2008
Clint Berry	Boise	07-01-2008
William Bishop	Boise	SAP
Ann Cronin	Boise	SAP
Ben Estes	Pocatello	07-01-2006
Dia Gainor	Boise	07-01-2006
Joanna Guilfooy	Boise	SAP
James Lemm	Hayden	07-01-2006
R. David Moore	Blackfoot	07-01-2008
Garret Nancolas	Caldwell	07-01-2008
Greg Vickers	Pocatello	07-01-2006
Rich Wills	Glenns Ferry	07-01-2006

ENDOWMENT FUND INVESTMENT BOARD

To insure that the State receives the maximum return on the monies realized from the sale or lease of endowment lands. Appointed by the Governor. Title 57, Chapter 7, *Idaho Code*. 816 W. Bannock, Ste 301, Boise 83702 334-3311 www.efib.state.id.us

Dean Buffington	Boise	04-11-2007
William Deal	Nampa	04-11-2007
Gavin Gee	Boise	04-11-2008
Thomas Kealey	Boise	04-11-2008
Brad Little	Emmett	04-11-2007
Bill Mitchell	Boise	04-11-2005
John Taylor	Lewiston	04-11-2008
Parker Woodall	Coeur d'Alene	04-11-2005

ENGINEERS AND LAND SURVEYORS, BOARD OF PROFESSIONAL

To safeguard life, health, and property by maintaining standards for the registration of professional engineers, land surveyors, and engineers-in-training. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 12, *Idaho Code*. 600 S. Orchard, Suite A, Boise 83705 334-3860

www2.state.id.us/ipels/

John Howe	Coeur d'Alene	05-24-2009
Scott McClure	Jerome	05-24-2008
James Milligan	Moscow	05-24-2007
Leslie Walker	Pocatello	05-24-2005
Gary Young	Twin Falls	05-24-2006

ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY, BOARD OF

1410 N. Hilton, Boise 83706-1255 373-0465 www.deq.state.id.us/

Marti Calabretta	Osburn	07-01-2008
Don Chisholm	Burley	07-01-2006
Joan Cloonan	Boise	07-01-2008
Craig Harlen	Coeur d'Alene	07-01-2007
Randy MacMillan	Buhl	07-01-2007
Marguerite McLaughlin	Orofino	07-01-2006
Nick Purdy	Picabo	07-01-2007

EXAMINERS, BOARD OF

To examine all claims against the state, except salaries and compensation fixed by law. Members serve by reason of their elected office. Idaho Constitution Article IV, Section 18; Title 67, Chapters 10 and 20, *Idaho Code*. 700 West State Street, Boise 83720 334-3100

Keith Johnson	Boise	Ex-officio Secretary
Dirk Kempthorne	Boise	CWT
Lawrence Wasden	Boise	CWT
Ben Ysursa	Boise	CWT

FAMILIES AND CHILDREN, GOVERNOR'S COORDINATING COUNCIL

Office of the Governor, 700 W Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83702 334-2100

www.gccfc.idaho.gov/

Patty Ahrens	Boise	08-30-2006
Lynn Allen	Boise	08-30-2006
Sandy Ashworth	Bonn timer Ferry	08-30-2006
Mary K. Aucutt	Boise	08-30-2006
Rhiannon Avery	Nampa	08-30-2005
Michael Boerner	Eagle	08-30-2006
Michelle Britton	Coeur d'Alene	08-30-2006
Linda Cameron	Rupert	08-30-2006
Linda Culver	Twin Falls	08-30-2006
Brian Dale	Boise	08-30-2006
Ken Deibert	Boise	08-30-2006
Tammy DeWeerd	Meridian	08-30-2005
Clete Edmunson	New Plymouth	08-30-2006
Doug Fagerness	Coeur d'Alene	08-30-2006
Erica Feider	Boise	08-30-2006
Marybeth Flachbart	Eagle	08-30-2006
Margaret Ganyo	Chubbuck	08-30-2006
Tammy Geddes	Soda Springs	08-30-2006
Sergio Gutierrez	Nampa	08-30-2006
Sharon Harrigfeld	Boise	08-30-2006
Erin Hart	Ketchum	08-30-2006
Roma Hawkins	Idaho Falls	08-30-2006
Margaret Henbest	Boise	08-30-2006

Lindy High	Boise	08-30-2006
Brent Hill	Rexburg	08-30-2006
Jerry Hirschfield	Boise	08-30-2006
Blossom Johnston	Meridian	08-30-2006
Dick Juengling	Boise	08-30-2005
Shirley Kaiyou	Fort Hall	08-30-2006
Julie Kane	Lapwai	08-30-2006
Celeste Keller	Boise	08-30-2006
Patricia Kempthorne	Boise	08-30-2006
Nathalie Kretzmann	Grangeville	08-30-2006
Deb Krum	Boise	08-30-2006
Nancy Lopez	Idaho Falls	08-30-2006
Matt McCarter	Boise	08-30-2006
David Moore	Blackfoot	08-30-2006
Bryan Murray	Pocatello	08-30-2006
Garret Nancolas	Caldwell	08-30-2006
Charlotte Villareal Natale	Marsing	08-30-2006
Michael Nelson	Meridian	08-30-2006
Skip Oppenheimer	Boise	08-30-2006
David Overacre	Kimberly	08-30-2006
Craig Parry	Boise	08-30-2006
Pete Petersen	Lewiston	08-30-2006
Diane Riley	Hayden	08-30-2005
Shane Stenquist	Rexburg	08-30-2005
Marc Swinney	Eagle	08-30-2006
Carolyn Terteling-Payne	Boise	08-30-2006
Laurie Thomas	Coeur d'Alene	08-30-2006
Patricia Tobias	Boise	08-30-2006
Donna Woodby	Nampa	08-30-2006

FISH & GAME COMMISSION

To provide for the preservation, protection, and perpetuation of Idaho's wildlife.
Appointed by the Governor. Title 36, Chapter 1, *Idaho Code*. 600 S. Walnut, Boise 83712
334-5159 <http://fishandgame.idaho.gov>

Marcus Gibbs	Grace	06-30-2006
Nancy Hadley	Sandpoint	06-30-2005
Alex Irby	Orofino	06-30-2007
Gary Power	Salmon	06-30-2008
John Watts	Boise	06-30-2006
Cameron Wheeler	Ririe	06-30-2007
Wayne Wright	Twin Falls	06-30-2008

FOOD QUALITY ASSURANCE INSTITUTE COMMISSION

Title 67, Chapter 83, *Idaho Code*. 2270 Old Penitentiary Road, PO Box 790,
Boise 83701 332-8503

Maxine Bell	Jerome	CWT
David Bennett	Boise	07-01-2006
Darrell Bolz	Caldwell	07-01-2006
Thomas Gannon	Buhl	CWT
John Hammel	Moscow	07-01-2008
Wayne Hurst	Burley	07-01-2006
Erling Johannesen	Emmett	07-01-2008

Fred Kennedy	Mountain Home	CWT
Lloyd Knight	Boise	07-01-2008
Frank Muir	Boise	07-01-2006
Rick Parker	Twin Falls	07-01-2006
Donna Pence	Gooding	CWT
Pat Takasugi	Wilder	07-01-2008
Wayne Thiessen	Boise	07-01-2008

FOREST PRODUCTS COMMISSION

Title 38, Chapter 15 *Idaho Code*. PO Box 855, Boise 83701 334-3292

www.idahoforests.org

Michael Boeck	Sandpoint	07-01-2007
Jack Buell	St. Maries	07-01-2006
Steven Daley Laursen	Moscow	SAP
Jane Gorsuch	Boise	SAP
Gerry Ikola	McCall	07-01-2006
Shawn Keough	Coeur d'Alene	SAP
Don Konkol	Orofino	07-01-2006
Ranotta McNair	Coeur d'Alene	07-01-2005
James Weathers	Nampa	07-01-2007
Winston Wiggins	Boise	SAP

GEOLOGISTS, BOARD OF REGISTRATION FOR PROFESSIONAL

To examine the qualifications of geologists in order to grant them licenses to practice in Idaho. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 28, *Idaho Code*. 3350 Americana Terrace, Ste 243, Boise 83706 334-2268 www2.state.id.us/ibpg/

Helen Harrington	Boise	07-01-2007
Paul Hunter	Boise	07-01-2006
Paul Link	Pocatello	07-01-2005
James Spalding	Blackfoot	07-01-2009
Paul Spillers	Boise	07-01-2008

GRAPE GROWERS AND WINE PRODUCERS COMMISSION

To encourage the planting and development of native vineyards and the production of wine. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 36, *Idaho Code*. Idaho Wine & Grape Growers Association, 1123 12th Avenue South, Nampa, ID 83651 467-4999 www.idahowines.org

Ron Bitner	Caldwell	07-01-2006
Scott DeSeelhorst	Boise	07-01-2005
Chuck Devlin	Caldwell	07-01-2007
Greg Koenig	Caldwell	07-01-2005
Brad Pintler	Nampa	07-01-2006

HAZARDOUS WASTE FACILITY SITING LICENSE APPLICATION REVIEW PANEL

Panel members are named when Hazardous Waste Facility license applications are received by DEQ. 39-5812, *Idaho Code*. Health & Welfare Environmental Quality Division, 1410 N. Hilton, Boise 83706 373-0458

Jay F. Kunze	Pocatello	03-06-2006
Suzanne Budge Schaefer	Boise	03-06-2006
Mark Von Lindern	Lewiston	03-06-2006

HEALTH AND WELFARE BOARD

To formulate overall rules and regulations for the Department of Health and Welfare and to advise its director. Appointed by the Governor. Title 39, Chapter 1, *Idaho Code*. 450 W. State, Boise 83720 334-5500 www.healthandwelfare.idaho.gov/

Sharon Block	Twin Falls	Ex-officio
Dick Compton	Coeur d'Alene	Ex-officio
Daniel Fuchs	Twin Falls	01-07-2005
Bert Henriksen	Lewiston	01-01-2005
Quane Kenyon	Boise	01-07-2007
Karl Kurtz	Boise	SAP
Janet Penfold	Driggs	01-01-2005
Jack Riggs	Coeur d'Alene	01-07-2007
Richard Roberge	Caldwell	01-07-2007
Stephen Weeg	Pocatello	01-07-2007

HEALTH FACILITIES AUTHORITY

To improve the health, welfare and living conditions of the people of Idaho through adequate medical care and health facilities. Appointed by the Governor. Title 39, Chapter 14, *Idaho Code*. 1607 W. Jefferson, Boise 83702 342-8772 www.idhfa.org

Fred Decker	Filer	06-30-2008
Doug Johnson	Lewiston	06-30-2006
John Katovich	St. Maries	07-01-2009
Tom Katsilometes	Pocatello	07-01-2009
Ruth Keeth	Boise	06-30-2005
Skyler Rubel	Boise	06-30-2007
Michael Wilson	Coeur d'Alene	06-30-2008

HEARING AID DEALERS AND FITTERS, BOARD OF

To examine and license hearing aid dealers and fitters. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 29, *Idaho Code*. 1109 Main Street, Owyhee Plaza, Rm 220, Boise 83702 334-3233 www.ibol.idaho.gov/had.htm

William Cooper	Boise	07-30-2007
Kelley Olenick	Chubbuck	07-30-2007
Steven Rademacher	Pocatello	07-30-2005
Kathleen Wachtler	Meridian	07-30-2006

HEATING VENTILATION & AIR CONDITIONING, IDAHO BOARD

To administer and supervise the design, construction and installation, improvement, extension and alteration of heating, ventilation and air conditioning systems in all buildings, residences and structures in the state. 1090 E Watertower Street, Meridian, ID 83642 www2.state.id.us/dbs/hvac/

Carol Alexander	Troy	05-08-2006
Jim Bledsoe	Boise	05-08-2006
Steven Brown	Cascade	05-08-2006
Russell Firkins	Boise	05-08-2005
Stephen Keys	Nampa	05-08-2005
Patrick Minegar	Meridian	05-08-2006
Michael Wisdom	Boise	05-08-2006

HISPANIC AFFAIRS COMMISSION

To develop policies and programs focusing on the problems and needs of Hispanic people. Title 67, Chapter 72, *Idaho Code*. 5460 W Franklin Rd, Ste B, Boise 83704 334-3776 www2.state.id.us/icha

Darrell Bolz	Caldwell	11-01-2006
Estela DeGonzalez	Post Falls	07-01-2007
Gladys Esquibel	Burley	07-01-2006
Dennis Lopez	Boise	07-01-2005
Edgar Malepeai	Pocatello	11-01-2006
Elmer Martinez	Pocatello	11-01-2006
Pablo Yzquierdo	Weiser	07-01-2006

HISTORICAL RECORDS ADVISORY BOARD, STATE

To consider historical records planning and to encourage preservation of historical records. Appointed by the Governor. Title 44 Chapter 24, *U.S. Code*. Merle Wells State Archives Bldg., 2205 E. Old Penitentiary Road, Boise 83712 334-2620 <http://www.idahohistory.net/shrab.html>

Pam Babbitt	Nampa	10-20-2004
Blaine Bake	Rexburg	10-20-2005
Duane Bogstie	Boise	10-20-2005
Denton Darrington	Declo	10-20-2005
Larry Ghan	Pocatello	10-20-2004
Byron Johnson	Idaho City	10-20-2006
Julian Matthews II	Pullman, WA	10-20-2004
Mary Reed	Moscow	10-20-2006
Darrell Roskelley	Burley	10-20-2005
Carol Schreiber	American Falls	10-20-2004
Steve Smylie	Boise	10-20-2006
Alan Virta	Boise	10-20-2006
Steven Walker	Boise	10-20-2004
Robin Wilson	Pocatello	10-20-2006

HISTORICAL SITES REVIEW BOARD

To identify, preserve and protect historical sites, monuments and points of interest in Idaho. Appointed by the Governor. Title 16, Chapter 1, *U.S. Code*. 210 Main, Boise 83702 334-3847 www.idahohistory.net

Julie Braun	Shelley	12-31-2006
Alan Degan	Boise	12-31-2008
Donna Hartmans	Boise	12-31-2008
Renee Magee	Idaho Falls	12-31-2006
Wendy McClure	Moscow	12-31-2006
Nancy Renk	Sandpoint	12-31-2008
Jim Rudolph	Boise	12-31-2006
Laura Woodward-Ney	Pocatello	12-31-2009

HISTORICAL SOCIETY BOARD OF TRUSTEES

To be responsible for administering the powers and duties required to preserve and protect any historical record of Idaho. Appointed by the State Board of Education. Title 67, Chapter 41, *Idaho Code*. 1109 Main, Ste 250, Boise 83702 334-2682 www.idahohistory.net

Tom Blanchard	Bellevue	12-31-2010

Tony Edmonson	Weiser	12-31-2006
Paul Link	Pocatello	12-31-2006
Judy Meyer	Hayden Lake	12-31-2007
Eugene Place	Hamer	12-31-2007
John Swayne	Orofino	12-31-2010

HONEY ADVERTISING COMMISSION

To plan and conduct a campaign for honey and honey byproduct advertising, publicity, merchandising, sales promotion and research. Appointed by the Governor. Title 22, Chapter 28, *Idaho Code*. 2270 Old Penitentiary Road, PO Box 790, Boise, ID 83701 332-8500

Kevin Howell	Rexburg	01-01-2006
Golden Millet	Marsing	01-01-2007
Phil Puckett	Kamiah	01-01-2007
Pat Takasugi	Boise	SAP

HOP COMMISSION

To prevent any substitution of other hops for Idaho hops and prevent misrepresentation or misbranding of Idaho hops. Appointed by the Governor. Title 22, Chapter 31, *Idaho Code*. P.O. Box 67, Wilder 83676 772-6544 www.agri.state.id.us/agresource/commodity.htm

Reed Batt	Wilder	01-15-2006
Mike Gooding	Parma	01-15-2007
Greg Obendorf	Parma	01-15-2007
Brad Studer	Bonnors Ferry	01-15-2005
Pat Takasugi	Boise	SAP
Jon Weilmunster	Wilder	01-15-2006

HORSE BOARD

To promote the horse industry of this state. Appointed by the Governor. Title 25, Chapter 25, *Idaho Code*. 112 S. Lincoln, PO Box 89, Jerome 83338 324-2336

Connie Blayney	Caldwell	07-01-2006
Charlene Cooper	Caldwell	07-01-2007
Anna Lucy Keller	Pocatello	07-01-2006
Earl Lilley	Emmett	07-01-2006
Don McPherson	Kooskia	07-01-2005
Jerry Smith	Blackfoot	07-01-2007
Edith Stanger	Idaho Falls	07-01-2005

HOUSING AND FINANCE ASSOCIATION, IDAHO

To coordinate, between private enterprise and state and local government, housing for low income families. Appointed by the Governor. Title 67, Chapter 62, *Idaho Code*. 565 W Myrtle, PO Box 7899, Boise, ID 83707-1899 331-4882 www.ihfa.org/

Dick Bauer	Garden City	07-01-2008
Jack Beebe, Jr.	Hayden Lake	07-01-2006
Darlene Bramon	Hailey	07-01-2008
Frank Bruneel	McCall	07-01-2008
Dick Compton	Coeur d'Alene	Ex-Officio
David Cooper	Boise	07-01-2006
Bessie Katsilometes	Pocatello	07-01-2006
Edgar Malepeai	Pocatello	Ex-Officio
Joe Stegner	Lewiston	Ex-Officio
Dave Wilson	Ketchum	07-01-2008

HUMAN RIGHTS, COMMISSION ON

To provide for execution within the State policies embodied in the federal Civil Rights Act of 1964. To secure for all individuals within the State freedom from discrimination because of race, color, religion, national origin, or sex. To investigate complaints by any person claiming to be aggrieved by a discriminatory practice. Appointed by the Governor. Title 67, Chapter 59, *Idaho Code*. 1109 Main Street, Rm 400, Boise 83702 334-2873 www2.state.id.us/ihr/

Vernon Baker	St. Maries	07-01-2006
Esperanza Gerhardt	Burley	07-01-2007
Ruthie Johnson	Hayden Lake	07-01-2005
Clarisse Maxwell	Boise	07-01-2007
Hyong Pak	Twin Falls	07-01-2005
William Swift	Boise	07-01-2005
Sandra Twiggs	Blackfoot	07-01-2006
Andrea Wassner	Boise	07-01-2006
Estella Zamora	Caldwell	07-01-2007

HUMANITIES COUNCIL, THE IDAHO

217 W. State St., Boise 83702 345-5346 www.idahohumanities.org/

Peter Anderson	Driggs	10-30-2006
Leonard Crosby	Post Falls	10-30-2007
Leslie Einhaus	Moscow	10-30-2007
Jerry Ethridge	Idaho Falls	01-01-2007
Jeff Fox	Twin Falls	10-30-2006
Sam Gappmayer	Sun Valley	10-30-2007
Cindy Haagenson	Coeur d'Alene	01-01-2007
Vince Hannity	Boise	10-30-2007
Alice Hennessey	Boise	10-30-2007
Bill Johnson	Lewiston	10-30-2006
Mee-Ae Kim	Caldwell	10-30-2006
Marc Johnson	Boise	10-30-2006
Kevin Marsh	Pocatello	10-30-2007
Brian Merrill	Rexburg	10-30-2006
Sandy Patano	Coeur d'Alene	01-01-2007
Ron Pisaneschi	Boise	10-30-2007
Raul Sanchez	Moscow	10-30-2007
Michael Tomlin	Boise	01-01-2007
Shelton Woods	Boise	10-30-2007

IDAHO LAW ENFORCEMENT TELECOMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM BOARD (ILETS)

To establish a statewide teletypewriter communications network for the exclusive use of law enforcement agencies. Appointed by the Governor. Title 19, Chapter 52, *Idaho Code*. PO Box 700, Meridian 83680 884-7136

Dan Charboneau	Boise	CWT
Shaun Gough	Gooding	01-01-2010
Clifford Hayes	Post Falls	01-01-2007
Rick Layher	Mountain Home	01-01-2006
David Moore	Blackfoot	01-01-2009
Robert Taylor	Meridian	01-01-2008

INDEPENDENT LIVING COUNCIL, STATEWIDE

To assist citizens with disabilities to have a greater voice in obtaining services.
Executive Order No. 2992-05 350 N 9th Street, Ste 102, Boise 83702 334-3800
www2.state.id.us/silc/

Jacob Anderson	Boise	05-28-2005
Dana Ard	Boise	Ex-Officio
Bobby Ball	Boise	05-28-2004
Lois Bauer	Boise	Ex-Officio
Jean Coil	Orofino	05-28-2006
Sue Cook	Boise	Ex-Officio
Todd DeVries	Idaho Falls	05-28-2007
Sandra Dressel	Burley	05-28-2006
Cheryl Duncan	Pocatello	05-28-2004
Barney Franklin	Nampa	05-28-2005
Noll Garcia	Boise	05-28-2005
Jeff Garro	Boise	05-28-2005
Candy Harris	Caldwell	05-28-2007
Diane Helton	Boise	Ex-Officio
Dorothy Hill	Buhl	05-28-2007
Roger Howard	Boise	05-28-2005
Jacque Hyatt	Boise	Ex-Officio
Mike Keithly	Donnelly	05-28-2005
Kristi Laney	Coeur d'Alene	05-28-2007
Mark Leeper	Coeur d'Alene	05-28-2007
David Miles	Lapwai	05-28-2005
Ron Moran	Nampa	05-28-2006

INDIAN AFFAIRS, COUNCIL ON

Monitors and reviews legislation and state policies that impact state-tribal relations; advises the Governor, legislature and state departments and agencies on tribal relations between tribes and state government; establishes advisory committees on special subjects or projects; facilitates contracting between tribes and other entities; and makes by-laws for its own governance and procedure consistent with state law and the respective tribes. Legislative Services, PO Box 83720, Boise, ID 83720-0054 334-4850

Gary Aitken, Sr.	Kootenai Tribe	SAP
Chief J. Allen	Coeur d'Alene Tribe	SAP
Joseph Cannon	Blackfoot	CWT
Terry Gibson	Shoshone-Paiute Tribes	SAP
Lance Giles	Boise	SAP
Nancy Murillo	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes	SAP
Joe Stegner	Lewiston	CWT
Jerrid Weaskus	Nez Perce Tribe	SAP

INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION

To administer the Workmen's Compensation Law, to hear and decide all appeals of administrative findings of the Department of Employment involving the Employment Security Law, and to process and administer claims filed against the Firemen's Retirement Fund. Appointed by the Governor. Title 72, Chapters 5, 13, and 14, *Idaho Code*. 317 Main, Boise 83720 334-6000 www2.state.id.us/iic/

James Kile	Meridian	01-12-2009
Thomas Limbaugh	Fruitland	01-08-2007
R. D. Maynard	Arco	01-10-2011

INFANT AND TODDLER INTERAGENCY COORDINATING COUNCIL

To develop efforts at the state and local level for planning, developing, and implementing services for Idaho's eligible infants and toddlers and their families. Title 16, Chapter 1, *Idaho Code*. 450 W State Street, 5th Floor, Boise 83720 334-5514

www2.state.id.us/dhw/InfToddler/

Mary Adler	Boise	07-01-2005
Cheryl Bowers	Boise	07-01-2007
Wendall Cass	Nampa	07-01-2006
Lorraine Clayton	Pocatello	07-01-2005
Mary Lorton Dunne	Jerome	07-01-2005
Marisela Garcia	Idaho Falls	07-01-2006
Robin Greenfield	Boise	07-01-2006
Ida Gustin	Worley	07-01-2008
Brett Harrell	Boise	07-01-2007
John Hathaway	Twin Falls	07-01-2006
Margaret Henbest	Boise	07-01-2006
Darla Hoff	Idaho Falls	07-01-2006
Sherry Iverson	Boise	07-01-2005
Joan Krosch	Boise	07-01-2007
Estela Lopez	Caldwell	07-01-2006
Sally Pena	Pocatello	07-01-2006
Kimberly Peterson	Post Falls	07-01-2008
Kristina Rice	Boise	07-01-2006
Lisa Ann Richards-Evans	Hayden	07-01-2006
Ann Robertson	Boise	07-01-2007
Sarah Russell	Idaho Falls	07-01-2005
Evelyn St. Clair	Boise	07-01-2007
Tracey Sessions	Idaho Falls	07-01-2007
Paul Stark	Boise	07-01-2006
Dianne Waldemarson	Lewiston	07-01-2006

INSURANCE FUND, STATE

Enacted by provisions of HB 774,aa (Chapter 428) of the 1998 Legislature.

1215 W State, PO Box 83720, Boise, ID 83720-0044 Phone 332-2200

www2.state.id.us/isif/

Bill Deal	Nampa	04-03-2006
Gerald Geddes	Boise	04-03-2004
John Goedde	Coeur d'Alene	04-03-2006
Elaine Martin	Meridian	04-30-2008
Wayne Meyer	Rathdrum	04-03-2006

JUDICIAL COUNCIL

To conduct studies for the improvement of administration of justice; make reports to supreme court and legislature, recommend the removal, discipline and retirement of judicial officers and such other duties as assigned by law. Title 1, Chapter 21, *Idaho Code*. PO Box 9495, Boise 83707 344-5213 www2.state.id.us/ijc

Denny Davis	Coeur d'Alene	06-30-2005
Sherry Krulitz	Wallace	06-30-2005
Helen McKinney	Caldwell	06-30-2007
William Parsons	Burley	06-30-2009
Philip Reberger	Boise	06-30-2009

Gerald Schroeder	Boise	CWT
Randy Smith	Pocatello	06-30-2007

JUVENILE CORRECTIONS BOARD

400 N. Tenth Street, 2nd Floor, PO Box 83720, Boise 83720-0285 334-5100

www.djc.state.id.us

Denton Darrington	Declo	CWT
Debbie Field	Boise	CWT
Vaughn Killeen	Boise	12-31-2009
Peter M. Welsh	Pocatello	12-31-2005
Nancy Wolff	St. Maries	12-31-2007

JUVENILE JUSTICE COMMISSION

400 North Tenth Street, 2nd Floor, Boise 83702 334-5100 www.djc.state.id.us

Jack Atkeson	Parma	07-01-2005
Denise Blevins	Moscow	07-01-2005
Darrell Bolz	Caldwell	07-01-2005
Logan Brower	Liberty	07-01-2006
Del Burke	Eagle	07-01-2007
Steve Emerson	Nampa	07-01-2005
Dan English	Coeur d'Alene	07-01-2007
Gladys Esquibel	Burley	07-01-2005
Kyle Fisher	Kimberly	07-01-2005
Nancy Lopez	Idaho Falls	07-01-2005
Claire Manning-Dick	Owyhee, NV	07-01-2006
Scott Mosher	Lewiston	07-01-2005
Rudy Nava	Nampa	07-01-2008
Harold Nevill	Nampa	07-01-2007
Carolyn Peterson	Coeur d'Alene	07-01-2007
David Priestley	Franklin	07-01-2005
Kyle Prior	Owyhee, NV	07-01-2007
Andrew Rodriguez	Nampa	07-01-2008
Crystal Rose	Boise	07-01-2007
Thomas Ryan	Murphy	07-01-2005
Rebeca Scofield	Emmett	07-01-2006
Bill Thompson Jr.	Moscow	07-01-2006
John Varin	Fairfield	07-01-2007
Jan West	Boise	07-01-2005
Gary Young	Worley	07-01-2006

JUVENILE JUSTICE DISTRICT COUNCIL

400 N Tenth Street, 2nd Floor, PO Box 83720, Boise, ID 83720-0285

334-5100

Kyle Fisher	Kimberly	07-01-2005
Nancy Lopez	Idaho Falls	07-01-2005
Scott Mosher	Lewiston	07-01-2005
Carolyn Peterson	Coeur d'Alene	07-01-2005
David Priestley	Franklin	07-01-2005
Thomas Ryan	Homedale	07-01-2005
Jan West	Boise	07-01-2005

KEEP IDAHO GREEN COMMITTEE

To conduct a program of education and advertising in order to prevent forest and range fires. Appointed by the Governor. 3780 Industrial Avenue, Coeur d'Alene, ID 83815-8918 666-8656

Vickie Ellickson	Coeur d'Alene	SAP
Sandra Groth	Coeur d'Alene	SAP
Jon Skinner	Boise	SAP
Kelly Woods	Boise	SAP

LAKE PEND OREILLE BASIN COMMISSION

To study, investigate and select ways and means of controlling the water quality of the waters of Lake Pend Oreille, Pend Oreille River, Priest Lake and Priest River for interests of the communities and the State of Idaho and for the survival of the native species of fish contiguous to the Pend Oreille River Basin.

Brent Baker	Sandpoint	07-24-2005
Marc Brinkmeyer	Laclede	07-24-2005
Ford Elsaesser	Sandpoint	07-24-2006
Craig Hill	Priest Lake	07-24-2007
Linda Mitchell	Sagle	07-24-2006
Lawrence Wasden	Boise	CWT

LAND BOARD

Headed by the Land Commissioner who is subject to the general regulation and control of the State Board of Land Commissioners with responsibility for the direction, control, and disposition of the public lands of the State. Ex-officio. State Constitution, Article IX, Sections 7 and 8; Title 58, Chapter 1, *Idaho Code*. 954 W. Jefferson, Boise 83720 PO Box 83720, Boise, ID 83720-0050 334-0200 www2.state.id.us/lands/

Marilyn Howard	Boise	CWT
Keith Johnson	Boise	CWT
Dirk Kempthorne	Boise	CWT
Lawrence Wasden	Boise	CWT
Ben Ysursa	Boise	CWT

LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS, BOARD OF

To license and supervise landscape architects. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 30, *Idaho Code*. 1109 Main Street, Owyhee Plaza, Rm 220, Boise 83702 334-3233 www2.state.id.us/ibol/lar.htm

William Dial Jr.	Boise	07-01-2008
Stan Griswold	Coeur d'Alene	07-01-2007
Mary McGown	Boise	07-01-2006

LAVA HOT SPRINGS FOUNDATION

To have a general supervision of all personal property and the lands and property of the state situated within and near Lava Hot Springs. Appointed by the Governor. Title 67, Chapter 44, *Idaho Code*. PO Box 669, Lava Hot Springs, ID 83246 776-5221 www.lavahotsprings.com

Irene Bergendorf	Lava Hot Springs	04-01-2007
Karleen Gunnell	Soda Springs	05-24-2008
Leslie Romriell	Pocatello	05-01-2005
J. Walter Ross	Preston	05-01-2007
Grady Staley	Inkom	05-14-2006

LEGISLATIVE COMPENSATION COMMITTEE

To set the rate of compensation and allowable expenses of legislators. Three members appointed by the Governor, three by the Supreme Court. Title 67, Chapter 4, *Idaho Code*. c/o Legislative Services, Statehouse, Basement East Wing, Boise 83720 334-2475

Laddy Dale	Hailey	07-01-2007
Paul Hansen	Boise	07-01-2006
Ken Howard Jr.	Coeur d'Alene	06-30-2006
Richard Jackson	Boise	07-01-2005
Katherine Moriarty	Idaho Falls	06-30-2008
Bud Yost	Nampa	06-30-2008

LEWIS AND CLARK TRAIL COMMITTEE

To promote public awareness of the historical significance of the Lewis and Clark Expedition and encourage the development and protection of historical sites and outdoor recreational resources along the Lewis and Clark Trail. Appointed by the Governor. 415 Main Street, Lewiston 83501 792-2249 www.lewisandclarkidaho.org

Rose Ann Abrahamson	Fort Hall	SAP
Parra Byron	Boise	SAP
Ruthann Caylor	Boise	SAP
Beryl DeBoard	Salmon	SAP
James Fazio	Moscow	SAP
Steve Guerber	Boise	Ex-officio
Jerry Jaeger	Coeur d'Alene	SAP
Charles Knowles	Moscow	SAP
Marge Kuchynka	Weippe	SAP
Carol MacGregor	Boise	SAP
Joe Marshall	Boise	SAP
Kathy Martin	Lewiston	SAP
Julian Matthews	Lewiston	SAP
Brian Miller	Boise	Ex-officio
Keith Petersen	Lewiston	Ex-Officio
Allen Pinkham Sr.	Lenore	SAP
Audrey Ponzo	Fort Hall	SAP
Anne Schorzman	Boise	SAP
Allen Slickpoo Jr.	Lapwai	SAP
Carl Wilgus	Boise	Ex-Officio

LOTTERY COMMISSION

To establish goals and objectives for the state lottery to generate revenue for the state. Appointed by the Governor. Title 67, Chapter 74, *Idaho Code*. 1199 Shoreline Lane, Boise 83702 334-2600 www.idaholottery.com

Teresa Deshon	Sandpoint	01-01-2006
Melville Fisher II	Boise	01-01-2008
Ralph Hartwell	Idaho Falls	01-01-2005
Roger Jones	Rupert	01-01-2007
Roger Simmons	Boise	SAP
Jim Simpson	Weiser	01-01-2004

MAGISTRATES COMMISSION, DISTRICT

To determine the number and location and appoint the magistrates in each judicial district, to set the salaries of the magistrates based on legislative appropriations, and to conduct studies for the improvement of administration of justice commissioners (or a member appointed by the chairman) of each county in the district, the mayors of three municipalities (at least one of over 10,000 population) located within the district and appointed by the Governor, the administrative judge (or district judge appointed by him) of the district, and two attorneys appointed by the Idaho State Bar in a non-voting capacity. Each member of the commission serves a six year term except the non-voting attorneys who serve two year terms. Title 1, Chapter 22, *Idaho Code*. 451 W. State, Boise 83725 334-2246
www2.state.id.us/judicial/judicial.html

District 1 Commission (208)265-1444

Charles Hosack	Coeur d'Alene	Chairman
Debra Heise	Coeur d'Alene	Trail Court Administrator

District 2 Commission (208)799-3050

John Stegner	Moscow	Chairman
Steven Caylor	Lewiston	Trail Court Administrator

District 3 Commission (208)454-7360

James Morfitt	Caldwell	Chairman
Dan Kessler	Caldwell	Trail Court Administrator

District 4 Commission (208)287-7500

Darla Williamson	Boise	Chairman
Larry Reiner	Boise	Trail Court Administrator

District 5 Commission (208)736-4085

R. Barry Wood	Gooding	Chairman
Linda Wright	Twin Falls	Trail Court Administrator

District 6 Commission (208)236-7355

N. Randy Smith	Pocatello	Chairman
Suzanne Johnson	Pocatello	Trail Court Administrator

District 7 Commission (208)529-1350 ext 1341

James Herndon	Blackfoot	Chairman
Burton Butler	Idaho Falls	Trail Court Administrator

MANUFACTURED HOME ADVISORY BOARD

To advise the director of Labor and Industrial Services in the administration and enforcement of manufactured home dealers and brokers licensing. Appointed by the Governor. Title 44, Chapter 21, *Idaho Code*. 1090 E Watertower Street, Meridian 83642 332-7151
www2.state.id.us/dbs/manufactured/board.html

Art Baltzor	Nampa	01-01-2006
Dan Hathaway	St. Anthony	01-01-2005
Jerry Inouye	Boise	01-01-2005
Todd Ritter	Idaho Falls	01-01-2006
Jack Tibesar	Post Falls	01-01-2007

MEDAL OF HONOR COMMISSION

To provide for awarding the medal of honor, to provide for posthumous awards, and to set forth the design of the medal and rules establishing the qualifications for the Idaho law enforcement and firefighting medal of honor and the governing protocol. Office of the Governor, PO Box 83720, Boise 83720-0034 334-4155 <http://medalofhonor.idaho.gov/commission/>

Ron Anderson	Meridian	07-01-2008
Mike Becar	Meridian	07-01-2008
Doug Borah	Boise	07-01-2008

Bill Douglas	Coeur d'Alene	07-01-2008
Blair Olsen	Rigby	07-01-2008
Joe E. Rice	Soda Springs	07-01-2008
Megan Ronk	Boise	07-01-2008
Bill Von Tagen	Boise	07-01-2008

MEDICINE, BOARD OF

To protect the public against unprofessional, improper, unauthorized, and unqualified practice of medicine and surgery and from the unprofessional conduct by persons licensed to practice medicine and surgery. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 18, *Idaho Code*. 1755 Westgate, Boise 83704 327-7000 www.bom.state.id.us/

Katie Brodie	Hayden Lake	07-01-2008
Dan Charboneau	Boise	CWT
Allen Ernster	Lewiston	03-17-2007
Arthur Jones III	Boise	03-17-2007
Stephen Marano	Idaho Falls	03-17-2009
Michael G. Melendez	Bonnars Ferry	03-17-2009
Jane Morfitt	Caldwell	07-01-2008
Layne Roberts	Mountain Home	03-17-2007
James Smith	Boise	03-17-2005
Wendell Wells	Burley	03-17-2005

MINT GROWERS COMMISSION

To plan and conduct a research program to improve the quality of mint, to develop and improve control measures for disease and pests and to improve mint growing culture and disseminate such information among the growers. To plan and conduct an advertising, publicity and sales promotion campaign to increase the sale and use of mint beneficial to the growers of Idaho. Elected by the Mint Growers. Title 22, Chapter 38, *Idaho Code*. 55 Fifth Avenue SW, Ste 100, Meridian 83642 888-0988

Dave Dixon	Greenleaf	01-15-2008
Del Christensen	Nampa	01-15-2005
Leland Earnest	Nampa	01-15-2007
George McClelland	Fruitland	01-15-2005
Cleo Miller	Nampa	01-15-2006
Paul Rasgorshek	Nampa	01-15-2008
Pat Takasugi	Boise	SAP
Tony Weitz	Caldwell	01-15-2007
Stephen Woodard	Nampa	01-15-2006

MORTICIANS, BOARD OF

To license embalmers and funeral directors. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 11, *Idaho Code*. 1109 Main Street, Rm 220, Boise 83702 334-3233 www.ibol.idaho.gov/mor.htm

Laine Eckersell	Rigby	05-01-2007
Bruce English	Coeur d'Alene	05-01-2006
Steve Gordon	Boise	05-01-2005

MOTOR CARRIER ADVISORY COMMITTEE

To review appropriate changes to the safety, size and weight, and operational rules and regulations of state agencies as they apply to the common, contract, and private motor carriers, and to advise the Governor on all aspects of motor carrier operations. Appointed by the Governor. Executive Order No. 2000-15. 3311 W. State, Boise 83703 334-8637

Robert Brice	Burley	07-01-2005
Jack Buell	St. Maries	07-01-2005
Dennis Campo	Fruitland	07-01-2007
David Coats	Rupert	07-01-2006
Clay Handy	Burley	07-01-2007
Evan Hayes	American Falls	07-01-2007
Roger Olds	Boise	07-01-2005
Wes Olson	Sandpoint	07-01-2006
Pat Richardson	Lewiston	07-01-2007
Shaun Watson	Pocatello	07-01-2005
Doug Westfall	Salmon	07-01-2006
Jerry Whitehead	Boise	07-01-2006

MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS ADVISORY BOARD

To advise and assist the Idaho Transportation Department in the administration of the Dealers and Salesmen Licensing Act. Appointed by the Governor. 3311W State Street, PO Box 7129, Boise ID 83707-1129 334-8660

Eric Erickson	Rexburg	07-01-2007
Kim Hansen	Burley	07-01-2006
Ken House	Nampa	07-01-2007
Tom Nelson	Boise	07-01-2005
Grant Petersen Jr.	Boise	07-01-2005
Bob Peterson	Boise	07-01-2007
Thomas Robideaux	Sandpoint	07-01-2006
Dan Rudolph	Lewiston	07-01-2007

NATIONAL AND COMMUNITY SERVICE, IDAHO COMMISSION ON

1299 N Orchard, Ste 110, Boise, ID 838706-2266 658-2063 www.serveidaho.org

Valerie Aker	Boise	03-01-2005
Shirley Conger	Caldwell	03-01-2007
Sam Greer	Boise	03-01-2005
Kent Griffiths	Boise	Ex-Officio
Lori Hendon	Boise	Ex-Officio
Robert Liming	Lewiston	03-01-2007
Alison McArthur	Post Falls	03-01-2005
Steven Muse	Boise	03-01-2005
Tim Olson	Eagle	03-01-2007
Esther Oppenheimer	Boise	03-01-2007
Sister Janice Otis	Pocatello	03-01-2007
Nancy Reberger	Boise	03-01-2007
Stephen Rosinski	Priest River	03-01-2005
Barbara Strickfaden	Boise	03-01-2005

NORTHWEST POWER AND CONSERVATION COUNCIL

Appointed by the Governor in accordance with the Pacific Northwest Electric Power Planning and Conservation Act. Title 61, Chapter 12, *Idaho Code*. 450 W. State, 3rd Floor, Boise 83720 334-6970 www.nwcouncil.org/

Judi Danielson	Council	01-15-2007
Jim Kempton	Boise	01-15-2006

NURSING, BOARD OF

To set qualifications for the licensing of nurses in order to safeguard the public health, safety and welfare of the citizens of this state. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 14, *Idaho Code*. 280 N. 8th, Suite 210, Boise 83720-0061 334-3110 www2.state.id.us/ibn/

Daniel Bauer	Boise	04-01-2005
Ridon Clemm	Idaho Falls	04-01-2008
Karen Ellis	Pocatello	04-01-2005
Sheri Florence	Boise	04-01-2005
Analyn Frasure	Pocatello	04-01-2007
Jill Howell	Jerome	04-01-2007
Randall Hudspeth	Boise	04-01-2007
Shirley Meyer	Meridian	04-01-2008
Susan Odom	Moscow	04-01-2008

NURSING HOME ADMINISTRATORS, BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF

To license and regulate nursing homes within the state. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 16, *Idaho Code*. 1109 Main Street, Owyhee Plaza, Rm 220, Boise 83702 334-3233 www.ibol.idaho.gov/nha.htm

Monica Brutsman	Middleton	07-01-2007
Cathy Hart	Boise	07-01-2005
Jonathan Paine	Pocatello	07-01-2007
James Roberts	Greenleaf	07-01-2006
Nancy Spencer	Orofino	07-01-2005

OPTOMETRY, BOARD OF

To effect the registration and licensing of optometrists. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 15, *Idaho Code*. 1109 Main St., Owyhee Plaza, Rm. 220, Boise 83702 334-3233 www.ibol.idaho.gov/opt.htm

Michael Flandro	Pocatello	07-01-2009
John Rietz	Lewiston	07-01-2007
Steven Snapp	Bellevue	07-01-2006
Daniel Tiller	Nampa	07-01-2008
Gary Walker	Twin Falls	07-01-2005

OUTFITTERS AND GUIDES BOARD

To conduct examinations to ascertain the qualifications of applicants for outfitter's or guide's licenses, and to issue such licenses to qualified applicants. Title 36, Chapter 21, *Idaho Code*. 1365 N. Orchard, Rm. 172, Boise 83706 332-7380 www2.idaho.gov/oglb

Bill Bernt	Salmon	04-20-2007
Scott Farr	Challis	04-20-2005
Wayne Hunsucker	Boise	04-20-2007
Will Judge	St. Maries	04-20-2006
Ray Lyon	Boise	05-31-2005

PACIFIC STATES MARINE FISHERIES COMPACT COMMISSION

To promote the better utilization of fisheries in cooperation with California, Oregon and Washington. Title 36, Chapter 20, *Idaho Code*. 600 S. Walnut, PO Box 25, Boise 83720 334-3791

George Eskridge	Dover	03-08-2006
Marcus Gibbs	Grace	CWT
Steve Huffaker	Boise	03-08-2006
Alex Irby	Orofino	CWT

Sharon Kiefer	Boise	CWT
Virgil Moore	Boise	CWT
Cameron Wheeler	Ririe	03-08-2007

PARDONS AND PAROLE, COMMISSION ON

To advise the Board of Correction on matters of adult probation and parole and may exercise such powers and duties in this respect as are delegated to it by the Board of Correction. Appointed by the Board of Correction. Title 20, Chapter 2, *Idaho Code*. 3125 S. Shoshone, Ste A, Boise 83705 334-2520 www2.idaho.gov/parole

Bud Brinegar	Meridian	01-01-2006
Janie Dressen	Coeur d'Alene	01-01-2008
Del Ray Holm	Roberts	01-01-2007
Mike Matthews	Declo	01-01-2007
Robin Sandy	Boise	01-01-2006

PARK AND RECREATION BOARD

To be a governing authority for the Department of Parks and Recreation. Appointed by the Governor. Title 67, Chapter 42, *Idaho Code*. 5657 Warm Springs Avenue, Boise 83716 334-4199 www.idahoparks.org

Douglas Hancey	Rexburg	06-30-2005
Steve Klatt	Sandpoint	06-30-2010
Ernest Lombard	Eagle	06-30-2006
Jean McDevitt	Pocatello	06-30-2009
Randal Rice	Moscow	06-30-2008
Latham Williams	Ketchum	06-30-2007

PEA AND LENTIL COMMISSION

To find new markets for pea and lentil products; to conduct a campaign of research, education and publicity; to show value of peas and lentils for any purpose for which they are found useful and profitable. Appointed by the Governor. 2780 W. Pullman Rd., Moscow 83843 882-3023 www.pea-lentil.com/

Jeff Boyd	Genesee	06-30-2005
Bert Brocke	Kendrick	06-30-2006
Tim Eichner	Kendrick	06-30-2007
Ken Howell	Potlatch	06-30-2006
Doug Lustig	Cottonwood	06-30-2007
Gary Rehder	Craigmont	06-30-2005
Robert Warnacutt	Craigmont	06-30-2007

PEACE OFFICER STANDARDS AND TRAINING ADVISORY COUNCIL

To establish minimum requirements for training, education, and probationary periods, and to certify and keep permanent records on peace officers in this state. Appointed by the Governor. Title 19, Chapter 51, *Idaho Code*. 700 S Stratford, Meridian 83680-7000 884-7250 www.idaho-post.org

Gary Aman	Murphy	12-31-2005
Tom Beauclair	Boise	CWT
Stephen Bywater	Boise	CWT
Daniel Chadwick	Boise	CWT
Dan Charboneau	Meridian	CWT
Lee DeVore	Twin Falls	12-31-2006
Ken Harward	Boise	CWT

Jon Heggen	Boise	CWT
Gerald Hubbs	American Falls	12-31-2005
Brent Reinke	Boise	CWT
Byron Stommel	Idaho Falls	12-31-2005
Dominic Venturi	Boise	CWT
Rocky Watson	Coeur d'Alene	12-31-2008
Dan Weaver	Moscow	12-31-2008
David Young	Nampa	12-31-2008

PERSONNEL COMMISSION

To establish and maintain a merit system for state employees. Appointed by the Governor. Title 67, Chapter 53, *Idaho Code*. 700 W. State, Boise 83720 334-2263
www.dhr.state.id.us/

Pete Black	Pocatello	07-01-2005
Mike Brassey	Boise	07-01-2005
John Cowden	Boise	07-01-2009
Clarisse Maxwell	Boise	07-01-2005
Don Miller	Boise	07-01-2006

PESTICIDE MANAGEMENT COMMISSION

To track the availability of effective pesticides for minor and emergency uses, to provide this information to organizations of agricultural producers and to support research and the registration of pesticides for minor and emergency uses. 22-1801, *Idaho Code*.

Tom Andreason	Boise	07-01-2005
Stacey Camp	Rupert	07-01-2006
Toni Hardesty	Boise	SAP
Ronda Hirnyck	Boise	07-01-2005
Ken Howell	Potlatch	07-01-2007
Paul Krumm	Twin Falls	07-01-2007
Karl Kurtz	Boise	07-01-2005
Tom Lyon	Nampa	07-01-2005
Robert McKellip	Nampa	07-01-2007
Ron Mio	Fruitland	07-01-2005
Mike Nichols	Parma	07-01-2005
John Orr	Eagle	07-01-2005
Eike Shaw-Tulloch	Boise	07-01-2005
Wade Steele	Nampa	07-01-2006
Patrick Takasugi	Boise	Ex-officio
Rod Thomas	Gooding	07-01-2006
Ritchey Toevs	Aberdeen	07-01-2007

PETROLEUM STORAGE TANK FUND

To direct policies and operation of the fund to assure that it is run as an efficient insurance company, remains actuarially sound and maintains the public purposes for which the Petroleum Clean Water Trust Fund was created. 1215 W State Street, Boise, ID 83702 332-8100
www2.state.id.us/pstf

Jack Barraclough	Idaho Falls	09-24-2007
Dennis DeRoche	Blackfoot	09-24-2007
Mark Grannis	Coeur d'Alene	09-24-2007
John Jackson	Eagle	09-24-2007

Forde Johnson Sr.	Idaho Falls	09-24-2007
Brad Little	Emmett	09-24-2005
Wayne Meyer	Rathdrum	09-24-2007

PHARMACY, BOARD OF

To exercise all the rights, powers, and duties of the Department of Law Enforcement with respect to the regulation of pharmacy and pharmacists. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 17, *Idaho Code*. 3380 Americana Terrace, Ste 320, Boise 83706 334-2356 www.accessidaho.org/bop/

Frank Casabonne	Boise	06-30-2006
Kitty Gurnsey	Boise	06-30-2008
Mike Merrill	Idaho Falls	06-30-2009
Dwayne Sheffler	Sagle	06-30-2007
Marilyn Silcock	Inkom	06-30-2005

PLUMBING BOARD

To assist the Director of the Department of Labor and Industrial Services in the administration and enforcement of the Uniform Plumbing Code. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 26, *Idaho Code*. 1090 E Watertower Street, Meridian 83642 334-3442 <http://www2.state.id.us/dbs/plumbing/>

Ray Coon	Caldwell	04-01-2004
Russell Firkins	Boise	04-01-2004
Robert Livesay	Idaho Falls	04-01-2005
Benjiman Schooley IV	Coeur d'Alene	04-01-2006
Milford Terrell	Eagle	04-01-2005

PODIATRY, BOARD OF

To examine and license applicants, and to establish requirements and regulations of ethical practice. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 6, *Idaho Code*. 1109 Main Street, Owyhee Plaza, Rm 220, Boise 83702 334-3233 www2.state.id.us/ibol/pod.htm

Michael Drager	Coeur d'Alene	07-01-2005
Don Gilbert	Pocatello	07-01-2007
Scott Gravier	Nampa	07-01-2008
Stanley Leis	Boise	07-01-2006
Jesse Overgard	Boise	07-01-2007

POTATO COMMISSION

To define potato and/or onion grades that may be advertised, and to designate the character of the brands, labels or stencils under which potatoes or onions may be marketed. Appointed by the Governor. Title 22, Chapter 12, *Idaho Code*. 661 S Rivershore Lane, Ste 230, PO Box 1670, Eagle, ID 83616 334-2350 www.idahopotato.com

Wayne Allen	Firth	09-15-2006
Randy Bauscher	Heyburn	09-15-2005
Brad Foster	Rigby	09-15-2006
Douglas Gross	Wilder	09-15-2005
Richard Mita	Boise	09-15-2007
Ron Olsen	Rexburg	09-15-2007
Dick Watt	Pocatello	09-15-2007
Bob Wilkins	Idaho Falls	09-15-2006
Wes Wootan	Glenns Ferry	09-15-2005

PSYCHOLOGIST EXAMINERS, BOARD OF

To prescribe rules and regulations concerning the practice of psychology. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 23, *Idaho Code*. 1109 Main Street, Owyhee Plaza, Rm 220, Boise 83702 334-3233 www2.state.id.us/ibol/psy.htm

Ann Kirkwood	Meridian	07-01-2007
Kevin Kracke	Lewiston	07-01-2008
Anne Marie Nelson	Boise	07-01-2007
Mark Roberts	Pocatello	07-01-2005
Dennis Woody	Boise	07-01-2007

PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL COMMISSION

The commission shall assume the role of the recognized chartering entity as authorized by the State Board of Education. Title 33, Chapter 52, *Idaho Code*. 650 W State Street, PO Box 83720, Boise, ID 83720-0037 332-1567 www.chartercommission.id.gov/

Marianne Donnelly	Pocatello	05-12-2006
William Goesling	Moscow	05-12-2008
James Hammond	Post Falls	05-12-2008
Kirk Miller	Boise	05-12-2006
Paul Powell	Boise	05-12-2008
Ann Souza	Sandpoint	05-12-2007
Esther Van Wart	Pocatello	05-12-2007

PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM BOARD

To manage a retirement system and disability benefit system for public employees. Appointed by the Governor. Title 59, Chapter 13, *Idaho Code*. 607 N 8th Street, Boise 83702 334-3365 www.persi.state.id.us

Pamela Ahrens	Boise	07-01-2008
Clifford Hayes	Post Falls	07-01-2009
Dennis Johnson	Boise	07-01-2005
Jody Olson	Boise	07-01-2007
J. Kirk Sullivan	Boise	07-01-2006

PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION

To fix rates which are just and equitable, to maintain a schedule of common carrier's rates, fares and charges open to public inspection, and generally enforce the statutes of this state affecting public utilities. Appointed by the Governor. Title 61, Chapter 2, *Idaho Code*. 472 W. Washington, Boise 83702-5983 334-0330 www.puc.state.id.us

Dennis Hansen	Boise	01-08-2007
Paul Kjellander	Boise	01-10-2011
Marsha Smith	Kuna	01-13-2009

PUBLIC WORKS CONTRACTORS STATE LICENSING BOARD

To examine and license contractors, builders, and subcontractors interested in bidding on and performing public works construction for the state and its political subdivisions. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 19, *Idaho Code*. 1090 E. Watertower Lane, Meridian 83642 334-4057 www2.state.id.us/dbs/publicworks

Dick Anderson	Meridian	01-01-2008
Bob Beer	Twin Falls	01-01-2007
David Bennion	Boise	01-01-2007
Stephanie Crumrine	Twin Falls	01-01-2005
Terry McEntee	Boise	01-01-2006
Michael Wood	Pocatello	01-01-2006

RACING COMMISSION

To prepare a complete set of rules and regulations to govern race meets and the pari-mutuel system. It shall also be the duty of the commission to license, regulate, and supervise all race meets held in the state. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 25, *Idaho Code*. 700 S Stratford, PO Box 700, Meridian 83680 884-0700 www.isp.state.id.us/race/index.html

Carolyn Hunt	Mountain Home	01-01-2007
Judy Radin	Rigby	01-15-2010
Oscar Steinley	Dalton Gardens	01-01-2007

RANGELAND RESOURCES COMMISSION, IDAHO

Title 58, Chapter 14 *Idaho Code*. PO Box 126, Emmett 83617 398-7002
www.idahorange.org/

Bert Brackett	Rogerson	06-30-2008
Jackie Ingram	Clayton	06-30-2009
John Noh	Kimberly	06-30-2007
Tom Palmer	Malad	06-30-2005
Bud Purdy	Picabo	06-30-2006

REAL ESTATE COMMISSION

To conduct examinations within the state to determine the competency of applicants for license. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 20, *Idaho Code*. 633 N. 4th, Boise 83702 334-3285 www.irec.idaho.gov

Ron Clawson	Rigby	07-01-2006
Bob Jones	Boise	07-01-2005
Steve Kohntopp	Twin Falls	07-01-2008
Pam Trees	Lewiston	07-01-2007

REAL ESTATE APPRAISER BOARD, CERIFIED

To issue certificates to real estate appraisers. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 41, *Idaho Code*. 1109 Main St., Owyhee Plaza, Rm 220, Boise 83702 334-3233 www2.state.id.us/ibol/rea.htm

Henri LeMoyné	Twin Falls	07-01-2006
Stanley Moe	Coeur d'Alene	07-01-2008
Paul Morgan	Idaho Falls	07-01-2005
Doyle Pugmire	Boise	07-01-2005
Ruby Stroschein	Moscow	07-01-2007

REHABILITATION ADVISORY COUNCIL, STATE

Executive Order No. 2002-03 650 W. State, PO Box 83720, Boise, ID 83720-0096 334-3390 ext 11 www2.state.id.us/idvr/

Nancy Bergmann	Idaho Falls	06-24-2007
Tanya Brindle	Boise	SAP
Michael Graham	Boise	Ex-Officio
Manuel Guerra	Boise	06-24-2005
Dan Harrington	Coeur d'Alene	06-24-2006
Mike Hauser	Coeur d'Alene	06-24-2005
Walter Houdyshell	Boise	06-24-2007
Claudia Howell	Boise	SAP
Jacqueline Hyatt	Boise	06-24-2005
Fritz Kippes	Twin Falls	06-24-2007
Tim Kopczynski	Lewiston	06-24-2006
Evelyn Mason	Boise	06-24-2008

David Miles	Lapwai	06-24-2005
Ron Moran	Nampa	06-24-2005
Mike O'Bleness	Idaho Falls	06-24-2006
Ruth Rathbun	St. Maries	06-24-2005
Ron Seiler	Moscow	06-24-2006
Randy Steiner	Orofino	06-24-2005

**RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITY ADMINISTRATORS,
BOARD OF EXAMINERS**

To supervise the licensing of residential care facility administrators. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 42, *Idaho Code*. 1109 Main Street, Owyhee Plaza, Rm 220, Boise 83702 334-3233 www2.state.id.us/ibol/rca/

Sharon Ashcraft	Boise	07-01-2007
Verlene Kaiser	Boise	07-01-2005
Shirlie Meyer	Meridian	07-01-2006
Terri Pendleton	Shoshone	07-01-2006
Ione Springer	Caldwell	07-01-2005

RURAL PARTNERSHIP, IDAHO

Assesses conditions in rural Idaho, advises the Governor and the Legislature on public policy and strategies to improve the quality of life in rural Idaho. Executive Order No. 2004-03. 317 Main Street, Boise, ID 83735 334-3131 www.irp.idaho.gov

Pat Barclay	Boise	01-23-2007
K. Lynn Bennett	Bliss	01-23-2007
Nancy Bergmann	Idaho Falls	01-23-2007
Skip Brandt	Kooskia	01-23-2007
Joyce Broadsword	Cocolalla	01-23-2007
Trent Clark	Soda Springs	01-23-2007
Errol Covington	Blackfoot	01-23-2007
Debbie Dane	Twin Falls	01-23-2007
Charlotte Eberlein	Twin Falls	01-23-2007
David Ekern	Boise	01-23-2007
Mike Field	Boise	01-23-2007
Wayne Hammon	Boise	01-23-2007
Toni Hardesty	Boise	03-01-2007
Ken Harward	Boise	01-23-2007
Joe Herring	Twin Falls	01-23-2007
Farhana Hibbert	Pocatello	01-23-2007
Connie Hogland	Boise	01-23-2007
Doug Jones	Filer	01-23-2007
Kay Kidder	Lapwai	01-23-2007
Clay Larkin	Post Falls	01-23-2007
Roger Madsen	Boise	03-23-2007
Donna Pence	Gooding	01-23-2007
Lorraine Roach	Grangeville	01-23-2007
Megan Ronk	Boise	03-23-2007
Harty Schmaehl	Kamiah	01-23-2007
Marjorie Schmaehl	Kamiah	01-23-2007
Dick Smith	Boise	01-23-2007
Pat Takasugi	Boise	03-23-2007
Ashley Thompson	Cascade	01-23-2007
Katrin Thompson	Cascade	01-23-2007

Rick Tremblay	Boise	01-23-2007
Jim Werntz	Boise	01-23-2007

SCALING PRACTICES, BOARD OF

To accomplish a uniform method of measuring or scaling forest products. Appointed by the Governor. Title 38, Chapter 12, *Idaho Code*. 3780 Industrial Avenue South, Coeur d'Alene 83815 769-1445 www.ibsp.idaho.gov

Jack Buell	St. Maries	04-01-2007
Mike McAllister	Lewiston	04-01-2006
H. Larry Stewart	Spirit Lake	04-01-2005
Doug Westfall	Salmon	04-01-2005
Winston Wiggins	Boise	SAP
Richard Willhite	Elk City	04-01-2007

SCHOOL BUILDING SAFETY CODE COMMITTEE

650 W State, Ste 200, Boise 83702 332-6853

Pam Ahrens	Boise	SAP
Don Burtenshaw	Terreton	CWT
Joseph Cannon	Blackfoot	CWT
Doug Colwell	Boise	SAP
Candis Donicht	Moscow	SAP
Dave Munroe	Boise	SAP
Milford Terrell	Eagle	SAP
Bob West	Boise	SAP
Tina Wilson	Bonnors Ferry	SAP

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY ADVISORY COUNCIL

To advise state departments and universities on science and technology interests and potentials; to assist with the implementation of the State Strategic Plan for Science and Technology and to assist with the coordination of local, state and federal interests to increase positive economic impact on Idaho's science and technology resources. 700 W State Street, PO Box 83720, Boise, ID 83720-0093 334-2470

Richard Bowen	Pocatello	SAP
Archie Clemens	Boise	SAP
Mark Durcan	Boise	SAP
Robert Kustra	Boise	SAP
Tom Loutzenheiser	Boise	SAP
Roger Madsen	Boise	SAP
George Mulhern	Boise	SAP
Megan Ronk	Boise	SAP
Jim Schmit	Boise	SAP
Bill Shipp	Richland, WA	SAP
Gary Stivers	Boise	SAP
J. Kirk Sullivan	Boise	SAP
Timothy White	Moscow	SAP

SEXUAL OFFENDER CLASSIFICATION BOARD

Pursuant to 18-8312, Idaho Code. To assess the risk of reoffense of any offender convicted or incarcerated for the commission of a crime as set forth in Chapters 15, 40, 45, 61 or 65 of Title 18, Idaho Code. 1299 North Orchard, Suite 110, Boise, ID 83706 658-2149 www2.state.id.us/socb/

Thomas Hearn	Coeur d'Alene	01-01-2008
Gary Horton	Pocatello	01-01-2010
Pam Huntsman	Twin Falls	01-01-2009
Moscelene Sunderland	Boise	01-01-2007

SHEEP COMMISSION

To make and supervise rules and regulations concerning sheep and all other matters pertaining to sheep in the state or which may be brought or shipped into the state. Appointed by the Governor. Title 25, Chapter 1, *Idaho Code*. 802 W Bannock, P.O. Box 2596, Boise 83701 334-3115

Robert Ball	Hamer	01-01-2008
Barry Duelke	Buhl	01-01-2006
Henry Etcheverry	Rupert	01-01-2006
Robert Oxarango	Soda Springs	01-01-2008
Frank Shirts Jr.	Wilder	01-01-2008

SHORTHAND REPORTERS BOARD, CERTIFIED

To license and certify shorthand reporters. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Chapter 31, *Idaho Code*. PO Box 83720, Boise 83720-0017 334-2517
www2.state.id.us/csr/

Candace Childers	Jerome	07-01-2005
Byrl Cinnamon	Hayden	07-01-2006
Yvonne Hyde Gier	Boise	07-01-2007
Brent Moss	Rexburg	07-01-2007
Michael Peacock	Kellogg	07-01-2006

SOCIAL WORK EXAMINING BOARD

To protect the public by setting standards of qualification, education, training, experience and professional competence for those who engage in the practice of social work. Appointed by the Governor. Title 54, Section 32, *Idaho Code*. 1109 Main Street, Owyhee Plaza, Rm 220, Boise 83702 334-3233 www2.state.id.us/ibol/SWO/

Carolyn Burt-Patterson	Emmett	07-01-2008
Cheryl Jurgens	Lewiston	07-01-2006
Rhonda Murray	Boise	07-01-2005
Robert Payne	Hailey	07-01-2009
Vicki Powers	Pocatello	07-01-2007
Dorothy Ring	Caldwell	07-01-2009

SOIL CONSERVATION COMMISSION, STATE

To offer such assistance as may be appropriate to the various supervisors of the soil conservation districts in carrying out their duties. Appointed by the Governor. Title 22, Chapter 27, *Idaho Code*. 2270 Old Penitentiary Road, Boise 83712 332-8650
www.scc.state.id.us

J. Morgan Evans	Downey	07-01-2006
Gary Grindstaff	Buhl	07-01-2007
Jerry Reid	Craigmont	07-01-2004
Bill Whittom	Sagle	07-01-2005

STATE BAR, IDAHO

To provide regulations concerning the granting of the privilege of practicing law and its subsequent use to the end that the public shall be protected against the unprofessional practice or conduct of members of the State Bar. Elected by the Idaho State Bar. Title 3, Chapter 4, *Idaho Code*. 525 W. Jefferson, Boise 83702 334-4500 www.state.id.us/isb

Thomas Banducci	Boise	07/2007
Rick Carnaroli	Pocatello	07/2006
Deb Kristensen	Boise	07/2005
Russ Kvanvig	Twin Falls	07/2005
Jay Sturgell	Kellogg	07/2007

STATEWIDE INTEROPERABILITY EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

Executive Order 2003-07 To provide policy level direction and to promote efficient and effective use of resources for matters related to public safety wireless radio operability. www.siec.id.gov

Bruce Allcott	Burley	SAP
Bill Bishop	Boise	SAP
Bob Burke	Boise	SAP
Michael Candelaria	Boise	SAP
Dan Charboneau	Boise	SAP
Jay Christensen	Boise	SAP
John Cline	Boise	SAP
Dia Gainor	Boise	SAP
Jerry Goetz	Boise	SAP
Mary Halverson	Boise	SAP
Stephen Jenkins	Boise	SAP
Greg Laragan	Boise	SAP
Mark Lockwood	Sandpoint	SAP
Chiarpah Matheson	Coeur d'Alene	SAP
Lorin Nielsen	Pocatello	SAP
Marcia Phillips	Sandpoint	SAP
Scott Reese	Blackfoot	SAP
Scott Reinecker	Boise	SAP
Joe Roche	Boise	SAP
Reggie Thorpe	Boise	SAP

TAX APPEALS, BOARD OF

To permit appeals on sales tax matters and, from the Board of County Commissioners, on property tax matters. Appointed by the Governor. Title 63, Chapter 38, *Idaho Code*. 3380 Americana Terrace, Ste 110, Boise 83706 334-3354 www2.state.id.us/bta/

Lyle Cobbs	Boise	06-30-2006
David Kinghorn	Lewisville	06-30-2007
Lisa Robertson	Orofino	06-30-2005

TAX COMMISSION ADVISORY COMMITTEE, MULTISTATE

To consider any and all matters relating to recommendations of the Multistate Tax Commission. Title 63, Chapter 37, *Idaho Code*. 800 Park Blvd, Boise 83722 334-7500
Duwayne Hammond, Jr. Boise SAP

TAX COMMISSION, STATE

To administer all areas of tax equalization, assessment and collection. Appointed by the Governor. Title 63, Chapter 5, *Idaho Code*. 800 Park Blvd, Plaza 4, Boise 83722 334-7500 <http://tax.idaho.gov/>

Coleen Grant	Fruitland	03-08-2009
Duwayne Hammond Jr.	Boise	03-08-2007
Sam Haws	Boise	04-01-2011
Tom Katsilometes	Pocatello	08-08-2011

TECHNOLOGY IN LEARNING, IDAHO COUNCIL FOR

Title 33, Chapter 48, *Idaho Code*. 650 W State, 3rd Floor, Boise 83720 332-6923

www.sde.state.id.us/bots

Elizabeth Criner	Boise	09-17-2005
Karen Ernest	Glenns Ferry	SAP
Marilyn Howard	Boise	CWT
Ann Joslin	Boise	SAP
Robert Kustra	Boise	SAP
Bert Marley	Pocatello	CWT
Jacklyn Mossman	Craigmont	SAP
Vernon Newby	Hayden Lake	09-17-2005
Mel Richardson	Idaho Falls	CWT
Mack Shirley	Rexburg	CWT
Gary Stivers	Boise	SAP
Milford Terrell	Boise	SAP
Karen Vauk	Boise	09-20-2005

TECHNOLOGY, INFORMATION RESOURCE MANAGEMENT COUNCIL

67-5745, *Idaho Code*. 650 W State Street, Room 100, PO Box 83720, Boise

83720-0003 332-1876

Pam Ahrens	Boise	05-29-2005
Stan Bastian	Eagle	CWT
Hal Bunderson	Meridian	CWT
Dan Charboneau	Boise	05-29-2005
David Ekern	Boise	05-29-2005
Ken Harward	Boise	05-29-2005
Marilyn Howard	Boise	CWT
Keith Johnson	Boise	CWT
Mary Elizabeth Jones	Filer	05-29-2005
Karl Kurtz	Boise	05-29-2005
Roger Parks	Eagle	05-29-2005
John Peay	Boise	SAP
Gary Stivers	Boise	SAP
Elliot Werk	Boise	CWT
Steve Wilson	Boise	05-29-2005

TRANSPORTATION BOARD

To plan, develop, construct and maintain a system of state highways. Appointed by the Governor. Title 40, Chapter 3, *Idaho Code*. 3311 W. State, PO Box 7129, Boise 83707 334-8000 itd.idaho.gov

Gary Blick	Castleford	01-31-2006
John Combo	Idaho Falls	01-31-2008
Monte McClure	Meridian	01-31-2009

John McHugh	Post Falls	01-31-2007
Neil Miller	Blackfoot	01-31-2011
Bruce Sweeney	Lewiston	01-31-2010
Chuck Winder	Boise	SAP

TRAVEL COUNCIL, IDAHO

To advise the Department of Commerce on matters related to the travel and convention industry. Appointed by the Governor. Title 67, Chapter 47, *Idaho Code*. 700 West State Street, 2nd Floor, PO Box 83720, Boise 83720-0093 334-2470 www.visitid.org/

Nancy DiGiammarco	Athol	07-01-2007
Brent Gillette	Sun Valley	07-01-2006
Tadd Jenkins	Idaho Falls	07-01-2005
Louise Mahoney	Pocatello	07-01-2005
William Reagan	Coeur d'Alene	07-01-2005
Mike Shirley	Boise	07-01-2006
Marty Smith	Kooskia	07-01-2006
John Webster	Rupert	07-01-2006

UNIFORM STATE LAWS, COMMISSION ON

To attend the national conference on uniform state laws; to report to the legislature an account of its transactions, and its advice and recommendations for legislation. Appointed by the Governor. Title 67, Chapter 17, *Idaho Code*. PO Box 83720, Boise, ID 83720-0080 334-2300

Bill Batt	Boise	09-30-2005
Rex Blackburn	Boise	09-30-2005
Bart Davis	Idaho Falls	09-30-2005
Dale Higer	Boise	09-30-2005

VETERANS AFFAIRS COMMISSION

To manage and operate the Veterans Home at Boise and provide care and financial assistance to honorably discharged servicemen. Appointed by the Governor. Title 65, Chapter 2, *Idaho Code*. 320 Collins Road, Boise 83702 334-3513 www.idvs.state.id.us

David Brasuell	Pocatello	01-20-2006
Kenneth Pitcher	Lewiston	01-20-2005
Frank Richardson	Boise	01-21-2005
Don Riegel	Coeur d'Alene	01-20-2006
Barb Thurlow	Mountain Home	01-20-2005

VETERINARY MEDICAL EXAMINERS

To conduct examinations to ascertain qualifications of applicants to practice veterinary medicine and prescribe rules and regulations defining what constitutes a school, college or university and its reputability in accordance with such rules and regulations. Appointed by the Governor. Chapter 54, Title 21, *Idaho Code*. 2270 Old Penitentiary Road, Boise 83702 332-8588 <http://www.bovm.state.id.us/>

Bob Beede	Meridian	09-01-2008
Kliff Bramwell	Lewisville	09-01-2007
Joyceanne Fick	Kuna	09-01-2007
Bruce King	Coeur d'Alene	09-01-2009
Wallace Ward	Burley	09-01-2006
Brad Williams	Moscow	09-01-2005

WATER COUNCIL, WESTERN STATES

322 E Front, PO Box 83720, Boise 83720-0098 287-4803 www.idwr.idaho.gov

Karl Dreher	Boise	CWT
Toni Hardesty	Boise	CWT
Dirk Kempthorne	Boise	CWT
Norman Semanko	Boise	CWT

WATER, BOARD OF DRINKING AND WASTE WATER PROFESSIONALS

To safeguard the environment and protect the public health and to establish the minimum competency requirements of drinking water and wastewater operators and backflow assembly testers whose duties are prescribed by law. 1109 Main Street, Ste 220, Boise, ID 83702-5642 334-3233 www.ibol.idaho.gov/wwp.htm

Victor Coles	Boise	04-23-2006
Robert Hansen	Sandpoint	04-23-2006
Toni Hardesty	Boise	04-23-2007
Kevin Pfenning	Post Falls	04-23-2005
Michael Schroeder	Twin Falls	04-23-2005
Ross Spackman	Twin Falls	04-23-2007
Bill Thompson	Boise	04-23-2007

WATER QUALITY COUNCIL, BIG PAYETTE LAKE

To coordinate activities relating to the study of water quality in Big Payette Lake. 39-6601, *Idaho Code*. 1445 N. Orchard, Boise 83706 373-0557

Kirk Eimers	McCall	05-24-2006
Diane Plastino Graves	Boise	05-24-2006
Peter Johnson	McCall	05-24-2005
Thomas Kerr	McCall	05-24-2007
Jeffrey Lappin	McCall	05-24-2005
Kenneth Patterson	McCall	05-24-2006
Michael Pedersen	McCall	05-24-2005
David Simmonds	McCall	05-24-2007

WATER RESOURCE BOARD

To prepare a present and continuing inventory of the water resources of the state. Appointed by the Governor. Title 42, Chapter 17, *Idaho Code*. 322 E Front Street, PO Box 83720, Boise, ID 83720-0098 287-4800 www.idwr.idaho.gov/

Lawrence Armacost	New Meadows	01-01-2009
Leonard Beck	Burley	01-01-2009
Gary Chamberlain	Challis	01-01-2007
Bob Graham	Bonnors Ferry	01-01-2007
Jerry Rigby	Rexburg	01-01-2007
Claude Storer	Idaho Falls	01-01-2009
Terry Uhling	Boise	01-01-2009
Richard Wyatt	Lewiston	01-01-2007

WEATHERIZATION POLICY ADVISORY COMMITTEE

To assist with solving the energy problems for low income persons, particularly the elderly, handicapped and native Americans. Public Law 94-385. 450 W State, Boise 83702 334-5753

Bob Bankhead	Twin Falls	SAP
Susie Buckskin	Fort Hall	SAP

Ron Corta	Caldwell	SAP
Neil Garcia	Boise	SAP
Nancy Harman	Boise	SAP
Robert Hoppie	Boise	SAP
Terry Kolb	Lewiston	SAP
Margaret Langan	Caldwell	SAP
Barbara Myers	Boise	SAP
Leo Perez	Caldwell	SAP
Ken Robinette	Twin Falls	SAP
Jon Roholt	Boise	SAP
Terry Shoen	Boise	SAP

WHEAT COMMISSION

To conduct a campaign of research, education and publicity; find new markets for wheat and wheat products; show the value of wheat and wheat products for any purpose for which it is found useful and profitable. Appointed by the Governor. Title 22, Chapter 33, *Idaho Code*. 821 W. State, Boise, ID 83702 334-2353 www.idahograin.org/

Joe Anderson	Potlatch	06-30-2007
Mark Darrington	Declo	06-30-2006
Hans Hayden	Arbon	06-30-2009
Jim McDonald	Grangeville	06-30-2008
Boyd Schwieder	Idaho Falls	06-30-2005
Pat Takasugi	Boise	CWT

WOMEN'S COMMISSION, IDAHO

To encourage women to increase their participation in and contribution to the social, political, and economic progress of their local communities, the state, and the nation. Appointed by the Governor. Title 67, Chapter 60, *Idaho Code*. PO Box 83720, Boise, ID 83720-0111 334-2110 www.women.idaho.gov

Terri Bogert, Director	Boise	SAP
Deborah Burke	Coeur d'Alene	07-01-2006
Fran Dingel	Boise	07-01-2006
Carolyn Durant	Lewiston	07-01-2007
Farhana Hibbert	Pocatello	07-01-2007
Linda Hurlbutt	Boise	07-01-2006
Shirley Kaiyou	Fort Hall	07-01-2005
Kitty Kunz	Pocatello	07-01-2005
Jeanne Wride	Aberdeen	07-01-2007

WORKERS' COMPENSATION COMMITTEE, INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION'S ADVISORY

Advisory committee to the Industrial Commission. Appointed by the Governor. 317 Main Street, Boise 83720 334-6017 <http://www2.state.id.us/iic/>

John Andreason	Boise	CWT
John Barrett	Boise	10-01-2005
John Greenfield	Boise	10-01-2007
Dave Gribkov	Boise	10-01-2006
Keith Hutchinson	Twin Falls	10-01-2005
Steve Millard	Boise	10-01-2006
Willis Norton	Pocatello	10-01-2007
Linda Sams	Sandpoint	10-01-2007

Max Sheils	Boise	10-01-2007
Bob Shosted	Boise	10-01-2005
John Tippetts	Soda Springs	10-01-2005
Rian Van Leuven	Lewiston	10-01-2005
David Whaley	Boise	10-01-2006
Tracy Whigam	Boise	10-01-2006

WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL

Executive Order No.2004-08. 317 Main, Boise 83735 332-3570 ext 3313

Stephen Ahrens	Boise	09-01-2005
Lois Bauer	Boise	09-01-2006
Gerald Beck	Twin Falls	09-01-2005
Joe Burgoyne	Pocatello	09-01-2006
Millie Flandro	Pocatello	09-01-2007
Jennifer Giro	Boise	09-01-2006
Cindy Hedge	Boise	09-01-2006
Marilyn Howard	Boise	09-01-2007
Karl Kurtz	Boise	09-01-2006
Roger Madsen	Meridian	09-01-2006
Karen McGee	Pocatello	09-01-2005
Patrick Minegar	Meridian	09-01-2007
Kirby Ortiz	Boise	09-01-2007
Fred Ostermeyer	Post Falls	09-01-2005
Con Paulos	Jerome	09-01-2007
Jim Soyk	Kendrick	09-01-2006
Gary Stivers	Boise	09-01-2007
Dene Kay Thomas	Lewiston	09-01-2005
David Whaley	Boise	09-01-2005

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH



Capitol Rotunda

Photo Courtesy: inet-success.com

Legislative Branch

The Idaho Legislature is responsible for translating the public will into public policy for the state, levying taxes, appropriating public funds, and overseeing the administration of state agencies. These responsibilities are carried out through the legislative process -- laws passed by elected representatives of the people, legislators. Since statehood in 1890, Idaho's legislators have enjoyed a rich and successful history of charting the state's growth. Much of that success can be attributed to the fact that Idaho's legislators are "citizen" legislators, not career politicians. They are farmers and ranchers, business men and women, lawyers, doctors, sales people, loggers, teachers. Elected for two-year terms and in session at the Capitol just three months each year, Idaho's citizen legislators are able to maintain close ties to their communities and a keen interest in the concerns of the electorate.

The Idaho Legislature is committed to carrying out its mission in a manner that inspires public trust and confidence in elected government and the rule of law. The mission of the Legislature is to:

- Preserve the checks and balances of state government by the independent exercise of legislative powers;
- Adopt a system of laws that promote the health, education and well-being of Idaho's citizens;
- Preserve the state's environment and ensure wise, productive use of the state's natural resources;
- Carry out oversight responsibilities to enhance government accountability; and
- Raise revenues and appropriate monies that support necessary government services.

The Chambers

The Idaho State Capitol, following the same classical style of architecture as our nation's Capitol, was started in 1905 and the central portion was finished in 1911. The East and West wings occupied by the Legislature were finished in 1921.

During 1968, the Idaho Senate and House of Representatives chambers, located on the third floor, underwent extensive remodeling for the first time since 1921. The chambers, where the members sit while in session, were enclosed with walls, new desks were installed on risers and carpeting was added. In the balcony, new spectator seating was built. Modern acoustics, public address systems, lighting and ventilation were installed. These changes were part of a long-range plan for a complete renovation of the third and fourth floors. Plans included the adding of a central message center and lounge for the members and the remodeling of the offices occupied by the employees of the Legislature and the committee meeting rooms. This phase of the remodeling was completed during 1970.

The Membership

Presently, the Idaho Legislature is composed of 35 Senators and 70 Representatives elected for two-year terms. The state is divided into 35 legislative districts, each represented by one Senator and two Representatives. Reapportionment, which must take place soon after the U.S. Census figures are published every ten years, realigns legislative districts proportionately with the census population totals. This had been the responsibility of the Legislature, but an amendment to the Idaho Constitution was adopted in 1994 that created an independent commission to reapportion in 2000 and thereafter.

Elections are held in November of even-numbered years, and the newly elected legislators officially take office December 1 following the election. Representatives and senators must be citizens of the United States, electors of the state and residents of their legislative district for at least one year prior to election.

Legislative compensation is established by a citizens committee, subject to rejection by the full Legislature. Legislators receive \$15,646 per year, plus expenses for housing during

the session, and \$1,700 for office expenses. The President Pro Tem and Speaker receive an additional \$3,000 per year.

The Sessions

Until 1969, sessions of the Idaho Legislature were held every two years. In November of 1968, the citizens of Idaho approved a Constitutional Amendment which authorized annual sessions. Since 1969, the Idaho Legislature convenes each January on the Monday on or closest to January 9th.

Extraordinary sessions of the Legislature may be called only by the Governor by proclamation and legislators may then act only upon those subjects specified in the proclamation. Extraordinary sessions are limited by the Constitution to 20 days per session.

The Officers

Presiding over the Senate is the Lieutenant Governor, who is not a member of the Senate but an elected official. When presiding over the Senate, he is designated the President of the Senate. The Senate also has a President Pro Tempore, who is elected each session by the Senate membership. In the House of Representatives, the Speaker of the House presides over the sessions. He is elected at the beginning of the session by the members and is a member of the majority party.

The majority party of both houses also selects majority and assistant majority floor leaders, who assist in the orderly process of the session, along with the minority and assistant minority floor leaders, who are elected by the members of the minority party.

The Speaker of the House, in cooperation with the members of the majority party, assigns the chairmanships of all committees and the memberships of the committees in the House. In the Senate, the President Pro Tem, with the approval of the Senate, assigns members to committees.

The President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House assign all bills to committees as they are processed "across the desk" during the sessions.

Senate

Lt. Governor	Jim Risch	208/334-2200
President Pro Tem	Robert L. Geddes	208/332-1300
Majority Leader	Bart Davis	208/332-1305
Asst. Majority Leader	Joe Stegner	208/332-1308
Majority Caucus Chair	Brad Little	208/332-1304
Minority Leader	Clint Stennett	208/332-1351
Asst. Minority Leader	Mike Burkett	208/332-1352
Minority Caucus Chair	Edgar Malepeai	208/332-1409

House of Representatives

Speaker of the House	Bruce Newcomb	208/332-1111
Majority Leader	Lawrence Denney	208/332-1120
Asst. Majority Leader	Mike Moyle	208/332-1120
Majority Caucus Chair	Julie Ellsworth	208/332-1120
Minority Leader	Wendy Jaquet	208/332-1130
Asst. Minority Leader	George Saylor	208/332-1130
Minority Caucus Chair	Elmer Martinez	208/332-1130

Lobbyists

Any person who contacts a legislator or a legislative committee with the intent to influence the approval, modification or rejection of any legislation is a lobbyist. If this person accepts payment for his services as a lobbyist, he must register with the office of the Secretary of State and comply with the “Sunshine Law” for political funds and lobbyist disclosure.

The Sunshine Law for Political Funds and Lobbyist Activity Disclosure, (Title 67, Chapter 66, *Idaho Code*), was enacted into law by an initiative in the 1974 general election by 78 percent voter approval. The law was effective upon the Governor’s proclamation on November 27, 1974.

Registered lobbyists are required to file periodic reports of their activities which disclose contributions and expenditures. The following tables are from records on file in the Secretary of State’s office.

<u>Year</u>	<u>No. of Registered Lobbyists</u>	<u>Total of Expenditures</u>
1974*	28	\$ 3,812.70
1975	488	128,537.32
1976	424	140,177.65
1977	298	264,143.25
1978	278	134,179.01
1979	290	105,560.31
1980	274	126,950.16
1981	296	169,693.58
1982	268	150,884.74
1983	258	137,924.59
1984	290	154,304.95
1985	291	165,162.40
1986	289	160,120.39
1987	262	220,746.88
1988	283	233,383.37
1989	284	228,539.28
1990	304	329,419.01
1991	269	293,655.21
1992	300	268,455.78
1993	290	280,516.82
1994	287	272,151.84
1995	296	266,523.93
1996	312	271,648.14
1997	325	278,374.37
1998	322	457,151.62
1999	340	403,446.49
2000	355	368,657.36
2001	331	464,249.76
2002	336	397,031.48
2003	366	492,137.78
2004	309	487,340.65

**The expenditures of lobbyists registered in 1974 were incurred from the effective date of the law, November 27, 1974 through December 31, 1974.*

The Legislature at Work

Each daily session of each house of the Legislature begins with the roll call of the members and a prayer by the Chaplain, who is selected by the members the first day of the session.

Traditionally, the sessions begin at 10:00 a.m. each morning and last until all immediate business to be considered is finished. In the early morning and late afternoon, committee meetings are scheduled to prevent any conflict with the sessions. Late in the session, late afternoon sessions are common. The sessions held at the beginning of the year are of a shorter duration as committees are meeting much of the time to consider legislation referred to their committees.

Some of the activity on the floor is necessary daily routine. For this reason, at times, members will be away from their desks. Some may be in caucuses, which are informal meetings of the members of one political party, or perhaps testifying for their own bills before Senate or House committees. Others may be involved in hurried conferences with other members, or be seeing constituents or groups from their home districts who are visiting the Capitol. Some of the informal conferences on controversial issues will occur on the floor itself.

Press, radio and television correspondents assigned to the Legislature have been allocated desks along the sides of the podium of the chamber floor so they can follow closely the session business. Most of the media quarters are located in the basement of the Capitol in the Rotunda area.

The Committee Structure

The House of Representatives has 14 committees and the Senate has 10. Committee membership is determined basically by the interest of the individual members. Although no one member can be expected to be expert in all fields, the vast majority of the members, through training or inclination, are highly conversant in certain areas. Effort is made to see that each member is assigned the committee of his choice. When appointments of committee chairmanships are made, it is customary to appoint a member of the majority party as chairman.

Once the legislative session gets underway, the committees concern themselves with all bills assigned to them. Those interested in a particular bill are encouraged to testify before the committee to which the bill is assigned.

Committee study guarantees a fair and impartial hearing upon each bill before committee members vote upon its merits and then determine whether or not it should be sent out to the Senate or House for consideration by the entire body. Much of the decision-making and evaluation of bills, or proposed laws, is done by committees. Usually the respective houses will follow the recommendations of its committees. However, the members who support or oppose bills will often speak on controversial measures in an attempt to influence the final vote by the entire House or Senate.

The Voting

The members are seated at desks facing the Speaker or President. Their desks have microphones to be used when addressing the session. When members wish to address the House, they request recognition from the presiding officer.

The members of the House of Representatives vote through electric scoreboards at the sides of the chamber. By punching a button on their desk, they indicate "yes" or "no" votes through the lighting up of a green or red bulb alongside their names on the boards. These votes are automatically totalled. The presiding officer announces the vote after the machine has recorded the same. In the Senate, voting is done by voice roll call vote and recorded on a tally sheet by the Secretary of the Senate. The President of the Senate then announces the vote.

A majority vote in the House and the Senate is 51% of the members present at the time of the vote. There is an exception to this rule which applies in certain issues when a two-thirds majority is required.

Senate and House Staff

The staff, at the desks just below the Speaker and the President, process all bills and resolutions through the Legislature.

The Secretary of the Senate and the Chief Clerk of the House, the parliamentarians of their respective chambers, administer the legislative process. Directly responsible to the presiding officers, they are in charge of keeping a record of all business transacted during the sessions. They are responsible for the distribution of all printed bills and in charge of all documents for the session. They record and process each document for each day's business. A bill is said to be "read across the desk" when this processing has been completed.

Secretary of the Senate

Jeannine Wood
P.O. Box 83720
State Capitol, Room 345
Boise, Idaho 83720-0081
(208) 332-1309

Chief Clerk of the House

Pamm Juker
P.O. Box 83720
State Capitol, Room 315
Boise, Idaho 83720-0038
(208) 332-1140

The Idaho Legislature employs approximately 70 to 80 people for a session who fill various positions including the Sergeant at Arms, who is charged with keeping order during sessions, journal clerks, docket clerks, pages, messengers, secretaries, committee clerks and doorkeepers.

Information Center

The main function of the Information Center is to provide a communication link and personal contact between legislators and their constituents. It accepts telephone calls, faxes, and e-mail messages. It has a Copy Room to make copies of bills. The Information Center provides tours of the Capitol for school groups, civic groups and any other group interested. While no formal tours are available during the interim between legislative sessions, the Governor's Office on the second floor of the Capitol has self-guided tour pamphlets available for interested visitors. The Information Center also schedules use of the fourth floor rotunda area and Gold Room and provides a weekly social calendar for the Legislators.

Other information available at the Information Center includes: Committee schedules, Daily Data, Mini Data, and the Legislative Directory distributed by the Legislative Services Office. Also, internet access is available for bills, committees agendas, and second and third reading calendars.

The Information Center is staffed with a director, an information specialist, six telephone operators, copy machine operators, tour guides, and messengers. The staff is hired by the House and Senate Attache Committees. The Legislative Information Center was established in 1974.

Sue Burwell, Director
Third Floor Rotunda
State Capitol
Boise, ID 83720
208-332-1000

Publications

Three publications are printed daily by the Legislature. The Senate and House Journals give a chronological account of the daily proceedings, including the roll call vote upon all actions which require a recorded vote.

The Journals are printed during the night and distributed to members before each session in the morning. The Mini-Data, published daily except Monday and available before the session begins each morning, lists House and Senate bills in numerical order, gives an abbreviated description and the last action on each bill. The Daily Data is published weekly on Monday, lists all bills and resolutions in numerical order, gives more detailed descriptive information and recaps all action on that bill, including roll call votes. The Daily Data also includes a complete subject index of legislation introduced. Each house of the Legislature prints and distributes all bills, resolutions and memorials introduced the previous legislative day.

Copies of these publications and all bills, resolutions and memorials are available from the Legislative Mail Room located in the basement of the Capitol.

Legislative Council

The Legislative Council oversees the management responsibilities and permanent staff of the Legislature. The Council, established in 1963, consists of the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the majority and minority leaders of each house, four senators appointed by the parties of the Senate, two from each party, and four representatives chosen in caucus by the parties of the House of Representatives, two from each party. The Legislative Council meets twice annually, once in the spring and once in the fall.

Senate Members

Robert Geddes
Bart Davis
Patti Anne Lodge
Dick Compton
Elliott Werk
Clint Stennett
David Langhorst

House Members

Bruce Newcomb
Lawrence Denney
Frances Field
Gary Collins
Wendy Jaquet
Mary Lou Shepherd
Elaine Smith

Joint Finance-Appropriations Committee

The Senate Finance Committee and the House Appropriations Committee meet as the Joint Finance-Appropriations Committee (JFAC) to establish the state budget. Meeting daily through most of the legislative session, JFAC members review the executive budget and budget requests of each state department, agency and institution, including requests for construction of capital improvements, as well as other requests for appropriations submitted to the Legislature. JFAC's recommendations on agency budgets are submitted to the Legislature in the form of appropriation bills, and rarely fail to be approved by the full Legislature. JFAC has also been asked by the Legislative Council to review legislative audits of state and local governments.

Senate Members

Dean Cameron, Chair
Shawn Keough, Vice-Chair
Mel Richardson
Patti Lodge
Brent Hill
Monty Pearce
Gerry Sweet
John McGee
Bert Marley
Elliott Werk

House Members

Maxine Bell, Chair
Frances Field, Vice-Chair
Darrell Bolz
George Eskridge
Dick Harwood
Scott Bedke
Kathy Skippen
Clifford Bayer
Margaret Henbest
Shirley Ringo

Legislative Services Office

The Legislative Services Office was created by the Legislature in 1993 to consolidate the nonpartisan staff support to Idaho's citizen legislators. In an effort to coordinate services, a Director of Legislative Services was named to oversee three formerly separate offices. Functions of the Legislative Services Office include:

- Budget and Policy Analysis*: assists legislators with the state's budget-making process and provides policy advice to individual legislators and legislative committees.
- Legislative Audits*: conducts financial post-audits of state agencies -- an effort to ensure state and local government agencies spend funds properly and in accordance with government accounting standards.
- Research and Legislation*: conducts research for legislators, drafts legislation, staffs legislative study committees, reviews administrative agency rules, and provides information on the legislative process and legislative history to the public and other state agencies.
- Information Technology*: maintains the Legislature's comprehensive computer network, which links all legislative and staff offices, and supports other legislative technology initiatives.

Streamlining legislative staff services represents the Legislature's commitment to "reinventing government" and improving the way government works. An effort to modernize services, the team management concept encourages communication and coordination among all areas of legislative support staff.

Carl F. Bianchi, Director
State Capitol, Room 108
P.O. Box 83720
Boise, ID 83720-0054
(208) 334-2475
Fax: (208) 334-2125

Office of Performance Evaluations

Under the direction of the Joint Legislative Oversight Committee, a staff of performance evaluators examines the effectiveness of state agency administration, makes recommendations to the Legislature about ways in which state agency operations might be improved, and helps legislators ensure that agencies operate as intended to maximize the quality of state services provided to Idaho citizens.

Members of the Joint Legislative Oversight Committee (JLOC) are appointed by the majority and minority party leaders of the Senate and the House. The two co-chairman must be from different houses and different political parties, and are appointed by the Legislative Council. By law, JLOC includes an equal number of members from each major party and an equal number of members from each house. Membership includes the co-chairs of the Joint Finance-Appropriations Committee or their designees.

Senate Members

Shawn Keough, Co-chair (R)
John Andreason (R)
Bert Marley (D)
Kate Kelly (D)

House Members

Margaret Henbest, Co-chair (D)
Maxine T. Bell (R)
Debbie Field (R)
Donna H. Boe (D)

Rakesh Mohan, Director
700 W. State Street, Lower Level, Suite 10
P.O. Box 83720
Boise, Idaho 83720-0055
(208) 334-3880 Fax (208) 334-3871

Miscellaneous Legislation

In addition to bills, the Idaho Legislature considers the following types of legislation:

JOINT MEMORIAL: A petition usually addressed to the President, the Congress, or some official or department of the United States Government, requesting an action which is within the jurisdiction of the official or body addressed. A Joint Memorial is acted upon in essentially the same manner as a bill, and must be passed by both houses. It is not signed by the Governor.

JOINT RESOLUTION: A measure requiring approval of two-thirds majority of both houses; does not have to be signed by the Governor; and is used only to propose amendments to the Idaho Constitution and to ratify amendments to the United States Constitution.

CONCURRENT RESOLUTION: A measure not having the force of law, and normally used for one of three purposes -- to manage and regulate the internal affairs of the Legislature, such as providing for the printing of bills; to express appreciation on the part of the Legislature; or to direct interim studies by the Legislative Council or by executive agencies. Essentially, a concurrent resolution is acted upon in the same manner as a bill. It is not signed by the Governor.

SIMPLE RESOLUTION: A measure similar to a joint resolution, but passed by only one house of the Legislature. Simple resolutions do not deal with passing of laws. They are used primarily to express appreciation of the Legislature to companies, individuals, etc., or to make a point on some subject more definite than debate on the floor.

Referendum and Initiative

The people of the State of Idaho have the power to approve or reject at the polls any act or measure passed by the Legislature. This power is known as the referendum and is granted by the State Constitution in Article III, Section 1. This section also grants the people the power to propose laws and enact them at the polls independent of the Legislature. This power is known as the initiative.

Legal voters may, under such provisions set forth in Chapter 18, Title 34, *Idaho Code*, initiate legislation for consideration by the voters, or demand a referendum vote by the people on any act or measure passed by the Legislature. The referendum was first used in 1936; the initiative in 1938.

To date, twenty-six initiatives have been attempted, fourteen have been approved by popular vote. Four referendums have been attempted, and three approved.

How a Bill Becomes a Law

A bill is a proposal for the enactment, amendment, or repeal of a statute or for the appropriation of public money. A bill may originate in either the House or Senate (with the exception of revenue measures, which must originate in the House of Representatives). It must be passed by a majority vote of each house of the Legislature on a roll call vote and not be vetoed by the Governor. In the event the Governor vetoes a bill, it can become law if passed again by both houses of the Legislature by two-thirds of those persons present in each house. A bill can become law without the Governor's approval if it is not vetoed by the Governor within five days (Sundays excepted) after presentation to him during the session. After the Legislature adjourns "sine die" the Governor has ten days to impose a veto.

A bill cannot become law until it has been read on three separate days in each house of the Legislature previous to the final vote on the bill. In the case of urgency, two-thirds of the members of the house where the bill is pending may vote to dispense with this provision.

Introduction

A bill may be introduced in the Legislature by a member, group of members or by a standing committee. After the 20th day of the session in the House and the 12th day in the

Senate, no bill may be introduced except by committee. After the 35th day no bill may be introduced except by certain privileged committees. In the House: State Affairs, Appropriations, Education, Revenue and Taxation, and Ways and Means committees. In the Senate: State Affairs, Finance, and Judiciary and Rules committees.

After the bill has been drawn in proper form for introduction, the original bill and fifteen copies are presented to the Chief Clerk or the Secretary of the Senate who assigns the House or Senate bill a number by which it will always be known. The numbered bill is then introduced by reading it on the Order of Business "Introduction and First Reading of Bills."

Bills which have been passed by the other house are received and placed on the same order of business and treated in the same manner as new bills in the house of origin.

First Reading

The bill is read the first time and is then referred by the Speaker of the House of Representatives to the Judiciary, Rules and Administration Committee for printing. No law can be passed except by bill, and no bill can become law without first being printed. After the bill is printed, it is reported back by the Judiciary, Rules and Administration Committee and is referred to a standing committee by the Speaker.

Reports of Standing Committees

Each committee to which the bill is referred conducts a study which may include research, open or closed hearings, expert testimony, statements of interested parties, and any information which may help the committee judge the scope of the proposed law and determine its effect.

A committee that reports out a bill after completing its study may report it out with one of the following recommendations:

1. Do Pass
2. Without recommendation
3. To be placed on General Orders for amendment
4. Do not pass (bills are seldom released from committee with this recommendation)
5. Withdrawn with the privilege of introducing another bill
6. Be referred to another standing committee

If a committee reports a bill out and does not recommend that the bill be amended or other action to keep it from going to the floor, the bill is then placed on second reading.

Many bills are not reported out by committees and "die" in committee. Special rules of the House apply when the committee does not desire to report out a bill for consideration by the entire House.

Second Reading

When a bill is reported out of committee, it is placed on the second reading calendar and is read again. The following legislative day, the bill is automatically on third reading unless other action has been taken.

Third Reading

The Clerk is required to read the bill at length, section by section, when it is on the Order of Business "Third Reading of Bills." It is normal procedure, however, for the members to give unanimous consent to dispense with this reading at length.

It is at third reading that the bill is ready for debate, and the final vote on the passage of the bill is taken at this time. Each bill is sponsored by a member who is known as the "floor sponsor" and who opens and closes debate in favor of passage of the bill. After debate has closed, the members vote on the electronic voting machine. Each member present can cast either an "aye" or "nay" vote. A bill is passed by a majority of those present.

If the bill fails to pass, it is filed by the Chief Clerk. If the bill is passed, it is transmitted to the Senate where it may go through a similar process.

Senate Action on House Bills

After the final action by the Senate on a House bill, it is returned to the House with a message explaining the Senate's action. The message is read to the House. If the bill passed the Senate without amendment, it is enrolled by the House Judiciary, Rules and Administration Committee, signed by the Speaker of the House and the President of the Senate and transmitted to the Governor for his action.

Committee of the Whole

When a printed bill is to be amended, it is referred to the Committee of the Whole for amendment.

At the proper order of business, the House resolves itself into the Committee of the Whole House and the entire membership sits as one committee to consider changes to both House and Senate bills.

When a House bill has been amended by the Committee of the Whole, and the committee's report on the amendment(s) accepted by the House, it is referred to the engrossing committee (in the House, the Judiciary, Rules & Administration Committee) where the amendments are inserted into the bill and the engrossed bill is then placed back on the calendar to be considered as a new bill which must receive three readings.

Governor's Action

After receiving a bill passed by both the House and the Senate the Governor may:

1. Approve the bill by signing it within five days after its receipt, Sundays excepted.
2. Allow the bill to become law without his approval by not signing it within the five days allowed.
3. Disapprove (veto) the bill within the five days allowed and return the bill to the house of origin giving his reason for disapproval. The exception here is that in the event the Legislature has adjourned "sine die" the Governor has 10 days to veto a bill or 10 days to let it become law without his signature.

A bill may become law over the Governor's veto if both houses vote to override the Governor's veto by a two-thirds vote of the members present in each house.

When a bill is approved by the Governor or becomes law without his approval or over his veto, it is transmitted to the Secretary of State for assignment of a chapter number in the Idaho Session Laws. The bill then becomes law July 1, except in the case of an emergency clause or a retroactive clause.

Source: <http://www.legislature.idaho.gov/>

Reapportionment

On March 23, 2001, Idaho's first Commission on Reapportionment convened to establish legislative and congressional district boundaries to be in effect for the next decade beginning with the 2002 election.

Once every ten years after each census, as required by law, or when directed by the Idaho Supreme Court, Idaho's legislative and congressional districts are redrawn. For the first time, Idaho used a citizens' commission to redraw legislative and congressional district boundaries. Before Idaho voters amended the state Constitution in 1994 to create a Reapportionment Commission, redistricting was done by a committee of the Idaho Legislature.

Commission

Kristi Sellers, Chubbuck <i>Co-Chair</i>	Tom Stuart, Boise <i>Co-Chair</i>
Dean Haagenson, Coeur d'Alene	Ray Givens, Coeur d'Alene
John Hepworth, Twin Falls (resigned 12/4/01)	Karl Shurtliff, Boise
Derlin Taylor, Burley (appointed 12/5/01)	

The original and still primary reason for conducting a national census every ten years is to determine how the 435 seats in the United States House of Representatives are to be apportioned among the 50 states. Each state receives its share of the 435 seats in the U.S. House based on the proportion of its population to that of the total U.S. population. For example, the population shifts during the 1990's will result in the Northeastern states losing population and therefore seats in Congress to the Southern and the Western states.

Apportionment determines each state's power, as expressed by the size of their congressional delegation, in Congress and, through the electoral college, directly affects the selection of the president (each state's number of votes in the electoral college equals the number of its representatives and senators in Congress). Like all states, Idaho has two U.S. senators. Based on our 1990 population of 1,006,000 people and our 2000 population of 1,293,953, and relative to the populations of the other 49 states, Idaho will have two seats in the U.S. House of Representatives. Even with the state's 28.5% population increase from 1990 to 2000, Idaho will not be getting a third seat in the U.S. House of Representatives. Assuming Idaho keeps growing at the same rate it did through the decade of the 1990's, it will likely be 30 or 40 years (after 3 or 4 more censuses) before Idaho gets a third congressional seat.

Redistricting is the process of redrawing the boundaries of legislative and congressional districts within each state to achieve population equality among all congressional districts and among all legislative districts. The U.S. Constitution requires this be done for all congressional districts after each decennial census. The Idaho Constitution also requires that this be done for all legislative districts after each census. The democratic principle behind redistricting is "one person, one vote." Requiring that districts be of equal population ensures that every elected state legislator or U.S. congressman represents very close to the same number of people in that state, therefore, each citizen's vote will carry the same weight.

The census records population changes and is the legally recognized basis for redrawing electoral districts of equal population. In a democracy, it is important for all citizens to have equal representation.

Based on the 1990 census, each Idaho congressman represented close to 503,400 people after the last redistricting ten years ago. As the decade progressed and Idaho experienced rapid growth, particularly in its urban areas, the population of the two congressional districts have grown unevenly and beyond that ideal size. Based on 2000 census figures, our two congressmen will each represent about 647,000 people. Unlike in the U.S. House of Representatives, representation in the U.S. Senate is not based on a state's population. Each state gets two Senate seats regardless of how large or small—population wise—they are. Therefore, each state's two U.S. senators represent all of that state's citizens.

Idaho had 35 legislative districts during the 1990's—the Idaho Constitution says that there can be no less than 30 nor more than 35 legislative districts. Each legislative district is represented

by one senator and two representatives. Since Idaho's legislative districts are not further split into two House of Representative districts, both representatives, like the senator, serve the entire district. Based on the 1990 census, each state legislator represented about 28,800 people after the last redistricting ten years ago. Based on 2000 census figures, each of the 105 state legislators will represent about 37,000 people to start off the first decade of the third millennium.

Chronology of Commission

March 23, 2001 -- The U.S. Census Bureau delivered the Census 2000 population, race and ethnicity data for Idaho. Idaho's 2000 population: 1,293,953, a 28.5% growth rate from 1990. The growth was concentrated primarily in Kootenai, Canyon and Ada counties with the rest of the state experiencing little change in population.

June 5, 2001 -- Idaho Secretary of State Pete T. Cenarrusa issued order officially forming the Commission.

August 22, 2001 -- Plan C15, a two district congressional redistricting plan is approved by the commission. Plan L66, a thirty-five district legislative redistricting plan is approved by the commission.

November 29, 2001 -- in *Smith et al v. Idaho Commission on Redistricting et al*, a unanimous Idaho Supreme Court ruled Plan L66 unconstitutional. Court directed the Commission to adopt a new legislative redistricting plan.

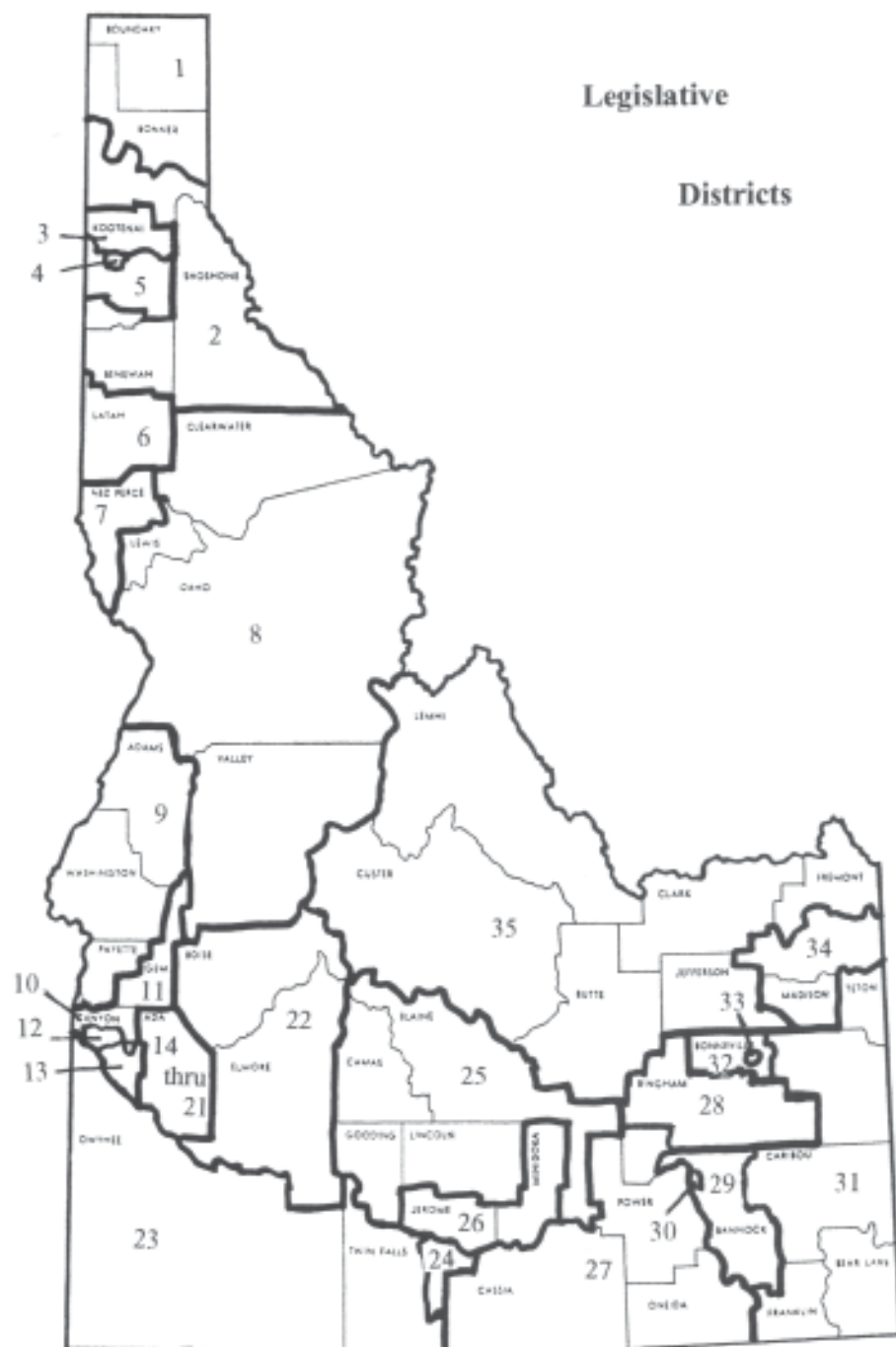
January 8, 2002 -- Plan L91, a 35-district legislative redistricting plan is adopted by the Commission.

March 1, 2002 -- In *Bingham County et al v. Idaho Commission on Redistricting et al*, the Idaho Supreme Court ruled Plan L91 violated the U.S. Constitution and ordered the Commission to adopt a new legislative redistricting plan.

March 9, 2002 -- Plan L97, a 35-district legislative redistricting plan is adopted by the Commission.

April 19, 2002 -- Idaho Supreme Court denied the final two petitions challenging Plan L97.

Source: Commission on Redistricting
Idaho Legislative Services



SENATE



John C. Andreason

District 15

Republican Term: 6

Address: 5120 Mountain View Drive, Boise 83704; born 4/20/29 at Idaho Falls; 1947 graduate Arco H.S.; attended ISU, B.S. in Political Science from U of I; U.S. Air Force; served in the Senate, 1967-70; former Arco City Council; board of directors of Association of Idaho Cities; retired as director of Legislative Budget Office after 23 years; member Lions International, past deputy district governor; past staff chairman, National Conference of State Legislatures (NCSL); president, National Fiscal Officers Assn.; member NCSL Exec Comm.; treasurer, National Education Commission of the States ; past vice-chair, Ntl. Education Commission of the States; spouse: Darlene; children: Tom, Dale, Karen and Lori.



R. Skipper "Skip" Brandt

District 8

Republican Term : 3

Address: PO Box 296, Kooskia 83539; born May 26, 1964 at Grangeville, ID. Graduated 1982 from Clearwater Valley HS in Kooskia, attended the U of I. Co-owner of Stites Ace Hardware. Former four-year Kooskia City Council member and three year mayor of Kooskia. Past board of director of Idaho County Sheriff's Posse; past board member Clearwater Resource Coalition; member of Lions Club, Masonic Lodge, Shriners, Public Lands Access Year-Round, NRA and the Blue Ribbon Coalition. Spouse: Pia; child: Nicholas.



Joyce M. Broadsword

District 2

Republican Term: 1

Address: PO Box 76, Cocolalla 83813; born 6/18/1958 at Sandpoint, ID. Graduated 1976 from Sandpoint Senior High; Protestant; log home manufacturer, courier - medical laboratory; president 1999-2001, ID Women in Timber; co-chair 2002-2003, Federated Women in Timber; Sandpoint Chamber of Commerce, vice-chair - Govt Affairs Committee; 2000-2004 Kootenai Co. Republican Women; Historic Wallace Chamber of Commerce; Rotary - secretary 2004; spouse: John; children: Brian, Andrew, J.C.; 3 grandchildren.



Hal Bunderson

District 14

Republican Term: 7

Address: 582 River Heights Drive, Meridian 83642; age 68 native of Stone, Idaho. Retired CPA and audit partner of Arthur Andersen, Los Angeles, Atlanta and Boise offices., residential real estate developer; former president Ore-Ida Council Boy Scouts of America, former President Area II - Western Region, BSA; former president - United Way of Ada County, Inc.; author *Idaho Entrepreneurs, Profiles in Business*, book proceeds go to endowed scholarship fund for outstanding BSU accounting students; co-chairman Meridian/Eagle School District 1990 School Bond election; spouse: Mary Kay, 3 children and 3 grandchildren.

Mike Burkett

Democrat Term: 2

Address: 1938 N 17th, Boise 83702; born 06/07/1948 in Fairfield , Iowa; graduated 1966 from Van Buren HS, Keosauqua, IA; B.S. in Economics from US Air Force Academy and J.D. from University of Idaho. Served in Air Force; Christian; attorney; formerly served in the State Senate 1988-1992. Member of Boise High Character Education Committee, Lions, Idaho Conservation League and AAU basketball coach. Spouse: Sharon; children: Sara, Ike, Tom and Maggie.

District 19**Don M. Burtenshaw**

Republican Term: 5

Address: 1603 N. 1000 E Terreton 83450; born 8/14/1953 at Shelton; graduated Ucon H.S. 1951; L.D.S., farmer-rancher, agribusiness, carpenter; 24 year member of school board; State Farmer - Farmer of the Year; scout leader.; director of Owsley Canal Co., president cattle cooperative; spouse: Beverly; children: Michel, Steven, Lynn, Van, Sharon, Annette, David and Lee.

District 35**Dean L. Cameron**

Republican Term: 8

Address: 1101 Ruby Drive, Rupert 83350; born at Burley; graduate Meridian High School; Assoc. Degree in Arts & Science majoring in political science from Ricks College; member Ntl Assoc. of Life Underwriters; twice past president of Southern Idaho Life Underwriters Assoc.; Area II Vice President of Idaho Life Underwriters; past Minidoka Co. Chamber of Commerce Board Member; past Treasurer--Rupert Rotary Club; spouse: Linda Lanovara; children: Carissa, Laci and Nathan.

District 26**Charles H. Coiner**

Republican Term: 1

Address: 2138 Hillcrest Dr., Twin Falls 83301; born 4/25/1943 at Twin Falls; graduated 1961 from Hansen High; B.A. in Architecture from Stanford, Palo Alto, CA; farmer; spouse: Carolyn; children: Dylan and Morgan.

District 24**Richard L. "Dick" Compton**

Republican Term: 2

Address: PO Box 1738, Coeur d'Alene 83816; born 7/22/1933 in Kendrick; graduated 1951 from Spirit Lake H.S.; attended North Idaho College and Gonzaga University receiving a BA in Economics; IBM corporate executive management training program; Idaho National Guard; protestant; consultant; former Kootenai County Commissioner; member Rotary, Jobs Plus, Panhandle Area Council, Post Falls and Coeur d'Alene Chambers of Commerce; spouse: Janette; children: Rick, Cindy and Debra.

District 5



Tim Corder

District 22

Republican Term: 1

Address: 357 SE Corder Dr., Mountain Home 83647; born 10/8/1949; graduated 1967 from Nampa High; U.S. Army, Airborne Infantry/ Viet Nam; Lutheran LCMS; self-employed trucking company; former member Mtn Home Highway District; Leadership Idaho Agriculture; Idaho Ag in the Classroom; spouse: LaVonne; three children and one grandchild.



Denton Darrington

District 27

Republican Term: 12

Address: 302 South Highway 77, Declo, 83323; born 4/30/40 at Burley; Declo High School; received B.S. in Agriculture in 1963 from Utah State University; farmer/teacher; L.D.S.; Farm Bureau; Cassia Co. Historical Society; Outstanding Republican County Chairman 1986; 93-94 and 2003-2004 chairman, Law & Justice Committee - NCSL; 94 Legislator of the Year - Ntl Republican Legislators Assn.; spouse: Virgene Lind Darrington; children: Lyn, Dee, Kimel, Kae and Matthew.



Bart M. Davis

District 33

Republican Term: 4

Address: 2638 Bellin Circle, Idaho Falls 83402; born March 7, 1955 at Rapid City, S.D.; graduated 5/30/73 from Idaho Falls H.S.; B.A. from B.Y.U.; J.D. from U of I; L.D.S.; Attorney; chairman, Futures Comm. of Council of State Government West; 1999-2000 Idaho Falls Education Advisory Council member; 1999 Toll Fellow, Council of State Governments; 1999 Idaho Governors Executive Comm. on Safety in Schools; 1999 Professionalism Award, Commercial Law & Bankruptcy Section, Idaho State Bar; 2000-2001 Idaho Governors Family Farm Security Task Force; founding board member & past chair, Commercial Bankruptcy Law Section, Idaho State Bar; spouse: Marion Davis; children: Christopher, Weston, Cameron, Jilene, Becca and Annie.



Russell M. Fulcher

District 21

Republican Term: 1

Address: 4035 S. Linder Rd, Meridian 83642; born 3/9/1962 at Meridian; graduated Meridian High 1980; BBA and MBA in Business Administration from BSU; completed Electronic Engineering Course at Micron Technology; Protestant; vice president of Sales & Marketing, Preco Electronics; appointed 03/28/2005 to replace Jack Noble; spouse: Kara; children: Meghan, Benjamin and Nicole.

Tom Gannon**District 23**

Republican Term: 2

Address: 4180 N 1572 E, Buhl 83316; born 12/14/1945 at Twin Falls; graduated 1964 from Buhl H.S.; B.S. in Accounting from University of Idaho; M.S. in Computer Systems Management, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, CA.; 23 years in U.S. Navy, retired Commander, Supply Corps; protestant; Buhl Planning and Zoning Administrator; member of Buhl Chamber of Commerce, Idaho Cattle Assn., Ntl Cattle and Beef Assn, American Legion and past president of Buhl Kiwanis Club; received the Navy Achievement Medal, Navy Meritorious Medal; spouse: Jeanne Davis Gannon; children; two sons.

**Robert L. Geddes****District 31**

Republican Term: 6

Address: 370 Mountain View Avenue, Soda Springs 83276; born 11/14/55 at Preston; graduated from Preston High School; Ricks College; B.S. in Geology from Utah State University; LDS; geologist, environmental specialist; past chairman of Caribou County Republican Committee; past chairman of the Snake River Section of the American Institute of Mining Engineers; spouse: Tammy; children: Megan, Emily, Lizabeth, Robert W., and Jess and two grandchildren.

**John W. Goedde****District 4**

Republican Term: 3

Address: 525 B West Harrison Ave., Coeur d'Alene 83814; born 05/20/1949 at Chelan, WA. Graduated Chelan H.S. in 1967; B.A. in Hotel & Restaurant Administration from Washington State University; Certified Insurance Counselor; Certified Risk Manager; independent insurance agent; former trustee School District #271; former precinct committeeman and state committeeman; past chairman Coeur d'Alene Chamber of Commerce, past president North ID Chamber of Commerce and member of Coeur d'Alene Sunrise Rotary; Coeur d'Alene Volunteer of the Year, 1996; Insurance Women of North Idaho - Insurance Industry Leader of the Year, 1993; Idaho Insurance Underwriters/Agent of the Year, 2000; children: Brian.

**Brent Hill****District 34**

Republican Term: 3

Address: 1010 South 2nd East, Rexburg 83440; born 4/23/1949 at Rigby; graduated Madison H.S. in 1967; B.S. in Accounting from Utah State University; Certified Public Accountant/Certified Financial Planner; past president Rexburg Chamber of Commerce; member Madison County Coordinating Committee; USU "Outstanding Accounting Graduate" and "Accounting Alumnus of the Year"; spouse: Julie; children: Justin, Ritchie, Michael and Kevin.





Michael Jorgenson

District 3

Republican Term: 1

Address: 2953 Pt. Hayden Dr., Hayden Lake 83835; born 1/13/1949 at Boise; 1967 graduate of Capital High in Boise; attended Eastern Oregon U, LaGrande in business & economics; Christian; consultant; former president - Hayden Lake City Council; Blue Key Ntl Honor Fraternity; V.P. of Spokane-Coeur d'Alene Opera board; Kootenai County board member - Youth Endowment Foundation; Congressman Otter's Kitchen Cabinet; Youth Football coach; Dis-

trict 3 Legislative vice-chair of Kootenai Co Republicans; spouse: Cynthia; two children and two grandchildren.



Kate Kelly

District 18

Democrat Term: 1

Address: PO Box 654, Boise 83701; born 10/19/1957 at Ayer, MA; graduated 1975 from Linton High, Schenectady, NY; B.A. in French & Art History, George Mason University; M.S. in Geography, Univ of ID College of Mines; J.D. from Univ of Utah, College of Law; attorney; member Idaho and Utah State Bar Associations; children: Jake, Scott and Sam.



Shawn A. Keough

District 1

Republican Term: 5

Address: P.O. Box 101, Sandpoint 83864; born in 1959 at Pompton Plains, New Jersey; 1978 graduate Walnut Hills H.S. in Cincinnati, Ohio; attended North Idaho College and Lewis Clark State College in Business Management; protestant; public relations; spouse: Mike; two children.



David R. Langhorst

District 16

Democrat Term: 1

Address: 6700 Hill Road, Boise 83714; born 8/17/58 at Farmington, MN; 1976 graduate of Robert E Lee H.S., Montgomery, AL; B.A. in History from Auburn University; graduate fellowship - University of Texas; manufacturer's representative; 1992-2002 board of directors, Idaho Wildlife Federation; hunter safety instructor; founder and co-chair, Idaho Legislative Sportsman's Caucus; served one term in House 2003-2004.



Brad Little

District 11

Republican Term: 3

Address: PO Box 205, Emmett 83617; received a B.S. in Agribusiness from the University of Idaho; owner/manager of a cattle ranch and farm; serves on the boards of Idaho Community Foundation, the University of Idaho, and Gem County School District Foundation; past chairman of the Idaho Association of Commerce and Industry, Idaho Business Week, the American Sheep Association Public Lands Committee, the Idaho Woolgrowers Association

and the American Land & Resources Foundation; spouse: Teresa; sons - Adam and David.

Patti Anne Lodge**District 13**

Republican Term: 3

Address: PO Box 96, Huston 83630; born Pittsburgh, PA.; Idahoan since age 4; graduated 1960 from Caldwell High; B.A. in History/Secondary Education, Marylhurst Univ; graduate studies at BSU, U of I, ISU and Albertson College of Idaho; NNU; Catholic; education media consultant/agri-business owner; CSG West Legislative Academy; president ID Federation of Republican Women, 1992-1996; precinct committee person 1980-2001; former Canyon County Republican Chairman, Canyon County State Committee Woman and Canyon County Republican Women's President; Idaho Republican Finance Co-Chair 2001; Ag Women; Idaho Catholic Foundation Board Member; NRA; National Federation of Republican Women Resolutions Chairman and Board Member 1992-2000; former member Caldwell Night Rodeo board of directors and ID High School Rodeo Association; awards include: Fleming Fellow, Canyon County Centennial Woman, Woman of Distinction, Canyon County Outstanding Republican, Idaho Outstanding Republican Woman, Idaho Republican Hall of Fame and Outstanding County Chairman. Spouse: Edward J. Lodge; children: Mary-Jeanne', Edward R., Anne-Marie and two grandchildren.

**Edgar J. Malepeai****District 30**

Democrat Term: 2

Address: 585 South 19th, Pocatello 83201; born 8/7/1950 at American Samoa; graduated 1968 from South San Francisco H.S. in California; B.A. in government from Idaho State University; teacher; Pocatello City Council 1981-1984; spouse: Brenda; children: Masina, Alexis and Ian.

**Bert Marley****District 29**

Democrat Term: 3

Address: 8806 South Old Highway 91, McCammon 83250; born 01/01/1948 in Provo, Utah; received B.A. Idaho State University and M.S. from Utah State University; L.D.S.; spouse: Michelle; children: Bert A. "Andy" and Joseph and three grandchildren.

**John McGee****District 10**

Republican Term: 1

Address: 1601 Idaho Avenue, Caldwell 83605; born 1/27/1973 at Nampa; graduated 1991 from Vallivue High; B.A. in History from Albertson College of Idaho; Presbyterian; executive director - Western Canyon Youth & Family Coalition; vice chair - Canyon Co Republicans, precinct chair; member Caldwell Rotary Club; chairman, Regional Substances Abuse Authority Legislative Comm; Distinguished Service Award - Ntl Assn of Agriculture Educators; 2004 Canyon Co Republican of the Year; board member, Albertson College Ntl Alumni Board; Distinguished Service Award, Ntl Assn of State Foresters; Fiancee: Hanna.





Curt McKenzie

District 12

Republican Term: 2

Address: 1911 Candlewood Dr, Nampa 83686; born 2/9/1969 at Corvallis, OR; B.A. in Physics/History from Northwest Nazarene University; J.D. from Georgetown University; Nazarene; attorney; spouse: Renee; children: Jackson and Madison.



Jack Noble

District 21

Republican Term: 2

Address: 3940 King Road, Kuna 83634; born 3/30/1961 at Nampa; graduated 1979 Kuna H.S.; studied Ag Business at BYU; L.D.S.; grocery and agri-business; president - Pacific Northwest, Canada, Cooperators; BYU Dean's list, Dairy High Herd 1993 and 1994; spouse: Tracey; eight children. *Resigned March 7, 2005*



Monty J. Pearce

District 9

Republican Term: 4

Address: 2001 County Line Road, New Plymouth 83655; served two terms in the House of Representatives 1999-2002, rancher; spouse: Merry.



Melvin M. (Mel) Richardson

District 32

Republican Term: 7

Address: 3725 Brookfield, Idaho Falls 83406; born 4/29/28 at Salt Lake City, UT.; graduated East H.S., 1946, Salt Lake City; received broadcasting license from Radio Broadcaster Operational Engineering School in CA.; former director, Assn. of Idaho Cities; director ID. State Broadcasters; former mayor, Ammon; 4 years, Army Reserve; 6 years Jaycees; Child Development Center; a founder and current chairman of Idaho Council on Technology in Learning; Idaho 2002 Olympic Committee; Idaho High School

Activities Association; 1980 Ricks College Man of the Year; served 2 terms in House 1989-92; spouse: Dixie; children: Pamela, Mark, Lance, Todd and Kristi.



Gary J. Schroeder

District 6

Republican Term: 7

Address: 1289 Highland, Moscow 83843; born 11/8/44 at Columbus, Wisconsin; graduated Marshall High School, Marshall, WI.; B.S. in Biology/Political Science from University of Wisconsin-Superior and M.S. in Zoology from the University of Idaho; U.S. Navy 1962-65; businessman/outdoor writer; civic organizations: American Legion, NRA, Ducks Unlimited; Moscow League of Women Voters; Rocky Mountain Elk Foundation; children: Barrett.

Joe Stegner**District 7**

Republican Term: 4

Address: 216 Prospect Blvd., Lewiston 83501; born 12/17/1949 at Clarkston, WA.; graduate Grangeville H.S.; graduate of University of Idaho; Lewis-Clark State College Foundation Board member; U of I Research Foundation board member; University of Idaho Ag Consulting Council - past president; Lewiston Chamber of Commerce past director; former grain dealer; spouse: Deborah M.; children: Joseph, Emily, Matthew, and Anne.

**Clint Stennett****District 25**

Democrat Term: 6

Address: P.O. Box 475, Ketchum, 83340; born 10/1/56 at Winona, Minnesota; graduated 1973 Valley High School; B.A. in Journalism from Idaho State University, with minor in Marketing; businessman, previously owned the Wood River Journal and KSKI-FM, currently owns and operates KSVT-TV, KSVX-TV and a Lost River Valley ranch; Christian; served two terms in the House of Representatives 1990-1994 prior to election to Idaho Senate. Spouse: Michelle.

**Gerry Sweet****District 20**

Republican Term: 2

Address: 3122 N Sunny Side Avenue, Meridian 83642; small business owner; spouse: Christine.

**Elliot Werk****District 17**

Democrat Term: 2

Address: 6810 Randolph Drive, Boise 83709; born 4/16/1957 at Montreal, Canada; graduated 1975 from Granada Hills H.S., California; B.S. in Geology from Sonoma State University; spouse: Nancy Greenwald; children: Hattie Werk.

**J. Stanley Williams****District 28**

Republican Term: 4

Address: 1286 West 200 South, Pingree 83262
farmer and rancher; spouse: Nancy.



HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Eric Anderson

District 1

Republican Term: 1

Address: 28544 Priest Lake, 83856; born 5/31/1956 at Spokane, WA; 1974 graduate of Shadle Park High, Spokane; B.A. in Political Science/Government from Eastern Washington U.; Credentialed Cooperative Director; Lutheran; contracting/real estate development; board member of Northwest Public Power Assn, Northern Light Electric Cooperative, Outlet Bay Sewer Dist, Republican precinct committeeman; commissioner West Priest Lake Volunteer Fire Dept; member Priest Lake Chamber of Commerce, Sandpoint Chamber of Commerce, Ntl Rural Electric Cooperative, International Foundation, NRA; received Ntl Rural Electric, International Programs Award; spouse: Nicky; children: Kara, Krista and Alana.



Ken Andrus

District 29

Republican Term: 1

Address: 6948 E Old Oregon Trail Rd., Lava Hot Springs 83246; born 07/14/1935 at Marion Summit Co, Utah; 1953 graduate of South Summit High, Kamas, UT; B.S. in Animal Husbandry from Brigham Young University; Army veteran; LDS; rancher; board member and president Bannock Co. Farm Bureau; Marsh Valley School Board - vice chair for three years; spouse: Colleen Lloyd; children: Tonia, Marie, Milo, Melanie, Brent, Leena, Kevin and Joseph.



Jack T. Barraclough

District 33

Republican Term: 7

Address: 3018 Westmoreland Circle, Idaho Falls 83402; born 9/15/27 at Salt Lake City, UT.; graduated Boise High School; engineering degree from University of Idaho; 1945-46 U.S. Navy, World War II veteran; retired from U.S. Geological Survey and Lockheed Idaho; Certified Professional Hydrologist; Emeritus, Idaho Academy of Science; former chair, Pacific Fisheries Legislative Task Force; co-chairman, Joint Legislative Environmental Common Sense Comm.; L.D.S.; spouse: Elaine; 9 children and stepchildren (1 deceased), 28 grandchildren and 1 great-grandchild.



Lenore Hardy Barrett

District 35

Republican Term: 7

Address: 143 West Pleasant, Challis 83226; born 6/16/34 at Newkirk, OK.; Ponca City High School, Oklahoma; B.S. in Biology/Chemistry from Oklahoma Baptist University; Southern Baptist; former member Challis City Council; former director Salmon River Electric Co-operative; Daughters of the Nile; Eastern Star; Independent Miner's Assn.; Idaho Farm Bureau; Grassroots for Multiple Use Montana; spouse: Robert M. Barrett; children: Jerry, Judy, Patty, Tina, Michelle and Michael.





Stan Bastian

District 14

Republican Term: 1

Address: 1369 E Nest View Ct., Eagle 83616; born 05/03/1941 at Bicknell, UT; 1959 graduate of Montgomery High, Santa Rosa, CA; B.A. in Political Science from Sonoma State University; M.A. from Colorado State University; 1971 University of Idaho Specialists Degree in School Administration; LDS; Public School Administrator; former Eagle City Council president; Rookie Teacher of the Year; Teacher of the Year; Outstanding School Administrator;

spouse: Kathleen; children: Kelly Anderson, Carrie Bastian, Scott Bastian, Mark Bastian, Gaylene Adamson and fourteen grandchildren.



Cliff Bayer

District 21

Republican Term: 2

Address: 8020 W. Amity Rd., Boise 83709; born 08/16/1964; 1982 graduate of Borah High; B.S. in Biology from Boise State University; medical research scientist; spouse: Nicki.



Scott Bedke

District 27

Republican Term: 3

Address: 630 N. Center, Oakley 83346; born April 27, 1958 in Twin Falls; graduated Oakley High School; received B.S. in Finance from Brigham Young University; former president of Idaho Cattle Association; director of National Cattlemen's Beef Association; former Oakley City Council member; rancher, L.D.S.; spouse: Sarah; children: Derek, Emily, Valerie and Mitchel.



Maxine T. Bell

District 26

Republican Term: 9

Address: 194 South 300 East, Jerome, 83338; born at Logan, Utah; Jerome High School; College of Southern Idaho and Idaho State University; retired school librarian/farmer; vice chairman of American Farm Bureau Women; spouse: H. Jack; children: Jeff, and 3 grandchildren.



Carlos Bilbao

District 11

Republican Term: 1

Address: 2062 Corral Rd., Emmett 83617; born 11/14/1936 at Emmett; 1955 graduate of Parkview High; A.A. in Business from Orange Coast College, Costa Mesa, CA; Business/Management from U of Washington; U.S. Navy; Catholic; retired senior quality manager, Boeing Company; Kiwanis; vice chair of Walter Knox Hospital board; finance chairman, Gem Co Chamber Board; spouse:

Nancy; children: Tami and Timothy.

Max C. Black**District 15**

Republican Term: 7

Address: 3731 Buckingham Drive, Boise 83704; born 7/2/36 at Delta, Utah; Delta High School; BA in Business Administration from University of Utah; insurance agent; Optimist Club; past president Idaho Professional Insurance Agents; past president Boise Independent Agents; Agent of the Year; spouse: Clydene; children: Jeffrey, Gary and Wendi.

**Sharon Block****District 24**

Republican Term: 3

Address: 1093 Lakewood Dr., Twin Falls 83301; born 4/15/41 at American Falls; graduated Aberdeen H.S. in 1959; B.S. in Education from University of Idaho; Lutheran; former teacher/property management owner; former president - Twin Falls Co Republican Women; member Idaho State Republican Task Force on Education; nominated to Idaho Republican Party Hall of Fame for Outstanding Republican Workers; Idaho Farm Bureau Federation 01-02 Friend of Agriculture Award; spouse: Delbert (Bill) children: Brian and Rachelle.

**Donna Boe****District 30**

Democrat Term: 5

Address: 226 South 16th, Pocatello 83201; born 8/7/34 at San Angelo, TX., 1952 graduate Highland H.S., Albuquerque, N.M., B.A. in Social Studies from University of New Mexico; post graduate classes from Idaho State University; United Methodist; community volunteer; former mayor of Pocatello; former member Pocatello City Council; member of Zonta, NAACP, League of Women Voters, Pocatello Zoological Society; recipient of Idaho Statesman Distinguished Citizen award and the Woman of Today and Tomorrow award from Silver Sage Girl Scout Council; Gate City Rotary Community Service Award; Chamber of Commerce Athena Award; Region 6, ID Dept of Health & Welfare Hero Award; Patricia Kempthorne Award, Idaho State Substance Abuse Authority; spouse: Roger Boe; children: Carl Boe, Karen Boe Haire; 3 grandchildren.

**Darrell Bolz****District 10**

Republican Term: 3

Address: 3412 College Avenue, Caldwell 83605; born 07/24/1943 at Ontario, OR.; graduated Fruitland High School; received B.S. and M.S in Agriculture Education from the University of Idaho; served in U.S. Navy; Methodist; retired Extension Educator; currently Ag Consultant; member Nampa Chamber of Commerce, Nampa Countryman's Club, Food Producers of Idaho, Gideons and University of Idaho Alumni board, Committee for Hispanic Affairs; chairman - Food Quality Assurance; received the Governor's Award - Education and Advocacy, Canyon County Pomona Grange Public Service Award, University of Idaho Alumni Service Award and the Idaho Statesman Distinguished Citizen. Spouse: Carol; children: Debbie Link and Devin Bolz.





Larry Bradford

District 31

Republican Term: 3

Address: 3208 East Cub River Road, Franklin 83237; born 1/13/37 at Preston; graduated Preston High School in 1955; served in U.S. Air Force; L.D.S.; retired mink rancher; former Fur Club president; former member Fur Feed committee; former president of Franklin Historical Society; former Lions Club president; awarded Bronze Statue for work with BYU American Indian Services. Spouse:

Larene Peterson Bradford; children: Kathy Bertsch, Cory Bradford and Nichole Hollingsworth.



Joseph S. Cannon

District 28

Republican Term: 2

Address: 725 Airport Rd., Blackfoot 83221; born 8/17/44 at Blackfoot; graduated Shelley H.S.; B.S. in Chemistry/Zoology from Utah State University; chemistry teacher at Blackfoot H.S. 1969-1972; founded Cannon Builders in 1977; active in Bingham County community youth programs; spouse: Jeanne; children: Brent, Michael, Curtis and Scott.



Marge Chadderdon

District 4

Republican Term: 1

Address: 109 Lakeview Dr., Coeur d'Alene 83814; born 12/01/1937 at Poplar, MT; 1955 graduate of Froid High, MT; Associate degree in Education from College of Great Falls; attended Gonzaga University; Catholic; co-owned chain of floorcovering stores; former Fernan City Council member; Kootenai Co Republican precinct member; member of Soroptimist International, PEO, Beta Sigma Phi, Cancer Community Charities, Childrens Village Foundation, Ntl Federation of Republican Women; ID & Kootenai Republican Women; Beta Sigma Phi Women of the Year; Kootenai Co Republican Woman of the Year; one son, three daughters and nine grandchildren.



Jim Clark

District 3

Republican Term: 5

Address: 8798 N. Clarkview Place, Hayden Lake 83835; born 2/22/44 at Braddock, PA.; 1962 graduate of Braddock H.S.; B.S. in Business Admin from U of Tampa, FL., M.S. in International Relations from Troy State U., M.B.A. from U of ID; retired U.S. Army Lt. Colonel; Catholic; management consultant, adjunct professor Eastern Washington University and Lewis Clark State College; member Retired Officers Assoc., Military Order of World Wars, Coeur d'Alene Charter Academy board member, American Legion; spouse: Vickie Parker-Clark; children: Phyllis, Sean, Julie and 4 grandchildren.

Gary E. Collins

Republican Term: 3

Address: 2019 E. Massachusetts, Nampa 83686; born 09/19/42 in Boise; Kuna High School; L.D.S.; insurance agency owner; spouse: Ann; children: Debra, David, Steven, Brent, Merilee and Kaylee.

District 12**Dolores Crow**

Republican Term: 11

Address: 203 South Olive St., Nampa; 83686; born Clovis, N.M.; Jerome High School; Henager's Business College, Salt Lake City; Baptist, member Crossroads Community Church ; retired businesswoman; 6 children; 6 grandchildren.

District 13**W.W. "Bill" Deal**

Republican Term: 8

Address: 917 2nd Street South, Nampa, 83651; born 12/7/36 at Boise; graduated 1955 from Boise High School; B.S. in Business from University of Idaho 1959; 1959-1962 1st Lt. in U.S. Army Infantry; insurance agent; Rotary International; past president and director, Snake River Stampede; past president, University of Idaho Alumni Association; past president Independent Insurance Agents of Idaho - IIAI Insurance Agent of the Year - 1984 and 1996; Emerson Award - Northwest Nazarene College 1990; Methodist; spouse: Joan; four married children: Ferris, Bill Jr., Shawn, Burke; three granddaughters and three grandsons.

District 13**Lawrence Denney**

Republican Term: 5

Address: 2227 Denney Road, Box 114, Midvale 83645; born 2/25/48 at Council, ID.; 1966 graduate of Midvale H.S.; B.S. in Agricultural Economics from University of Idaho; U.S. Army 1970-72; protestant; farmer; served in the House of Representatives 1991-92; spouse: Donna; children: Toni, Jennifer, Stephanie, Michael and four grandchildren.

District 9**Clete Edmunson**

Republican Term: 2

Address: 2960 Hwy 95, Council 83612; born 11/18/65 at Council; graduated 1984, Council H.S.; BBA in Business Management & Organization, B.A. in Secondary Education from ISU; working on Master of Arts in History from BSU; teacher/coach; small business owner; member Ntl Rifle Assn, Idaho Taxpayers Assn, New Plymouth Education Assn; Phi Alpha Theta Honors in History; children: Dane, Shianne and Sienna.

District 9



Julie Ellsworth

District 18

Republican Term: 5

Address: Box 668, Boise 83701; born 12/8/61 in Utah; 1979 graduate of Boise High School; B.S. in Education from Brigham Young University; homemaker, fifth grade teacher; spouse: Maurice; three children.



George Eskridge

District 1

Republican Term: 3

Address: P.O. Box 112, Dover 83825; born 1/1/43 at Bonners Ferry; graduated 1961 from Sandpoint H.S.; B.S. in Business Administration from University of Montana; U.S. Navy; Lutheran; real estate sales; member Bonner County Assn of Realtors, Greater Sandpoint Chamber of Commerce, Elks Club, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Vietnam Veterans of America, American Legion Youth Baseball, and Bonner County Republicans; Public

Power Distinguished Service Award 2002 and American Legion Dedicated Service Award 2002; spouse: Jenise; two sons and two grandchildren.



Debbie Field

District 18

Republican Term: 6

Address: 3236 Chickory Way, Boise, 83706; born 1/26/55 at Rexburg; graduated from Madison High School at Rexburg in 1973; three years college, Associate degree from Ricks College; LDS; homemaker, campaign consultant; Ada County Central Committee; 1995 and 1999 co-chair, Idaho Inaugural Celebration; 92-94 Ada County State Committee Woman; '92 Distinguished Service Award, Idaho Republican Party; 1985-86, Bannock County Re-

publican Chairman; appointed 1/13/95 to replace Pam Ahrens; spouse: Mike; three children; 1 grandchild.



Frances Chatburn Field

District 23

Republican Term: 11

Address: 23608 Field Lane, Grand View, 83624; born Albion; graduated Albion State Normal Teachers College; chair, Eastern Owyhee Library Board; member Mountain Home Chamber of Commerce and Military Affairs Committee; retired teacher/school board member/ business manager Jt. School District 365; farm owner; vice-chair, Joint Finance & Appropriations Committee; 1994 FFA Honorary State Farmer degree; ID Republican Hall of

Fame; 1988 Outstanding Legislator; Owyhee Co. Republican Chair; former president ID. School Business Officials; former chair - House Agriculture Comm; 2002 Ronald Reagan Freedom Award; spouse: Oscar, deceased; children: Bill, Jean, Terry, Howard, Mike, Janet, Julie and Pat.

Kathie Garrett**District 17**

Republican Term: 2

Address: 3227 Crescent Rim Dr., Boise 83706; born 8/29/44 at Lebanon Valley, Ohio; graduated 1962 at Whittier, CA; B.A. in Political Science from Clemson University; Masters in Public Administration from Portland State University; Methodist; homemaker; former mental health professional; past chairman Ada County Republican Party; vice president of Idaho Working Partners; American Government Award - Clemson University; Portland State University Community Service Award; ARC Volunteer of the Year; Idaho Republican Party, Outstanding Worker of the Year; spouse: Vernon; children: Stephanie and Stephen and two grandsons.

**Phil Hart****District 3**

Republican Term: 1

Address: 4430 E Sarah Loop, Athol 83801; born 1/16/1956 at Hartford, CT; 1973 graduate of Awalt High, Mountain View, CA.; received B.S. in Civil Engineering in 1980 from University of Utah; MBA from the Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania in 1984; Protestant; structural engineer; published author; board of directors, Remington Water District; member of American Legislative Exchange Council, Gun Owners of America, Kootenai Co Republican Women, Chamber of Commerce and Wharton Alumni Assn; spouse: Sarah.

**R.J. "Dick" Harwood****District 2**

Republican Term: 3

Address: 81527 Hwy 3 South, St. Maries 83861; born 10/04/47 at St. Maries; graduated St. Maries High School 1967; Welding Blueprint Reading certification from North Idaho Junior College; business owner; Protestant; St Joe Credit Union board member; Jaycee's district representative; church board member; member Benewah County Republicans, Chamber of Commerce and National Rifle Association. Spouse: Carole; three children and 9 grandchildren.

**Margaret Wainwright Henbest****District 16**

Democrat Term: 5

Address: P.O. Box 934, Boise 83701; born 8/13/53 at Los Angeles; St. Mary's H.S., Stockton, CA.; B.S. - Oregon Health Sciences and M.S. - California State U -Long Beach in nursing; pediatric nurse practitioner; member ID Nurses Assoc., recipient of BSU Award for Community Service, Am. Nurses Assoc for Excellence in Nursing, and Am College of Nurse Practitioner for Excellence in Practice; President of Board, Mountain States Group; Rotary International; spouse: Michael L.; children: Ryan, Daniel and Kevin.





Frank N. Henderson

District 5

Republican Term: 1

Address: 362 S. Ponderosa Loop, Post Falls 83854; born 12/6/1922 at Chicago, IL; 1940 graduate of High School School of Agriculture, Rochester, WI; attended University of Idaho; U.S. Army, 33rd Div, WWII; Presbyterian; retired marketing executive, newspaper publisher; 1980-83 Post Falls mayor; 1983-91 Kootenai Co Commissioner; foreign consultant on Public Administration and Economic Development 1993-2003, 20 projects in Russia and eastern Europe; life member of Sigma Chi Fraternity; American Legion Post 143, Post Falls; Presidential Lifetime Achievement Award for Volunteerism, Kennedy Center, 2004; spouse: Lillian; children: Deborah, Stephen, Jennifer, Tom and Jane.



Wendy Jaquet

District 25

Democrat Term: 6

Address: PO Box 783, Ketchum, 83340; born 9/16/43 at Seattle; Garfield H.S., Seattle; B.A. in Political Science and M.A. in Public Admin. from U. of Washington; Episcopal; former exec dir, Sun Valley-Ketchum Chamber of Commerce; former ID Arts Comm. & ID Job Partnership Act Advisory Council; pres. Region VII tourism comm.; coordinator, Ketchum Wagon Days; Wells Fargo Boulder Mt. Tour Comm.; coordinator, Blaine Co. Centennial Comm.; Blaine Co. Comprehensive Plan Comm.; B/D of Sun Valley Center for Arts & Humanities, Ketchum Comm Library, Sun Valley Ski Foundation; recipient of Wood River Journal "Civic Activist" award, Friend of the Cities Legislative 1997, 1999, 2000 award from Association of Idaho Cities, Sun Valley-Ketchum Chamber 1997 Volunteer of the Year Award and Silver Sage Girl Scout's Woman of Today & Tomorrow, 1994; spouse: Jim; sons: Michael & Brian.



Douglas R. Jones

District 23

Republican Term: 11

Address: 3515 N. 2300 E., Filer 83328; born and raised in the Twin Falls area; graduated from the University of Idaho in 1972; farmer; 1989 recipient of the Terry Reilly Memorial Award for dedication to young children with disabilities; member National Education Goals Panel, Idaho Rural Partnership Board of Directors, National Conference of State Legislators executive board, U of I College of Agriculture Consulting Council executive committee, Governor's Task Force on Agriculture, President's Commission on White House Fellowships, Twin Falls Chamber of Commerce, Idaho Farm Bureau Federation, Rotary Club and Boy Scouts of America; Honorary FFA State Degree; Friends of Co-ops award; Guardian of Small Business Award; spouse: Mary Liz; children: Jennifer, Heather and Douglas, Jr.



Jana M. Kemp

District 16

Republican Term: 1

Address: PO Box 8045, Boise 83707; born 6/17/1965 at Philadelphia, PA; 1983 graduate of Wayzata High, MN.; B.A. in Business from Principia College, Elmhurst, IL.; masters work begun; Police Academy 2002; Christian; self-employed business owner, training company; published author; member Rotary Club, Idaho State Association of Parliamentarians, Learning Lab Volunteer, Citizen Police Academy Alumni, State Bar Public Information Committee.

Dennis M. Lake**District 28**

Republican Term: 5

Address: 830 Taber Road, Blackfoot 83221; born 10/5/37 at Rigby; 1955 graduate of Rigby H.S.; B.S. in Accounting from Brigham Young University; L.D.S.; agri-business; school board member; spouse: Luann; children: Rodney, Bruce, Kathleen and Tracy.

**Nicole LeFavour****District 19**

Democrat Term: 1

Address: 1210 N 11th, Boise 83702; born 02/08/1964 at Aspen, CO.; 1982 graduate of Ketchum Community School; B.A. in Cognitive Science from University of California, Berkeley; M.F.A. from University of Montana; teaching credentials from San Francisco State University; teacher; non-profit organizer, small business owner; volunteer advocate on poverty and taxation issues; Idaho Center for Budget and Tax Policy; non-profit fundraiser; writing teacher for at risk youth; Human Rights Day Award, Idaho Voices of Faith for Human Rights; partner: Carol Grownowski.

**Tom Loertscher****District 31**

Republican Term: 9

Address: 1357 Bone Road, Iona 83427; born 1/4/44 at Park City, UT; Park City High School; B.S. in Accounting from University of Utah; 6 years, U.S. Army Reserve; farmer/rancher; L.D.S.; Bonneville County Commissioner for 6 years; East Central Idaho Private Industry Council; Idaho State Job Training Council; spouse: Linda; children: Brent, Wayne, Steven, Reed, Benjamin, Marlena, Brad and Bruce.

**Elmer Tony Martinez****District 29**

Democrat Term: 3

Address: 8209 W Portneuf Rd., Pocatello 83204; born 04/23/1952 at Pocatello; graduated Pocatello H.S.; B.A. in American Studies from Idaho State University; retired paramedic/firefighter; appointed 2001.

**Russ Mathews****District 33**

Republican Term: 1

Address: 2583 Genevieve Way, Idaho Falls 83402; born 12/5/1958 at Rexburg, ID; 1977 graduate of Blackfoot High; bachelor's degree in Communications from Brigham Young University; L.D.S.; consultant; precinct committeeman; served as "staff member" on the US House of Representatives Committee on Government Operations and on subcommittee on Commerce, Consumer and Monetary Affairs; spouse: Virginia; 4 children.



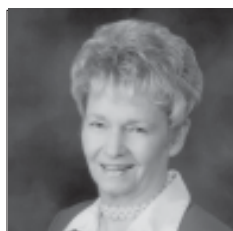


Janice McGeachin

District 32

Republican Term: 2

Address: 6121 N 5th W., Idaho Falls 83401; born 01/18/1963 at Las Cruces, NM; graduated 1981 from Skyline H.S.; BS/BA in Finance/Accounting from University of Arizona; Presbyterian; business owner; member Idaho Falls Chamber of Commerce, Rotary, United Way, American Red Cross; chairman of Idaho Innovation Center; board member Development Workshop Foundation; spouse: James; children: Liza Ann and James Allyn.



Shirley McKague

District 20

Republican Term: 5

Address: 933 E. Pine, Meridian 83642; graduate of Nampa H.S.; Christian; legal secretary and service station owner; precinct committeeman; member Idaho Farm Bureau, Meridian Chamber of Commerce; former newspaper columnist; spouse: Paul; children: Rhonda, Van, Dan, Randy, Rick and Robert.



Janet J. Miller

District 17

Republican Term: 2

Address: 5707 W Randolph Dr., Boise 83706; born 08/09/1937 at Salt Lake City, UT; graduated 1955 from East H.S. in Salt Lake City; B.S. in Education from University of Utah; additional courses at BSU and University of California, San Diego; Presbyterian; homemaker/property manager; 96-2000 president Idaho Federation of Republican Women; Region IV Chairman, District 17 Chairman; National Federation of Republican Women; past president Idaho Arthritis Foundation; chairman Idaho Working Partners; St.

Alphonsus Auxiliary; Idaho Historical Society; spouse: Donald; children: Curt, Brad, Barbara, Scott and eight grandchildren.



Mike Mitchell

District 7

Democrat Term: 2

Address: 1916 Gateway, Lewiston 83501

Previously served 1969-70 in the House of Representatives and 1971-1982 in the Idaho Senate. Graduate of University of Oregon with a BA in Journalism; WWII veteran; has served on the Economic Advisory Board for the Department of Commerce, State Board of Education, Acting Director for the Department of Corrections, Idaho Transportation Board and former Chief of Staff for

Governor Cecil Andrus; business consultant; founder of City of Lewiston Adopt-A-Street Litter Control program. Spouse: Arlene; three daughters and six grandchildren

Mike Moyle**District 14**

Republican Term: 4

Address: 480 N. Plummer Rd., Star 83669; 1983 graduate of Meridian High; attended BYU; L.D.S.; farmer/rancher; served on Far West Spearmint Committee; former fire commissioner of Star; currently serving second term as Assistant Majority Leader; spouse: Sue Ann; children: Kelsei, Jacob and Preston.

**Bruce Newcomb****District 27**

Republican Term: 10

Address: P.O. Box 757, Burley, 83318; born 3/2/40 at Burley; graduated Declo High School 1958; attended Northwest Christian College, Stanford and University of Oregon earning a B.S.; farmer and rancher; has served as Majority Caucus Chairman, Assistant Majority Leader, Majority Leader, and is currently serving his fourth term as Speaker of the House; Methodist; spouse: Celia Gould; 5 children.

**Pete Nielsen****District 22**

Republican Term: 2

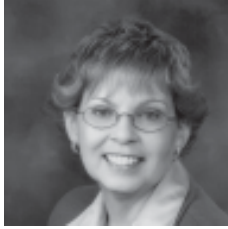
Address: 3955 S 136 W, Mountain Home 83647; born 03/15/1938 at Burley; graduated Minico H.S.; attended BYU and Utah State; LDS; insurance agent and part-time farmer; former Republican County chairman and district chairman; member JC's; president and director Elywhew Beet Growers; president Elmore Co NFO; president Elywhew Growers Assoc; Elmore County Farm Bureau; Eagle Scout; spouse: Connie; 5 daughters, Robin Jo, April, Heather, Celeste, Desarae and 3 sons, Milton, Clint, Ivan.

**Bob Nonini****District 1**

Republican Term: 1

Address: 5875 W Harbor Drive, Coeur d'Alene 83814; born 8/7/1954 in Wallace; 1972 graduate of Wallace High; attended North Idaho College; Catholic; insurance/investments; member Coeur d'Alene Rotary Club; Coeur d'Alene Library Foundation Board; Post Falls Chamber of Commerce; Rotarian of the Year 1996; 3 term Kootenai County Republican Chairman 1998-2004; past state President Idaho Insurance & Financial Advisors 2003-2004; spouse: Cathyanne.





Anne Pasley-Stuart

District 19

Democrat Term: 2

Address: 2301 Hillway Drive, Boise 83702; born in Caldwell; graduate of Caldwell High; B.S. in Music from University of Great Falls; additional graduate work at BSU; Methodist; president/CEO of Pasley-Stuart Consulting; served as vice-chair and commissioner of the Idaho Personnel Commission, as chair and commissioner of Idaho Commission on Women's Programs, and as chair and commissioner of Boise Civil Service Commission; served on national board of Society for Human Resource Management; served on Idaho State Human Resource Council, Northwest Human Resource Management Assn.; awarded "Women Making History Award" by BSU's Women Center; spouse: Thomas R. Stuart III; child: Lisa.



Donna Pence

District 25

Democrat Term: 1

Address: 1960 US Hwy 26, Gooding 83330; born 8/23/1942 in Joliet, IL; 1960 graduate of Richfield High; BS Ed in Physical Education, Health and Social Studies; M.A. from Idaho State University; Methodist; retired teacher/coach; tree farmer; Chamber of Commerce director and former secretary; volunteer coordinator for Nature Conservancy's Thousand Springs Festival; wrote grant for Gooding Rec District spring volleyball program; local leader and state committee member of Eastern Star; ID Nursery & Landscape Assn - State Legislative Committee; ID Education Assn, local president - regional board; board member - ID Assoc of Health, Physical Ed, Recreation and Dance; Delta Kappa Gamma Teaching Society committees; 5th District Coaches special achievement award; Pathfinder Award from Id Assn Health, PE, Recreation and Dance; leadership seminar at U of Texas by Delta Kappa Gamma teachers society 2004; spouse: Lew; children: Lynn, Kim and Dusty.



Dell Raybould

District 34

Republican Term: 3

Address: 3215 N 2000 W, Rexburg 83440; born 10/08/33 at Rexburg; graduated Madison High School; attended Ricks College; L.D.S.; farmer/businessman; past chairman Idaho Potato Commission; past chairman National Potato Promotion Board; past chairman Madison Memorial Hospital board of trustees; 1989 National Potato Man of the Year; 1999 Idaho Grower of the Year; 1990 East Idaho Agriculture Hall of Fame; 1995 Idaho Water Users Hall of Fame; 1998 Governor's Award for Excellence in Agriculture; spouse: Vera; children: Jeff, Valerie, Kathryn and 13 grandchildren.



Robert "Bob" Ring

District 10

Republican Term: 2

Address: 406 Spruce, Caldwell 83605; born 03/31/1936 at Wichita Falls, TX; B.A. in Math-Chemistry from Texas A&M University; M.D. from Baylor College of Medicine; USAF 1964-1973; Presbyterian; retired obstetrician-gynecologist; 9 years on Caldwell School Board; member Nampa-Caldwell Bridge Club; spouse: Dorothy; children: Elizabeth, Katherine and Robert.

Shirley G. Ringo**District 6**

Democrat Term: 3

Address: 1021 Herrington Rd., Moscow 83843; born 10/29/1940 at Fort Collins, CO.; graduated 1958 from John Rogers H.S. in Spokane; B.A. in Mathematics from Washington State University; M.A.T. in Mathematics from Washington State University; Methodist; retired teacher; member IEA and NEA; Human Rights Task Force; presidential award for Excellence in Teaching Mathematics; spouse: John; children: Shawn, Stacy, Shelley and two granddaughters.

**Ken A. Roberts****District 8**

Republican Term: 3

Address: 12765 Hwy 55, Donnelly 83615; born 08/05/63 at Cascade; graduated McCall-Donnelly High School; attended University of Idaho; Ag Equip Tech from Boise State University; self-employed farmer; past trustee McCall-Donnelly School District; past member of Valley County Planning & Zoning Commission; past Valley County Republican Central Committee Chairman; spouse: Mary Jo; children: Johanna, Kendra and Christine.

**John Rusche****District 7**

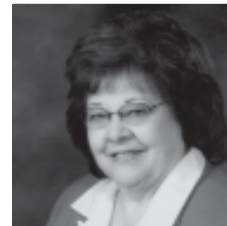
Democrat Term: 1

Address: 1405 27th Avenue, Lewiston 83501; born 12/03/1950 at Waukesha, WI.; 1969 graduate of Aquinas High, La Crosse, WI; B.S. in Chemical Engineering from Notre Dame; M.D. from Washington University of Medicine, St. Louis, MO; Christian; physician; ID Medical Assoc.; American Council of Physician Executives; American Academy of Pediatrics; "Mover & Shaker" Award, Idaho Pediatric Society; Tau Beta Pi - engineering honor society; spouse: Kay; child: Caitlin.

**Ann Rydalch****District 32**

Republican Term: 2

Address: 3824 E 17th, Idaho Falls 83406; born 08/08/1935 at Carey; graduated Carey H.S. in 1953; attended Ricks College; BA in Business Education from ISU; upper graduate work in Journalism at University of Missouri, Columbia; L.D.S.; business systems specialist at INEEL; served in the Idaho Senate 1983-1990; former member American Legion Auxiliary, director for Youth Endowment Association; 2001-2003 chair Federal Lab Consortium; former president Idaho Press Women; retired school teacher; former Idaho Journalism Teacher of the Year; former runner-up to National Journalism Teacher of the Year; Idaho Republican Hall of Fame; spouse: Vernal; children: Matt, Brett, Lisa, Doug, Lori, Lynette and sixteen grandchildren.



**Bill Sali****District 21**

Republican Term: 8

Address: 175 Linke Ct, Kuna, 83634; born 2/17/54 at Portsmouth, Ohio; graduated Capital High School; B.B.A. in Economics from Boise State University; J.D. from University of Idaho; attorney; spouse: Terry; children: Jennifer, Levi, Micah, Anna, Rachel and Christina.

**George Saylor****District 4**

Democrat Term: 2

Address: 1102 Ash Avenue, Coeur d'Alene 83814; born 06/14/1944 at Missoula, MT; graduated 1962 from Missoula H.S.; B.A. in History from University of Montana; M.A. in Religious Studies from Hartford Seminary; U.S. Army; Presbyterian; teacher; member Coeur d'Alene Chamber of Commerce; Coeur d'Alene Audubon Society; Wittenberger Fellow; Secondary Teacher of the Year; spouse: Kathleen; children: Heather and Michelle.

**Robert E. Schaefer****District 12**

Republican Term: 11

Address: Box 55, Nampa, 83653; born 7/21/36 at Nampa; Nampa High School; B.A. in Architecture University of Idaho; architect; Lutheran; U.S. Air Force 1957-61; Kiwanis 1978-86; former Nampa Planning and Zoning Commissioner 1984-95; current member Zion Lutheran Church and School; former Nampa school board member; former Habitat for Humanity board member; spouse: Betty; children: Robert Jr. and Christina.

**Mary Lou Shepherd****District 2**

Democrat Term: 4

Address: 273 Crescent Dr., Wallace 83873; appointed 9/8/99 to replace Larry Watson; raised at Glengary, Idaho and Spokane; graduated from high school in Spokane and attended college in Oklahoma and California; former business owner; former PTA president at the elementary, junior high and high school levels; spouse: Jim.

**Paul E. Shepherd****District 8**

Republican Term: 1

Address: PO Box 277, Riggins 83549; born 12/21/1942 at Boise, attended Boise Jr. College; 1961 graduate of Boise High; owner/partner of sawmill and log home business; protestant; former Boise Co Republican Chairman, Garden Valley School Board, Crouch City Councilman, Riggins City Councilman, director - Salmon River Cowboys, director - Riggins Chamber of Commerce, director - Riggins Gem Committee, state committeeman - Idaho County Republicans; spouse: Dawn; children - Paula, Paul, Aaron, Daniel, Charles, Kristin, Sari, Ronald, Eugene and thirty-five grandchildren.

Mack G. Shirley**District 34**

Republican Term: 2

Address: 443 W. Moran View., Rexburg 83440; born 7/24/1933 at Rexburg; graduated 1951 from Sugar-Salem H.S.; B.S. in Sociology from Ricks College; M.S. and Ph.D. from University of Utah in Higher Education Administration and Educational Administration; U.S. Army Reserve; L.D.S.; educator; public school teacher and administrator; college administrator; member Kiwanis International, Madison Memorial Hospital trustee; Upper Valley Industries Advisory Board; football commissioner, Idaho High School Activities Assn; Idaho Jr Miss State Board; Ricks College Exemplary Man of Excellence, 1977; National Student Personnel Distinguished Service Award, 1999; 2002 Winter Olympics Torchbearer; spouse: Shanna; eight children.

**Kathy Skippen****District 11**

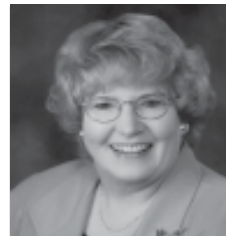
Republican Term: 2

Address: 5454 W Central Rd., Emmett 83617; born 12/22/1949 at Emmett; graduated 1968 from Emmett H.S.; BA in Recreation from Washington State University; farmer/Quarterhorse breeder; former member Emmett School Board; former Gem County Commissioner; Shadow Butte Development Corporation; North Kennedy - Cottonwood Creek Stewardship Group; spouse: Dar Olberding.

**Elaine Smith****District 30**

Democrat Term: 3

Address: 3759 Heron, Pocatello 83201; born Gooding; graduated Meridian H.S.; B.A. in Education-History from Idaho State University; Methodist; member AAUW, AOP, Delta Kappa Gamma, United Way Board, Soroptimist International, Foster Grandparents Board, PEO, and School District #25 Education Foundation Board; spouse: Rich; children: Camille, Kirk and Brenda

**Leon Smith****District 24**

Republican Term: 4

Address: 1381 Galena Dr., Twin Falls 83301; born 5/30/37 at Great Bend, KS.; graduated 1955 from Larned H.S. in Larned, KS.; B.S. in Architectural Engineering from Kansas State University; J.D. from Washburn University; served in U.S. Army C.E., Paratroopers as 1st Lt.; protestant; lawyer; former Prosecuting Atty. Twin Falls County; Twin Falls City Council, Twin Falls mayor, and ID Transportation Bd member, 8 years, chairman; past president YMCA; Rotary; Library Board, Tennis Association, vice-chair Salvation Army Board, and Twin Falls Chamber of Commerce board member; spouse: Jan Mittleider-Smith; children: Christy, Eric and Kirk.





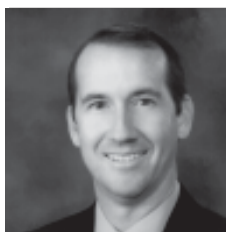
Steve Smylie

District 15

Republican Term: 4

Address: 2220 N. Coolwater Avenue, Boise 83713; born 10/03/1953 at Moscow; graduated 1971 from Boise H.S.; B.A. from Northwest Nazarene, M.A. from Boise State, in History, Education and Specialist in Education Administration from U of I; Christian; teacher/small businessman; member Idaho State Historical Records Advisory Board, Salvation Army Kroc Initiative Task Force, Milken Family National Educator Awards Advisory Board, Idaho

Council for History Education, national, state and local teacher associations; 2000 Friend of Education award; 2002 Friend of Idaho Agriculture; spouse: Marsha; children: Anna and Lisa.



Mark A. Snodgrass

District 20

Republican Term: 2

Address: 405 West Sedgewick Dr, Meridian 83642; born 03/16/1964 at Boise; graduated 1982 from Borah H.S.; B.A. in History-Secondary Education from BSU; final year of MA -Economics Education at BSU; economics instructor/real estate agent; spouse: Pascale; children: Matthew and Jennifer.



John A. "Bert" Stevenson

District 26

Republican Term: 5

Address: 1099 N. 400 W., Rupert 83350; born 2/9/36 at Acequia; 1954 graduate of Rupert H.S.; attended Ricks College; served 2 years in Army; L.D.S.; farmer; director - Minidoka Irrigation District; director - East End Fire District; member Minidoka Co. Planning & Zoning Board; Minidoka Co. Commissioner; Mini-Cassia Chamber of Commerce; spouse: Elaine; children: Scott, Dean & Annette.



Tom Trail

District 6

Republican Term: 5

Address: 1375 Mountain View Road, Moscow 83843; born 7/29/35 at Moscow; 1953 graduate of Moscow H.S.; B.S. in Animal Science from University of Idaho and Doctorate in Experimental Psychology; U.S. Army Reserves - Med. Corp. 1953-61; Peace Corps 1963-65; Christian; educational consultant; retired 25 years teaching at Washington State University; member of Moscow Rotary Club, Chamber of Commerce, League of Women Voters;

recipient of 1989 USDA honors award and Rotary's 1993 Outstanding University Teacher Award; Arthur Flemming Fellowship 1999; Eleanor Roosevelt Global Fellowship 2004; spouse: Jo Ann; children: Ruth, Mark and Steven.

Richard Wills**District 22**

Republican Term: 2

Address: 694 E Cleveland (Box 602), Glens Ferry 83623; born 06/18/1945 at Bassett, NE; graduated Nampa H.S.; L.D.S.; retired Idaho State Trooper; currently DARE officer Owyhee County; member Chamber of Commerce, Three Island Crossing Committee, Waterways Committee; Presidential Commendation for Outstanding Police Work; spouse: Connie Wills; four children.

**JoAnE. Wood****District 35**

Republican Term: 11

Address: 3778 East 500 N., Rigby, 83442; born 6/3/34 at Milo; Ririe High School; partner in ranch/farm/trucking corporation; member Center for Constitutional Studies, Outdoor Unlimited Multiple Use Resource Organization, American Legislative Exchange Council; Multistate Highway Transportation Agreement Committee; member Joint Natural Resource Committee; L.D.S.; spouse: Thomas D. (deceased); children: Michele, Carol, Joy Brenda and Lynda.



Membership of the Legislature by District

District 1 - Bonner & Boundary Counties

Sen. Shawn Keough (R)
Rep. Eric Anderson (R)
Rep. George Eskridge (R)

District 2 - Bonner, Kootenai, Benewah and Shoshone Counties

Sen. Joyce Broadsword (R)
Rep. Mary Lou Shepherd (D)
Rep. R.J. "Dick" Harwood (R)

District 3 - Kootenai County

Sen. Michael "Mike" Jorgenson (R)
Rep. Jim Clark (R)
Rep. Phil Hart (R)

District 4 - Kootenai County

Sen. John W. Goedde (R)
Rep. Marge Chadderdon (R)
Rep. George Sayler (D)

District 5 - Kootenai County

Sen. Dick Compton (R)
Rep. Bob Nonini (R)
Rep. Frank Henderson (R)

District 6 - Latah County

Sen. Gary J. Schroeder (R)
Rep. Tom Trail (R)
Rep. Shirley G. Ringo (D)

District 7 - Nez Perce County

Sen. Joe Stegner (R)
Rep. Mike Mitchell (D)
Rep. John Rusche (D)

District 8 - Clearwater, Idaho, Lewis & Valley Counties

Sen. R. Skipper "Skip" Brandt (R)
Rep. Ken A. Roberts (R)
Rep. Paul E. Shepherd (R)

District 9 - Adams, Canyon, Payette & Washington Counties

Sen. Monty J. Pearce (R)
Rep. Lawrence Denney (R)
Rep. Clete Edmunson (R)

District 10 - Canyon County

Sen. John T. McGee (R)
Rep. Robert Ring (R)
Rep. Darrell Bolz (R)

District 11 - Canyon & Gem Counties

Sen. Brad Little (R)
Rep. Kathy Skippen (R)
Rep. Carlos Bilbao (R)

District 12 - Canyon County

Sen. Curt McKenzie (R)
Rep. Robert E. Schaefer (R)
Rep. Gary E. Collins (R)

District 13 - Canyon County

Sen. Patti Anne Lodge (R)
Rep. Dolores J. Crow (R)
Rep. William W. "Bill" Deal (R)

District 14 - Ada County

Sen. Harold "Hal" Bunderson (R)
Rep. Mike Moyle (R)
Rep. Stan Bastian (R)

District 15 - Ada County

Sen. John Andreason (R)
Rep. Steve Smylie (R)
Rep. Max Black (R)

District 16 - Ada County

Sen. David Langhorst (D)
Rep. Margaret Henbest (D)
Rep. Jana Kemp (R)

District 17 - Ada County

Sen. Elliot Werk (D)
Rep. Kathie Garrett (R)
Rep. Janet J. Miller (R)

District 18 - Ada County

Sen. Kate Kelly (D)
Rep. Debbie Field (R)
Rep. Julie Ellsworth (R)

District 19 - Ada County

Sen. Mike Burkett (D)
Rep. Anne Pasley-Stuart (D)
Rep. Nichole LeFavour (D)

District 20 - Ada County

Sen. Gerry Sweet (R)
Rep. Mark A. Snodgrass (R)
Rep. Shirley McKague (R)

District 21 -Ada County

Sen. Jack Noble (R) *resigned 3/7/2005*
Sen. Russell M. Fulcher (R) *appointed 3/28/2005*
Rep. William "Bill" Sali (R)
Rep. Clifford Bayer (R)

District 22 - Boise & Elmore Counties

Sen. Tim Corder Sr. (R)
Rep. Richard "Rich" Wills (R)
Rep. Peter Nielsen (R)

District 23 - Owyhee & Twin Falls Counties

Sen. Tom Gannon (R)
Rep. Frances Field (R)
Rep. Douglas R. "Doug" Jones (R)

District 24 - Twin Falls County

Sen. Charles H. Coiner (R)
Rep. Leon E. Smith (R)
Rep. Sharon Block (R)

District 25 - Blaine, Camas, Gooding & Lincoln Counties

Sen. Clint Stennett (D)
Rep. Wendy Jaquet (D)
Rep. Donna Pence (D)

District 26 - Jerome & Minidoka Counties

Sen. Dean Cameron (R)
Rep. John A. "Bert" Stevenson (R)
Rep. Maxine T. Bell (R)

District 27 - Bingham, Cassia, Oneida & Power Counties

Sen. Denton Darrington (R)
Rep. Scott Bedke (R)
Rep. Bruce Newcomb (R)

District 28 - Bingham County

Sen. J. Stanley "Stan" Williams (R)
Rep. Dennis Lake (R)
Rep. Joseph S. Cannon (R)

District 29 - Bannock County

Sen. Bert C. Marley (D)
Rep. Ken Andrus (R)
Rep. Elmer Martinez (D)

District 30 -Bannock County

Sen. Edgar Malepeai (D)
Rep. Donna Boe (D)
Rep. Elaine Smith (D)

District 31 -Bear Lake, Bonneville, Caribou, Franklin & Teton Counties

Sen. Robert L. Geddes (R)
Rep. Larry Bradford (R)
Rep. Tom Loertscher (R)

District 32 - Bonneville County

Sen. Melvin "Mel" Richardson (R)
Rep. Janice McGeachin (R)
Rep. Ann Rydalch (R)

District 33 - Bonneville County

Sen. Bart Davis (R)
Rep. Jack Barraclough (R)
Rep. Russ Mathews (R)

District 34 - Fremont & Madison Counties

Sen. Brent Hill (R)
Rep. Mack G. Shirley (R)
Rep. Dell Raybould (R)

District 35 - Butte, Clark, Custer, Fremont, Jefferson & LemhiCounties

Sen. Don Burtenshaw (R)
Rep. JoAn Wood (R)
Rep. Lenore Hardy Barrett (R)

Senate Committees

Agricultural Affairs

Chair J. Stanley Williams, **Vice Chair** Tom Gannon; Members - Don M. Burtenshaw, Jack Noble, Charles H. Coiner, Tim Corder, Joyce M. Broadsword, Clint Stennett, Kate Kelly

Commerce and Human Resources

Chair John C. Andreason, **Vice Chair** Charles H. Coiner; Members - Dean L. Cameron, Joe Stegner, John W. Goedde, Richard L. Compton, Joyce M. Broadsword, Elliot Werk, Edgar J. Malepeai

Education

Chair John W. Goedde, **Vice Chair** Jack Noble; Members - Gary J. Schroeder, John C. Andreason, Tom Gannon, Monty J. Pearce, Michael Jorgenson, Mike Burkett, Bert C. Marley

Finance

Chair Dean L. Cameron, **Vice Chair** Shawn Keough; Members - Melvin M. Richardson, Patti Anne Lodge, Brent Hill, Monty J. Pearce, Gerry Sweet, John McGee, Bert C. Marley, Elliot Werk

Health and Welfare

Chair Richard L. Compton, **Vice Chair** Joyce M. Broadsword; Members - Denton Darrington, R. Skipper Brandt, Shawn Keough, John McGee, Charles H. Coiner, Elliot Werk, Kate Kelly

Judiciary and Rules

Chair Denton Darrington, **Vice Chair** Melvin M. Richardson; Members - Hal Bunderson, Bart M. Davis, Patti Anne Lodge, Gerry Sweet, Michael Jorgenson, Mike Burkett, Kate Kelly

Local Government and Taxation

Chair Hal Bunderson, **Vice Chair** Brent Hill; Members - Joe Stegner, Gerry Sweet, Curt McKenzie, J. Stanley Williams, Tim Corder, Edgar J. Malepeai, David Langhorst

Resources and Environment

Chair Gary J. Schroeder, **Vice Chair** Monty J. Pearce; Members - Dean L. Cameron, Don M. Burtenshaw, J. Stanley Williams, R. Skipper Brandt, Brad Little, Clint Stennett, David Langhorst

State Affairs

Chair Don M. Burtenshaw, **Vice Chair** Curt McKenzie; Members - Denton Darrington, Robert L. Geddes, Bart M. Davis, Joe Stegner, Brad Little, Clint Stennett, Edgar J. Malepeai

Transportation

Chair R. Skipper Brandt, **Vice Chair** John McGee; Members - Shawn Keough, Robert L. Geddes, Brad Little, Curt McKenzie, Jack Noble, Bert C. Marley, David Langhorst

House Committees**Agricultural Affairs**

Chair Douglas R. Jones, **Vice Chair** Tom Trail; Members - Frances Chatburn Field, Dennis M. Lake, John A. Stevenson, Darrell Bolz, Mack G. Shirley, Ken Andrus, Wendy Jaquet, Donna L Pence

Appropriations

Chair Maxine T. Bell, **Vice Chair** Frances Chatburn Field; Members - Darrell Bolz, George E. Eskridge, R. J. Harwood, Scott Bedke, Kathy Skippen, Clifford R. Bayer, Margaret Henbest, Shirley G. Ringo

Business

Chair Max C. Black, **Vice Chair** Gary E. Collins; Members - W. W. Deal, Sharon L. Block, Ann Rydalch, Joseph S. Cannon, Mark A. Snodgrass, Clete Edmunson, Janet J. Miller, Carlos Bilbao, Marge Chadderdon, Frank N Henderson, Bob Nonini, Margaret Henbest, Elaine Smith, John Rusche

Commerce and Human Resources

Chair Robert E. Schaefer, **Vice Chair** Shirley McKague; Members - Dennis M. Lake, Tom Trail, Dolores J. Crow, Larry C. Bradford, Kathie Garrett, Darrell Bolz, Kathy Skippen, Eric Anderson, Jana M. Kemp, Russ Mathews, Shirley G. Ringo, Mary Lou Shepherd, Anne Pasley-Stuart

Education

Chair Jack T. Barraclough, **Vice Chair** Ann Rydalch; Members - Tom Trail, Larry C. Bradford, Sharon L. Block, Joseph S. Cannon, Pete Nielsen, Mack G. Shirley, Richard Wills, Marge Chadderdon, Frank N Henderson, Jana M. Kemp, Russ Mathews, Bob Nonini, Paul E. Shepherd, Donna H. Boe, Mike P. Mitchell, Donna L Pence

Environment, Energy and Technology

Chair Dell Raybould, **Vice Chair** R. J. Harwood; Members - Jack T. Barraclough, Julie Ellsworth, Clete Edmunson, Mark A. Snodgrass, Steve Smylie, George E. Eskridge, Ann Rydalch, Eric Anderson, Stan Bastian, Russ Mathews, Elaine Smith, Nicole LeFavour

Health and Welfare

Chair Sharon L. Block, **Vice Chair** Kathie Garrett; Members - William T. Sali, Janice K. McGeachin, Pete Nielsen, Robert Ring, Thomas F. Loertscher, Carlos Bilbao, Paul E. Shepherd, Margaret Henbest, Elmer Martinez, John Rusche

Judiciary, Rules and Administration

Chair Debbie S. Field, **Vice Chair** Leon E. Smith; Members - William T. Sali, Jim

Clark, Julie Ellsworth, R. J. Harwood, Pete Nielsen, Robert Ring, Mack G. Shirley, Richard Wills, Janice K. McGeachin, Stan Bastian, Phil Hart, Donna H. Boe, Nicole LeFavour, Donna L Pence

Local Government

Chair Lenore Hardy Barrett, **Vice Chair** Clifford R. Bayer; Members - Gary E. Collins, Larry C. Bradford, Jim Clark, Marge Chadderdon, Frank N Henderson, Jana M. Kemp, Anne Pasley-Stuart, Donna H. Boe

Resources and Conservation

Chair John A. Stevenson, **Vice Chair** JoAn E. Wood; Members - Frances Chatburn Field, Douglas R. Jones, Maxine T. Bell, Jack T. Barraclough, Lawrence Denney, Lenore Hardy Barrett, Mike Moyle, George E. Eskridge, Dell Raybould, Ken A. Roberts, Scott Bedke, Ken Andrus, Paul E. Shepherd, George C. Sayler, Wendy Jaquet, Mike P. Mitchell

Revenue and Taxation

Chair Dolores J. Crow, **Vice Chair** Dennis M. Lake; Members - Lenore Hardy Barrett, Mike Moyle, Debbie S. Field, Robert E. Schaefer, Leon E. Smith, Gary E. Collins, Dell Raybould, Ken A. Roberts, JoAn E. Wood, Lawrence Denney, Shirley McKague, Janice K. McGeachin, Jim Clark, Elmer Martinez, George C. Sayler, Wendy Jaquet, Nicole LeFavour

State Affairs

Chair W. W. Deal, **Vice Chair** Steve Smylie; Members - John A. Stevenson, Julie Ellsworth, Max C. Black, Clete Edmunson, Janet J. Miller, Robert Ring, Mark A. Snodgrass, Douglas R. Jones, Kathie Garrett, Thomas F. Loertscher, Eric Anderson, Ken Andrus, Phil Hart, Mary Lou Shepherd, Elaine Smith, Anne Pasley-Stuart

Transportation and Defense

Chair JoAn E. Wood, **Vice Chair** Ken A. Roberts, Members - Shirley McKague, Leon E. Smith, Scott Bedke, Joseph S. Cannon, Kathy Skippen, Richard Wills, Mike Moyle, Phil Hart, Bob Nonini, Mary Lou Shepherd, Mike P. Mitchell, Shirley G. Ringo

Ways and Means

Chair Jim Clark; Members - Lawrence Denney, Mike Moyle, Julie Ellsworth, Wendy Jaquet, George C. Sayler, Elmer Martinez

Legislative Leadership 1891-2005

Year	President Pro Tem/ Party	Speaker of the House / Party
1891	John S. Gray*	Frank A. Fenn (R)
1893	Alexander E. Mayhew*	David T. Miller(R)
1895	Vincent Bierbower (R)	Robert V. Cozier (R)
1897	Joseph C. Rich (P)	Albert H. Alford (D)
1899	Frank R. Gooding (R)	David L. Evans (D)
1901	J.W. Ballantine (P)	Glenn P. McKinley(D)
1903	J.W. Brigham (R)	James F. Hunt (R)
1905	George E. Crum (R)	James F. Hunt (R)
1907	C.H. Nugent (R)	James F. Hunt (R)
1909	John W. Hart (R)	Paul Clagstone (R)
1911	Fred W. Gooding (R)	Charles D. Storey (R)
1913	John W. Hart (R)	C.S. French (R)
1915	John W. Hart (R)	A.H. Connor (R)
1917	Perry W. Mitchell (D)	B. Harvey Allred (D)
1919	E.W. Whitcomb (R)	M.A. Kiger (R)
1921	E.W. Whitcomb (R)	Peter Johnston (R)
1923	L.R. Thomas (R)	M.A. Kiger(R)
1925	John McMurray (R)	W.T. Gillis (R)
1927	John McMurray (R)	W.T. Gillis (R)
1929	John McMurray (R)	Donald S. Whitehead (R)
1931	G.W. Grebe (R)	C.A. Bottolfsen (R)
1933	E.G. Van Hoesen (D)	Robert Coulter (D)
1935	Perry W. Mitchell (D)	Troy D. Smith (D)
1937	James B. Newport (D)	Troy D. Smith (D)
1939	Thomas Heath (R)	M.L. Horsley (R)
1941	Perry W. Mitchell (D)	F.M. Bistline (D)
1943	C.A. Robins (R)	M.L. Horsley (R)
1945	J.E. Williams (R)	Willis C. Moffatt (R)
1947	J.E. Williams (R)	Barney Glavin (R)
1949	O.E. Cannon (D)	John Hohnhorst (R)
1951	E.J. Soelberg (R)	W.L. Mills (R)
1953	William C. Moore (R)	R.H. Young, Jr. (R)
1955	Carl Irwin (R)	R.H. Young, Jr. (R)
1957	O.J. Buxton (D)	Elvon Hampton (R)
1959	O.J. Buxton (D)	Robert Doolittle (D)
1961	A.W. Naegle (R)	W.D. Eberle (R)
1963	Jack M. Murphy (R)	Pete T. Cenarrusa (R)
1965	Jack M. Murphy (R)	Pete T. Cenarrusa (R)
1967	R.H. Young, Jr. (R)	Pete T. Cenarrusa (R)
1969	James Ellsworth (R)	William J. Lanting (R)
1971	James Ellsworth (R)	William J. Lanting (R)
1973	James Ellsworth (R)	William J. Lanting (R)
1975	James Ellsworth (R)	Allan F. Larsen (R)
1977	Philip E. Batt (R)	Allan F. Larsen (R)
1979	Reed Budge (R)	Ralph Olmstead (R)
1981	Reed Budge (R)	Ralph Olmstead (R)
1983	James Risch (R)	Tom W. Stivers (R)

Party designation: (R) Republican; (D) Democrat; *party affiliation not available.

Legislative Leadership 1891-2005 (continued)

Year	President Pro Tem/ Party	Speaker of the House / Party
1985	James Risch (R)	Tom W. Stivers (R)
1987	James Risch (R)	Tom Boyd (R)
1989	Michael Crapo (R)	Tom Boyd (R)
1991	Michael Crapo (R)	Tom Boyd (R)
1993	Jerry Twigg (R)	Michael K. Simpson (R)
1995	Jerry Twigg (R)	Michael K. Simpson (R)
1997	Jerry Twigg (R)	Michael K. Simpson (R)
1999	Jerry Twigg (R)	Bruce Newcomb (R)
2000	Robert L. Geddes (R)	Bruce Newcomb (R)
2001	Robert L. Geddes (R)	Bruce Newcomb (R)
2003	Robert L. Geddes (R)	Bruce Newcomb (R)
2005	Robert L. Geddes (R)	Bruce Newcomb (R)

Party designation: (R) Republican; (D) Democrat; *party affiliation not available.

Political Party Breakdown 1891-2005

Year	Senate Total	Republican	Democrat	Other*	House Total	Republican	Democrat	Other*
1891	18**				36**			
1893	18**				36**			
1895	18	10	2	5(P)1(I)	35	25	1	8(P)1(I)
1897	21	7	7	7(P)	48	17	15	16(P)
1899	21	9	3	2(P), 7(F)	49	12	14	6(P), 17(F)
1901	21	7	10	3(P), 1(SR)	49	20	16	6(P), 7(SR)
1903	21	14	6	1(I)	47	35	11	
1905	21	19	2		50	48	2	
1907	21	15	6		51	38	12	1(I)
1909	23	13	10		53	44	9	
1911	23	14	8		59	35	24	
1913	24	21	3		60	56	4	
1915	33	19	11	2(Pr), 1(S)	61	32	28	1(Pr)
1917	37	16	21		65	29	36	
1919	41	29	12		64	46	18	
1921	44	39	5		54	51	3	
1923	44	25	14	5(Pr)	65	37	22	6(Pr)
1925	44	32	5	7(Pr)	62	45	5	12(Pr)
1927	44	29	11	4(Pr)	68	52	7	8(Pr), 1(I)
1929	44	31	12	1 (I)	50	9		
1931	44	23	21		70	43	27	
1933	44	9	35		63	4	59	
1935	44	8	36		59	6	53	
1937	44	11	33		59	9	50	
1939	44	27	17		59	39	20	
1941	44	21	23		64	36	28	
1943	44	31	13		59	32	27	
1945	44	24	20		59	30	29	
1947	44	31	13		59	42	17	
1949	44	20	24		59	35	24	
1951	44	29	15		59	36	23	
1953	44	33	11		59	45	14	
1955	44	24	20		59	36	23	
1957	44	19	25		59	32	27	
1959	44	17	27		59	24	35	
1961	44	23	21		59	31	28	
1963	44	23	21		63	34	29	

Political Party Breakdown 1891-2005 (continued)

Year	Senate Total	Republican	Democrat	Other*	House Total	Republican	Democrat	Other*
1965	44	25	19		79	42	37	
1967	35	22	13		70	38	32	
1969	35	20	15		70	38	32	
1971	35	19	16		70	41	29	
1973	35	23	12		70	51	19	
1975	35	21	14		70	43	27	
1977	35	20	15		70	48	22	
1979	35	19	16		70	50	20	
1981	35	23	12		70	56	14	
1983	35	21	14		70	51	19	
1985	42	28	14		84	67	17	
1987	42	26	16		84	64	20	
1989	42	23	19		84	64	20	
1991	42	21	21		84	56	28	
1993	35	23	12		70	50	20	
1995	35	27	8		70	57	13	
1997	35	30	5		70	59	11	
1999	35	31	4		70	58	12	
2001	35	32	3		70	61	9	
2003	35	28	7		70	54	16	
2005	35	28	7		70	57	13	

*Other includes: (P) Populist; (F) Fusion; (SR) Silver Republican; (I) Independent; (S) Socialist; (Pr) Progressive. ** Party affiliation not available.

Convening and Adjourning Dates of the Legislature

Year	Session	Convened	Adjourned	Days in Session
1890	1st	December 8, 1890	March 14, 1891	82*
1893	2nd	January 2, 1893	March 6, 1893	64
1895	3rd	January 7, 1895	March 9, 1895	62
1897	4th	January 4, 1897	March 8, 1897	64
1899	5th	January 2, 1899	March 7, 1899	65
1901	6th	January 7, 1901	March 12, 1901	65
1903	7th	January 5, 1903	March 7, 1903	62
1905	8th	January 2, 1905	March 4, 1905	62
1907	9th	January 7, 1907	March 8, 1907	61
1909	10th	January 4, 1909	March 6, 1909	62
1911	11th	January 2, 1911	March 4, 1911	62
1912	1 E.S. 11th	January 15, 1912	January 31, 1912	17
1913	12th	January 6, 1913	March 8, 1913	62
1915	13th	January 4, 1915	March 8, 1915	64
1917	14th	January 8, 1917	March 10, 1917	62
1919	15th	January 6, 1919	March 8, 1919	62
1921	16th	January 3, 1921	March 5, 1921	62
1923	17th	January 8, 1923	March 9, 1923	61
1925	18th	January 5, 1925	March 5, 1925	60
1927	19th	January 3, 1927	March 3, 1927	60
1929	20th	January 7, 1929	March 7, 1929	60
1930	1 E.S. 20th	February 24, 1930	February 25, 1930	2
1931	21st	January 5, 1931	March 5, 1931	60
1931	1 E.S. 21st	March 6, 1931	March 13, 1931	8
1933	22nd	January 2, 1933	March 1, 1933	59
1935	23rd	January 7, 1935	March 8, 1935	61
1935	1 E.S. 23rd	March 8, 1935	March 20, 1935	13
1935	2 E.S. 23rd	July 8, 1935	July 10, 1935	3

Convening and Adjourning Dates of the Legislature (continued)

Year	Session	Convened	Adjourned	Days in Session
1936	3 E.S. 23rd	July 28, 1936	July 31, 1936	4
1937	24th	January 4, 1937	March 6, 1937	62
1937	1E.S. 24th	November 28, 1937	November 30, 1937	3
1939	25th	January 2, 1939	March 2, 1939	60
1941	26th	January 6, 1941	March 8, 1941	62
1943	27th	January 4, 1943	February 28, 1943	56
1944	1 E.S. 27th	February 28, 1944	March 1, 1944	2
1944	2 E.S. 27th	March 1, 1944	March 4, 1944	4
1945	28th	January 8, 1945	March 9, 1945	61
1946	1.E.S. 28th	February 25, 1946	March 7, 1946	11
1946	2 E.S. 28th	March 7, 1946	March 7, 1946	1
1947	29th	January 6, 1947	March 7, 1947	61
1949	30th	January 3, 1949	March 4, 1949	61
1950	1.E.S. 30th	February 6, 1950	February 25, 1950	20
1951	31st	January 8, 1951	March 12, 1951	64
1952	1 E.S. 31st	January 15, 1952	January 16, 1952	2
1953	32nd	January 5, 1953	March 6, 1953	61
1955	33rd	January 3, 1955	March 5, 1955	62
1957	34th	January 7, 1957	March 16, 1957	69
1959	35th	January 5, 1959	March 9, 1959	64
1961	36th	January 2, 1961	March 2, 1961	60
1961	1 E.S. 36th	August 3, 1961	August 4, 1961	2
1963	37th	January 7, 1963	March 19, 1963	72
1964	1 E.S. 37th	July 29, 1964	August 1, 1964	4
1965	38th	January 4, 1965	March 18, 1965	74
1965	1 E.S. 38th	March 19, 1965	March 25, 1965	7
1966	2 E.S. 38th	February 14, 1966	March 5, 1966	20
1966	3 E.S. 38th	March 7, 1966	March 17, 1966	11
1967	39th	January 2, 1967	March 31, 1967	89
1967	1 E.S. 39th	June 19, 1967	June 23, 1967	5
1968	2 E.S. 39th	January 29, 1968	February 9, 1968	12
1969	1 Ses. 40th	January 13, 1969	March 27, 1969	74
1970	2 Ses. 40th	January 12, 1970	March 7, 1970	55
1971	1 Ses. 41st	January 11, 1971	March 20, 1971	69
1971	1 E.S. 41st	March 22, 1971	April 8, 1971	18
1972	2 Ses. 41st	January 10, 1972	March 25, 1972	75
1973	1 Ses. 42nd	January 8, 1973	March 13, 1973	65
1974	2 Ses. 42nd	January 14, 1974	March 30, 1974	76
1975	1 Ses. 43rd	January 13, 1975	March 22, 1975	68
1976	2 Ses. 43rd	January 5, 1976	March 19, 1976	75
1977	1 Ses. 44th	January 10, 1977	March 21, 1977	71
1978	2 Ses. 44th	January 9, 1978	March 18, 1978	69
1979	1 Ses. 45th	January 8, 1979	March 26, 1979	78
1980	2 Ses. 45th	January 7, 1980	March 31, 1980	85
1980	1 E.S. 45th	May 12, 1980	May 14, 1980	3
1981	1 Ses. 46th	January 12, 1981	March 27, 1981	75
1981	1 E.S. 46th	July 7, 1981	July 21, 1981	15
1982	2 Ses. 46th	January 11, 1982	March 24, 1982	73
1983	1 Ses. 47th	January 10, 1983	April 14, 1983	95
1983	1 E.S. 47th	May 9, 1983	May 11, 1983	3
1984	2 Ses. 47th	January 9, 1984	March 31, 1984	83
1985	1 Ses. 48th	January 7, 1985	March 13, 1985	66
1986	2 Ses. 48th	January 6, 1986	March 28, 1986	82
1987	1 Ses. 49th	January 12, 1987	April 1, 1987	80
1988	2 Ses. 49th	January 11, 1988	March 31, 1988	81

Convening and Adjourning Dates of the Legislature (continued)

Year	Session	Convened	Adjourned	Days in Session
1989	1 Ses. 50th	January 9, 1989	March 29, 1989	80
1990	2 Ses. 50th	January 8, 1990	March 30, 1990	82
1991	1 Ses. 51st	January 7, 1991	March 29, 1991	82
1992	2 Ses. 51st	January 6, 1992	April 3, 1992	89
1992	1 E.S. 51st	July 27, 1992	July 28, 1992	2
1993	1 Ses. 52nd	January 11, 1993	March 27, 1993	76
1994	2 Ses. 52nd	January 10, 1994	April 1, 1994	82
1995	1 Ses. 53rd	January 9, 1995	March 17, 1995	68
1996	2 Ses. 53rd	January 8, 1996	March 15, 1996	68
1997	1 Ses. 54th	January 6, 1997	March 19, 1997	73
1998	2 Ses. 54th	January 12, 1998	March 23, 1998	71
1999	1 Ses. 55th	January 11, 1999	March 19, 1999	68
2000	2 Ses. 55th	January 10, 2000	April 5, 2000	87
2001	1 Ses. 56th	January 8, 2001	March 30, 2001	82
2002	2 Ses. 56th	January 7, 2002	March 14, 2002	68
2003	1 Ses. 57th	January 6, 2003	May 3, 2003	118
2004	2 Ses. 57th	January 12, 2004	March 20, 2004	69
2005	1 Ses. 58th	January 10, 2005	April 6, 2005	88

* The first session adjourned for Christmas recess on December 21, 1890 and reconvened January 4, 1891, a period of 15 days. Even though the first session spanned a period of 97 days it was officially in session only 82 days.

Legislation Summary 1959 - 2005

Year	Session	Introductions		Enactments		Vetoed	
		Bills	Res.	Bills	Res.		
1959		35th	638	68	303	42	13
1961		36th	651	77	331	47	4
1961	1 E.S.	36th	11	4	4	4	0
1963		37th	734	71	429	55	21*
1964	1 E.S.	37th	7	10	6	9	0
1965		38th	608	76	321	48	15
1965	1 E.S.	38th	27	8	5	3	0
1966	2 E.S.	38th	67	39	21	28	0
1966	3 E.S.	38th	27	12	6	7	0
1967		39th	799	77	437	54	39
1967	1 E.S.	39th	30	14	18	12	0
1968	2 E.S.	39th	52	20	29	12	0
1969	1 Ses.	40th	796	91	473	53	8
1970	2 Ses.	40th	511	55	264	36	3
1971	1 Ses.	41st	660	103	365	38	6
1971	1 E.S.	41st	43	4	10	0	2
1972	2 Ses.	41st	766	127	409	54	10
1973	1 Ses.	42nd	589	103	348	66	6
1974	2 Ses.	42nd	637	126	325	56	5
1975	1 Ses.	43rd	563	115	270	52	10
1976	2 Ses.	43rd	738	92	367	41	6
1977	1 Ses.	44th	645	77	326	49	15
1978	2 Ses.	44th	654	60	375	34	12
1979	1 Ses.	45th	599	71	325	39	13
1980	2 Ses.	45th	714	68	396	53	12
1980	1 E.S.	45th	15	8	1	5	0
1981	1 Ses.	46th	701	74	366	34	16*

Legislation Summary 1959 - 2005 (continued)

Year	Session		Introductions		Enactments		Vetoed
			Bills	Res.	Bills	Res.	
1981	1 E.S.	46th	16	6	2	1	1
1982	2 Ses.	46th	617	66	370	35	11
1983	1 Ses.	47th	589	61	282	35	23
1983	1 E.S.	47th	8	0	5	0	1
1984	2 Ses.	47th	586	48	289	27	14
1985	1 Ses.	48th	466	63	274	28	3*
1986	2 Ses.	48th	691	68	348	26	8
1987	1 Ses.	49th	619	70	361	43	7
1988	2 Ses.	49th	732	80	376	36	9
1989	1 Ses.	50th	752	110	426	59	8
1990	2 Ses.	50th	804	63	439	27	3
1991	1 Ses.	51st	687	64	338	30	9
1992	2 Ses.	51st	726	76	342	18	8
1992	1 E. S.	51st	4	5	3	1	0
1993	1 Ses.	52nd	752	79	416	36	14
1994	2 Ses.	52nd	958	79	456	30	16
1995	1 Ses.	53rd	679	66	369	27	5
1996	2 Ses.	53rd	772	67	433	40	8
1997	1 Ses.	54th	695	66	404	41	5
1998	2 Ses.	54th	708	73	428	36	10
1999	1 Ses.	55th	666	87	397	47	4
2000	2 Ses.	55th	737	82	487	48	3
2001	1 Ses.	56th	662	80	397	54	3
2002	2 Ses.	56th	605	72	371	40	2
2003	1 Ses.	57th	678	81	381	47	8
2004	2 Ses.	57th	617	75	389	44	5
2005	1 Ses.	58th	642	84	405	47	9

LEGISLATIVE ROSTER

TERRITORIAL COUNCIL 1863-1889

Ainslie, George	1865,1866	Langford, W.G.	1876
Allen, R.G.	1868,1870	Larimer, Robert	1886
Anderson, V.S.	1868	Lynch, W.	1870
Anderson, W.F.	1880	Manning, Geo. A.	1879
Baker, W.T.	1876	Martin, Henry	1874
Beatty, E.T.	1874,1876	Mattox, H.A.	1870,1872
Beatty, James H.	1886	Mayhew, Alexander E.	1886
Biggs, H.C.	1865	Mayhew, R.E.	1888
Bingham, J.W.	1888	McNab, A.J.	1886
Bohannon, E.	1865	McNally, John	1870,1872,1874
Boomer, A.J.	1868	McPherson, Chas.	1888
Brearley, E.C.	1884	Miller, Joseph	1863,1864
Brown, L.P.	1866,1874	Miller, R.T.	1866
Budge, William	1876,1880	Miller, R. Emmett	1872
Call, C.C.	1870	Monroe, D.G.	1870
Callaway, A.E.	1865	Moody, S.W.	1884
Campbell, Fred	1888	Morrison, L.C.	1880
Cannady, John M.	1874	Murray, James	1880
Capps, Stanford	1863,1864,1872	Negley, J.S.	1888
Carter, M.A.	1866	Nelson, T.F.	1888
Clough, J.P.	1888	Nordyke, B.J.	1870,1872,1879
Cobb, Chas	1880	Odle, James	1882
Coston, I.N.	1870,1872,1876	Parsons, Geo. M.	1879
Cowen, I.B.	1880,1882	Paul, G.W.	1868
Crawford, Geo. N.	1884	Peck, Henry	1880,1882
Cruther, James I.	1886	Perkins, W.Y.	1888
Cummings, John	1864	Pettingill, George	1879,1884
Dilley, S.B.	1864,1865,1880	Pierce, J.B.	1879
Dudley, C.C.	1868	Poage, S.C.	1884
Dunwell, D.W.C.	1876	Poe, J.W.	1880
Edwards, A.J.	1863	Porter, F.C.	1876
Ensign, F.E.	1868	Prickett, H.E.	1874
Fenn, S.S.	1864,1865,1866	Regan, P.A.	1879,1882
Foote, R.E.	1874	Rheem, Wm. C.	1863
Galloway, Thos. C.	1882,1884	Riggs, H.C.	1866
Goulder, W.A.	1874	Robb, R.H.	1886
Hailey, John	1880	Robie, A.H.	1874
Hart, Jas. H.	1879,1884	Robinson, C.E.	1882
Hawley, James H.	1874	Scaniker, S.P.	1865,1866
Hays, Gilmore	1870,1872	Shoup, Geo. L.	1879
Helfrich, E.C.	1886	Sidebotham, R.A.	1876
Higbee, L.P.	1872,1876	Smith, Ephraim	1863,1864
High, J.N.	1879	Smith, H.W.	1884,1886
Himrod, Chas.	1886	Sparks, Thos.	1888
Howard, S.P.C.	1868,1870,1872,1874,1876	Stalker, Alexander	1874
Hudson, W.H.	1866	Stanford, Lyman	1863
Hughes, P.L.	1886	Stevenson, E.A.	1866,1876
Ireland, J.N.	1888	Street, H.C.	1865,1866
Isaman, S.G.	1884	Stump, J.H.	1870,1872
Jenkins, M.R.	1879	Taylor, J.M.	1868
Jewell, E.S.	1888	Taylor, J.S.	1868
Johnson, R.Z.	1880	Taylor, William S.	1882
Johnson, E.P.	1882	Taylor, S.F.	1888
Jordon, E.A.	1886	Travis, Joseph	1879,1882

Territorial Council 1863-1889 *(continued)*

Tregaskis, R.	1876	Wilson, Benj.	1872,1884
Vance, W.M.	1868,1870	Witt, J.V.R.	1872,1876,1882
Wall, E.A.	1882	Wood, Chas. A.	1884
Waterbury, E.B.	1863,1864	Wood, R.L.	1884
Watson, Charles	1886	Wright, J.B.	1872
Webster, W.L.	1882	Yantes, B.F.	1868,1870
Wiley, N.B.	1879	Yantis, W.B.	1879
Willmot, L.P.	1880		

TERRITORIAL HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 1863-1889

Abbott, J.A.	1866	Cave, Josiah	1874,1886
Adams, Peter	1872	Chaney, A.S.	1886,1888
Adams, David	1884	Chapin, George	1879
Adams, Geo. W.	1884	Clark, Perry	1870
Agnew, J.D.	1865	Clay, H.H.	1888
Allen, H.	1865	Cleary, Philip	1870,1874,1876,1884
Allison, William	1879	Clemens, Wm.	1874
Anderson, A.B.	1872	Clouch, J.P.	1886
Anderson, V.S.	1874	Cobb, Charles	1886
Apperson, James J.	1872	Cooper, William	1879
Bacon, L.	1863	Coston, I.N.	1882
Baddock, J.H.	1874	Cough, J.P.	1884
Badley, D.L.	1886,1888	Cox, J.C.	1886
Bailey, Hayden	1868	Cozad, John	1866
Baldwin, G.B.	1874,1879,1884	Crafts, G.W.	1872
Barnes, D.P.	1865	Crawford, J.R.	1870
Bassett, C.J.	1882	Crosson, B.	1865
Beatty, E.T.	1865,1868	Crow, W.H.B.	1888
Bell, F.W.	1866	Culp, Isaac	1874
Bell, G.W.	1868	Cummings, J.W.	1880
Bennett, Jas. A.	1872	Curtis, T.J.	1876
Biddy, Moses J.	1872	Davis, Nelson	1866
Birdseye, J.W.	1879	Davis, Matt	1872
Blakley, Alexander	1864,1865	Davis, C.K.	1876
Bodfish, C.P.	1863	Davis, R.H.	1888
Bonner, J.J.	1879	Day, C.M.	1888
Brown, M.C.	1863	DeHaven, James	1886,1888
Brumback, J.	1880	Dean, A.	1872
Bruner, J.A.	1888	Dempsey, Stephen	1876,1880
Buckanan, A.	1882	Dodge, O.A.	1882
Burke, John M.	1886	Dudley, Joseph	1880
Burkhart, H.Z.	1888	Duval, John	1864
Burnett, E.G.	1886	Edwards, S.P.	1876
Butler, W.H.	1879	Elder, Thomas	1872
Cahalan, T.D.	1870	Elyea, W.A.	1886
Calloway, A.E.	1870,1872,1879,1880	Emery, Geo. W.	1888
Calloway, Thomas H.	1868	Englis, A.	1866
Campbell, R.P.	1863	Evans, D.L.	1882
Campbell, Patrick	1868,1870	Everett, P.	1870
Campbell, Fred	1865,1872,1874,1880,1882	Fay, Thomas	1868
Carr, James	1865	Fenn, S.S.	1872
Carter, J.W.	1865	Fenn, F.A.	1886
Catlin, Seth	1868	Flournoy, A.W.	1866
Caton, H.T.	1866	Fouch, D.W.	1882,1884

Territorial House of Representatives 1863-1889 *(continued)*

Fox, J.C.	1884	Kelly, Milton	1863
Froman, F.K.	1876	Kilborn, Marion	1888
Garrett, I.W.	1872,1880	King, William	1879,1884
Gee, R.W.	1886	Knight, J.W.	1866
Gilmore, G.W.	1876	Kurtz, M.A.	1888
Gilson, J.J.	1880	Lamme, D.S.	1884
Girton, J.W.	1880	Langdon, S.J.	1880
Goodnough, S.	1868	Larimer, Robert	1882
Goodrich, George	1886	Larson, K.	1882
Goodwin, M.H.	1884,1886	Latta, E.C.	1864
Gorton, G.W.	1888	Law, W.L.	1866
Goulder, W.A.	1864,1868	Leland, Alonzo	1863
Gray, Thomas	1876,1879	Lewis, John S.	1886
Gray, A.S.	1880	Linbeck, Lewis	1868
Green, W.B.	1884	Luney, M.G.	1865,1874,1876,1884
Griffin, J.F.	1876	Lyons, James	1888
Groat, Wm.	1874	Marshall, R.W.	1870
Grunell, M.L.	1882	Martin, J.M.	1888
Guheen, J.J.	1886	Martindale, W.C.	1882,1884
Hall, E.B.	1870	Marx, V.	1868
Hall, Harvey B.	1872	Maxon, H.J.G.	1879
Hammond, Ed	1876	McCaleb, Jessie	1876
Harbour, J.M.	1882	McCarty, J.H.	1874
Hardin, M.G.	1879	McDonald, A.	1866
Harley, W.S.	1868	McGrew, D.M.	1868
Harris, J.C.	1866	McIntosh, J.	1864
Hart, Thomas B.	1868	McKern, W.F.	1884
Hart, James H.	1876,1880	McMahon, P.	1872
Hartley, H.K.	1876,1882	McMillen, W.F.	1866
Hartwell, T.A.	1886	Meyer, A.L.	1879
Harvey, R.S.	1886	Mickey, F.M.	1882
Hasbrouch, Solomon	1864	Miller, L.C.	1863
Hatch, L.H.	1872	Mintzer, O.W.	1888
Hawley, J.H.	1870	Mitcham, J.I.	1888
Hays, Gilman	1870	Mitchell, A.P.	1866
Haywood, James A.	1882	Monroe, D.G.	1866
Hedrick, J.M.	1880	Mooney, D.B.	1868,1870
Hibbs, I.N.	1880	Moore, E.M.	1874
High, J.N.	1876	Moore, Ed H.	1876
Himrod, Chas.	1872	Morgan, J.W.	1870
Howard, W.H.	1864	Morse, Leonard D.	1876
Hoyt, M.L.	1886	Mulkey, E.	1868
Huffaker, A.T.	1872	Myer, John H.	1876
Hughes, J.G.	1870	Nelson, C.T.	1874
Hull, C.M.	1884	Newsom, G.W.	1879
Humphrey, C.B.	1879	Nichols, William	1879,1880
Hunt, F.M.	1874	Norcross, W.T.	1876
Hunter, Geo. W.	1886	Nordyke, B.J.	1866
Hussman, S.T.	1868	Ohle, Henry	1866
Jeffey, Thomas M.	1880	Onderdonk, James L.	1880
Jeffreys, S.M.	1872	Orr, James A.	1863
Jenkins, M.R.	1865	Parkinson, W.H.	1864,1865,1866
Jones, David R.	1879,1880,1884	Parsons, G.M.	1872
Jordon, E.A.	1888	Paul, G.W.	1866
Keithly, W.R.	1863	Pearson, Wm. C.	1879,1882
Kelley, Meridith	1868	Pefly, P.J.	1880

Territorial House of Representatives 1863-1889 *(continued)*

Pierce, John B.	1864,1865,1870,1874	Tiner, I.L.	1865
Points, F.	1876	Tomer, G.W.	1872,1882
Pool, L.	1874	Tompkins, J.J.	1870
Porter, W.T.	1870	Trauger, J.H.	1872
Quarles, J.P.	1884	True, E.B.	1880
Quinn, P.S.	1868	Tufts, James	1863
Reed, T.M.	1864	Tuthill, F.C.	1874
Rett, W.H.	1874	Tutt, P.A.	1876
Rich, Joseph C.	1879,1880	Usher, W.P.	1870
Richards, Geo. W.	1876	Van Slyke, W.H.	1870
Riggs, H.C.	1864	Varney, D.B.	1879
Ripson, J.A.	1865	Waldrip, I.S.	1874
Robb, R.H.	1879,1882	Ward, John	1876
Robbins, Orlando	1874	Waring, Ira S.	1888
Rohrer, John S.	1886	Warriner, B.L.	1876
Sampson, Geo. W.	1888	Watson, J.K.	1884
Sanburn, J. Rand	1888	Weatherman, P.	1879
Sargent, I.C.	1888	Webster, W.B.	1880
Sayrs, C.D.	1865	Weiler, I.S.	1876
Van Schaick, J.H.	1888	West, John	1870
Shaw, T.B.	1886	Wheeler, H.H.	1870
Sheperd, W.N.B.	1884	Wheeler, C.B.	1886
Shoemaker, F.M.	1868	Wheeler, Geo. P.	1888
Short, J.M.	1872	White, C.R.	1874
Shoup, Geo. L.	1874	White, J.W.	1874,1879
Shoup, J.C.	1882	Wickersham, J.H.	1870
Sidebotham, R.A.	1874	Willey, N.B.	1872
Silverwood, J.P.	1870	Williams, Jefferson	1870
Simmondi, A.L.	1872	Williams, W.S.M.	1884
Simpson, Chas. J.	1884	Wilmot, L.P.	1884
Sissins, J.B.	1872	Wilson, E.M.	1882
Smith, Julian	1870	Wilson, J.P.	1882
Smythe, M.	1865	Wood, John	1863
Spencer, Robt.	1879	Wood, R.L.	1876,1880
Stafford, George	1866	Wooley, H.S.	1882
Stalker, Alexander	1879,1880	Worky, E.J.	1865
Stalker, A.R.	1884	Wright, S.B.	1868
Sterling, E.C.	1864	Wright, Amos R.	1882,1884
Stevenson, E.A.	1874	Yantis, B.J.	1870
Steward, C.W.	1874	Yantis, W.B.	1870
Taylor, J.S.	1866	Yantis, R.T.	1879
Thatcher, J.B.	1882	Yates, W.A.	1870
Thayer, W.W.	1866	Zeigle, V.S.	1868
Thews, William B.	1886	Ziegle, George	1864

IDAHO LEGISLATURE 1890-2006

STATE SENATE

Abrahams, W. Dean	1973-1982	Bean, Woodrow W.	1965-1968
Adams, W. Lloyd	1919-1920	Beck, Rod	1985-1990, 1995
Adamson, D.E.	1935-1938	Beers, Charles A.	1945-1946
Adamson, W.L.	1925-1926	Beitelspacher, Ronald J.	1980-1992
Aikele, Andreas		Bell, John J. "Jock"	1977-1980
1935-1936, 1945-1946, 1953-1958		Benham, John	1909-1910
Ainslie, Wm.	1899-1901	Bennett, Bash L.	1925-1926
Albertini, John	1951-1954	Bennett, John T.	1897-1898
Albrethsen, Holger	1955-1960	Benson, Betty	1991-1992
Albrethsen, Martin	1923-1924	Bergeson, F.W. "Bill"	1957-1960
Alexander, Ray	1951-1952	Beymer, A.F.	1931-1932
Allen, Edward	1901-1904	Bierbower, Vincent	1895-1896
Allen, Joe F.	1971-1972	Bilyeu, C.E. "Chick"	1971-1994
Ambrose, George L.	1941-1946	Bilyeu, Diane	1969-1970
Amestoy, Art M.	1959-1960	Bivens, David W.	1967-1974
Amonson, A.C.	1923-1924	Black, Michael S.	1977-1980
Anderson, E.H.	1937-1938	Blackbird, Gerald V.	1979
Anderson, Larrey	1985-1990	Blackbird, Mike	1986-1992
Andreason, John C.	1969-1970, 1995-2006	Blackstock, Adam H.	1949-1958
Andrus, Cecil D.	1961-1966, 1969-1970	Blair, Garrison G.	1931-1932
Andrus, S. Reed	1949-1950	Blake, J. Bruce	1935-1938
Archibald, R.G.	1923-1924	Blick, George L.	1959-1966
Armstrong, E.P.	1919-1922	Boatright, Clyde	1995-2002
Atherton, S.P.	1917-1918	Bolton, W.E.	1949-1952
Atwood, J.P.	1937-1938	Booth, C.W.	1919-1920
Auld, James M.	1981-1982	Borden, C.F.	1913-1914
Ausich, Joseph L. "Joe"	1961-1966	Bottolfsen, C.A.	1959-1962
Bagley, Frederick R.	1967-1970	Boughton, E.V.	1921-1924
Bahr, John H.	1941-1954	Bowen, Arthur M.	1909-1910
Bailey, Jeremiah W.	1899-1901	Bowman, Earl W.	1915-1916
Bailey, Kent M.	2003-2004	Boyce, Edward	1895-1896
Bailey, Robert G.	1941-1942	Bradbury, W.A.	1917-1918
Baird, E.D.	1939-1942	Bradshaw, Kenneth	1977-1982
Baker, Charles F.	1903-1904, 1917-1922, 1925-1932, 1935-1936	Branch, Milton	1958
Baldridge, H.C.	1913-1914	Branch, W. Ric	1995-2002
Ballentine, James M.	1897-1898	Brandt, R. Skipper "Skip"	2001-2006
Ballantine, James W.	1897-1898, 1901-1904	Brainard, Robert L.	1943-1944
Bandelin, Glenn E.		Branstetter, H.C.	1890-1893
1945-1950, 1953-1954, 1959-1960		Brassey, Vernon K.	1969-1978, 1981-1982
Bane, S.P.	1917-1918	Bray, Gail Etheridge	1983-1989
Barker, John M.	1967-1984	Breier, Jr., C.J.	1943-1944
Barlow, Kimber C.		Bremer, George A.	1915-1916
1933-1936, 1939-1944, 1953-1962		Brenn, Harry A.	1939-1940
Barnum, Guy C.	1897-1898	Brigham, John Warren	
Barrett, George G.	1925-1930	1890-1893, 1899-1901, 1903-1904	
Barron, Chas. C.	1931-1932	Broadsword, Joyce M	2005-2006
Barron, Lloyd F.	1959-1968	Brocke, G.F.	1949-1950
Barton, Edward M.	1913-1914	Brookman, E.A.	1935-1938
Bassett, Thomas E.	1897-1898	Brooks, Karl B.	1987-1992
Batt, Philip E.		Brooks, Mary T.	1965-1970
1967-1970, 1973-1978, 1985-1988		Brown, Baldwin F.	1939-1940, 1945-1948
Baumann, Dave	2004	Brown, Carl E.	
Baumhoff, Fred	1947-1950	1923-1924, 1937-1940, 1945-1948	
Beal, J. Burns	1963-1968	Brown, Geo. L.	1959-1960
		Brown, John G.	1893-1894

State Senate (continued)

Brown, Robert S.	1895-1896	Clark, W.W.	1921-1922
Brown, Warren H.	1969-1974	Clark, Wilford W.	1903-1904
Budge, Reed W.	1969-1986	Clemm, Lester V.	1979-1982
Budge, William	1899-1901	Coates, George T.	1911-1912
Buller, Reginald F.	1907-1908	Cobbs, Lyle R.	1971-1978
Bunderson, Harold R. "Hal"	1993-2006	Coe, John Knox	1937-1938
Bundy, Wm. H.	1915-1916	Coffin, J.C.	1923-1928
Burgan, Fred L.	1893-1894	Coiner, Charles H.	2005-2006
Burge, Ray O.	1961-1964	Collett, Harold	1965-1966
Burgher, Charles H.	1941-1946	Collin, Charles	1947-1948, 1951-1954
Burkett, Michael	1989-1992, 2003-2006	Compton, Richard "Dick"	2003-2006
Burkey, C.R.	1921-1922	Conner, T. Dan	1933-1938
Burns, J.K.	1951-1952	Cook, Eldon W.	1949-1956, 1961-1962
Burstedt, Seth	1949-1956	Cooke, Karen	1989
Burt, Carl R.	1959-1960	Cooper, Fred M.	1953-1962
Burtenshaw, Claude	1959-1960	Corder, Tim Sr.	2005-2006
Burtenshaw, Don M.	1997-2006	Corey, I.N.	1925-1926
Burtenshaw, L.L.	1935-1938	Coryell, George	1897-1898
Buxton, O.J.	1947-1962	Costley, Wm. J.	1949-1954
Bybee, Robert L.	1901-1902	Coughanour, W.A.	1897-1898
Cady, Dale	1947-1948	Cowles,, C.F.	1923-1924
Calabretta, Martha "Marti"	1985-1992, 2003-2004	Cox, Jr., J. Ray	1957-1962
Call, Bert	1949-1950, 1957-1958	Craig, Larry E.	1975-1980
Callahan, Donald A.	1923-1934	Crapo, Michael D.	1984-1992
Cameron, Dean L.	1991-2006	Crawford, Harold J.	1965-1966
Campbell, Arthur	1949-1950	Crea, William J.	1941-1946
Campbell, Marguerite A.	1947-1952	Crockett, Geo. E.	1925-1928
Campbell, Robert	1893-1894	Crookham, William	1971-1972
Campbell, Rollie L.	1961-1962	Crooks, E.A.	1923-1924
Cannon, O.E.	1939-1950	Crow, Gordon	1995-2000
Cardiff, Leonard	1939-1940, 1953-1960	Crum, George E.	1903-1906
Carey, Michael	1899-1901	Crutcher, William G.	1967-1972
Carlson, Herb	1983-1993	Crystal, Vearl C.	1977-1988
Carson, Wm.	1947-1948	Cummings, B.A.	1917-1918
Carter, D.L.	1915-1916	Cunningham, John W.	1895-1896
Carter, Ronald G.	1979-1980	Cunningham, M.F.	1933-1934
Caseman, R.H.	1941-1942	Curtis, George H.	1917-1918
Cathcart, E.O.	1945-1946	Daniel, Vernon R.	1955-1960
Caton, Elijah F.	1903-1904	Daniels, J.E.	1919-1920
Chamberlain, Barbara	1993-1994	Daniels, Russell O.	1959-1966
Chapman, Gary	1983-1986	Danielson, Judi	1995-2001
Chase, Cyril C. "Cy"	1961-1966, 1971-1980	Darrah, Joseph S.	1905-1906
Chase, George	1947-1948	Darrington, Denton	1983-2006
Childers, Phil	1993-1994	Davis, A.W.	1939-1940, 1943-1946
Choules, Albert	1935-1936	Davis, Bart M.	1999-2006
Christenson, Andrew	1919-1922, 1925-1926	Davis, Carl A.	1909-1910
Christiansen, H.J. "Jim"	1987-1990	Davis, David William	1913-1914
Church, Daniel W.	1899-1901	Davis, Dennis	1989-1994
Clapp, Frank	1923-1924, 1927-1930	Davis, Elmer	1919-1920, 1933-1934
Clark, Chase A.	1933-1936	Davis, Nora L.	1957-1960
Clark, Edward M.	1923-1924	Davis, Ray J.	1951-1954
Clark, Louis	1901-1902	Davis, Samuel T.	1897-1898
Clark, S.K.	1921-1922, 1927-1934	Davis, Thomas A.	1897-1898
Clark, Solon B.	1923-1924	Day, Cassius M.	1895-1896
Clark, T.E.	1949-1950	Day, George A.	1903-1908
		Day, Jerome J.	1909-1912, 1915-1916

State Senate (continued)

DeLamar, J.R.	1890-1893	Fisher, George H.	1911-1912
DeVoe, Carl W.	1931-1934, 1937-1940	Fisher, J.T.	1921-1922
Deal, Edson H.	1941-1950	Fitz, G.G.	1915-1916
Dee, William J.	1961-1966	Floan, Leonard K.	1943-1948
Defenbach, Bryon S.	1913-1914	Floyd, William L.	1981-1983
Defenbach, Will S.	1967-1968	Fogg, Frank E.	1899-1901
Deide, Darrel	1997-2002	Foreman, D.I.	1941-1944
Dempsey, Stephen	1890-1893	Forsgren, J. Clifford	1963-1966
Denman, Alvin	1937-1938	Fox, Nelson D.	1901-1902
Derr, Alfred M.	1937, 1939-1942, 1955-1958	Frasure, Evan	1993-2002
Derr, Hattie	1937-1938	Frazier, Jas. H.	1915-1916
Detweiler, W.H.	1951-1954	Fredericksen, Don G.	1959-1966, 1969-1972
Dewey, E.H.	1895-1896	Freehafer, A.L.	1909-1912, 1929-1934
Disney, Frank T.	1921-1924	Freeman, Frank	1953-1954
Dissmore, W.A.	1929-1932	Friend, C.H.	1935-1938
Dobler, Norma	1977-1986	Fulcher, Russell	2005-2006
Dolman, Peter R.	1903-1904	Fuller, Hiram G.	1915-1916
Donahue, Dennie	1957-1960	Furness, Rex L.	1989-1992
Donart, George	1933-1940, 1943-1946	Gannon, Tom	2003-2006
Donart, James B.	1959-1962	Gaffney, Ernest F.	1953-1954, 1957-1960
Donesley, Brian N.	1989-1992	Gardner, David I.	1935-1936
Donnelly, Simon P.	1897-1898, 1901-1902	Gardner, H.G.	1925-1928
Dow, Robert E.	1935-1936	Garry, Joseph R.	1967-1968
Drevlow, W.E.	1955-1958	Geaudreau, Guy L.	1951-1952
Driggs, Don C.	1917-1918	Geddes, Robert L.	1995-2006
Dunklin, Betsy	1997-2002	Geddes, W. Stewart	1945-1948
Dunn, Lloyd C.	1965-1966	Gibson, Wesley	1929-1936
Dunning, Dow	1913-1914	Gilbert, Rachel S.	1985-1990
Duvall, O.P.	1925-1926	Gilchrist, Robert	1919-1922
Eames, David G.	1917-1918, 1923-1924	Giles, Charles	1937-1938
Easton, Charles F.	1899-1901	Gillette, Francis C.	1937-1938, 1941-1946
Eckersell, A.B.	1937-1940	Glauner, Wm.	1935-1938
Eckert, Jacob L.	1903-1904, 1911-1912	Glenn, Fred	1963-1966
Edgington, George	1913-1914	Glennon, L.E.	1925-1926
Egbert, Richard A.	1963-1980	Goedde, John W	2001-2006
Eimers, G.W.	1953-1954	Goff, Abe	1941-1942
Elliott, E.E.	1915-1916	Golden, George D.	1895-1896
Elliott, Thos.	1917-1918	Gooding, Frank R.	1899-1901
Ellsworth, James	1965-1976	Gooding, Fred W.	1901-1902, 1911-1912
Ellsworth, W. Fisher	1969-1972	Goodnight, Jacob L.	1909-1910, 1913-1914
Erb, R.S.	1935-1940	Goodwin, Frank E.	1951-1956
Eskelin, Dave	1973-1974	Gould, Gary H.	1981-1983
Evans, Blaine F.	1957-1958	Graham, Guy	1923-1924
Evans, David L.	1903-1904, 1923-1924	Graham, James E.	1941-1950
Evans, F.B.	1933-1934	Graham, W.E.	1915-1916
Evans, John V.	1953-1958, 1967-1974	Grant, Ernest M.	1915-1918
Evans, Sr., L.L.	1917-1918, 1931-1934	Graves, Fred C.	1929-1932
Fairchild, Roger	1980-1990	Gray, John S.	1890-1893
Fairchild, Sherman D.	1913-1914	Grebe, George W.	1927-1932
Faraday, Charles B.	1919-1920, 1927-1928, 1931-1932	Greene, R.T.	1947-1948
Farthing, Glenn	1951-1952	Greenwood, Chas. O.	1927-1928
Featherstone, A.H.	1921-1922	Gunn, James	1890-1893
Field, J.R.	1939-1940	Gustafsen, Fred	1947-1948
Fields, George	1913-1914	Haddock, D.E.	1947-1948
Finch, John A.	1890-1893	Hagan, Chris A.	1925-1930
		Haggerty, Geo.	1931-1932
		Haight, Charles C.	1945-1948

State Senate (continued)

Haight, Hector C.	1909-1914	Hitt, Houston T.	1937-1938
Hailey, O.E.	1919-1926	Hoff, Jr., Theodore	1953-1958
Halferty, R.B.	1925-1932	Hoggan, J. Reid	1959-1960
Hall, W. Scott	1939-1942	Holden, J. Wesley	1931-1932
Hamilton, Clark	1949-1954	Holden, Wm. S.	1939-1940
Hanrahan, James	1895-1896	Hooper, James	1899-1901
Hansen, Dennis S.	1987-1995	Hoopes, George A.	1931-1934
Hansen, John D.	1987-1998	Horfman, Frank F.	1943-1944
Hansen, N.W.	1937-1942	Hornibrook, Wm. H.	1911-1912
Hansen, Orval	1967-1968	Horsch, Dwight W.	1985-1986
Hansen, Rodney A.	1955-1966	Horsman, W. Sam	1931-1934
Hanson, Alma	1925-1932, 1939-1940	Houlahan, Alexander	1901-1902
Hanson, H. Max	1955-1958	Houtz, K.D.	1915-1916
Hanson, Ivan A.	1973-1974	Howard, Mack	1931-1934
Hanson, Jerry J.	1986-1988	Howarth, Geo. W.	1921-1922
Hanson, Walter	1913-1914	Howe, C. Fred	1927-1928
Harding, Ralph J.	1915-1918, 1921-1922	Howe, Don	1965-1966
Hargrove, C.C.	1925-1926	Howe, J. Morris	1893-1894
Harn, Harry R.	1937-1944, 1965-1966	Howell, Glenn	1941-1942
Harris, Frank	1897-1898, 1923-1924	Huffman, Claude	1923-1924
Harris, Frank W.	1939-1948	Hughes, J.H.	1917-1918
Harris, Simon	1911-1912	Hulbert, H.W.	1967-1968
Harrison, Benjamin F.	1933-1934	Hull, John J.	1905-1906
Hart, Alfred A.	1919-1920, 1933-1934	Humphreys, W.R.	1945-1946
Hart, Jr., John W.	1905-1910, 1913-1916	Hunt, Frank W.	1893-1894
Hartung, Mary	1990-1995	Hunt, George W.	1931-1932
Hartvigsen, Lester A.	1975-1980	Hunt, James Frank	1909-1910, 1913-1914
Hasbrouck, Herman J.	1909-1910	Hunt, Ralph S.	1921-1922
Hastings, Charles	1927-1928	Hunter, C.S.	1921-1922
Hastings, Fred W.	1905-1906	Hurlburt, H.M.	1925-1926
Haun, Terry A.	1991-1994	Hutton, Angus P.	1915-1916
Hawkins, Stan	1991-2002	Hyde, Norris J.	1987-1990
Hayden, Norman	1937-1938	Ingalls, James L.	1949-1952
Hayes, E.K.	1915-1916	Ingard, D.L.	1917-1918
Hays, Charles M.	1899-1901	Ingram, Cecil D.	1993-2004
Heagle, Lawrence F.	1939-1948	Ipsen, Grant R.	1993-2002
Heath, Albert	1903-1904	Irwin, Carl D.	1945-1958
Heath, Thomas	1937-1942, 1953-1958, 1961-1962	Isaacson, J.M.	1925-1926, 1929-1932
Hechtner, Howard D.	1953-1962	Jackson, Roscoe N.	1917-1918
Hedrick, Joseph G.	1913-1914	Jackson, William A.	1951-1952, 1955-1958
Hegsted, Victor C.	1899-1902, 1919-1922	Jacobs, E.E.	1907-1908
Heiss, W.A.	1917-1920	James M., Ballentine	1897-1898
Heitfeld, Henry	1895-1898	Jenny, J.F.	1935-1936
Henderson, Ben W.	1933-1936, 1943-1944	Jensen, A.I.	1933-1934
Henderson, J.W.	1925-1928	Jensen, Denmark	1907-1908
Herndon, Steve	1987-1988	Jensen, J.Peter	1927-1928, 1937-1938
Herrick, W.H.	1947-1948	Jensen, Marion "Pete"	1949-1951
Hersley, George	1945-1946	Jensen, Parley P.	1945-1946
Hiatt, Walter F.	1905-1906	Jeppson, Royal M.	1927-1928
Hicks, Orla	1949-1950	Jewell, Edward S.	1890-1893
High, Richard S.	1967-1980	Johnson, A.R.	1919-1922
Hill, Brent	2003-2006	Johnson, Adams G.	1913-1914
Hill, Geo. E.	1917-1918	Johnson, Hannibal F.	1893-1894
Hinkleman, Adolph	1939-1940	Johnson, James	1915-1916
Hinton, Walter J.	1925-1926, 1935-1936	Johnson, P.W.	1913-1914
		Johnson, Peter	1929-1930

State Senate (continued)

Johnston, W. Evert	1949-1952,1955-1960	Lewis, Maris E.	1905-1906,1917-1918,1923-1924
Jones, D.P.	1947-1952	Line, Geo. A.	1925-1926
Jones, Henry	1905-1906	Lippincott, J.A.	1899-1901
Jones, Louis D.	1901-1902	Little, Brad	2001-2006
Jones, Seth D.	1921-1924	Little, David	1975-1986
Jones, T.D.	1923-1924	Litton, Ralph	1955-1958
Jorgenson, Michael "Mike"	2005-2006	Lloyd, Mary Ellen	1991-1994
Jordan, Fred W.	1909-1910	Lodge, Patti Anne	2001-2006
Judd, Claud R.	1975-1978	Logue, Fred S.	1917-1918
Judd, F.H.	1919-1920	Loosli, Dimond	1935-1936
Just, James	1935-1938	Lough, Harold	1957-1968
Kaline, Axel	1915-1916	Loveland, Don C.	1963-1968
Katseanes, George	1973-1974	Lowe, J.F.	1917-1920
Kaufman, Sam	1967-1968	Lowe, S.T.	1917-1918
Keith, James R.	1921-1924	Lowe, Sylvester T.	1915-1916
Keith, John E.	1927-1934	Lowry, L. Cotty	1949-1952
Keithly, Tom J.	1955-1958	Luck, Charles W.	1913-1914
Keller, Luis S.	1897-1898	Luekenga, R.E.	1953-1954
Kelley, A.D.	1937-1940	MacDonald, James A.	1963-1964
Kelly, Kate	2005-2006	Macbeth, Ravenel	1901-1902,1905-1916
Kennedy, Fred	2003-2004	Mackin, Don	1987-1990
Keough, Shawn A.	1997-2006	Madsen, Roger B.	1988-1990, 1993-1995
Kerns, Abner G.	1909-1912	Malapeai, Edgar J	2003-2006
Kerrick, David E.	1991-1996	Manley, Art	1967-1972,1975-1980
Kerrick, J.E.	1919-1922	Manning, Darrell V.	1971-1972
Kidwell, Wayne L.	1969-1972	Manwill, F.L.	1941-1948
Kiebert, Kermit V.	1975-1987	Manz, Henry O.	1907-1908
Kiefer, Henry W.	1903-1904	Marley, Bert W.	1981-1990
King, O.W.	1921-1922	Marley, Bert C.	2001-2006
King-Barrutia, Robbi	1997-2002	Mason, Ross	1919-1920
Kinghorn, Robert C.	1973-1977	Mason, Tracy R.	1919-1920,1937-1938,1941-1942
Kinkaid, John	1901-1902	May, Joseph E.	1925-1926,1935-1936
Kinsolving, C.J.	1917-1918	May, R.C.	1939-1940
Kirkpatrick, Ed. H.	1923-1926,1933-1934	Mayhew, Alexander E.	1893-1894
Klein, Edith Miller	1969-1982	Mays, Robert G.	1931-1934
Knox, Walter	1925-1928	McAteer, Thomas F.	1967-1970
Korter, W.L.	1933-1934	McBride, Jack	1955-1956
Kress, Stan	1975-1976	McBride, Robt. W.	1905-1906
LaValle, Victor	1925-1926	McCabe, A.R.	1947-1948
Lacy, Ralph E.	1983-1990	McCann, Dorothy	1977-1978
Lafrenz, Frank H.	1935-1936,1939-1940	McClear, J.L.	1907-1908
Lamb, John	1905-1906	McCloud, A.F.	1915-1916
Lamme, W.J.	1929-1930	McClure, James A.	1961-1966
Langhorst, David	2005-2006	McCutcheon, O.E.	1907-1908
Langrish, J.S.	1890-1893	McDermott, Patricia L.	1991-1992
Lannen, Vernon T.	1979-1986	McDevitt, John A.	1909-1910
Larsen, Allan F.	1991-1992	McDonald, James J.	1899-1901
Larsen, C.W.	1937-1938	McGee, John T.	2005-2006
Lau, Daniel J.	1923-1934,1937-1938	McIntosh, Ewen	1907-1908
Lee, Robert R.	1995-2002	McKenzie, Curt	2003-2006
Lee, Wm. A.	1919-1920	McKinney, John	1921-1922
Lee, Worth S.	1911-1914	McKown, John	1919-1920
Leese, James A.	1977-1980	McLaughlin, Marguerite	1983-2000
Leisy, Williard	1943-1944	McLeod, Donald	1959-1964
Lenz, J.G.	1915-1916		
Leslie, W.A.	1931-1932		

State Senate (continued)

McMillan, John	1907-1908	Nash, I.H.	1919-1920
McMurray, John	1919-1930	Neagle, A.W.	1957-1958
McMurrin, James L.	1899-1901	Neale, Floyd W.	1939-1944
McPherson, James	1893-1894	Neil, James H.	
McPherson, Murd	1943-1944		1931-1932, 1935-1938, 1943-1944
McPherson, W.M.	1890-1893	Neill, Robert	1893-1894
McRoberts, B. Joyce	1989-1996	Nelson, Edwin	1925-1930
McRoberts, Darrel S.	1985-1988	Nelson, Gus	1933-1934
McWilliams, Ron	2003-2004	Nelson, Perry Albert	1941-1942
Meadows, Vard W.		Nelson, Ralph S.	1917-1920, 1927-1932
	1947-1950, 1953-1960, 1965-1966	Nelson, Thomas F.	1897-1898
Means, M.A.	1923-1924	Newcomb, Russell W.	1991-1992
Meek, Benjamin A.	1951-1952	Newcomb, Walter	1925-1930
Meffan, Geo. A.	1931-1932	Newell, E.L.	1939-1940
Melcher, Glee	1941-1942	Newell, Warren	1903-1904
Mendenhall, Wm. H.	1915-1916	Newport, James B.	1933-1940
Merrill, Israel "Is"	1977-1983	Nichols, Walter C.	1943-1944, 1947-1948
Metcalf, Frank	1933-1936	Noble, Jack	2003-2005
Middlemist, Edward S.	1949-1958	Nock, Harry	1949-1952, 1955-1964
Miller, Josiah E.	1893-1894	Noggle, G.E.	1921-1922
Miller, Neil J.	1971-1972	Noh, Laird	1981-2004
Miller, Tannis E.	1895-1896	Nugent, Charles H.	1905-1908
Miller, W.A.	1951-1952	Nye, John A.	1929-1930
Miller, W.G.	1935-1936	O'Neil, Bernard F.	1903-1904
Mills, Robert H.	1959-1960	O'Neill, Thomas B.	1917-1918
Mitcham, J.I.	1893-1894	Olsen, Martha E.	1939-1940
Mitchell, Mike P.	1971-1982	Orme, E. Dean	1947-1950
Mitchell, Perry W.	1911-1912,	Orme, S.W.	1919-1922
	1917-1918, 1933-1936, 1939-1948	Osborne, F. Edward	1991-1992
Mitchell, W.B.	1929-1930	Owen, E.A.	1941-1942
Mix, John P.	1969-1972	Owens, R.T.	1919-1920
Mix, Ulysses S.	1921-1922	Paddock, E.A.	1921-1922
Monroe, Finley	1929-1930	Page, Alfred	1905-1906
Monson, Ezra P.	1921-1922	Page, O.F.	1911-1912, 1927-1928
Montgomery, Alexander B.	1915-1916	Palmer, Lester C.	1955-1960
Moody, Chas. S.	1901-1902	Parkins, Arlie L.	1959-1964
Moody, George	1955-1956	Parkinson, George C.	1895-1896
Moore, Carl C.	1963-1966	Parry, Atwell J. "At"	1981-2000
Moore, Frank L.	1901-1902	Parsley, Merle D.	1967-1968
Moore, John L.	1933-1934	Patterson, Elmo	1955-1956
Moore, William C.	1947-1948, 1951-1954	Pearce, Monty J.	2000-2006
Moore, William E. "Bill"	1981-1984	Pearson, B.A.	1919-1920
Morgan, J.I.	1953-1954	Peavey, John T.	1971-1976, 1981-1994
Morris, B.F.	1893-1894	Pence, Arthur	1903-1904, 1907-1908
Morris, Victor T.	1945-1946	Peters, Wm. A.	1935-1936
Moss, Frank C.	1893-1894	Pettibone, Nathaniel B.	
Moss, Hyrum T.	1953-1956		1917-1920, 1931-1934
Mulliner, Joseph S.	1899-1901	Philbrick, W.H.	1929-1930
Murdock, Leo D.	1951-1956	Phillips, Clarence H.	1949-1952
Murphy, Arthur P.	1957-1977	Pierce, James M.	1897-1898
Murphy, Jack M.	1953-1954, 1957-1966	Pike, Walter F.	1923-1924, 1927-1928
Murray, Dave	1931-1932	Pincock, John E.	1917-1918
Myer, Charles A.	1895-1896	Platt, O.D.	1933-1934
Myers, Maurice M.	1927-1928	Poage, Frank I.	1927-1928
Naegle, A.W.	1953-1962	Pollard, O.W.	1923-1924
Nally, Vincent A.	1961-1966	Poole, Charles W.	1911-1912

State Senate (continued)

Poole, John T.	1943-1944,1961-1962	Robins, C.A.	1939-1944
Porter, E.W.	1919-1922	Robinson, C.A.	1913-1914
Potts, C.H.	1911-1912	Robison, Kenneth L.	1979-1980
Prather, Watt E.	1961-1964	Rockwell, Irvin E.	1915-1918,1929-1930
Preston, Joe	1969-1970	Roden, William C.	1961-1968
Preston, Thomas	1909-1912	Rogers, George B.	1890-1893
Price, J.D.	1943-1946	Roholt, Chris	1947-1948
Price, Joseph R.	1899-1901	Rounds, Ruel	1895-1896
Proctor, George R.	1915-1918	Rowe, Burton C.	1931-1932
Pugmire, Edward M.		Rowett, Robert M.	1967-1970
	1901-1902,1909-1912,1915-1916	Rowton, Joshua G.	1909-1910
Pugmire, George	1939-1942	Rudd, George	1941-1942
Purcell, L.I.	1935-1938	Ruick, Norman M.	1893-1894
Purtill, James A.	1901-1904	Russell, William A.	1905-1906
Rab dau, Joe	1933-1936	Ryan, Harold L.	1963-1966
Radford, George R.	1955-1956	Ryan, Philip	
Rakozy, Bernie R.	1985-1986		1935-1936,1939-1940,1945-1946
Randall, F.S.	1917-1918	Rydalch, Ann	1983-1990
Ransom, Richard	1951-1954	Samuelson, Donald W.	1961-1966
Rasmussen, John A.	1959-1964	Sanborn, John C.	1939-1942
Rasor, John W.	1953-1956	Sandberg, J. Cecil	1961-1970
Rath, Wm. E.	1937-1940	Sandy, John	1995-2002
Ray, D.C.	1937-1938	Saxvik, Robert	1971-1976
Reed, Bert A.	1925-1926	Scanlin, Cynthia	1991-1992
Reed, Don	1913-1914	Schouweiler, Austin	1943-1946
Reed, J. Loe	1921-1924	Schroeder, Gary J.	1994-2006
Reed, Mary Lou	1985-1996	Schwendiman, Harvey	
Reed, T.B.	1925-1934		1951-1954,1963-1966
Reents, Sue	1989-1996	Schwiebert, Erwin	1951-1952
Rees, John E.	1895-1898	Schwieder, A.W.	1943-1944
Rehberg, F.H.	1921-1924	Seaver, Joseph H.	1919-1922
Reid, J.W.	1925-1926	Seeley, J.R.	1961-1966
Reilly, Terry	1983-1984	Severson, Hyrum	1923-1924,1927-1928
Reineke, H.	1925-1926	Shafer, W. Porter	1929-1934
Reynolds, Fred O.	1927-1930,1933-1940	Shawhan, Benj. P.	1909-1912
Rhodes, James M.	1941-1946	Shawver, Ellis	1955-1958
Rich, Ed. C.	1935-1942	Shawver, Ralph E.	1945-1948
Rich, Joseph C.	1897-1898	Shepherd, Joseph R.	1913-1914,1917-1918
Rich, Roscoe C.	1931-1932	Shields, Jas. W.	1917-1918
Rich, William L.	1905-1908	Shimp, Harry C.	1935-1936
Richards, A.A.	1907-1908	Shoup, James M.	1890-1893
Richardson, Melvin M. "Mel"	1993-2006	Shoup, Walter C.	1909-1910
Richmond, R.R.	1925-1926	Shuldberg, Wm. A.	1931-1932
Ricks, Mark G.	1979-1994	Siddoway, J.C.	1939-1940
Ricks, Nathan	1915-1916	Sims, Henry	1919-1920
Rigby, Lorenzo Y.	1927-1928,1935-1940	Sims, Howard	1937-1942,1955-1964
Rigby, Ray W.	1965-1972	Sims, Kathy	2001-2002
Riggs, Jack	1997-2001	Sims, Ray	1941-1942
Riggs, Sam D.	1933-1934	Sinclair, E.W.	1925-1930
Rigney, J.D.	1923-1926	Slusser, K.P.	1951-1952
Ringert, William F. "Bill"	1983-1988	Smith, E.W. "Dick"	1961-1964,1973-1978
Ririe, James E.	1945-1948	Smith, Edward C.	1890-1893
Risch, James E.	1975-1988, 1995-2002	Smith, Garfield	1941-1942
Roberts, T.J.	1949-1950	Smith, Gilbert F.	
Robertson, Alexander S.	1895-1896		1895-1896,1899-1901,1903-1904
Robertson, John D.	1919-1920,1927-1932	Smith, John L.	1901-1902

State Senate (continued)

Smith, Leander W.	1905-1906	Thomas, L.R.	1915-1918, 1921-1924
Smith, M.W.	1921-1922	Thompson, John B.	1943-1948
Smyser, C.A. "Skip"	1983-1990	Thompson, W.W.	1921-1922
Snodgrass, Sally E.	1991-1992	Thorne, J.L. "Jerry"	1985-2002
Snook, Frederick E.	1937-1938	Thornton, W.C.	1949-1950
Snook, Melvin	1949-1952	Thorpe, S.L.	1941-1944
Snow, Orval M.	1973-1976	Thraillkill, Louis W.	1919-1920
Soelberg, E.J.	1947-1952	Tibbitts, Wayne E.	1963-1966
Solberg, Nels L.	1967-1972	Tominaga, Lynn S.	1985-1991
Sonner, W.I.	1921-1924	Transtrum, Ola	1923-1932
Sorensen, Harry D.	1949-1952	Transtrum, Whitney J.	1963-1964
Sorensen, Sheila	1993-2004	Treiber, William	1927-1930
Spahn, Karl O.	1927-1930	Trounson, Wes	1983-1984
Spaulding, J.A.	1909-1910	Truitt, Warren	1907-1908
St. Clair, Clency	1911-1912	Tucker, Tim	1989-1996
St. Clair, John	1919-1920	Turner, C.E.	1919-1920
Stacey, Morris	1933-1934	Turner, Frederick H.	1897-1898
Stacy, James N.	1899-1901	Turner, John W.	1897-1898
Staker, E. Lee	1985-1992	Turner, Theo	1901-1902
Stanger, A.E.	1923-1924	Twiggs, Jerry T.	1985-2000
Starr, Clyde	1947-1954	Twilegar, Ron J.	1977-1982
Steele, James E.	1905-1906, 1915-1916	Tyler, J.W.	1919-1920
Steen, John E.	1895-1896	Underwood, John L.	1890-1894
Steen, J. Wilson	1953-1954, 1971-1982	Urdohl, Alexander	1897-1898
Steenon, Nellie Cline	1945-1950, 1955-1962	Vaillancourt, L.J.	1923-1924
Stegner, Joe	1999-2006	Van Engelen, Dean	1977-1982
Stennett, W. Clinton	1995-2006	Van Hoesen, D.W.	1921-1922
Stephens, Jos. C.	1901-1902	Van Hoesen, E.G.	1925-1934
Stevenson, Andrew B.	1903-1904	Van Irons, William	1907-1908
Stevenson, Robert H.	1917-1918	Van Sicklin, Edward A.	1907-1908
Stewart, George H.	1893-1894	VanWinkle, Roy	1931-1932
Stocks, John	1989-1989	VanHoesen, D.W.	1923-1924
Stoicheff, James F.	1969-1974	Vance, George	1988-1992
Storey, Ray F.	1955-1956	Verner, Reese E.	1979-1980
Stratton, Owen T.	1931-1936	Vincent, J.F.	1929-1930
Summers, H. Dean	1967-1976	Von Harten, Rust	1909-1910
Sutcliffe, Ray L.	1921-1928	Waldrip, Elmer	1907-1908
Sutphen, D.H.	1923-1924	Walker, John W.	1905-1906
Sverdsten, Terry	1981-1988	Walker, W.S.	1917-1920
Swanstrum, W.P.	1929-1934	Wall, Harry	1945-1950
Sweeley, Marlin J.	1909-1910	Wallington, Hal L.	1961-1964
Sweeney, Bruce L.	1983-1998	Walters, L.R.	1907-1908
Sweet, Edward S.	1915-1916	Ward, Ray O.	1953-1954
Sweet, Gerry	2003-2006	Ward, Willis R.	1967-1968
Sweet, Hiram	1913-1914	Warren, George W.	1957-1960
Swenson, Leon H.	1969-1982	Watkins, Dane	1973-1986
Swisher, Perry	1963-1966	Watt, William D.	1895-1896
Tacke, E.H. "Jack"	1973-1976	Watts, James G.	1893-1894, 1899-1901
Talboy, W.E.	1941-1942	Wayman, W.M.	1905-1906
Tallman, A.V.	1925-1926	Webster, Bill	1965-1966, 1969-1970
Tanner, G.L.	1943-1944	Webster, James W.	1929-1930
Tapper, W.J.	1935-1940	Wedgewood, George W.	1917-1920
Tate, David G.	1951-1952	Weiler, I.S.	1890-1893
Taylor, Fred M.	1943-1950	Welker, Herman	1949-1950
Taylor, Herman H.	1905-1906	Wellard, Jerry	1983-1984
Thatcher, J. Kenneth	1951-1958		

State Senate (continued)

Wells, J.M.	1890-1893	Williams, Joseph E.	1939-1950
Werk, Elliott	2003-2006	Williams, J. Stanley	2002-2006
Wetherell, R. Claire	1983-1984, 1987-1996	Williams, W.R.	1911-1912
Wetherell, Robert M. "Bob"	1951-1952, 1955-1964	Williams, Walter W.	1933-1936, 1941-1942
Wheeler, Ralph "Moon"	1995-2002	Wilson, R.B.	1935-1938
Wherry, J. Ben	1951-1954	Wilson, Robert L.	1941-1942
Whitaker, Will F.	1909-1910	Wilson, W.J.	1943-1944
Whitcomb, Enoch W.	1911-1912, 1915-1922	Wing, Wm.	1890-1893
White, Alfred L.	1971-1974	Wisner, George	1939-1940
White, Gilbert J.	1929-1930	Witty, Wm. H.	1919-1922
White, Greene	1890-1894	Wolfe, W.H.	1943-1944
White, Raymond L.	1953-1956	Wood, Thomas E.	1923-1926
White, W.W.	1943-1946	Wood, Jr., Jack A.	1963-1966
Whitewell, William C.	1907-1908	Woodward, Frank E.	1929-1930, 1933-1936
Whitlow, W.W.	1945-1946	Worthman, Harry S.	1901-1902
Whitman, E.D.	1921-1922	Wright, Earl S.	1945-1958
Whitten, R.E.	1921-1930, 1935-1938	Wright, Frank S.	1899-1901
Whitwell, William C.	1901-1904	Wright, Lee A.	1937-1938
Whitworth, Herbert K.	1963-1968	Wunderlick, A.C.	1927-1928
Whitworth, Lin	1995-2001	Wurtz, C.J.	1923-1924
Wiley, H.K.	1929-1932	Yarbrough, Walter H.	1965-1986
Williams, D.I.	1949-1950	Yates, John E.	1911-1912
Williams, Frank M.	1943-1946	Yeaman, M.B.	1919-1922, 1925-1930
Williams, J. Marsden	1967-1984	Yensen, J.E.	1961-1966
		Yost, Harry L.	1933-1936
		Yost, James A.	1973-1976

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Yost, John F.	1903-1904	Alford, Albert H.	1897-1898
Young, Cy	1959-1962	Allan, Sr., John F.	1897-1898
Young, Grant L.	1959-1960	Allan-Hodge, Elizabeth "Liz"	1985-1990
Young, Jack	1943-1944	Allard, William	1915-1916, 1919-1920
Young, James D.	1897-1898	Allen, Andrew A.	1901-1902
Young, James H.	1941-1948	Allen, Ernest	1955-1972
Young, R.H. "Bill"	1957-1968	Allen, George B.	1919-1920
Zuck, O.G.	1915-1916	Allen, H.C.	1947-1950
Abbott, Asa S.	1907-1908	Allen, Howard E.	1923-1926
Abbott, James	1975-1976	Allen, Kenneth	1939-1940
Abercrombie, K.L.	1923-1924	Allen, Orien V.	1905-1906
Adam, F.S.	1927-1928	Alley, Wm.	1901-1902
Adams, Louis R.	1909-1910, 1913-1914	Allington, John F.	1893-1894
Adams, Richard L.	1980-1992	Allison, William	1893-1894
Adams, W. Edward	1899-1902	Allred, B. Harvey	1917-1918
Adamson, William L.	1917-1920	Allred, Edgar M.	1911-1912
Adkison, J. Loyal	1905-1906	Alltus, Jeff	1995-2000
Adkison, John R.	1909-1910	Alvord, Adelbert A.	1909-1910
Agee, Harold	1965-1970	Andersen, Allen	2003-2004
Agenbroad, James	1941-1942	Andersen, James H.	1931-1932
Ahrens, Pamela I. Bengson	1981-1995	Andersen, Rudy A.	1967-1976
Ainey, D.W.	1905-1906	Anderson, Alfred	1921-1922
Aikele, Janet	2001-2002	Anderson, Alfred S.	1917-1926
Albrethsen, Adolph	1933-1938	Anderson, Andrew S.	1901-1902
Albrethsen, Martin	1915-1918	Anderson, Axel B.	1915-1918
Alexander, John A.	1991-1998	Anderson, Charles E.	1923-1924

House of Representatives (continued)

Anderson, Christian	1907-1908,1923-1930	Barraclough, Jack T.	1993-2006
Anderson, Eric	2005-2006	Barrett, George G.	1949-1954
Anderson, Ernest	1915-1918	Barrett, John S.	1893-1894
Anderson, Eugene H.	1929-1930	Barrett, Lenore Hardy	1993-2006
Anderson, Jared Oliver		Barron, Charles L.	1973-1974
	1943-1944,1947-1948	Barron, Lloyd F.	1939-1942,1945-1946
Anderson, Jesse	1939-1940	Barry, Geo. W.	1907-1908,1917-1918
Anderson, Joseph	1927-1932	Barry, Harry W.	1933-1936
Anderson, Leonard W.		Bastian, Stan	2005-2006
	1935-1936,1939-1942	Bateman, Linden B.	1977-1986
Anderson, Lyle	1947-1948	Bates, Mark A.	1899-1901
Anderson, Ole A.	1903-1904,1907-1908	Bates, Ross W.	1917-1918
Anderson, Randall L.	1939-1946	Batt, Phil	1965-1966
Anderson, Rufus J.	1905-1906,1909-1910	Batt, Jr., John W.	1963-1964
Anderson, Swan A.	1893-1894	Bauer, Gary	2003-2004
Andreason, Roy C.	1945-1948	Bauer, Gus E.	1945-1946
Andrews, DeForest H.	1897-1898	Baumann, Dave	1995-1996
Andrus, Cowles	1927-1930	Baumgartner, John	1927-1928
Andrus, Ken	2005-2006	Baxter, J.L.	1925-1928
Andrus, R. Howard	1949-1950,1963-1964	Baxter, John L.	1895-1896
Andrus, S. Reed	1935-1938,1941-1944	Bayer, Clifford R. "Cliff"	2003-2006
Annest, James	1953-1956	Bayer, Dieter W.	1985-1986
Antone, Steve	1969-1992	Beal, J. Burns	1955-1958
Appel, W.H.	1925-1928	Beamer, D.L.	1923-1924
Arbuckle, Charles H.	1899-1901	Bean, Harry R.	1937-1940
Armstrong, Henry	1890-1893	Bean, Woodrow "Woody"	1959-1962
Arnzen, Dennis F.	1969-1972	Beardmore, Lucy	1923-1924
Arstein, Oscar	1967-1968	Beary, William H.	1897-1898
Arthur, Edw. B.	1911-1912	Beasley, A.H.	1925-1926
Ashley, Jr., William	1903-1906	Beaudette, Edward	1899-1901
Atkins, Frank L.	1937-1938	Beaudoin, Monica	1989-1993
Atkins, Thomas J.	1925-1926	Beck, Ward L.	1941-1942
Aulbach, Adam	1905-1906	Bedke, Scott C.	2001-2006
Averill, W.S.	1949-1950	Bedwell, J.B.	1923-1924
Averitt, Philetus	1899-1901	Beers, Charles A.	1943-1944
Avery, Harry	1905-1906	Beitelspacher, Ronald J.	1979-1980
Bagley, Fred	1965-1966	Belcher, Norman	1905-1906
Bailey, R.H.	1921-1922	Belknap, H.P.	1939-1940
Bailey, Robert G.	1935-1940	Bell, James K.	1911-1912
Baillie, Daniel	1917-1918	Bell, Maxine T.	1989-2006
Baird, W.G.	1919-1920	Bell, Olney D.	1905-1906
Baldrige, H.C.	1911-1912	Bell, Tom	1943-1952
Baldrige, M. Claire	1939-1940	Bennett, John T.	1895-1896
Baldwin, L.W.	1937-1938	Bennett, T.E.	1917-1920
Bales, J.F.	1915-1916	Bennion, Wilford	1905-1908
Ballantine, James W.	1893-1894	Benson, Alvin B.	1959-1966
Ballantyne, Sam'l	1907-1908	Benson, John D.	1893-1894
Ballentine, James M.	1890-1893	Berain, Jesse S.	1993-1995
Bangs, Henry H.	1893-1894,1901-1902	Bergeson, Bonnie	1972
Bangs, Henry M.	1909-1910	Bernard, Myrtle	1931-1932
Barbee, J.H.	1923-1924	Berry, Frank C.	1911-1912
Barber, Sidman I.	1931-1932	Bieter, J. Patrick	1997-1999
Barker, Norman	1917-1918	Bieter, David	1999-2004
Barlogi, James	1957-1958	Bilbao, Carlos	2005-2006
Barlow, Rampton	1965-1966	Bishop, Russell	1973-1974
Barlow, W. Rusty	1977-1982	Bistline, Beverly B.	1975-1976
Barnes, Lee	1989-1992	Bistline, F.M.	1937-1942,1945-1946

House of Representatives (continued)

Bixby, G.L.	1899-1901	Brown, DeWitt E.	1903-1904
Bivens, Dave	1993-1998	Brown, G.M.	1961-1968
Black, Max C.	1993-2006	Brown, H.E.	1941-1942
Black, Pete	1983-1996	Brown, L. Ed	1985-1990
Black, Ronald L.	1987-1998	Brown, Lorenzo D.	1897-1898
Black, Roy L.	1911-1912	Brown, Wm. R.	1913-1914
Black, William A.	1897-1898, 1903-1904	Browning, Curtis	1919-1920
Blaser, Ernest	1949-1950	Bruce, Walter S.	1923-1924
Blick, George L.	1951-1956	Bruneel, Frank C.	1995-2002
Block, Sharon	2001-2006	Brunt, A.W.	1941-1944
Boe, Donna	1997-2006	Brunzell, Sr., J.M.	1903-1904
Boellwood, O.J.	1943-1944	Bryan, Daniel W.	1897-1898
Bogard, William J.	1893-1894	Budge, Hamer H.	1939-1942, 1949-1950
Bohman, Ole	1915-1918	Budge, Keith	1947-1950
Bolz, Darrell	2001-2006	Buehler, E.R.	1955-1956
Bonin, Anthony	1947-1948	Buhler, Harold	1943-1946
Bonnell, A.L.	1919-1920	Bunting, Peggy	1973-1984
Boomer, H.R.	1921-1924	Burke, William	1903-1904
Booth, C.E.	1913-1914	Burleigh, A.W.	1921-1922
Bottolfson, C.A.	1921-1924, 1929-1932	Burns, J. Keith	1943-1944
Bourne, John T.	1919-1922	Burns, Wm. H.	1933-1934
Bower, Vernon V.	1911-1912	Burrell, David	1911-1912
Bowerman, Guy	1913-1914	Burt, Carl R.	
Boyd, Tom	1977-1992		1955-1958, 1961-1962, 1965-1966
Boyle, John P.	1923-1926	Burt, Cyril O.	1985-1990
Boyle, Neil F.	1931-1936	Burtenshaw, Claude J.	1953-1954
Brackett, Noy E.	1975-1986	Bush, D.D.	1905-1906
Bradbury, Fred H.	1935-1938	Bush, Eugene L.	1965-1968
Bradford, B.P.	1911-1912	Busmann, Charles L.	1939-1948
Bradford, Larry	2001-2006	Butler, F.G.	1931-1932
Bradley, Henry C.	1911-1914	Butler, Leo A.	1973-1974
Bradley, Lawson G.	1907-1908	Caldwell, Rufus A.	1890-1894
Brainard, Robert L.	1923-1932	Call, C.J.	1923-1924
Brandt, John W.	1923-1928	Callahan, Donald	1921-1922
Branson, Dale R.	1972-1976	Callaway, Mary	1933-1936
Brassey, Barton A.	1957-1960	Callen, Jerry	1985-1988
Brassey, Vernon K.	1961-1964	Callister, David	1997-2002
Brauer, Gus E.	1947-1948	Cameron, J.F.	1890-1893
Braun, Carl P.	1975-1990	Cammack, Wilbert	1965-1972
Brauner, William J. "Bill"		Camp, Jas G.	1901-1902
	1965-1966, 1969-1970	Campbell, John L.	1997-2004
Brennan, Don	1971-1972	Campbell, O.H.	1921-1926
Brennan, J. Tim	1957-1958	Campbell, Stewart	1913-1914
Brennan, John R.	1901-1902	Canfield, Homer	1919-1920
Brewer, Glen	1949-1952	Cannon, Joseph S.	2003-2006
Briggs, J.B.	1890-1893	Cannon, Oscar E.	1915-1918, 1921-1922
Brimhall, Preston B.	1983-1988	Capp, Luther M.	1897-1898
Brimm, Joseph A.	1897-1898	Carey, Jack W.	1965-1966
Brocke, Sr., George F.	1959-1972	Carl, Fred	1939-1940
Brocksome, Brent	1985-1990	Carlson, Johnny	1959-1960, 1963-1964
Brooks, E.R.	1925-1926	Carpenter, N.B.	1919-1922
Brooks, John H.	1975-1984	Carr, Walter H.	1967-1972
Brooks, Seneber S.	1907-1908	Carratt, H.B.	1915-1916
Broomhead, Howard H.		Carter, William C.	1897-1898
	1909-1910, 1929-1930	Cartmell, Palmer G.	1893-1894
Brown, Charles G.	1929-1930	Case, Sherman	1913-1914
Brown, Charles M.	1895-1896	Casey, H.M.	1890-1893

House of Representatives (continued)

Cassell, John U.	1907-1908	Conner, Albert H.	1907-1908, 1913-1916
Cavanagh, Dan J.	1935-1938	Conover, J.B.	1919-1920
Cavanah, Charles C.	1907-1908	Cook, Charles F.	1953-1956
Ceaser, Charles G.	1911-1912	Copple, E. Don	1969-1974
Cellan, Merle	1978	Cornforth, Leonard	1959-1960
Cenarrusa, Pete T.	1951-1967	Cosho, Maude L.	1931-1934, 1937-1938
Chadband, J.F. "Chad"	1983-1986	Cossitt, H.H.	1925-1926
Chadderdon, Marge	2005-2006	Coughlin, C.T.	1915-1916
Chalfant, Frank E.	1927-1928, 1951-1952	Coulter, Robert W.	1923-1934
Chamberlain, Barbara K.	1991-1992	Cowden, Ralph A.	1893-1896
Chandler, J.T.	1943-1944	Cowles, C.F.	1917-1920
Chandler, Wm. M.	1913-1914, 1931-1932	Cox, A. Ira	1945-1946
Chapman, A.B.	1925-1926	Cox, Harrison	1941-1942
Chase, Roger	1997-2002	Cozier, Robert V.	1895-1896
Chatburn, J. Vard	1957-1986	Crane, A.A.	1893-1896
Cheirrett, Clair	2000	Crane, Ron	1983-1998
Childers, Phil	1985-1992	Cranston, J.C.	1947-1948
Christensen, Alfred	1905-1906	Crapo, Terry L.	1967-1972
Christiansen, Jim	1993-1996	Crawford, Harold J.	1963-1964
Christensen, Moses	1941-1944	Crookham, William	1969-1970
Christenson, F.L.	1935-1936	Crookham, Jr., George L.	1955-1962
Church, H. Floyd	1913-1914	Crow, Benj. S.	1911-1912
Clagett, Thomas	1897-1898	Crow, Dolores J.	1983-2006
Clagstone, Paul	1909-1910	Crowley, C.E.	1929-1930
Claiborn, Sr., Jack D.	1961-1972	Crozier, Vivian	1985-1986
Clampbell, Clara L.	1899-1901	Cruikshank, Fred	1915-1916
Clark, A.J.	1923-1924	Cuddy, Charles D.	1991-2004
Clark, Charles S.	1947-1948	Cummerford, Patrick	1909-1910
Clark, Chase A.	1913-1916	Cunningham, Arch	1907-1908
Clark, Columbus	1913-1914	Curtis, George H.	1933-1938
Clark, James W.	1997-2006	Cushman, Thomas R. "Tom"	1983
Clark, J.M.	1915-1916	Cyr, Jr., Edward V.	1937-1940
Clark, Nathan H.	1907-1908	Daggett, George W.	1899-1901
Clark, S.K.	1915-1916	Daly, Joseph D.	1895-1896
Clark, Sam	1987-1988	Dance, D. Theron	1961-1964
Clark, W.W.	1927-1928	Danielson, George G.	1969-1982
Clark, Wilford W.	1895-1896	Danielson, Judi	1989-1994
Clawson, Calvin C.	1897-1898	Darrow, T.H.	1923-1928
Clay, Herbert H.	1893-1894	Daughters, T.A.	1917-1918
Clements, Maurice L.	1973-1976	David, Earl	1931-1932
Clemm, Lester V.	1974-1978	Davidson, Marion	1961-1982
Clevenger, Walter	1893-1894	Davis, Claude R.	1925-1928, 1931-1932
Clouche, Emma	1931-1932	Davis, E.G.	1911-1912
Coats, George T.	1909-1910	Davis, Fred H.	1901-1902, 1915-1916
Cobbly, George T.	1927-1930	Davis, J.H.	1921-1922
Cobbs, Lyle R.	1965-1970	Davis, Nora L.	1943-1956
Coiner, Charles W.	1945-1958	Davis, Owen T.	1937-1938
Coker, Tracy	1935-1938	Davis, P.M.	1933-1934
Coleman, Marion	1953-1954	Davis, R.L. "Dick"	1985-1992
Collins, Charles S.	1917-1918	Davis, Thomas A.	1895-1896
Collins, Gary E.	2001-2006	Davis, Wm. A.	1901-1902
Combs, A.T.	1933-1934	Day, Joe H.	1933-1938
Commons, Elvin G. "Sonny"	1951-1952	Deal, W.W. "Bill"	1991-2006
Conant, Edward	1899-1901	Dean, Carroll W.	1971-1984
Condi, Angus	1969-1976	Decelle, Paul A.	1991-1992
Congdon, J.P.	1923-1924	Deckard, Jerry	1983-1984, 1987-1990
Conlin, T.J.	1933-1934	Demming, Jas. J.	1901-1902

House of Representatives (continued)

Denney, Lawrence	1991-1992, 1997-2006	Elam, Laurel E.	1929-1930
Derr, A.R.	1921-1922	Elder, John C.	1897-1898
Detweiler, William H.	1927-1928, 1939-1942	Elder, Thomas	1895-1896
Dewey, Linda	1983-1985	Elgin, James H.	1971-1974
Dewey, John C. Jr.,	1935-1938	Elison, John A.	1923-1926
Dickenson, A.S.	1913-1914	Elkington, W.H.	1945-1946
Dilatush, Chas.,	1899-1901, 1903-1904	Elliott, E.E.	1913-1914
Dill, C.W. Jr	1939-1940	Ellis, Kris	2001-2002
Dils, N.S.	1915-1916	Ellsworth, Frank D.	1899-1901
Dinnison, Walter	1949-1954	Ellsworth, Julie	1997-2006
Doane, David	1951-1954	Elrod, David J.	1915-1916
Dobler, Norma	1973-1976	Emery, Dan D.	
Donaldson, Chas. R.	1955-1956		1951-1956, 1975-1976, 1979-1982
Donaldson, Samuel J.	1905-1906	Emery, George E.	1890-1893
Donohue, Emmett	1939-1940	Erhart, Milt	1995-1996
Doolittle, Robert L.	1949-1962	Ericson, Isaac	1899-1902
Dorr, Tom	1995-1996	Eskridge, George E.	2001-2006
Douglas, Bonnie	2003-2004	Ethel, D.B.	1890-1893
Drake, Emma	1919-1920	Evans, David L.	1899-1901
Dredge, Wilford J.	1959-1960	Evans, E. Ralph	1913-1916
Drevlow, W.E.	1947-1948, 1951-1954	Evans, Fred	1913-1914
Driscoll, Dean	1917-1918	Evans, Isaac B.	1909-1910
Driskel, D.W.	1901-1902	Evans, Sr., L.L.	1929-1930
Dryden, John Q.	1890-1893	Everett, Russell	1947-1948, 1951-1952
Duffin, Mark	1985-1990	Eyre, John R.	1973-1974
Duncan, Freeman B.	1989-1992	Fails, Herman P.	1927-1928, 1931-1932
Duncan, Verne A.	1963-1964	Fairman, Percy	1925-1926
Dunn, Lloyd	1971-1974	Fallon, Joseph P.	1907-1908
Dunning, Dow	1909-1912	Faris, John W.	1915-1916
Durahl, Harry	1947-1948	Faris, Robert Wesley	1953-1954
Durant, Thos. H.	1901-1902	Farmer, Mark M.	1959-1960
Durfee, George A.	1927-1928	Farmin, Earl D.	1911-1914
Durham, Beth	1957-1958	Farner, Virgil	1965-1966, 1969-1972
Duval, Claud H.	1909-1910	Farraday, Charles B.	1909-1910
Dwyer, P.J.	1901-1902	Farrell, Garret H.	1903-1904
Eames, John S.	1917-1918	Featherstone, Albert H.	1909-1914, 1919-1920
Eastman, Sam	1951-1952	Fenn, Frank A.	1890-1893, 1897-1898
Eberle, Charles	2003-2004	Fenn, Lloyd A.	1921-1930
Eberle, W.D. "Bill"	1955-1962	Ferguson, H.V.A.	1913-1914
EchoHawk, Larry	1983-1986	Feuerstein, F.S.	1933-1934
Eckles, William H.	1911-1912	Fiat, H.F.	1921-1922
Edelblute, Wm. H.	1913-1916	Field, Debbie S.	1995-2006
Edgar, R.T.	1931-1932	Field, Frances	1985-2006
Edgington, Geo. W.	1911-1912	Findlay, Frank	1983-1984
Edmunson, Clete	2003-2006	Findley, Alma	1915-1918
Edwards, Gene	1981-1982	Finke, George	1913-1914
Edwards, John A.	1965-1966, 1969-1972	Finkel, Ben	1937-1946, 1949-1950
Edwards, Lydia Justice	1982-1986	Finney, William	1903-1904
Edwards, Mary	1972	Finstad, J.C.	1907-1908
Edwards, Thomas H.	1909-1910	Fisher, E.E.	1929-1930
Edwards, W.H.	1933-1934	Fisher, George H.	1899-1901
Egan, Horace F.	1899-1901	Fitz, Herbert G.	1973-1980
Egbert, J.H.	1921-1928	Fitzpatrick, John J.	1903-1904
Egbert, Richard A.	1941-1948, 1961-1962	Fitzwater, Beth	1975-1976
Eichelberger, Albert V.	1903-1904	Flandro, Millie	1991-1996
Eimers, John P.	1911-1912	Flannigan, Edward J.	1897-1898
Eismann, Samuel	1967-1968		

House of Representatives (continued)

Fletcher, Francis	1895-1896	Gilchrist, Robert	1913-1916
Fletcher, G.F.	1893-1894	Giles, Charles	1917-1918
Flint, Warren	1903-1904	Gillis, W.D.	1923-1928
Fogg, Bob H.	1963-1964	Gines, Ralph J.	1973-1976, 1995-1996
Fogg, James E.	1907-1908	Giovanelli, Thomas Joseph	1987-1988
Fogg, Russell	1953-1956, 1969-1974	Girton, Thomas W.	1893-1894
Foley, P.J.	1919-1920	Givens, Jeanne	1985-1988
Ford, Vic	1947-1948	Givens, Raymond	1919-1920
Foreman, D.I.	1931-1938	Glahe, John D.	1899-1901
Foresman, Charles A.	1909-1910	Glavin, Barney	1945-1948
Forrey, Robert M. "Bob"	1983-1986	Gleason, W.L.	1907-1908
Foster, George	1905-1906	Gleed, J. Guy	1939-1940
France, Hugh	1905-1906	Glennon, John	1933-1934
Frasure, Evan	1991-1992	Glennon, Lawrence E.	1911-1912
Frazier, Arthur	1933-1934	Goehry, Jacob L.	1917-1918
Fredricksen, Peter	1890-1893	Goldensmith, W.R.	1897-1898
Freehafer, Albert L.	1907-1908	Golder, James Dean	1977-1984
French, Burton L.	1899-1902	Gooch, J. Orlando	1949-1952
French, C.S.	1903-1904, 1913-1914	Goodnight, Jacob L.	1890-1893, 1905-1906
Friend, Eugene	1913-1914	Goodwin, C.G.	1929-1931
Friend, Samuel	1911-1912	Goodwin, John Howard	1931-1932
Frome, William M.	1953-1960, 1963-1966	Goodwin, Robt. J.	1921-1922
Fry, Daniel P.	1935-1938	Goodwin, Virgil C.	1933-1936
Fry, Robert	1983-1988	Gorby, Robert D.	1905-1906
Fuld, Joseph W.	1925-1928	Gossett, Charles C.	1933-1936
Fuld, Sidney C.	1905-1906	Gough, T. McParlin	1919-1920
Fuller, Charles C.	1897-1898	Gould, Celia	1987-2002
Fullmer, E. Cameron	1981-1982	Gould, Gary	1978-1980
Fulton, Robert F.	1897-1898	Gowey, Allen	1949-1954, 1957-1958
Funk, Peter F.	1937-1938	Graham, Guy	1931-1936
Gaffney, Edward	1937-1940, 1945-1946	Gray, Chas. W.	1915-1916
Gaffney, Ernest	1949-1952	Gray, Clark	1931-1932
Gaffney, Frank	1893-1894	Gray, George R.	1897-1898
Gagner, Lee	1997-2004	Gray, Grove C.	1905-1906
Galbreath, W.S.	1921-1926	Grayot, Don C.	1951-1952
Gallant, E.H.	1945-1946	Grayson, Carl M.	1921-1922
Galloway, James W.	1911-1912	Greaves, John C.	1893-1894
Galloway, Thomas C.	1903-1904	Green, Andrew Jackson	1890-1893
Gamble, Daniel	1895-1896	Green, Kenyon	1949-1950
Gannon, John	1990-1992	Green, Robert W.	1963-1964, 1967-1968
Garbutt, James	1919-1920	Greenawalt, Earl C.	1971-1974
Gardner, C.M.	1919-1920	Greenwood, C.O.	1919-1920
Gardner, Frank	1913-1914	Greer, James R.	1903-1904
Gardner, H. Grant	1945-1963	Grice, Charles L.	1915-1918
Gardner, Jos. S.	1947-1950	Griffin, Frank	1933-1934
Garn, Royal	1921-1924	Griffith, Albert R.	1931-1932
Garner, Dale B.	1961-1966	Grimmett, John H.	1907-1908
Garrett, Kathie	2003-2006	Grimmett, Orson H.	1955-1958
Garrett, Oscar W.	1939-1940	Gudmundsen, Irel	1919-1922
Garry, Joseph R.	1957-1960	Guernsey, Roger L.	1979-1980
Geddes, Robert C.	1977-2000	Gunnell, Earl	1949-1954
George, John H.	1969-1970	Gurnsey, Kathleen W. "Kitty"	1975-1996
George, Mary	1923-1924	Gustafson, Fred	1925-1926
Gerner, Fred	1941-1946	Gwartney, J. Michael	1977-1982
Gibson, Wesley	1911-1912	Gwartney, L.N.	1947-1952
Gifford, M.P.	1921-1922	Gwin, Fred F.	1921-1922
Gilbert, Rachel S.	1981-1984	Haagenson, D. Dean	1983-1990

House of Representatives (continued)

Haakenson, Robert M.	1967-1972	Hasbrouck, Eltinge	1949-1950
Hackney, Charles A.	1927-1930	Hatch, C.M.	1927-1928, 1931-1932
Haddock, D.E.	1945-1946	Hatch, L.W.	1925-1932
Haddock, Max T.	1967-1968	Hawkes, Ezra M.	1953-1954
Hadley, J. Steven	1997-2002	Hawkes, Raymond	1947-1948
Hadley, Julius C.	1897-1898	Hawkins, Joseph	1890-1893
Hagan, Chris A.	1923-1924	Hawkins, Stan	1985-1990
Hage, Theodore	1901-1902	Hawkley, Dan	1993-1994
Hale, Ernest A.	1971-1990	Hawley, Jack	1953-1954
Hale, R.T.	1945-1946	Hawley, Jess B.	1947-1948
Haley, R. Graham	1933-1934	Hawley, Jr., James H.	1931-1932
Hall, Orvis W.	1899-1901	Hay, Janet S.	1985-1990
Hall, W. Scott	1919-1922, 1925-1926	Hayes, James C.	1955-1956
Hall, Wayne	1986-1992	Hayford, L.G.	1913-1914
Halliwell, J. P.	1939-1940	Hays, John W.	1897-1898
Hamer, Thomas R.	1897-1898	Head, Kitchener E.	1965-1966
Hamill, G.T.	1905-1906	Healy, Wm.	1913-1914
Hammond, F. Melvin	1969-1984	Hechtner, Howard D.	1943-1950
Hammond, Todd	1999-2002	Hedges, Ed	1969-1972
Hampton, Elvon	1945-1946, 1949-1958	Hedlund, Emery E.	1961-1982
Hampton, Hyrum S.	1897-1898	Heikkila, Norman S.	1953-1956
Hampton, Wayne	1947-1948	Heim, Charles	1893-1894
Handy, J.A.	1935-1940	Hellekson, Oscar	1911-1912
Handy, Leo J.	1957-1960	Henbest, Margaret	1997-2006
Hanley, John	1890-1893	Henderlinder, Robert	1953-1954
Hanlon, Redmond J.	1903-1904	Hendershot, E.C.	1933-1934
Hanlon, Thomas O.	1899-1901	Henderson, Adelbert	1913-1914
Hanmer, Edw. J.	1911-1912	Henderson, Frank N.	2005-2006
Hansen, Charles W.	1931-1932	Hendricks, Milo A.	1911-1912
Hansen, Jim	1989-1994	Hendricks, Orval E.	1931-1938, 1943-1944
Hansen, Lawrence	1917-1918	Hendrix, W.L. "Bill"	1955-1964
Hansen, M. Reed	1984-1992, 1995-2000	Heney, Thomas	1901-1902
Hansen, Orval	1957-1962, 1965-1966	Henry, Samuel E.	1895-1896
Hansen, Randy	1999-2000	Herndon, Roy B.	1913-1914
Hanson, E.N.	1927-1928	Herndon, Steve	1985-1987
Hanson, H. Max	1949-1954	Herrick, Coit E.	1935-1936
Harchelrode, Abe L.	1913-1916	Hersley, George	1935-1938
Harding, Ralph R.	1955-1956	Heseman, E.	1937-1938
Harlow, Ronald V.	1975-1980	Hess, Alma C.	1899-1901
Harn, Harry R.	1931-1932, 1935-1936	Hiatt, Walter F.	1901-1902
Harrington, Fred N.	1931-1938	Hibbard, A.E.	1929-1930
Harrington, J.A.	1921-1922	Hicks, A.R.	1915-1916
Harris, Eli M.	1907-1910	Hicks, Mellin S.	1895-1896
Harris, Frank W.	1933-1934	Higer, C.H.	1957-1962
Harris, Larry W.	1977-1986	Higgins, Jim S.	1981-1982
Harris, William McGee	1897-1898	Higgins, Kent A.	2001-2002
Harrison, Frank	1919-1920	Hill, Boyd	1985-1990
Harrison, L.S.	1919-1920	Hill, George E.	1911-1912
Harrison, Ralph	1955-1958	Hill, Jay	1967-1968
Harsh, J.A.	1927-1932	Hill, Theo.	1939-1940
Hart, John W.	1901-1902	Hillier, George C.	1903-1904
Hart, Mark	1963-1964, 1969-1970	Hintze, A.F.	1957-1958
Hart, Phil	2005-2006	Hirschi, Frank W.	1961-1966
Hartung, Mary	1987-1989	Hitchcock, Beecher	1917-1920
Hartvigsen, Lester A.	1967-1974	Hixon, C.M.	1890-1893
Harwood, Pat K.	1965-1968	Hoagland, Glenna L.	1985-1986
Harwood, R.J. "Dick"	2001-2006	Hodgin, J.L.	1929-1932

House of Representatives (continued)

Hoff, H.H.	1919-1920	Irwin, Isaac	1890-1893
Hoffman, Jesse	1925-1932	Isaac, Arthur D.	1981-1982
Hofman, Elaine	1991-1996	Isaacson, J.M.	1951-1954
Hogan, Nels	1923-1924	Jackson, Larry	1971-1978
Hohnhorst, John	1943-1950	Jacobs, Judd D.	1911-1912
Holland, Joseph	1915-1916	Jaquet, Wendy	1995-2006
Hollifield, Gordon R.	1975-1984	Jarnagin, M.L.	1923-1924
Holm, Paul C.		Jayme, J.M.	1911-1912
	1943-1944,1947-1948,1951-1954	Jenifer, Joel	1933-1934
Holmberg, Axel E.	1911-1912	Jenkins, E.G.	1969-1972
Holt, Charles E.	1897-1898	Jenkins, Francis	1903-1904
Holzheimer, Edward	1909-1910	Jenkins, Griff L.	1929-1932
Hooper, Andrew J.	1893-1894	Jenkins, Janet	1991-1996
Hooper, Christopher R.	1979-1988	Jenny, Jacob Ferdinand	
Hopkins, Marl C.	1969-1970		1927-1928, 1931-1934
Hornbeck, Twila	1995-2002	Jensen, Christian	1911-1912
Horsch, Dwight W.	1979-1984	Jensen, Denmark	1901-1906
Horsley, Milton L.	1937-1944	Jensen, Grover	1949-1954
Horton, Anitalouise	1988	Jensen, Junius C.	1933-1934
Horvath, Jr., Louis J.	1977-1994	Jensen, Lorenzo	1933-1936
Hosack, Robert E.	1975-1978	Jensen, Parley P.	1941-1942
Hove, Fred E.	1933-1936	Jensen, W.H. "Pete"	1967-1968
Howe, Charles R.	1941-1944	Jessup, Ed. L.	1931-1932
Howell, Emmett J.	1901-1902	Johness, Frank E.	1899-1901
Howell, George W.	1959-1964	Johnson, Adams G.	1911-1912
Hubbard, D.R.	1917-1918	Johnson, Albert M. "Al"	1983-1996
Hubbard, Robert W.	1963-1966	Johnson, Alph W.	1961-1962
Hudelson, Archibald B.	1907-1908	Johnson, Charles A.	
Hudelson, James A.	1933-1934,1937-1938		1919-1920,1923-1924,1927-1928
Hudelson, R.C.	1931-1932	Johnson, Ellis	1965-1968
Huffaker, W.D.	1923-1924	Johnson, Ervin W.	1895-1896,1905-1906
Hughes, Harley L.	1895-1896	Johnson, George F.	1981-1986
Hugo, C.J.	1919-1922	Johnson, James	1913-1914
Hull, Clair B.	1963-1964	Johnson, Kurt L.	1967-1984
Hull, H.J.	1915-1916	Johnson, Michael T.	1993-1995
Hull, Harold B.	1921-1926	Johnson, Richard H.	1897-1898
Hulse, Joseph B.	1899-1901	Johnson, S. Albert	1967-1976
Hunsinger, J.D.	1915-1916	Johnson, Sadie	1955-1956
Hunt, J.C.	1915-1916	Johnston, Peter G.	1907-1918,1921-1922
Hunt, James F.	1895-1896,1901-1908	Joines, Hugh S.	1897-1898
Hunt, Ralph S.	1913-1914,1917-1920	Jones, Benjamin J.	1907-1908
Hunter, William	1901-1902,1915-1916	Jones, Charles D.	1965-1966
Huntley, Robert C., Jr.	1965-1966	Jones, Donna	1987-1998
Hussman, William B.		Jones, Douglas R.	1985-2006
	1917-1918,1935-1938	Jones, Earl D.	1917-1918
Hutchison, Thomas	1929-1930	Jones, Egbert W.	1890-1893,1899-1901
Hutton, Angus P.	1911-1912	Jones, Frank A.	1931-1932
Hyde, Aden	1965-1972	Jones, George R.	1941-1946
Hyde, John	1911-1912	Jones, Harry F.	1941-1948
Hyde, Wm. A.	1899-1901	Jones, Hugh W.	1933-1936
Hynes, W.J.	1933-1936	Jones, J.E.	1925-1928
Infanger, Ray E.	1973-1992	Jones, Jim	1997-1998
Infelt, James S.	1975-1976	Jones, Lewis D.	1907-1908
Ingard, D.L.	1915-1916	Jones, R.O.	1913-1914
Ingling, Wm. J.	1901-1902	Jones, Seth D.	1919-1920
Ingram, Gary J.	1973-1980	Jones, Thomas R.	1907-1908
Irvin, Bertha V.	1921-1922	Jones, Thos. J.	1911-1912

House of Representatives (continued)

Jones, W.H.	1951-1952	Kirtley, Jr., James L.	1907-1908
Jones, William R.	1909-1910	Kisling, Floyd O.	1955-1962
Jones Jr., Myron		Kistler, Ira W.	1959-1960
	1977-1982,1985-1986,1989-1992	Kjellander, Paul	1995-1999
Jordan, L.B.	1947-1948	Klein, Edith Miller	1965-1968
Jorgensen, Geo. M.	1927-1930	Klepfer, S.J.	1933-1936
Jorgensen, Kay L.	1959-1960	Klingler, Karl C.	1959-1968
Joslyn, Alvin W.	1961-1970	Klonick, Ed	1943-1944
Judd, Claud	1973-1974,1983-1990	Knigge, Lawrence	1977-1985
Judd, June	1991-2000	Knipe, George D.	1927-1930
Kaline, Axel	1909-1910	Knox, Walter	1923-1924
Kasberg, Alex	1927-1930	Koch, H. Ferd	1963-1974
Kaschmitter, Joseph	1949-1954	Koch, Jr., Karl E	1965-1972,1975-1976,1984
Katerndahl, R.W.	1923-1930	Koelsch, Charles F.	1913-1916
Kauffman, Joseph	1943-1944	Koenig, Harold	1941-1942
Kaufman, Jr., Sam	1957-1960	Koontz, Robert J.	1967-1968
Kearnes, Elaine	1972-1982	Kraus, Virgil L.	1971-1981
Keat, James A.	1897-1898	Kribs, Edwin P.	1915-1918
Keating, James W.	1927-1932	Krumsick, Harry	1947-1948
Keetch, Elijah C.	1903-1904	Kugler, John B.	1955-1956
Keeton, Paul C.	1981-1986, 1993-1994	Kulczyk, Henry	2003-2004
Keeton, Wm. D.	1923-1924	Kunz, Kent S.	1997-2002
Keim, Wallace B.	1943-1948	LaForest, T.J.	1915-1918
Keith, John E.	1907-1908	LaTurner, E.E.	1951-1958
Keithly, Clyde R.	1967-1972	LaValle, Victor	1919-1920
Kelley, John	1901-1902	Lacy, Ralph E.	1981-1983
Kellogg, Hilde	1983-1990, 1993-2004	Lafferty, A.B.	1947-1948
Kelly, Dan	1977-1984	Laird, Roy M.	1955-1964
Kemp, Jana M.	2005-2006	Lake, Dennis M.	1997-2006
Kempfer, W.H.	1949-1950	Lake, Lynn	1955-1956
Kempton, Jim D.	1991-2001	Lamson, G.W.	1931-1932
Kendell, Max E.	1969-1972,1977-1978	Lance, Alan G.	1991-1994
Kendell, Wayne	1997-2002	Lane, B.G.	1933-1934
Kennevick, Jack C.	1971-1988	Langford, Eulalie Teichert	2001-2004
Kent, A.J.	1917-1920	Langhorst, David	2003-2004
Kent, Pernecy D.	1959-1960	Lansberry, W.A.	1939-1940
Kerby, F.M.	1903-1904	Lanting, William J.	1959-1974
Kerl, T.P.	1909-1910	Larsen, Allan F.	1967-1978, 1993-1996
Kersey, Sr., William A.	1959-1960	Larsen, C.W.	1931-1932
Kershaw, Thomas D.	1984	Larson, J. Berkley	1951-1952
Kiger, M.A.	1915-1920,1923-1926	Larson, John	1929-1932
Kilborn, Marvin	1901-1902	Larson, Mark A.	1983-1984
Killpack, Jr., John D.	1903-1904,1907-1908	Lasuen, Leanna	1987-1992
Kimpton, Clarence W.	1953-1956	Lattimer, Willard	1969-1970
King, Clarence	1931-1938	Lau, Daniel J.	1913-1916,1921-1922
King, James	1915-1916	Lau, Heber J.	1947-1948
King, Martin	1890-1893	Lauridsen, Melvin	1949-1950
King, Robbi	1993-1996	Lawson, H.A.	1913-1914
King, William	1893-1894	Lawson, Paul P.	1893-1894
King, William J.	1915-1916	Lazechko, Molly	1991-1992
Kingsford, Willard	1923-1924	Leaf, Charles W.	1911-1912
Kingsley, Chas. S.	1899-1901	Leavitt, Charles C.	1931-1938
Kinney, Wm. A.	1937-1938	Lechelt, Ronald	1977-1978
Kirby, Daniel	1919-1920,1923-1924	Lee, Eldred	1957-1958,1961-1962
Kirby, Frank M.	1911-1912	Leese, James A.	1977
Kirkland, Buford	1949-1950	LeFavour, Nicole	2005-2006
Kirkpatrick, Orin E.	1905-1906	Lehrbas, L.A.	1917-1918

House of Representatives (continued)

Leighton, R.E.	1939-1940	Manley, Art	1965-1966
Lenaghan, Robert	1959-1960	Manning, Darrell V.	1961-1968
Leonardson, Elmer C.	1965-1966	Marineau, W.T.	1927-1930
Leonardson, Ken K.	1943-1944	Markel, J.M.	1923-1924
Lewis, B.E. "Bud"	1973-1982	Marley, Bert W.	1979-1980
Lewis, Charles H.	1917-1918	Marley, Bert C.	1998-2001
Lewis, Harry	1913-1914	Marlow, Gilbert	1933-1934
Lewis, Hyrum S.	1935-1940, 1943-1946	Martens, Waldo	1985-1988
Lewis, George J.	1893-1894	Martin, J.C.	1890-1893
Limbaugh, Thomas F.	1998-1999	Martin, James G.	1961-1964, 1969-1970
Lincoln, Ray	1965-1974	Martinez, Elmer T	2003-2006
Lind, O.J.	1935-1936	Mason, Wm. H.	1913-1914
Lindburg, Leland	1965-1966	Mathewson, Chester G.	1903-1904
Linder, J.I.	1915-1916	Mathews, Russ	2005-2006
Lindley, Roy	1941-1942	Maxwell, Don	1933-1934
Lindsay, D.K.	1931-1936	May, Andrew	1917-1918,
Line, Geo. A.	1923-1924		1921-1922, 1939-1940, 1943-1946
Linford, Golden C.	1985-2000	Mayes, Gil	1939-1940
Little, David	1973-1974	Maynard, Don L.	
Little, Walter E.	1965-1986		1941-1942, 1963-1972, 1975-1978
Litton, Ralph	1961-1962, 1967-1972	McAffee, John	1933-1934
Lloyd, Mary Ellen	1987-1990	McAllister, Michael E.	1973-1974
Lloyd, T.J.	1923-1924	McArthur, P.D.	1945-1946
Loertscher, Thomas F.	1987-2002	McBee, Edwin	1899-1901
	2005-2006	McBirney, J.H.	1923-1932
Logue, Fredrick S.	1905-1906	McBirney, William S.	1909-1910
Longeteig, I.J.	1929-1930	McBratney, William	1905-1906, 1909-1910
Looney, Larry	1969-1972	McBride, Howard R.	1903-1904
Loosli, Dimond	1931-1932	McBride, Robert W.	1903-1904
Loosli, S. Lynn	1991-1996	McCabe, A.R.	1941-1946
Lott, Darrell	1953-1954	McCabe, Thos.	1911-1912
Loveland, Don C.	1983-1992	McCann, Dorothy H.	1973-1977, 1983-1990
Loveless, Wayne	1971-1974	McCarter, Claude C.	1929-1932
Lovesy, W.H.	1907-1908	McCarter, Hugh F.	1893-1894
Lowe, Mathias W.	1945-1950	McCarthy, John J.	1893-1898
Lowell, J.H.	1903-1904	McClurg, C.W.	1923-1926
Lowry, L. Cotty	1947-1948	McCollum, Joe	1974
Lucas, A.B.	1917-1918	McCombs, George	1923-1928, 1931-1932
Lucas, James R. "Doc"	1981-1992	McCracken, Robert M.	1907-1910
Lundberg, Joe J.	1945-1946	McCutcheon, O.E.	1909-1910
Lusk, James R.	1935-1938	McDermott, Patricia L.	1969-1990
Luttrupp, Fred	1933-1934, 1941-1942	McDermott, T.H.	1913-1914
Lynes, Charles S.	1899-1901	McDevitt, Charles F.	1963-1966
Lyons, James	1890-1893	McDevitt, Herman J.	1951-1952, 1959-1966
Lytle, William F.	1979-1982	McDonald, Allen C.	1931-1932
Machen, Harry E.	1949-1950	McDonald, Charles A.	1909-1910, 1919-1922
Mackintosh, Daniel T.	1909-1910	McDonald, Charles F.	1925-1930
Madden, Roscoe S.	1899-1901	McDougal, Ralph	1945-1946
Mader, Dan	1993-2002	McEvoy, Mike	1991-1992
Magee, Lewis J.	1915-1916	McFadden, Lettie J.	1909-1910
Magill, Len	1905-1906	McGeachin, Janice	2003-2006
Magleby, Jacob	1925-1928	McGillivray, Ally	1909-1910
Magleby, Stering	1947-1948	McGinley, J.H.	1927-1928
Mahana, David F.	1893-1894	McGowan, Fred C.	1915-1918
Mahoney, Con	1986-1994	McGowan, Geo. L.	1917-1920
Mandell, Frank C.	1901-1902	McHan, Ellis V.	1971-1976
Manifold, J.B.	1927-1928	McIntosh, J.W.	1917-1918

House of Representatives (continued)

McKague, Shirley	1997-2006	Miner, Doyle C.	1973-1980
McKeeth, Sylvia	1993-1996	Misenhimer, P.W.	1931-1932
McKinlay, Alexander D.		Mitchell, John	1897-1898
	1905-1906,1909-1910	Mitchell, Mike P.	1969-1970, 2003-2006
McKinlay, Glenn P.	1901-1902	Mitchell, Perry W.	1903-1904
McKinney, Helen	1965-1972	Moffatt, Willis C.	1943-1946
McLaughlin, Marguerite P.	1979-1982	Molyneaux, John A.	1957-1958,1961-1972
McLeod, A.A. "Art"	1955-1956	Monlux, Charles W.	1941-1946
McLeod, Donald	1957-1958	Monroe, James W. "Jim"	1951-1966
McLeod, Geo. A.	1907-1908	Monroe, Richard J.	1895-1896
McMahon, A.I.	1919-1920	Monson, Ezra P.	1917-1920
McMillan, John	1895-1896,1925-1926	Monson, Hiram	1915-1918
McMullen, J.C.	1917-1918	Montgomery, Bev	1999-2002
McMurray, John	1915-1918	Montgomery, E.C.	1921-1922,1929-1930
McMurrin, James L.	1897-1898	Montgomery, Gary L.	1981-1992
McNeal, James R.	1903-1904	Moody, Charles Stuart	
McNeil, A.W.	1937-1938,1941-1942		1899-1901,1917-1920,1925-1926
Meade, Owen	1931-1936	Moore, Andrew W.	1901-1902
Meeker, J.R.	1933-1948	Moore, Avery C.	1903-1904
Mehlhoff, J.P.	1925-1928	Moore, Carl C.	1959-1962
Meikle, Sr., Steve M.	1955-1958	Moore, Charles C.	1903-1906
Mendenhall, Vernon H.	1949-1952	Moore, Don C.D.	1941-1946
Mendenhall, Wm. H.	1913-1914,1927-1930	Moore, L.L.	1921-1922
Merrill, E.S.	1890-1892	Morebeck, George C.	1909-1910
Merrill, F.M.	1890-1893	Morgan, A.H.	1919-1920
Merrill, Jay M.	1949-1956	Morgan, George L.	1905-1906
Merrill, John	1893-1894	Morgan, Vern E.	1941-1944
Merrill, R. Dee	1967-1970	Morgan, William M.	1897-1898,1911-1912
Merrill, Rodney	1913-1914	Morris, R.W.	1937-1938
Merrill, W. Israel	1971-1976	Morris, Victor T.	1939-1944
Metcalf, Frank	1927-1928	Morrison, Thomas L. "Tom"	1989-1990
Metcalf, Wm. D.	1901-1902	Mortensen, H. Grant	1991-1992
Meyer, Henry	1915-1916	Mortensen, Max C.	1993-2002
Meyer, Wayne	1995-2004	Moss, J. Henry	1933-1934,1937-1938
Mickels, Arnold	1913-1914	Moss, Thomas	2001
Miles, Charles C.	1907-1910,1915-1918	Mounce, Eben	1901-1902
Millar, Arvil	1955-1958,1961-1966	Moyle, Mike	1999-2006
Miller, C. Wendell	1973-1980	Mulkey, Wm. L.	1899-1901
Miller, Carl J.	1919-1922	Mullaley, James J.	1905-1908
Miller, David T.	1893-1894	Mulliner, Joseph S.	1897-1898
Miller, Edith I.	1949-1950	Munger, Morgan	1975-1982
Miller, Helen J.	1937-1938,1943-1960	Munk, Lewis	1951-1952
Miller, Janet J.	2003-2006	Munro, D.R.	1890-1893
Miller, John W.	1901-1902	Munsey, C.M.	1939-1942
Miller, Maynard	1993-1998	Munson, Charles J.	1899-1902
Miller, Neil J.	1967-1970	Murdock, Leo D.	1939-1940,1943-1950
Miller, W.J. "Bill"	1949-1950	Murphy, Arthur P.	
Miller, William A.	1899-1901		1937-1938,1941-1944,1951-1952
Milliken, W.T.	1925-1926	Murphy, Ira G.	1939-1940
Millo, W.L.	1951-1952	Murphy, William J.	1959-1972
Mills, F.J.	1893-1894	Murray, Joseph H.	1899-1901
Mills, George E.	1890-1893	Naccarato, Mike	2003-2004
Mills, Robert H.	1945-1956	Nafziger, Pattie	1991-1994
Mills, Ward A.	1963-1966	Neibaur, Mack Wm.	1977-1990
Mills, William Larry		Neider, C.W.	1965-1966,1973-1976
	1941-1942,1947-1952,1963-1966	Neill, Robert	1895-1896
Minden, Chester C.	1943-1948	Nelsen, Fred	1965-1968

House of Representatives (continued)

Nelson, Adrian	1899-1901	Patterson, Horace J.	1965-1968
Nelson, Bert G.	1911-1912	Paulson, C.O.	1951-1954
Nelson, Enoch	1943-1944	Paxman, Gary L.	1979-1983
Nelson, Fred	1933-1938	Payton, W.O.	1951-1952
Nelson, James S.	1903-1906	Pearce, Monty J.	1999-2002
Newcomb, Bruce	1987-2006	Pearson, Art C.	1927-1928
Newcomb, Russell W.	1987-1988	Pearson, Harry P.	1939-1940
Newman, Allen D.	1937-1942	Peck, Arthur B.	1937-1942
Newport, James B.	1917-1918	Peck, W.H.	1921-1924
Nicholson, James A.	1899-1901	Peckham, Cecil R.	1917-1920
Nichols, DeWitt L.	1915-1916	Peede, Frank	1903-1904
Nielsen, Cantril "Flash"	1951-1952	Pence, Arthur	1901-1902
Nielsen, Pete	2003-2006	Pence, Donna	2005-2006
Nielsen, Thos. C.	1911-1912	Pence, Peter	1901-1902
Nielson, James	1913-1914	Penfold, B.	1939-1940
Nielson, L.J.	1919-1920	Penford, V.	1937-1938
Nihart, Fred	1911-1914	Pennington, J.H.	1927-1928
Noble, Hattie F.	1899-1901	Perkins, William Y.	1897-1898
Nonini, Bob	2005-2006	Permann, Ernest L.	1961-1968
Northrup, William N.	1915-1916	Peters, Ralph B.	1987-1992
Norton, Charles	1913-1914	Petersen, Clyde C.	1961-1962
O'Connell, John L.	1937-1938	Peterson, Ephraim	1899-1901
O'Dwyer, George	1919-1922	Pettibone, N.B.	1945-1946
O'Leary, Henry C.	1941-1942, 1947-1950	Pettygrove, E.N.	1927-1932
O'Meara, J.J.	1931-1932	Philbrick, W.H.	1909-1910
Oakes, Ralph W.	1911-1914	Phillips, M.E.	1929-1930
Olberding, Darwin	1990	Pieper, Don	1955-1966
Olmstead, Ralph E.	1973-1982	Pietsch, Carol	1995-1996
Olsen, O.A.M.	1929-1930	Pincock, George A.	1911-1912
Olsen, Wallace	1941-1942	Pino, John Hardy	1967-1970
Onweiler, William C.	1969-1976	Pischner, Don	1995-2002
Oppenheim, Benj. W.	1927-1930	Plye, William	1949-1950
Orme, Rich E.	1980-1984	Pomeroy, Horace B. "Hod"	1989-2002
Osborn, Ralph W.	1899-1901	Pond, L. Sumner	1921-1922
Osborne, F. Edward	1989-1990	Pond, M.A.	1925-1926
Osmond, Alfred	1899-1901	Porter, Arthur	1943-1946
Otter, C.L. "Butch"	1973-1976	Porter, C.D.	1890-1893
Oversmith, August H.	1913-1914, 1927-1930	Porter, L.J.	1905-1906
Owen, William F.	1903-1904	Posnick, John Vernon	1963-1966
Oxley, Edmond R.	1901-1902	Potter, Grant	1953-1954
Page, Alfred	1903-1904	Potvin, Gregg	1957-1960
Paine, John D.	1939-1940	Powell, B.H.	1935-1936
Paisley, Oscar C.	1925-1928	Powell, Henry F.	1901-1902
Palmer, Jenkin L.	1957-1972	Powell, S.C.	1933-1934
Palmer, W. Dean	1953-1962	Powers, Charles	1961-1964
Paris, Ralph	1953-1958	Powers, H.E.	1935-1938
Parish, Fred T.	1927-1932	Powers, Harvey B.	1905-1906
Parker, Ernest L.	1911-1912, 1923-1924	Preston, Elford Chilcote	
Parks, John S.	1913-1914		1923-1926, 1941-1942
Parks, Raymond G.	1979-1992	Preston, Joe	1965-1968
Parrish, Jay M.	1921-1922	Preston, Thomas	1903-1904, 1921-1924
Parsley, Merle D.	1965-1966	Price, Lyttleton	1890-1893
Parsons, Charles A.	1909-1910	Price, Richard	1903-1904
Pasley-Stuart, Anne	2003-2006	Pugh, H.A.	1919-1920
Patch, L.V.	1909-1910	Pugmire, Edward M.	1897-1898
Patterson, Geo.	1919-1920	Pyeatt, Thomas	1890-1893
Patterson, Homer G.	1899-1901	Pyke, Francis A.	1901-1904

House of Representatives (continued)

Pyle, Wm.	1951-1956	Robertson, J.D.	1933-1934
Quinlan, John T.	1917-1918	Robertson, James	1919-1920
Quinn, John J.	1965-1966	Robison, Kenneth L.	1987-2004
Rambeau, Edward C.	1955-1956	Roche, O.G.	1951-1952
Rambeau, Ione E.	1957-1960	Rockwood, A.J.	1913-1914
Ramey, Louis F.	1933-1938	Rogers, James J.	1897-1898
Rammell, Max H.	1963-1964	Rogers, Max D.	1963-1966
Ramsey, F.C.	1890-1893	Rosenkranz, Joe	1949-1950
Randall, Fred S.	1915-1916	Rosevear, Joseph	1913-1914
Randleman, C.W.	1941-1942	Ross, Hugh P.	1917-1918
Randolph, John S.	1895-1898	Rossi, Herman J.	1907-1908
Rasmussen, John A.	1937-1942	Rowton, Joshua G.	1895-1896
Ravenscroft, Vernon F.	1963-1974	Rudd, George F.	1929-1934
Ray, D.C.	1933-1936	Rusche, John	2005-2006
Raybould, Dell	2001-2006	Ryan, Frank	1913-1914
Raymond, W.L.	1923-1924	Ryan, Wm. J.	1949-1950
Reardon, John F.	1969-1980	Rydalch, Ann	2003-2006
Redman, James	1907-1908	Sage, A.A.	1905-1906
Redwine, Hiram G.	1899-1901	Sali, William T. "Bill"	1991-2006
Reed, Wm. T.	1931-1932	Sallaz, Daryl S.	1977-1978
Reich, Fred	1961-1962	Sanborn, H.M.	1909-1912
Reid, Harold W.	1959-1962, 1965-1992	Sanborn, John C.	1921-1930
Reid, James	1903-1904	Sanders, John J.	1895-1896
Reinke, H.C.	1939-1942	Sanderson, L. Devon	1963-1964
Remsberg, Jr., John	1941	Sanderson, T.A.	1927-1928
Reynolds, Boyd L.	1921-1924	Sargent, Wm.	1913-1914
Reynolds, Dorothy L.	1975-1980, 1983-2000	Satterfield, A.Y.	1933-1936
Reynolds, Samuel M. C.	1899-1901	Sauer, Wm.	1927-1930
Rhodes, James L.	1955-1956	Sayler, George C	2003-2006
Riblett, Frank	1903-1904, 1909-1910	Scanlin, Steven F.	1977-1980
Rice, Edward W. "Ed"	1971-1976	Scates, Robert M. "Bob"	1981-1988
Rice, John C.	1897-1898	Schaefer, Robert E.	1985-2006
Rich, A.M. "Kay"	1959-1960	Schmitt, Julius	1945-1948
Rich, Edward C.	1909-1910	Schroeder, August	1919-1920
Rich, R.C.	1929-1930	Schroeder, Bert	1945-1948
Richards, A.A.	1905-1906	Schultz, David	1945-1946
Richards, James H.	1905-1906	Schutt, John	1909-1910
Richards, Jesse H.	1917-1918	Schwendiman, Sam	1941-1944
Richards, Wilford W.	1905-1906	Schwiebert, Erwin H.	1943-1950
Richards, Wm.	1901-1902	Scofield, A.L.	1890-1893
Richardson, Melvin M. "Mel"	1989-1992	Scoresby, Clifford N.	1967-1976
Richman, Diana Siddoway	1995-1998	Scott, Donna	1983-1986
Ricks, Nathan	1909-1910	Scott, J.T.	1901-1902
Ricks, Peter J.	1951-1952	Scott, Ted	1959-1960
Ridinger, Tim	1995-2004	Scrivner, W.D.	1931-1932
Rieman, Elmer W.	1931-1932	Sears, C.L.	1941-1942
Ries, K. Jim	1977-1979	Seat, William J.	1897-1898
Rigby, William F.	1897-1898	Seawell, J.L.	1907-1908
Ring, Robert "Bob"	2003-2006	Self, Kenneth	1957-1958
Ringo, Shirley G.	1999-2000, 2003-2006	Selix, C.M.	1925-1926
Ritchie, S.W.	1939-1944	Sellman, Sher	1999-2002
Robbins, Gary	1985-1990	Sessions, John O.	1967-1992
Robbins, Lewis	1919-1920	Severson, Hyrum	1919-1922
Robbins, Ray	1953-1956	Sewell, W.J.	1949-1960
Roberts, Ken A.	2001-2006	Sharp, J.M.	1935-1936
Roberts, William	1965-1976	Sharp, Michael T.	1981-1983
Robertson, Alexander S.	1893-1894	Shattuck, Warren	1913-1916

House of Representatives (continued)

Shaw, D.D.	1907-1910	Sonner, Milo G.	1923-1924
Shearer, Wm. S.	1917-1920	Sorensen, Dean E.	1985-1987
Sheean, Charles	1909-1910	Sorensen, J.C.	1929-1930
Shepard, Allan G.	1959-1962	Sorensen, Sheila	1987-1992
Shepherd, F.T.	1937-1938	Sorenson, James P.	1911-1912
Shepherd, Mary Lou	1999-2006	Space, C.W.	1923-1924
Shepherd, Paul E	2005-2006	Spaulding, J.H.	1905-1906
Shinnick, J.D.	1939-1944	Speck, Robert W.	1985-1986
Shirley, Mack G.	2003-2006	Sperry, I.S.	1890-1893
Shurtliff, M. Karl	1963-1964	Spoor, Charles E.	1927-1930
Shutt, John	1905-1906	Spurgeon, L.C. "Jack"	1977-1980
Siddoway, J.C.	1935-1936	Stainton, Wallace B.	1899-1901
Siddoway, James	1915-1916	Staley, W.A.	1907-1908
Simpson, Michael K.	1985-1998	Stamm, L.E.	1929-1930
Sims, H.M.	1917-1918	Stanford, Thomas C.	1907-1908
Sinclair, M.J.	1913-1914	Stanger, A.E.	1919-1922
Sisson, Nathan G.	1897-1898	Stanger, Marilyn	1985-1986
Skattaboe, K.O.	1890-1893	Stark, John F.	1899-1901
Skippen, Kathy	2003-2006	Starr, Clyde	1941-1942
Slater, Ron	1985-1988	Stebbins, Naomi E.	1957-1962
Slavin, Ted	1955-1958	Steele, James E.	1903-1904
Small, L.E.	1929-1930	Steele, Ralph J.	1987-1996
Smith, B.H.	1890-1893	Steenenson, Nellie C.	1943-1944
Smith, Elaine	2003-2006	Steger, Herm	1987-1992
Smith, Frank E.	1925-1926	Steinkopf, Harold	1927-1928
Smith, Fred J.	1967-1968	Stennett, W. Clinton	1991-1994
Smith, John L.	1895-1896	Stephan, Frank L.	1925-1926
Smith, Leander W.	1903-1904	Stephens, David C.	1893-1894
Smith, Leon E	1999-2006	Stephens, George W.	1911-1912
Smith, Lester P.	1905-1906	Stephens, George W.	1933-1934
Smith, Lindol	1899-1901	Stephens, Joseph C.	1899-1901
Smith, Louis	1901-1902	Stephens, William N.	1905-1906
Smith, M.W.	1911-1912	Stephenson, Kenneth	1977-1982
Smith, Samuel N.	1905-1906	Stephenson, Wm. D.	1901-1902
Smith, Sherman H.	1917-1918	Steunenberg, Frank	1890-1893
Smith, Troy D.	1931-1938	Stevens, Dean	1993-1994
Smith, Victor	1933-1934	Stevenson, John A. "Bert"	1997-2006
Smith, Virginia D.	1976-1983	Stewart, Donald	1931-1932
Smith, W.T.	1923-1924	Stinson, C.C.	1921-1922
Smith, Walter H.	1890-1891	Stivers, T.W.	1975-1986
Smith, William A.	1933-1934, 1937-1938	Stodghill, Howard C.	1949-1950
Smith, William C.	1945-1946, 1949-1952	Stoicheff, James F.	1979-2000
Smith, Wyckliffe R.	1905-1908	Stoker, Jeff	1985-1986
Smock, Emerson	1985-1990	Stone, Harry A.	1985-1986
Smylie, Steve	1999-2006	Stone, Ruby R.	1986-2002
Smyser, C.A. "Skip"	1981-1982	Storey, Charles D.	1909-1914, 1917-1922
Sneddon, T.N.	1943-1944	Storey, Jas. J.	1893-1894
Snodgrass, Mark A.	2003-2006	Storey, Ray F.	1951-1954
Snook, Jr., John W.	1909-1910, 1921-1922	Strasser, Mike	1981-1987
Snow, Arthur	1931-1932, 1935-1936, 1939-1946	Streitz, E.E.	1917-1918
Snow, Edwin A.	1947-1950	Strode, Amos M.	1911-1912
Snow, George M.	1901-1902	Stroschein, Roy	1965-1966
Snow, Harold	1953-1974	Struthers, Charles E.	1917-1918
Snow, Wm.	1919-1920	Stubbs, Mark	1991-1998
Snyder, Theodore	1967-1968	Stucki, Eugene B.	1979-1988
Snyder, Thomas M.	1973-1978	Stucki, Willard W.	1979
		Sullivan, J.E.	1937-1938

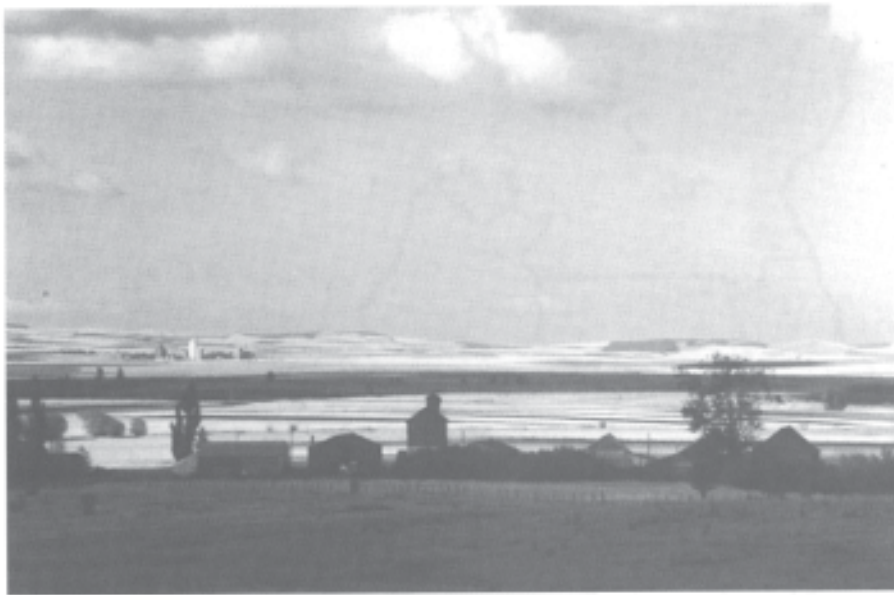
House of Representatives (continued)

Sullivan, W.E.	1939-1942	Thornburg, L.H.	1935-1936
Summers, H. Dean	1963-1966	Thorne, Oliver J.	1917-1918
Summers, Harry L.	1925-1928	Thornton, W.C.	1933-1938
Suplee, F.B.	1925-1928	Thrailkill, L.W.	1915-1916
Surridge, James	1907-1908, 1923-1924	Tibbitts, Wayne E.	1969-1982
Sutcliffe, R.L.	1919-1920	Tippets, John H.	1999-2000
Sutton, A.O.	1929-1930	Tilman, Fred	1991-2004
Sutton, W. Clay	1955-1968	Timm, William D.	1905-1906
Sutton, Wayne	1983-1991	Tippets, John H.	1989-1998
Sutton, Gertrude	1991-1996	Toomer, Harold R.	1931-1932
Suydam, Eli S.	1890-1894	Trail, Tom	1997-2006
Swan, George	2001	Transtrum, Ola	1917-1918
Swanger, S.A.	1890-1893	Tregoning, Margot	1967-1972
Swank, Gladys	1965-1968	Triesch, Peter	1901-1902
Sweeney, Bruce L.	1971-1974	Trillhaase, Martin B.	1981-1984
Sweet, W.N.	1915-1916	Trotter, Frank E.	1915-1916
Sweetser, Lewis	1901-1902, 1905-1906	Tucker, Ed	1939-1940
Swenson, Leon H.	1965-1968	Tucker, Tim	1983-1989
Swenson, Royal	1945-1946	Tueller, Ed	1939-1940
Swift, Owen	1923-1924	Tufts, Leland	1947-1948
Swisher, Perry	1953-1958, 1975-1976	Turk, Joe R.	1935-1938
Symour, Walter R.	1917-1918	Turner, Ed J.	1893-1894
Talboy, Walter E.	1923-1932, 1935-1936	Turner, Frank D.	1929-1932
Tapper, W.J.	1925-1930	Turner, Fred J.	1905-1906
Tarnagin, M.L.	1921-1922	Turner, Harry B.	1957-1964
Tate, David G.	1939-1942, 1947-1950	Turner, W.H.	1933-1934
Taylor, A.E.	1925-1926	Twilegar, Ron J.	1975-1976
Taylor, Bryan E.	1941-1946	Tyer, W.H.	1919-1920
Taylor, C.G.	1941-1942	Tyler, Ed	1939-1940
Taylor, David A.	1911-1914	Tyler, J.W.	1915-1918
Taylor, E.T.	1923-1932	Ungricht, Wendy A.	1977-1981
Taylor, Edith	1947-1948	Van de Steeg, Geo.	1921-1922
Taylor, Ira J.	1931-1934, 1939-1940	Vance, Charles C.	1895-1896
Taylor, LaVaughn	1945-1946, 1959-1960	Vandenberg, Marvin	1951-1960, 1989-1996
Taylor, S.D.	1907-1908	Vaughn, George	1939-1944
Taylor, Sam F.	1909-1910	Verbeck, Lyell E.	1895-1896
Taylor, W. Wm.	1915-1916	Vernon, Paul	1947-1954
Taylor, W.H.	1909-1910	Vetter, Jesse	1943-1954
Taylor, W.O. "Bill"	1987-2000	Vickers, Deanna	1987-1992
Taylor, Wilford J.	1935-1938, 1941-1942	Vieselmeyer, Ron	1989-1990
Terrel, T.F. "Tommy"	1955-1966	Vincent, Larry R.	1987-1992
Terrell, Robert M.	1911-1912	Vincent, Wilbur D.	1943-1948, 1951-1952
Thatcher, Henry K.	1917-1918	Waddoups, T.C.	1935-1936, 1939-1950
Thatcher, John B.	1899-1901	Wagner, Joe N.	1967-1980
Thomas, Charles D.	1903-1906	Waite, John C.	1897-1898
Thomas, D. Cornell	1982-1984	Walker, Charles H.	1937-1938
Thomas, John R.	1897-1898	Walker, Chas. H.	1911-1912
Thomas, Lorenzo R.	1895-1896	Walker, J.P.	1921-1922
Thomas, R.E.	1919-1924	Walker, Joseph W.	1979-1981
Thomason, Lewis M.	1925-1928	Walker, Kent S.	1977-1978
Thompson, Clarence E.	1976	Walker, William A.	1895-1896
Thompson, Frank M.	1931-1932	Wallace, F.H.	1947-1948
Thompson, James M.	1909-1910	Wallentine, Christian	1897-1900
Thompson, L.A.	1919-1920	Walters, Edward A.	1901-1902
Thompson, Robert C.	1911-1912	Walton, Fred	1955-1966
Thompson, William L.	1895-1896	Wanick, Chas. L.	1911-1912
Thoreson, Edward	1925-1926	Ward, LaVell G.	1953-1954

House of Representatives (continued)

Waring, Ira S.	1895-1896	Williams, Arnold	1937-1942
Warner, Floyd	1947-1948	Williams, Edward V.	1963-1972
Warnick, Charles	1913-1914	Williams, Luke	1923-1926
Waters, J.A.	1915-1916, 1921-1922	Williams, Stanley J.	1999-2000
Waters, Julius S.	1897-1898	Williams, W.J.	1923-1924
Watson, Larry C.	1997-1999	Williams, William S.M.	1907-1908
Wearne, Roger	1913-1914	Willis, Henry	1903-1904
Weaver, I.A.	1939-1946	Wills, Richard	2003-2006
Weaver, Lawrence J.	1907-1908	Willoughby, James M.	1909-1910
Webb, Jay L.	1967-1970	Wilson, Arthur	1939-1940, 1943-1953
Webb, M.N.	1915-1916	Wilson, Ben F.	1933-1936
Webster, Bill	1957-1962	Wilson, C.B.	1923-1932, 1935-1936
Webster, James O.	1905-1906, 1909-1910	Wilson, Henry G.	1911-1912
Webster, James W.	1907-1910	Wilson, Reil E.	1897-1898
Weeks, Cecil	1919-1922	Winchester, Lyman Gene	1973-1986
Welsh, Thomas	1917-1918	Winder, Don	1967-1968
Werner, Albert E.	1903-1904	Windship, F.M.	1909-1910
Wesche, Percival A.	1973-1980	Winkler, Charles	1951-1964
Wessels, Martin J.	1907-1908	Wodward, James	1909-1910
Wessels, Tony	1955-1968	Wolfe, Guy W.	1925-1926
West, Harry T.	1907-1908	Wolters, Albert	1895-1896
Westcott, W. Rex	1947-1948	Wood, JoAn E.	1983-2006
Westerberg, Russell A.	1975-1978	Wood, John J.	1911-1912
Westerlund, B.A.	1949-1950	Wood, Thomas B.	1939-1946
Westfall, Frank L.	1951-1958	Woodward, Frank E.	1915-1916
Wheeler, Cameron	1997-2002	Workman, Louis E.	1893-1894, 1897-1898
Wheeler, Earl L.	1957-1958	Worthen, Paul W.	1969-1974, 1977-1978
Wheeler, Jr., Ralph	1973-1976	Wright, Chas.	1913-1914
Wherry, Benjamin	1963-1964	Wright, Gustavus J.	1905-1906
Whiffin, C.W.	1907-1908	Wright, Junius B.	1897-1898
White, Alfred L.	1963-1966, 1971	Wright, Mary A.	1899-1901
White, Carrie H.	1919-1920	Wright, S.B.	1939-1940
White, Fred	1903-1904	Wright, Silas L.	1933-1936, 1939-1942
White, Eugene "Gino"	1987-1994	Wright, Wally	1991-1994
White, J.C.	1901-1902	Wyatt, D.J.	1925-1926
White, Rush J.	1925-1932	Wyman, Frank T.	1895-1896, 1907-1908
White, Willard	1907-1908	Yates, John E.	1901-1902
White, Sr., Albert	1937-1938	Yearian, Emma R.	1931-1932
Whitehead, Donald S.	1923-1924, 1927-1930	Yearian, Gilbert F.	1893-1894, 1901-1902
Whitlow, W.W.	1939-1944	Yorgensen, Soren	1919-1920
Whitman, E.D.	1919-1920	York, George W.	1915-1916
Whitney, J.F.	1925-1928	Yost, C. Robert	1957-1960
Whittier, R.M.	1953-1954	Young, D.L.	1917-1922
Whittle, Cyril M.	1937-1938	Young, Darwin L.	1977-1981
Whittle, Perry D.	1935-1936	Young, Gary F.	2001-2002
Whitworth, Herbert K.	1961-1962	Young, James D.	1895-1896
Wickberg, Ralph H.	1953-1956	Young, Merlin S.	1953-1954
Wickham, R.E.	1917-1918	Young, Norman H.	1895-1896
Widdison, J.H.	1933-1934	Young, Jr., R.H. "Bill"	1949-1956
Wilde, Gayle Ann	1987-1996	Youngkin, Walter	1931-1932
Willes, R.S.	1949-1954	Ziemann, Dan	1941-1942
		Zimmermann, Christian	1997-2000

JUDICIAL BRANCH

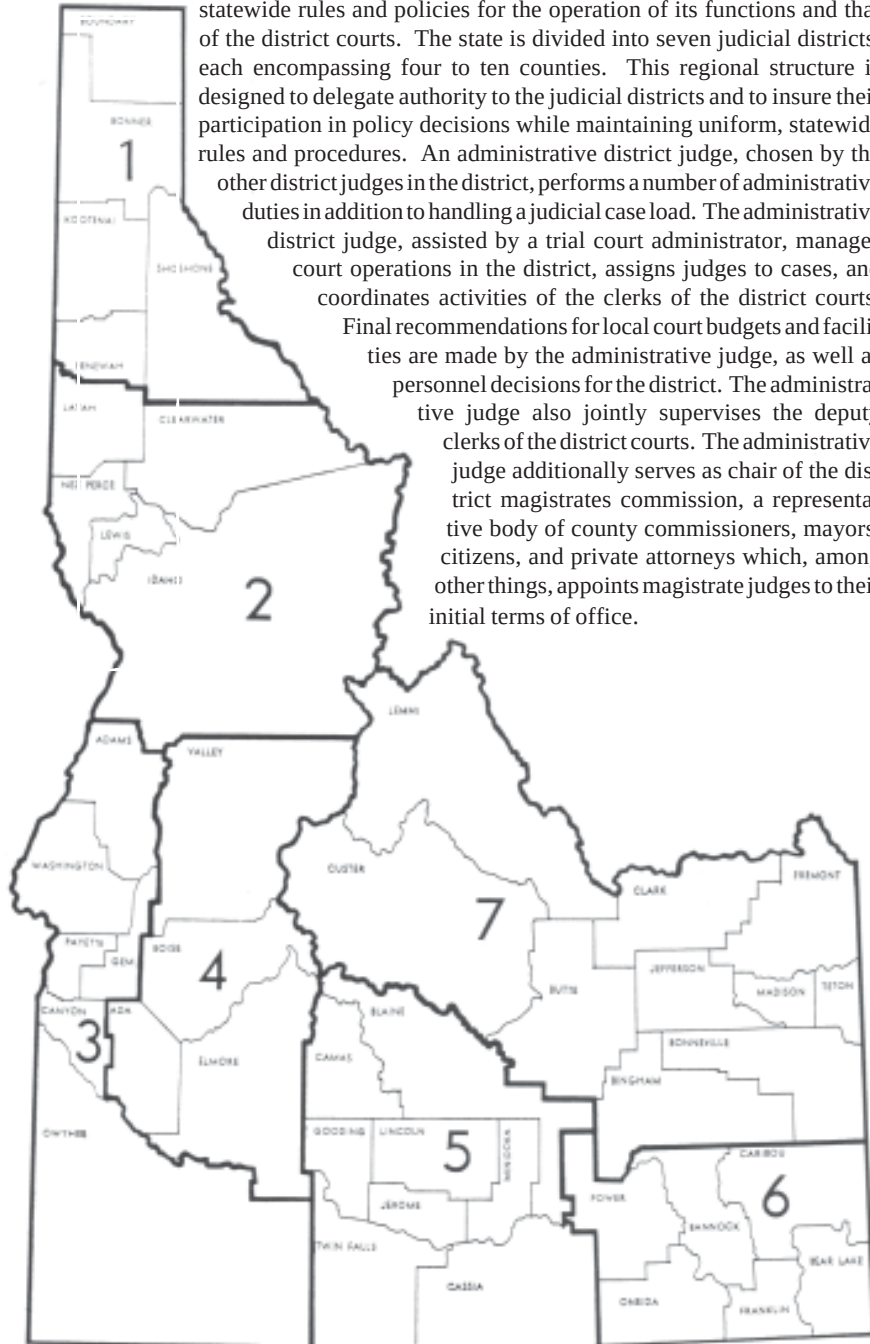


Camas Prairie near Grangeville

Photo Courtesy: Steve Lee

STATE JUDICIAL DISTRICTS

The Supreme Court, as supervisor of the entire court system, establishes statewide rules and policies for the operation of its functions and that of the district courts. The state is divided into seven judicial districts, each encompassing four to ten counties. This regional structure is designed to delegate authority to the judicial districts and to insure their participation in policy decisions while maintaining uniform, statewide rules and procedures. An administrative district judge, chosen by the other district judges in the district, performs a number of administrative duties in addition to handling a judicial case load. The administrative district judge, assisted by a trial court administrator, manages court operations in the district, assigns judges to cases, and coordinates activities of the clerks of the district courts. Final recommendations for local court budgets and facilities are made by the administrative judge, as well as personnel decisions for the district. The administrative judge also jointly supervises the deputy clerks of the district courts. The administrative judge additionally serves as chair of the district magistrates commission, a representative body of county commissioners, mayors, citizens, and private attorneys which, among other things, appoints magistrate judges to their initial terms of office.



IDAHO COURTS

Idaho's court system today is recognized as a model for other states. Constitutional amendments in the early 1960's gave the Idaho Supreme Court management authority over the trial courts, firmly establishing the Supreme Court's rule making powers and providing a method of supervising trial operations. The judicial reform efforts which culminated on January 11, 1971, streamlined Idaho's trial courts by consolidating the various probate, justice and municipal courts into a general jurisdiction District Court, with a division for special types of actions. Thus unified, Idaho's court system is one of the nation's most modern in design.

Supreme Court

The Supreme Court of Idaho is the State's court of last resort. The Court hears appeals from final decisions of the District Court, as well as from orders of the Public Utilities Commission and the Industrial Commission. It has original jurisdiction to hear claims against the state and to issue writs of review, mandamus, certiorari, prohibition and habeas corpus, and all writs necessary to complete exercise of its appellate jurisdiction. The Idaho Supreme Court is one of the few "circuit-riding" supreme courts in the country, and holds terms of Court in Boise, Coeur d'Alene, Lewiston, Twin Falls, Pocatello and Idaho Falls.

The Supreme Court is responsible for the administration and supervision of the trial courts, as well as the operations of the staff of the Courts, the Supreme Court Clerk's Office and the State Law Library. These latter operations are located, along with the Justices' offices and courtrooms, in the Supreme Court Building in Boise.

The Supreme Court consists of five justices who are elected at large, on a nonpartisan ballot, for a term of six years with their terms being staggered so continuity on the Court will be maintained. A candidate for justice must be a qualified elector and a duly qualified attorney-at-law. The chief justice is elected by a majority of the justices, and serves as executive head of the state judiciary.

Court of Appeals

The Idaho Court of Appeals hears appeals from the district courts which are assigned by the Supreme Court. While review of decisions of the Court of Appeals may be sought from the Supreme Court, the Supreme Court is not required to grant the appeal. In most cases, decisions by the Court of Appeals are final.

The Court of Appeals has three judges, who review cases as a panel. While chambered in Boise, the judges may hear appeals arguments anywhere in the state.

Trial Courts

The district court is the trial court of general jurisdiction. A magistrate division exercises limited jurisdiction. The magistrate division, in turn, has a small claims department. While individual judges may serve either in district court cases or magistrate division cases, it is one integrated court.

The district court judges have original jurisdiction in all cases and proceedings. They may issue extraordinary writs, and may also hear appeals from the magistrate division, and certain agencies and boards. There are 39 district court judges, who sit in each of the 44 counties. They are Idaho attorneys, elected by nonpartisan ballot within the judicial district in which they serve. Each district court judge is served by a court reporter who makes a record of all proceedings and testimony in a case.

Judges of the magistrate division may hear civil cases where the amount of damages requested does not exceed \$10,000; proceedings in a forcible entry, forcible detainer and unlawful detainer; for the limited enforcement and foreclosure of common law and statutory

liens on real or personal property; proceedings in the probate of wills and the administration of estates of decedents and incapacitated persons; juvenile proceedings; criminal misdemeanor offenses; proceedings to prevent the commission of crimes; may issue warrants for the arrest or for searches and seizures; and may conduct preliminary hearings to determine probable cause on felony complaints.

There are 83 magistrate judges, with at least one magistrate judge resident within each county. Magistrate judges also hear small claims cases. These are minor civil cases where \$4,000 or less is involved. The small claims department is designed to provide a quick, inexpensive solution to such claims, including cases to recover possession of personal property up to a value of \$4,000. No attorneys are allowed in small claims cases, nor are there jury trials. Appeals from small claims decisions are taken to a lawyer magistrate judge. Additionally, seven district trial court administrators assist the Administrative District Judge and the Administrative Director of the Courts with the administration of the district court.

Administrative Director of the Courts

The Administrative Director of the Courts, acting under the supervision and direction of the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, has a number of statutory duties which are specified in *Idaho Code* Section 1-612, including collecting statistical information about court operations, reporting the need for assistance in the handling of pending cases in the trial courts, preparing an annual report for the Supreme Court and Governor, examining the administrative and business methods and systems employed in the offices of the judges, clerks and other offices of the courts, and making recommendations to the Supreme Court for the improvement of the judicial system. The Supreme Court prescribes the following additional duties to be performed under the supervision and direction of the Chief Justice, which include:

1. Compile and prepare the annual judicial appropriations request for consideration and approval by the Court;
2. Develop and administer judicial training seminars and educational programs for the judges and court clerks of Idaho.
3. Review and recommend to the Court calendar management policies.
4. Advise the news media and the public of official functions of the Court and matters of general interest concerning the courts in Idaho.
5. Liaison for the court system as a whole with the legislature.

Supreme Court Clerk

The constitutional office of the Clerk of the Supreme Court performs a variety of important tasks for the judiciary. The clerk's office administers the processing of appeals, special writs, petitions, and provides other clerical functions of the Supreme Court and the Court of Appeals. The Supreme Court Clerk manages the calendars of both appellate courts, maintains an automated register of actions, which assures proper flow of cases and distribution of final opinions. The Supreme Court Clerk's Office is a valuable resource to district court clerks in providing assistance and advice regarding the preparation of the clerk's record and other relevant documents associated with an appeal of a trial court decision. The publication of the *Idaho Reports* is coordinated by the Supreme Court Clerk's office. Opinions of both the Supreme Court and the Court of Appeals are posted on the internet within 24 hours of their release, these opinions can be found at: <http://www.isc.idaho.gov/judicial.html>

STATE LAW LIBRARY

The Idaho State Law Library was established in 1869 under an Idaho territorial statute. It is operated by the State Law Librarian and is open to the public. The Law Library is a research

library not a lending library, that is widely used by the judiciary, public officials, lawyers, students, researchers and the general public. The state law library contains more than 130,000 bound volumes and thousands of pamphlets and unbound publications. In addition, the library is a depository for U.S. government publications.

The bound volume collection includes the reported cases of all federal and state courts of last resort, the statutes and session laws for each of the 50 states, together with some statutes and case reports of other English-speaking peoples. The State Law Library offers access to automated legal research tools such as WESTLAW and LEXIS. The internet address for the State Law Library is <http://www.isll.idaho.gov/>

JUDICIAL COUNCIL

The Idaho Judicial Council is empowered by statute to nominate to the Governor persons for appointments to vacancies in the Supreme Court, Court of Appeals, and district courts. It may make recommendations to the Supreme Court for the removal, discipline and retirement of judicial officers. It is comprised of seven members: the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, who is chairman, a district court judge and two lawyers appointed by the governing board of the Idaho bar with the consent of the state senate and three non-attorney members appointed by the Governor with the consent of the senate. Sitting in its disciplinary capacity, the Council may investigate complaints against justices, court of appeals judges or judges of the district courts or magistrate divisions, and in appropriate cases it may recommend to the Supreme Court the removal, discipline or retirement of a justice, judge, or magistrate judge.

For additional information contact: Robert G. Hamlin, Executive Director
www2.state.id.us/ijc

Administrative Director and Court Staff

Supreme Court Building, 451 W. State, Boise 83720	
Administrative Director-Patricia Tobias	334-2246
Director of Court Services - Corrie L. Keller	334-2248
Staff Attorney - Cathy Derden	334-3868
Director of Information Systems - John Peay	334-3868

**CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE
IDAHO SUPREME COURT
*GERALD F. SCHROEDER***



Chief Justice Gerald F. Schroeder was born in Boise. He attended public schools in Caldwell and Baker, Oregon, where he graduated as salutatorian. He received a B.A. degree in history from the College of Idaho, graduating magna cum laude, and received his law degree from the Harvard Law School.

Following graduation from law school Justice Schroeder was in private practice in Boise until he became an Assistant United States Attorney for the District of Idaho. In 1969 he was appointed Ada County Probate Judge where he served until 1971, when court reform eliminated the various city and county courts, and he was appointed as a Judge in the Magistrate Division for the Fourth District. In 1975 Governor Andrus appointed him as District Judge in the Fourth District, where he served as administrative judge for thirteen years. On January 20, 1995, Governor Batt appointed him to the Idaho Supreme Court.

Justice Schroeder has served on the Board of Directors of the Boise Philharmonic, the Boise Opera, and the Boise Racquet and Swim Club, including two terms as President, and served on the adjunctive faculty at Boise State University for a number of years. He has been active in the tennis community, including numerous tournament and sectional titles and participation in several national championship tournaments.

Chief Justice Schroeder has two children, Karl and Erich.

Salary: \$105,668.00

Term Expires: January 2009

**IDAHO SUPREME
COURT JUSTICE
*LINDA COPPLE TROUT***

Linda Copple Trout graduated in 1973 from the University of Idaho with a Bachelor of Arts degree, and in 1977 received a Juris Doctorate degree from the University of Idaho College of Law. In 1999 she received an honorary Doctor of Laws from Albertson College of Idaho. Upon graduation from law school, Justice Trout joined the Lewiston law firm of Blake, Feeney & Clark, where she was engaged in the private practice of law for six years.



In 1983, Justice Trout was appointed to the position of Magistrate Judge. From 1987 through 1991, she assumed additional responsibilities as the Acting Trial Court Administrator for the five counties included in the Second Judicial District. In 1990, she was elected a District Judge, and handled cases in Nez Perce and Clearwater counties. In August of 1992, she was appointed by Governor Cecil Andrus to be the first woman justice on the Idaho Supreme Court. She was elected by the Supreme Court to the position of Chief Justice for a four year term beginning February 1, 1997, and was reelected to a second term ending September 1, 2004.

Justice Trout is a member of the Idaho State Bar Association, and the American Inns of Court. She has previously served on the Board of Directors of the Lewiston City Library, the Northwest Children's Home, the Lewiston YWCA, plus a number of statewide administrative, judicial and bar committees, and has taught courses at the University of Idaho College of Law in family law. Justice Trout currently chairs the Idaho Supreme Court's Judicial Education Committee.

United States Supreme Court Chief Justice, William H. Rehnquist, appointed Justice Trout to the Judicial Conference Committee on Federal and State Jurisdiction in 2001, for a three-year term, and she was reappointed for an additional three-year term in 2004.

Salary: \$104,168.00

Term Expires: January 2009

**IDAHO SUPREME
COURT JUSTICE
DANIEL T. EISMANN**



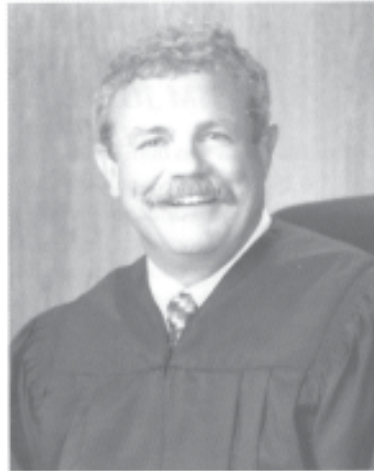
Justice Eismann was raised in Owyhee County and graduated in 1965 from Vallivue High School near Caldwell, Idaho. He enrolled at the University of Idaho, and in 1967 he left the University to enlist in the United States Army. He served two consecutive tours of duty in Vietnam where, as a crew chief/door gunner on a Huey gunship, he was awarded two purple hearts for being wounded in combat and three medals for heroism. After being honorably discharged from the military, he returned to the University of Idaho where he received his undergraduate degree and then graduated *cum laude* from law school in 1976. Upon graduating from law school, he was a law clerk for Justice Donaldson of the Idaho Supreme Court, and then practiced law in Owyhee and Canyon Counties for nine years. In 1986 he was appointed as the Magistrate Judge in Owyhee County, in 1995 Governor Batt appointed him as a district judge in Ada County, and three years later his fellow district judges elected him as the Administrative District Judge for the Fourth Judicial District. In 2000, Justice Eismann was elected by the people of Idaho to the Idaho Supreme Court, where he began serving on January 2, 2001. While serving as a district judge, Justice Eismann became convinced that there must be a more effective way of dealing with drug addicts in the criminal justice system. Upon hearing about a drug court in California, he began investigating that alternative. Later in the year, he chaired a committee to seek funding to create a drug court in Ada County and to organize that drug court. In 1998 Ada County was awarded a federal grant, and in February 1999 the drug court began. Justice Eismann presided over that drug court until just prior to taking office as a Justice of the Idaho Supreme Court. The Ada County Drug Court is proving effective in getting addicts off drugs so that they can rebuild their family relationships and become productive members of the community. Justice Eismann has had a long interest in trying to improve the criminal justice system and the legal system. As a magistrate judge, Justice Eismann was a member of the Region III Council for Children and Youth; he helped create Children's Voices, Inc., an organization to recruit, train, and oversee guardians ad litem to represent the interests of neglected and abused children in court proceedings; he organized and served upon a community diversion board in Canyon County to handle outside the judicial system first-time juvenile offenders who committed minor crimes; and he chaired the Canyon County Juvenile Justice Task Force. While both a magistrate and district judge, Justice Eismann served eight years on the Bar Exam Preparation Committee for the Idaho Bar Association, and he currently serves on the board of the Idaho State Bar Lawyers Assistance Program, which provides assistance to lawyers with substance abuse problems, and of the Idaho Law Foundation. While a district judge, he also served on the Ada County Domestic Violence Task Force, and he is an officer and past-president of the Boise Chapter of the Inns of Court. Over the years he has participated either as a presenter or a panelist in numerous educational programs for judges and attorneys and has served on several Supreme Court committees. He also chairs the Civil Rules Committee, the Criminal Jury Instructions Committee, and the statewide Drug Court Coordinating Committee. In 1982, Justice Eismann married Sheila Wood, and they have a teenage son and two adult daughters.

Salary: \$104,168.00

Term Expires: January 2007

**IDAHO SUPREME
COURT JUSTICE
ROGER S. BURDICK**

Justice Burdick received his Bachelor's of Science degree from the University of Colorado and graduated from the University of Idaho School of Law with a Juris Doctorate in 1974. From 1970 to 1971, he worked as a Bank Examiner, Department of Finance in Boise Idaho. Then from 1974 to 1980, he worked with the law firm of Webb, Pike, Burton & Carlson in Twin Falls, Idaho, then as Deputy Prosecuting Attorney in Ada County, and finally as a partner with the law firm of Hart and Burdick, in Jerome, Idaho. While with Hart and Burdick from 1976 to 1980, he served as a Public Defender in Camas, Lincoln, Jerome and Gooding Counties, as



well as a general law practice. In November 1980, he was elected as Prosecuting Attorney for Jerome County. From September 1981 to September 1993, he served as Magistrate Judge in Jerome County. During that time, he was appointed the first Magistrate Member of the Idaho Judicial Council, President of Idaho Magistrate Association and Chairman of Juvenile Rules Committee, as well as numerous other committees.

In September 1993, he was appointed District Judge in Twin Falls County and has served on various Idaho Supreme Court advisory committees, including Chairman of I.A.R. 32 Rules Committee. He served as the District Judge member of the Idaho Judicial Council from 1995 to 2001. He served as President of the District Judges Association from 2001 to 2003. In 2001, he was assigned to hear the nation's largest water adjudication, the Snake River Basin Adjudication.

In January 2001, he was appointed the Administrative Judge for the Fifth Judicial District. In August, 2003 he was appointed to be the fifty-third Justice of the Idaho Supreme Court by Governor Dirk Kempthorne.

Salary: \$104,168.00

Term Expires: January 2011

**IDAHO SUPREME
COURT JUSTICE
*JIM JONES***

Justice Jim Jones was born in Twin Falls, Idaho on May 13, 1942. Justice Jones attended Idaho State University in Pocatello, Idaho in 1960-1961; attended the University of Oregon in Eugene, Oregon from 1961 to 1964. Justice Jones received his Bachelor of Arts Degree in Political Science in 1964; and his Juris Doctor degree from Northwestern University School of Law, Chicago, Illinois in 1967.



Justice Jones served as an artillery officer in the U.S. Army, including a 13-month tour in Vietnam. He was promoted to captain after one year of active duty and honorably discharged in August, 1969. He received the Army Commendation Medal, Bronze Star, Air Medal with Four Oak Leaf Clusters, Vietnamese Cross of Gallantry with Bronze Star. Justice Jones served as a legislative assistant to former U.S. Senator Len B. Jordan in 1970-1972. Justice Jones served two elected four-year terms as Attorney General of the State of Idaho, 1983 to 1991. Prior to that he practiced law in Jerome. After serving as Attorney General he practiced law in Boise. He was elected to the Supreme Court in 2004.

Justice Jones is married to Boise author, Kelly Jones. They have three children: Katharine Jones, Tom Edes and Kristi MacDonald.

Salary: \$104,168.00

Term Expires: January 2011

SUPREME COURT JUSTICES 1891-2005

<i>Name/Party</i>	<i>Term of Office</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
FIRST POSITION		
Sullivan, Isaac N. (R)	1/5/1891 to 1/1/1917	Elected 1890; reelected 1892, 1898, 1904, 1910
Rice, John C. (NP)	1/1/1917 to 1/1/1923	Elected 1916
Lee, William E.	1/1/1923 to 1/17/1930	Elected 1922; reelected 1928; resigned 1/17/1930
McNaughton, W.F.(R)	1/10/1930 to 12/31/1931	Appointed to fill vacancy; resigned 12/31/1931
Leeper, Robert D. (D)	1/2/1932 to 12/19/1932	Appointed to fill vacancy; died in office
Wernette, N.D. (D)	2/10/1933 to 1/7/1935	Appointed to fill vacancy
Ailshie, James F.	1/1/1935 to 5/27/1947	Elected 1934; reelected 1940, 1946; died in office
Hyatt, Paul W.	8/30/1947 to 3/1/1949	Appointed to fill vacancy; resigned 3/1/1949
Keeton, William D.	3/30/1949 to 1/4/1959	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1952
Knudson, E.T.	1/5/1959 to 12/31/1965	Elected 1958; reelected 1964; resigned 12/31/1965
Spear, Clay V.	1/1/1966 to 10/21/1971	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1970; resigned 10/21/1971
Bakes, Robert E.	12/30/1971 to 2/1/1993	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1976; reelected 1982 and 1988; resigned 2/1/1993
Silak, Cathy R.	2/25/1993 to 12/31/2000	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 5/24/1994
Eismann, Daniel T.	1/1/2001	Elected 5/23/2000
SECOND POSITION		
Huston, Joseph W. (R)	1/5/1891 to 1/7/1901	Elected 1890; reelected 1894
Stockslager, Charles (D)	1/7/1901 to 1/7/1907	Elected 1900
Stewart, George H. (R)	1/7/1907 to 9/25/1914	Elected 1906; reelected 1912; died in office
Budge, Alfred (R)	11/28/1914 to 1/3/1949	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1918; reelected 1924, 1930, 1936, 1942
Porter, James W.	1/3/1949 to 12/9/1959	Elected 1948; reelected 1954; died in office
Joseph J. McFadden	12/18/1959 to 9/30/1982	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1960; reelected 1966, 1972, 1978; resigned 9/30/1982
Huntley, Robert C., Jr.	10/1/1982 to 8/7/1989	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1984; resigned 8/7/1989
Boyle, Larry	8/22/1989 to 3/31/1992	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1990; resigned 3/31/1992
Trout, Linda Copple	9/1/1992	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1996, reelected 2002
THIRD POSITION		
Morgan, John T. (R)	1/5/1891 to 1/4/1897	Elected 1890
Quarles, Ralph P. (P-D)	1/4/1897 to 1/5/1903	Elected 1896
Ailshie, James F. (R)	1/5/1903 to 7/20/1914	Elected 1902; reelected 1908
Truitt, Warren (R)	9/14/1914 to 1/4/1915	Appointed to fill vacancy

Morgan, William M. (NP)	1/4/1915 to 1/3/1921	Elected 1914
Dunn, Robert N. (R)	1/3/1921 to 1/17/1925	Elected 1920; died in office
Taylor, Herman H. (R)	1/3/1925 to 2/22/1929	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1926; died in office
Varian, Bertram S. (R)	3/4/1929 to 1/2/1933	Appointed to fill vacancy
Morgan, William M. (D)	1/2/1933 to 10/16/1942	Elected 1932; reelected 1938; died in office
Dunlap, S. Ben	12/31/1942 to 1/1/1945	Appointed to fill vacancy
Miller, Bert H.	1/1/1945 to 12/21/1948	Elected 1944; resigned 12/21/1948
Taylor, C.J.	3/30/1949 to 1/6/1969	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1950, reelected 1956, 1962
Donaldson, Charles R.	1/6/1969 to 10/9/1987	Elected 1968; reelected 1974, 1980, 1986; died in office
Johnson, Byron	2/1/1988 to 1/3/99	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1992
Kidwell, Wayne	1/4/1999 to 12/31/04	Elected 1998
Jones, Jim	1/3/2005	Elected 2004

FOURTH POSITION*

McCarthy, Charles P. (R)	1/3/1921 to 1/5/1925	Elected 1920
Givens, Raymond L. (R)	1/5/1925 to 1/3/1955	Elected 1924; reelected 1930, 1936, 1942, 1948
Anderson, Donald B.	1/3/1955 to 12/16/1956	Elected 1954; died in office
McQuade, Henry F.	12/22/1956 to 3/17/1976	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1960; reelected 1966, 1972; resigned 3/17/1976
Bistline, Stephen	5/20/1976 to 12/1/1994	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1978; reelected 1984, 1990; resigned 12/1/1994
Schroeder, Gerald F.	1/20/1995	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1996; reelected 2002

FIFTH POSITION*

Lee, William A. (R)	1/3/1921 to 9/7/1926	Elected 1920; died in office
Lee, T. Bailey (R)	10/4/1926 to 1/2/1933	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1926
Holdon, Edwin M.	1/2/1933 to 7/17/1950	Elected 1932; reelected 1938, 1944
Thomas, Darwin W.	1/1/1951 to 11/22/1954	Elected 1950; died in office
Smith, E.B.	12/10/1954 to 1/6/1969	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1956; reelected 1962
Shepard, Allan G.	1/6/1969 to 5/27/1989	Elected 1968; reelected 1974, 1980; 1986; died in office
McDevitt, Chas. F.	8/31/1989 to 8/31/1997	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1992; resigned 8/31/97
Walters, Jesse R.	9/2/1997 to 7/31/2003	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 1998; resigned 7/31/2203
Burdick, Roger S.	8/1/2003	Appointed to fill vacancy; elected 2004

* Fourth and fifth positions were added to the Supreme Court by constitutional amendment in 1920.

Note: Judges were elected on nonpartisan ballots from 1913 to 1918, and from 1934 to date.

Court of Appeals Judges 1982-2005

Created in 1980, funded in 1981, and began operation on January 4, 1982

First Position

Walters, Jesse R.

Term of Office,

Appointed 01/04/1982, elected 1984, reelected 1984, 1990 and 1996; appointed to Idaho Supreme Court 09/02/1997

Schwartzman, Alan

Appointed 10/02/1997 to fill vacancy; resigned 01/15/2002.

Gutierrez, Sergio A.

Appointed January 16, 2002 to fill vacancy; elected 2002.

Second Position

Burnett, Donald

Appointed 01/04/1982, elected 1986, resigned 01/16/1990

Silak, Cathy R.

Appointed 09/01/1990 to fill vacancy; elected 1992; appointed to Idaho Supreme Court 02/25/1993

Lansing, Karen

Appointed 06/07/1993 to fill vacancy; elected 1998; reelected 2004

Third Position

Swanstrom, Roger

Appointed 01/04/1982, elected 1988, resigned 01/31/1993

Perry, Darrel R.

Appointed 08/06/1993; elected 1994, reelected 2000

IDAHO COURT OF APPEALS

CHIEF JUDGE

DARREL R. PERRY

Judge Perry was born September 18, 1954, attended school in Pocatello and graduated from Pocatello High School in 1972. Graduated from the University of Idaho in 1976 with a double major in Economics and Political Science, and received his Juris Doctor degree in 1979. Worked for the Lewiston firm of Knowlton and Miles before being appointed Magistrate for the Second Judicial District effective January 1, 1982. Taught Business Law & Economics through the Continuing Education Dept. at Lewis Clark State College. Appointed to the Court of Appeals in July 1993. He has two daughters, Katie and Natalie.

Salary: \$103,168.00 Term Expires: January 2007



JUDGE

KAREN L. LANSING

Judge Lansing was born at Kendrick, Idaho on June 23, 1950, graduated from Orofino High School in 1968, received B.A. degree in Political Science from the University of Idaho in 1972. She was employed by the Idaho Personnel Commission as a personnel analyst in 1972 and 1973, and served as a planner in the Idaho State Planning Agency from 1973 to 1975. Judge Lansing received a Juris Doctor degree from the University of Washington in 1978. She served as an assistant city attorney for the City of Boise in 1978 and 1979. She joined the Boise-based law firm of Hawley, Troxell, Ennis & Hawley in 1979, becoming a partner in 1985. Appointed to the Court of Appeals in June 1993.

Salary: \$103,168.00 Term Expires: January 2011

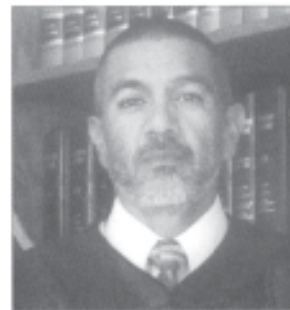


JUDGE

SERGIO A. GUTIERREZ

Judge Gutierrez is married to the former Mary Cuevas. They have four children, a foster son and two grandchildren. He is a graduate from Job Corps, where he obtained his G.E.D. He received a B.A. degree in Elementary Education from Boise State University. He attended Hastings Law School, University of California, where he obtained his Juris Doctor degree. His law practice experience includes employment with Idaho Legal Aid Services, Inc., with the firm of Park, Costello and Burkett and operating a solo practice. He served as District Judge from 1993 to 2002. He was appointed to the Court of Appeals in January 2002 and elected in May 2002.

Salary: \$103,168.00 Term Expires: January 2009



ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT JUDGES

First Judicial District

Charles W. Hosack
PO Box 9000
Coeur d'Alene, Idaho 83816-9000

Second Judicial District

John Stegner
Latah County Courthouse
P.O. Box 8068
Moscow, Idaho 83843

Third Judicial District

James C. Morfitt
1115 Albany
Caldwell, ID 83605

Fourth Judicial District

Darla S. Williamson
Ada County Courthouse
200 West Front
Boise, Idaho 83702-7300

Fifth Judicial District

R. Barry Wood
PO Box 27
Gooding, Idaho 83308

Sixth Judicial District

N. Randy Smith
PO Box 4165
Pocatello, Idaho 83201

Seventh Judicial District

James C. Herndon
Bingham County Courthouse
501 N. Maple #310
Blackfoot, Idaho 83221

TRIAL COURT ADMINISTRATORS

First Judicial District

Debra Heise (Acting TCA)
Bonner County Courthouse
215 South 1st Avenue
Sandpoint, Idaho 83864

Second Judicial District

Steven Caylor
Nez Perce County Courthouse
P.O. Box 896
Lewiston, Idaho 83501

Third Judicial District

Dan Kessler
Canyon County Courthouse
1115 Albany
Caldwell, Idaho 83605

Fourth Judicial District

Larry Reiner
Ada County Courthouse
200 W. Front Street
Boise, Idaho 83702-7300

Fifth Judicial District

Linda Wright
Twin Falls County Courthouse
427 Shoshone Street North
PO Box 126
Twin Falls, Idaho 83303-0126

Sixth Judicial District

Suzanne H. Johnson
Bannock County Courthouse
PO Box 4847
Pocatello, Idaho 83205

Seventh Judicial District

Burton W. Butler
Bonneville County Courthouse
605 North Capital Avenue
Idaho Falls, Idaho 83402

DISTRICT COURT JUDGES

First Judicial District

Charles W. Hosack, <i>Administrative Judge</i>	P.O. Box 9000, Coeur d'Alene 83816-9000
Fred M. Gibler	PO Box 527, Wallace 83873
John P. Luster	PO Box 9000, Coeur d'Alene 83816-9000
Steve Verby	215 South 1st Avenue, Sandpoint 83864
John T. Mitchell	P.O. Box 9000, Coeur d'Alene 83816-9000

Second Judicial District

John R. Stegner, <i>Administrative Judge</i>	P.O. Box 8068, Moscow 83843
Jeff M. Brudie	P.O. Box 896, Lewiston 83501
Carl B. Kerrick	P.O. Box 896, Lewiston 83501
John Bradbury	Idaho County Courthouse, Grangeville 83530

Third Judicial District

James C. Morfitt, <i>Administrative Judge</i>	1115 Albany, Caldwell 83605
Gregory M. Culet	1115 Albany, Caldwell 83605
Stephen W. Drescher	PO Box 670, Weiser 83672
Renae Hoff	1115 Albany, Caldwell 83605
Juneal Kerrick	1115 Albany, Caldwell 83605

Fourth Judicial District

Darla S. Williamson, <i>Administrative Judge</i>	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300
Deborah A. Bail	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300
Cheri C. Copsey	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300
Joel D. Horton	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300
Michael R. McLaughlin	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300
Thomas F. Neville	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300
Kathryn A. Sticklen	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300
Mike Wetherell	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300
Ronald J. Wilper	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300

Fifth Judicial District

R. Barry Wood, <i>Administrative Judge</i>	P.O. Box 27, Gooding 83330
Monte B. Carlson	1459 Overland Ave, Burley 83318
John K. Butler	300 N. Lincoln, Jerome 83338
Robert Elgee	201 2nd Avenue S., Ste 110, Hailey 83333
John C. Hohnhorst	P.O. Box 126, Twin Falls 83303-0126
John M. Melanson	P.O. Box 2707, Twin Falls 83303-2707
G. Richard Bevan	P.O. Box 126, Twin Falls 83303-0126

Sixth Judicial District

N. Randy Smith, <i>Administrative Judge</i>	P.O. Box 4165, Pocatello 83205
Don L. Harding	159 South Main, Soda Springs 83276
Peter D. McDermott	P.O. Box 4131, Pocatello 83205
Ronald E. Bush	P.O. Box 4126, Pocatello 83205

Seventh Judicial District

James C. Herndon, <i>Administrative Judge</i>	501 N. Maple #310, Blackfoot 83221
Gregory S. Anderson	605 N. Capital Avenue, Idaho Falls 83402
Brent Moss	P.O. Box 389, Rexburg 83440

John Shindurling
Richard T. St. Clair

605 N. Capital Avenue, Idaho Falls 83402
605 N. Capital Avenue, Idaho Falls 83402

JUDGES OF THE MAGISTRATE DIVISION

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Benewah

Patrick McFadden 701 College Avenue, St Maries 83861

Bonner

Penny Friedlander 215 South 1st Avenue, Sandpoint 83864
Barbara A. Buchanan 215 South 1st Avenue, Sandpoint 83864
Debra A. Heise 215 South 1st Avenue, Sandpoint 83864

Boundary

Justin Julian Box 419, Bonners Ferry 83805

Kootenai

Robert Burton P.O. Box 9000, Coeur d'Alene 83816-9000
Eugene Marano P.O. Box 9000, Coeur d'Alene 83816-9000
Benjamin Simpson P.O. Box 9000, Coeur d'Alene 83816-9000
Barry E. Watson P.O. Box 9000, Coeur d'Alene 83816-9000
Scott Wayman P.O. Box 9000, Coeur d'Alene 83816-9000

Shoshone

Daniel J. McGee 700 Bank Street, Wallace 83873

SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Clearwater

Orin L. (Lee) Squire Box 586, Orofino 83544

Idaho

Michael J. Griffin Courthouse, Grangeville 83530

Latah

William C. Hamlett Box 8068, Moscow 83843

Lewis

Stephen L. Calhoun PO Box 39, Nezperce 83543

Nez Perce

Jay P. Gaskill P.O. Box 896, Lewiston 83501
Gregory K. Kalbfleisch P.O. Box 896, Lewiston 83501
Kent J. Merica P.O. Box 896, Lewiston 83501

THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Adams

James C. Peart P.O. Box 48, Council 83612

Canyon

Gary DeMeyer 1115 Albany, Caldwell 83605
Bradly S. Ford 1115 Albany, Caldwell 83605
Debra A. Orr 120 9th Avenue South, Nampa 83651
Frank Kotyk 1115 Albany, Caldwell 83605
James A. (J.R.) Schiller 1115 Albany, Caldwell 83605
Robert M. Taisey, Jr. 1115 Albany, Caldwell 83605

<i>Gem</i>	
Gordon W. Petrie	415 East Main, Emmett 83617
<i>Owyhee</i>	
Thomas J. Ryan	P.O. Box 128, Murphy 83650
<i>Payette</i>	
William B. Dillon III	1130 3rd Avenue North, Payette 83661
A. Lynne Krogh	1130 3rd Avenue North, Payette 83661
<i>Washington</i>	
Gregory F. Frates	485 East 3rd Street, Weiser 83672

FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

<i>Ada</i>	
Christopher M. Bieter	200 W Front, Boise 83702-7300
Russell A. Comstock	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300
David E. Day	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300
R. Michael Dennard	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300
James Cawthon	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300
Michael Oths	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300
Timothy L. Hansen	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300
Charles L. Hay	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300
Terry R. McDaniel	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300
Carolyn M. Minder	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300
Thomas R. Morden	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300
Richard A. Schmidt	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300
John C. Vehlow	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300
Thomas P. Watkins	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300
L. Kevin Swain	200 W. Front, Boise 83702-7300
<i>Boise</i>	
Roger Cockerille	P.O. Box 126, Idaho City 83631
<i>Elmore</i>	
David C. Epis	150 S. 4th East, Mtn. Home 83647
John R. Sellman	150 S. 4th East, Mtn. Home 83647
<i>Valley</i>	
Henry R. Boomer	P.O. Box 1350, Courthouse, Cascade 83611

FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

<i>Blaine</i>	
R. Ted Israel	201 2nd Avenue South Suite 106, Hailey 83333
<i>Camas</i>	
John F. Varin	Courthouse, Box 430, Fairfield 83327
<i>Cassia</i>	
Michael R. Crabtree	Courthouse, 1459 Overland Ave., Burley 83318
Rick L. Bollar	Courthouse, 1459 Overland Ave., Burley 83318
<i>Gooding</i>	
Casey U. Robinson	Box 477, Gooding 83330
<i>Jerome</i>	
Thomas H. Borresen	300 N Lincoln, Rm 310, Jerome 83338
<i>Lincoln</i>	
Mark A. Ingram	P.O. Drawer A, Shoshone 83352
<i>Minidoka</i>	
Larry R. Duff	P.O. Box 368, Rupert 83350

Twin Falls

Charles P. Brumbach	P.O. Box 126, Twin Falls 83303-0126
Howard Smyser	P.O. Box 126, Twin Falls 83303-0126
Randy J. Stoker	P.O. Box 126, Twin Falls 83303-0126

SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Bannock

Gaylen L. Box	P.O. Box 4847, Pocatello 83205
Rick Carnaroli	P.O. Box 4847, Pocatello 83205
Robert C. Naftz	P.O. Box 4847, Pocatello 83205
Bryan K. Murray	P.O. Box 4847, Pocatello 83205
Boyd B. White, II	P.O. Box 4847, Pocatello 83205

Bear Lake

O. Lynn Brower	P.O. Box 190, Paris 83261

Caribou

Ronald J. Hart	P.O. Box 775, Soda Springs 83276

Franklin

Eric Hunn	39 West Oneida, Preston 83263

Oneida

David L. Evans	10 Court Street, Malad 83252

Power

Mark A. Beebe	543 Bannock, American Falls 83211

SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Bingham

Ryan W. Boyer	501 N. Maple #402, Blackfoot 83221-1700
Scott H. Hansen	501 N. Maple #402, Blackfoot 83221-1700

Bonneville

Earl Blower	605 North Capital, Idaho Falls 83402
Linda J. Cook	605 North Capital, Idaho Falls 83402
L. Mark Riddoch	605 North Capital, Idaho Falls 83402

Butte

Ralph Savage	P.O. Box 171, Arco 83213

Clark

William P. Hollerich	P.O. Box 205, Dubois 83423

Custer

Charles L. Roos	P.O. Box 385, Challis 83226

Fremont

Keith M. Walker	151 W. 1st North, St Anthony 83445

Jefferson

Michael B. Kennedy	P.O. Box 71, Rigby 83442

Lemhi

Jerry R. Meyers	206 Courthouse Drive, Salmon 83467

Madison

Mark S. Rammell	P.O. Box 389, Rexburg 83440

Teton

Colin W. Luke	89 North Main, Suite 5, Driggs 83422-5141

COUNTY GOVERNMENT



Balanced Rock near Castleford

Photo Courtesy: Steve Lee

COUNTIES

The primary unit of local government in Idaho is the county. Counties are political subdivisions of the state and serve as an administrative arm of state government in providing services required by state law, such as law enforcement, welfare, and road maintenance. In addition, counties have, in recent years, tended to take on functions of a quasi-municipal character providing urban services such as planning and zoning, water supply and sewage disposal -- functions that have traditionally been provided by incorporated cities.

The organization of county government is uniform throughout the state's forty-four counties; however, this uniformity may change due to a 1994 constitutional amendment that allows for optional forms of county government. The legislature has developed enabling legislation that provides for the optional forms that are available to Idaho's counties. Citizens in the counties have the opportunity to decide whether they want to continue with the current form of government or change to another form.

For further information on Idaho counties, contact the Idaho Association of Counties, 700 W. Washington, Box 1623 Boise, ID 83701; Phone: (208)345-9126; FAX: (208)345-0379; Website: www.idcounties.org

CITIES

Cities are voluntarily organized and may be incorporated under the general laws of the state by the people living within their boundaries. Cities are not primarily an administrative arm of state government but are local units which, for the most part, perform functions that are exclusively local.

Since 1967, all incorporated places in the state are designated simply as "cities" with no further classification. The constitution authorizes the legislature to enact general laws that apply to all cities in the state. There are 200 incorporated cities in Idaho ranging in population from 185,787 in Boise to 10 at Warm River in Fremont County.

Three Idaho cities, Boise, Lewiston, and Bellevue were granted charters from the territorial legislature rather than incorporate under the general laws of the state which govern all other cities. Boise, in 1961, and Lewiston, in 1969, abandoned their charters and joined Idaho's other cities under the general law governing municipal corporations. Bellevue, located in Blaine County, remains the only city in the state with a territorial charter. The town does not operate under the State Municipal Code, and the state legislature must approve any changes to the charter including annexations.

Most Idaho cities operate under a mayor-council form of government, but all cities have the option to adopt a council-manager plan (where a professionally trained city manager administers the day-to-day needs) if they so desire. Only three cities, Lewiston, Twin Falls and McCall, utilize the council-manager form. On June 26, 1985, residents of the city of Pocatello voted to change to a mayor-council form after nearly thirty-five years under a council-manager system.

An extensive list of city officials may be obtained from the Association of Idaho Cities, 3100 S. Vista Ave, Ste 310, Boise ID 83705; Phone: (208) 344-8594; Fax: (208) 344-8677; Website: <http://www.idahocities.org/>

TAXING DISTRICTS

Other local units of government in Idaho include school districts, numerous road districts, cemetery districts, fire protection districts, irrigation districts, junior college districts and other single-purpose taxing units. All of these units have limited taxing powers but are required to certify their requirements to the county commissioners who must include these needs in the collections made by county tax collectors.

COUNTY OFFICIALS

- The County Clerk, Assessor, Prosecuting Attorney, Treasurer, Coroner and Sheriff are elected for four year terms.
- County Commissioners are elected for terms of two and four years with their terms being staggered.
- *Denotes chairman of the county commission.

ADA COUNTY

Established December 22, 1864 with its county seat at Boise. Named for Ada Riggs, the first white child born in the area and the daughter of H.C. Riggs, one of the founders of Boise and a member of the Idaho Territorial Legislature. Boise became the capital of Idaho in 1865.

County Seat: Boise

Address: 200 West Front 83702

Business Hours: 8:00 am to 5:00 pm

Website: www.adaweb.net

Population: 332,523

Area: 675,200 acres

Commissioners meet Monday through Friday



Assessor	Robert McQuade (R)	(208) 287-7201
Clerk	J. David Navarro (R)	(208) 287-6887
Commissioner District 1	Judy Peavey-Derr (R)	(208) 287-7000
Commissioner District 2	*Rick Yzaguirre (R)	(208) 287-7000
Commissioner District 3	Fred Tilman (R)	(208) 287-7000
Coroner	Erwin Sonnenberg (R)	(208) 287-5556
Prosecuting Attorney	Greg Bower (R)	(208) 287-7700
Sheriff	Gary Raney (R)	(208) 377-6505
Treasurer	Lynda Fisher (R)	(208) 287-6801

ADAMS COUNTY

Established March 3, 1911 with its county seat at Council. Named for John Adams, the second President of the United States. The Council valley was a meeting place for the Nez Perce and Shoshoni Indian tribes.

County Seat: Council

Address: 201 Industrial Ave 83612

Business Hours: 8:00 am to 5:00 pm

Commissioners meet on 2nd, 3rd & 4th Mondays

Website: www.co.adams.id.us

Population: 3,451

Area: 873,408



Assessor	Karen Hatfield (D)	(208) 253-4271
Clerk-Recorder	Michael Fisk (R)	(208) 253-4561
Commissioner District 1	Judy Ellis (R)	(208) 253-4883
Commissioner District 2	Michael Paradis (R)	(208) 253-4458
Commissioner District 3	*William Brown (R)	(208) 347-2290
Coroner	Susan Warner (R)	(208) 258-4461
Prosecuting Attorney	Myron Gabbert (R)	(208) 253-6896
Sheriff	Richard Green (R)	(208) 253-4228
Treasurer	Connie Kesler (R)	(208) 253-4263

BANNOCK COUNTY

Established March 6, 1893 from part of Bingham County, with its county seat at Pocatello. Named for the Bannack Indians, the first inhabitants of the area, whose name was spelled Bannock by early settlers.

County Seat: Pocatello

Population: 75,672

Address: 624 E. Center 83205

Area: 712,448 acres

Business Hours: 8:00 am to 5:00 pm

Commissioners meet Monday through Friday

Website: www.co.bannock.id.us



Assessor	Diane Bilyeu (D)	(208) 236-7260
Clerk-Recorder	Dale Hatch (D)	(208) 236-7342
Commissioner District 1	*Jim Guthrie (R)	(208) 236-7211
Commissioner District 2	Steve Hadley (R)	(208) 236-7211
Commissioner District 3	Larry Ghan (D)	(208) 236-7211
Coroner	James Allen (D)	(208) 243-1326
Prosecuting Attorney	Mark Hiedeman (D)	(208) 236-7280
Sheriff	Lorin Nielsen (D)	(208) 236-7116
Treasurer	Genie Alexander (D)	(208) 236-7220

BEAR LAKE COUNTY

Established January 5, 1875 with its county seat at Paris. Named for Bear Lake, which lies half in Idaho and half in Utah. In 1863 the first permanent settlement was at Paris, established by forty Mormon families who came in wagons, in ox carts and on foot over very difficult terrain from Cache Valley, Utah.

County Seat: Paris 83261

Population: 6,323

Address: 7 East Center Street 83261

Area: 621,696 acres

Business Hours: 8:30 am to 5:00 pm

Commissioners meet on 2nd Monday

Website: www.bearlakecounty.info



Assessor	Lynn Lewis (R)	(208) 945-2155
Clerk-Recorder	Kerry Haddock (R)	(208) 945-2212
Commissioner District 1	Conrad Michaelson (R)	(208) 945-2737
Commissioner District 2	*Dwight Cochran (R)	(208) 847-0606
Commissioner District 3	Vaughn Rasmussen (R)	(208) 847-3053
Coroner	Leonard Matthews (R)	(208) 847-0451
Prosecuting Attorney	Ardee Helm (R)	(208) 847-0805
Sheriff	Brent Bunn (R)	(208) 945-2121
Treasurer	Rodney Wallentine (D)	(208) 945-2130

BENEWAH COUNTY

Established January 23, 1915, with its county seat at St. Maries, by an act of the state legislature from the southern part of Kootenai County. Named for a Coeur d'Alene Indian chief. Some settlement began after the completion of the Mullan Road in 1860, but most settlers came to the area after the discovery of gold near St. Maries in 1880.

County Seat: St. Maries

Population: 8,961

Address: 701 College Ave., 83861

Area: 496,640 acres

Business Hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm

Commissioners meet 2nd & 4th Monday

Assessor

Teresa Jeffrey (D)

(208) 245-2821

Clerk-Recorder

Kay Sather (D)

(208) 245-3212

Commissioner District 1

*Jack Buell (D)

(208) 245-3274



Commissioner District 2	Terry Doupe (D)	(208) 245-3212
Commissioner District 3	N.L. "Bud" McCall (D)	(208) 245-2234
Coroner	Ronald Hodge (D)	(208) 245-2611
Prosecuting Attorney	Douglas Payne (D)	(208) 245-2564
Sheriff	Robert Kirts (D)	(208) 245-2555
Treasurer	Janice Weinmann (D)	(208) 245-2421

BINGHAM COUNTY

Established January 13, 1885, with its county seat at Blackfoot, from the east and north parts of Oneida County. Named by Territorial Governor William M. Bunn for his friend Henry Harrison Bingham, Pennsylvania Congressman. Fremont County was carved out of Bingham in 1893, Bonneville in 1911, Power in 1913, and Butte in 1917.

County Seat: Blackfoot

Population: 43,205



Address: 501 N. Maple 83221

Area: 1,340,672 acres

Business Hours: 8:00 am to 5:00 pm

Commissioners meet Monday through Friday

Website: www.co.bingham.id.us

Assessor	Ronald Simmons (R)	(208) 782-3016
Clerk-Recorder	Sara Staub (R)	(208) 782-3160
Commissioner District 1	Cleone Jolley (R)	(208) 782-3010
Commissioner District 2	*Wayne Brower (R)	(208) 785-3011
Commissioner District 3	Errol Covington (R)	(208) 782-3012
Coroner	Kyle Lindsay (R)	(208) 782-3153
Prosecuting Attorney	J. Scott Andrew (R)	(208) 782-3101
Sheriff	David Johnson	(208) 782-3047
Treasurer	Janice Lawes (R)	(208) 782-3092

BLAINE COUNTY

Established March 5, 1895 with Hailey as the county seat. Named for James G. Blaine, U.S. Secretary of State (1889-1892) under President Benjamin Harrison. The area was first explored in 1818 by Donald MacKenzie.

County Seat: Hailey

Population: 21,103

Address: 206 1st Avenue South 83333

Area: 1,692,736 acres

Business Hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm

Commissioners meet each Monday

Website: www.co.blaine.id.us



Assessor	Valdi Pace (D)	(208) 788-5535
Clerk-Recorder	Marsha Reimann (D)	(208) 788-5506
Commissioner District 1	*Dennis Wright (D)	(208) 788-9655
Commissioner District 2	Tom Bowman (D)	(208) 788-5500
Commissioner District 3	Sarah Michael (D)	(208) 788-5500
Coroner	Russell Mikel (R)	(208) 578-1000
Prosecuting Attorney	Jim Thomas (D)	(208) 788-5545
Sheriff	J. Walt Femling (R)	(208) 788-5555
Treasurer	Vicki Dick (R)	(208) 788-5530

BOISE COUNTY

Established February 4, 1864 with its county seat at Idaho City. Named for the Boise River, which was named by French-Canadian explorers and trappers for the great variety of trees growing along its banks. The Boise Basin, in which Idaho City lies, was one of the richest gold mining districts in the nation after the discovery of gold in 1862. At its peak in the 1860s and 1870s Idaho City was for a time the largest city in the Northwest, it was this great influx of people that led to the establishment of the Idaho Territory.



County Seat: Idaho City

Population: 7,362

Address: 420 Main Street 83631

Area: 1,217,600 acres

Commissioners meet 1st Tuesday, 2nd, 3rd & 4th Mondays

Business Hours: 8:00 am to 5:00 pm

Website: www.co.boise.id.us

Assessor	Linda Blough (D)	(208) 392-4415
Clerk-Recorder	Rora Canody (R)	(208) 392-4431
Commissioner District 1	*Roger Jackson (R)	(208) 392-4431
Commissioner District 2	Fred Lawson (R)	(208) 259-3344
Commissioner District 3	Paul Stutzman (R)	(208) 392-6010
Coroner	Pamela Garlock (R)	(208) 392-4411
Prosecuting Attorney	Theresa Gardunia (R)	(208) 392-4485
Sheriff	Drew Bodie (R)	(208) 392-4411
Treasurer	Barbara Balding (R)	(208) 392-4441

BONNER COUNTY

Established February 21, 1907 with its county seat at Sandpoint. It was named for Edwin L. Bonner, who in 1864 established a ferry on the Kootenai River where the town of Bonners Ferry is located. The ferry became an important site in emigrant travel between Walla Walla to the placer and quartz mines in British Columbia.



County Seat: Sandpoint

Population: 39,872

Address: 215 South First Avenue, 83864

Area: 1,112,064 acres

Business Hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm

Commissioners meet Monday through Friday

Website: www.co.bonner.id.us

Assessor	Judie Conlan (D)	(208) 265-1440
Clerk-Recorder	Marie Scott (D)	(208) 265-1432
Commissioner District 1	*Marcia Phillips (R)	(208) 265-1438
Commissioner District 2	Joseph Young (R)	(208) 265-1438
Commissioner District 3	Karl Dye (R)	(208) 265-1438
Coroner	Kathryn Rose (R)	(208) 265-5274
Prosecuting Attorney	Philip Robinson (R)	(208) 263-6714
Sheriff	Elaine Savage (R)	(208) 263-8417
Treasurer	Cheryl Piehl (R)	(208) 265-1433

BONNEVILLE COUNTY

Established February 7, 1911 by the state legislature from the north and east parts of Bingham County. Named for Capt. B.L.E. Bonneville, of the U.S. Army, who explored throughout the Snake River area in the 1830s. A settlement developed at the site of the Eagle Rock ferry on the Snake River in 1864, this settlement was to be known as Idaho Falls after 1891.



County Seat: Idaho Falls

Population: 89,653

Address: 605 N. Capital Avenue 83402

Area: 1,195,904 acres

Business Hours: 8:00 am to 5:00 pm

Commissioners meet Monday through Friday

Website: www.co.bonneville.id.us

Assessor	Blake Mueller (R)	(208) 529-1350
Clerk-Recorder	Ronald Longmore (R)	(208) 529-1350
Commissioner District 1	*Roger Christensen (R)	(208) 529-1350
Commissioner District 2	Dave Radford (R)	(208) 529-1350
Commissioner District 3	Lee Staker (R)	(208) 529-1350
Coroner	Jonathan Walker (R)	(208) 390-8797
Prosecuting Attorney	Dane Watkins, Jr. (R)	(208) 529-1350
Sheriff	Byron Stommel (R)	(208) 529-1350
Treasurer	Mark Hansen (R)	(208) 529-1350

BOUNDARY COUNTY

Established January 23, 1915 with its county seat at Bonners Ferry. It was so named because it borders Canada on the north, Washington on the west, and Montana on the east as well as Bonner County on the south.

County Seat: Bonners Ferry
Address: 6452 Kootenai Street 83805

Population: 10,396
Area: 812,032 acres

Business Hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm
Commissioners meet on Monday and Tuesday
Website: www.boundary-idaho.com



Assessor	David Ryals (R)	(208) 267-3301
Clerk-Recorder	Glenda Poston (D)	(208) 267-2242
Commissioner District 1	*Ron Smith (R)	(208) 267-7723
Commissioner District 2	Walt Kirby (R)	(208) 267-7723
Commissioner District 3	Dan Dinning (R)	(208) 267-7723
Coroner	Mick Mellett (D)	(208) 267-2146
Prosecuting Attorney	Jack Douglas (R)	(208) 267-7545
Sheriff	Greg Sprungl (R)	(208) 267-3151
Treasurer	Wilma DeVore (D)	(208) 267-3291

BUTTE COUNTY

Established February 6, 1917 with its county seat at Arco. It was named for the buttes that rise from the Snake River plain and served as landmarks to trappers and pioneers who traveled through the area. The first white men in the region were thought to be Donald MacKenzie and his Northwest Fur Company trappers in 1818.

County Seat: Arco
Address: 248 W. Grand 83213

Population: 2,838
Area: 1,429,056 acres

Business Hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm
Commissioners meet on 2nd and 4th Mondays

Assessor	Laurie Gamett (R)	(208) 527-8288
Clerk-Recorder	Trilby McAfee (R)	(208) 527-3021
Commissioner District 1	*Seth Beal (R)	(208) 527-3137
Commissioner District 2	John Traughber (R)	(208) 527-8226
Commissioner District 3	Mark Stauffer (R)	(208) 527-3021
Coroner	Maurice Anderson (R)	(208) 527-3900
Prosecuting Attorney	Lary Sisson (R)	(208) 527-3458
Sheriff	Wes Collins (R)	(208) 527-8553
Treasurer	Lori Beck (R)	(208) 527-3047



CAMAS COUNTY

Established February 6, 1917 with its county seat at Fairfield. Named for the lily-like plant found in this area with an edible bulb used as a staple food by Indians and as hog fodder by settlers.

County Seat: Fairfield

Address: 501 Soldier Rd 83327

Business Hours: 8:30 am to 5:00 pm

Commissioners meet on 2nd Monday and 4th Tuesday

Assessor	Lynn McGuire (R)	(208) 764-2370
Clerk-Recorder	Ford "Rollie" Bennett (R)	(208) 764-2242
Commissioner District 1	*William Davis (R)	(208) 764-2386
Commissioner District 2	Ronald Chapman (R)	(208) 764-2223
Commissioner District 3	Kenneth Backstrom (R)	(208) 764-2613
Coroner	Darla Boggs (R)	(208) 764-2653
Prosecuting Attorney	Calvin Campbell (R)	(208) 764-2251
Sheriff	David Sanders (R)	(208) 764-2261
Treasurer	Gayle Bachtell (R)	(208) 764-2126



CANYON COUNTY

Established on March 7, 1891 with its county seat at Caldwell. Current sources attribute the name to the canyon of the Boise River near Caldwell. However, both John Rees and Vardis Fisher believed it named for the Snake River Canyon, which forms a natural boundary for the county. The Hudson's Bay Company established Fort Boise in 1834 near what is now Parma, but abandoned it in 1855. Emigrants traveled through Canyon County on the Oregon Trail.

County Seat: Caldwell

Address: 1115 Albany 83605

Business Hours: 8:00 am to 5:00 pm

Website: www.canyoncounty.org

Commissioners meet Monday through Friday

Assessor	Gene Kuehn (R)	(208) 454-7431
Clerk-Recorder	Noel Hales (R)	(208) 454-7337
Commissioner District 1	Robert Vasquez (R)	(208) 454-7507
Commissioner District 2	*Matt Beebe (R)	(208) 454-7507
Commissioner District 3	David Ferdinand (R)	(208) 454-7507
Coroner	Vicki DeGeus-Morris (R)	(208) 454-0448
Prosecuting Attorney	David Young (R)	(208) 454-7391
Sheriff	Chris Smith (R)	(208) 454-7561
Treasurer	Tracie Lloyd (R)	(208) 454-7354



Population: 158,038

Area: 377,472 acres

CARIBOU COUNTY

Established February 11, 1919 with its county seat at Soda Springs, the last county in Idaho to be created. Named for the Caribou Mountains, which in turn are named for Cariboo Fairchild, who had taken part in the gold rush in the Cariboo region of British Columbia in 1860. He discovered gold in this region two years later. This area was on the routes of the earliest explorers, fur trappers and Oregon Trail emigrants. Thousands of emigrants passed through the present site of Soda Springs, so named for the many effervescent natural springs in the area.

County Seat: Soda Springs

Address: 159 S. Main 83276

Population: 7,213

Area: 1,130,304 acres



Business Hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm

Commissioners meet on 2nd & 4th Mondays

Assessor	Preston Phelps (R)	(208) 547-4749
Clerk-Recorder	Edie Bush (D)	(208) 547-4324
Commissioner District 1	Wm. Bart Conlin (R)	(208) 547-4258
Commissioner District 2	*Bruce Dredge (R)	(208) 547-4119
Commissioner District 3	Lloyd Rasmussen (R)	(208) 547-4324
Coroner	F. Duayne Sims (R)	(208) 547-3742
Prosecuting Attorney	S. Criss James (R)	(208) 547-1930
Sheriff	Raymond VanVleet (D)	(208) 547-2561
Treasurer	Diane Crawford (D)	(208) 547-3726

CASSIA COUNTY

Established February 20, 1879 with its county seat at Albion. The county boundaries were later reduced in 1913 by the creation of Twin Falls and Power counties. The county seat was changed to Burley on November 5, 1918. Named for Cassia Creek, which was named for one of two words: cajeaux, peasant French for raft; or James John Cazier, member of the LDS Church and of the Mormon Battalion, later a colorful captain of an emigrant train, whose name was corrupted to Cassia. Locally it is also believed that the name is derived from the name of a plant.



County Seat: Burley

Population: 21,393

Address: 1459 Overland Avenue 83318

Area: 1,642,624 acres

Business Hours: 8:30 am to 5:00 pm

Commissioners meet every Monday

Website: www.cassiacounty.org

Assessor	Martell Holland (R)	(208) 878-3540
Clerk-Recorder	Larry Mickelsen (R)	(208) 878-4367
Commissioner District 1	Paul Christensen (R)	(208) 678-2399
Commissioner District 2	Clay Handy (R)	(208) 878-7302
Commissioner District 3	*Dennis Crane (R)	(208) 878-7302
Coroner	Paul Young (R)	(208) 678-1455
Prosecuting Attorney	Alfred Barrus (R)	(208) 878-0419
Sheriff	James Higen (R)	(208) 878-1107
Treasurer	Gayle Erikson (R)	(208) 878-7202

CLARK COUNTY

Established February 1, 1919 with its county seat at Dubois. Named for Sam K. Clark, early settler on Medicine Lodge Creek who became the first state senator from Clark County. The city of Dubois was named for U.S. Senator Fred Dubois, a prominent Idaho political figure in early history.



County Seat: Dubois

Population: 906

Address: 320 W. Main 83423

Area: 1,129,408 acres

Business Hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm

Commissioners meet on 2nd Monday

Assessor	Carrie May (R)	(208) 374-5404
Clerk-Recorder	Conni Owen (R)	(208) 374-5304
Commissioner District 1	Michael Leonardson (R)	(208) 662-5425
Commissioner District 2	*Greg Shenton (R)	(208) 374-5274
Commissioner District 3	Ted Edwards (R)	(208) 374-5304
Coroner	Orvin Jorgensen (R)	(208) 374-5469
Prosecuting Attorney	Craig Simpson (R)	(208) 523-2000
Sheriff	Craig King (R)	(208) 374-5403
Treasurer	Bonnie Burns (R)	(208) 374-5455

CLEARWATER COUNTY

Established in February 27, 1911 with its county seat at Orofino. Named for the Clearwater River whose name was translated from the Nez Perce term Koos-Koos-Kai-Kai, describing clear water. In 1805, Lewis and Clark followed an old Indian trail between the north and middle forks of the Clearwater River and met the Nez Perce near the present site of Weippe. Gold was first discovered by E.D. Pierce in 1860 and Pierce City, the oldest mining town in Idaho came into existence.



County Seat: Orofino

Address: 150 Michigan Avenue 83544

Business Hours: 8:00 am to 5:00 pm

Website: www.clearwatercounty.org

Population: 8,393

Area: 1,575,424 acres

Commissioners meet on Mondays

Assessor	Mellisa Stewart (D)	(208) 476-7042
Clerk-Recorder	Robin Christensen (D)	(208) 476-5615
Commissioner District 1	*Don Ebert (D)	(208) 476-3615
Commissioner District 2	Stan Leach (R)	(208) 476-3615
Commissioner District 3	J.P. "Pete" Curfman (R)	(208) 476-3615
Coroner	Maurice Masar (R)	(208) 476-4528
Prosecuting Attorney	John Swayne (D)	(208) 476-5611
Sheriff	Alan Hengen (R)	(208) 476-4521
Treasurer	Jeannie Johnson (D)	(208) 476-5213

CUSTER COUNTY

Established January 8, 1881 with its county seat at Challis. Named for the General Custer Mine, which was named in honor of General George Custer who died at the Battle of Little Bighorn. Its history begins with fur traders and pathfinders as early as 1824; later in the 1860s and 1870s prospectors and miners came. It contains portions of the Sawtooth, Salmon River, White Cloud, Pioneer, Lost River, and White Knob mountains and contains the highest peaks in the state.



County Seat: Challis

Address: 801 Main Street 83226

Business Hours: 8:00 am to 5:00 pm

Website: www.co.custer.id.us

Population: 4,114

Area: 3,152,384 acres

Commissioners meet on 2nd and 4th Mondays

Assessor	Chris James (R)	(208) 879-2325
Clerk-Recorder	Ethel Peck (R)	(208) 879-2360
Commissioner District 1	Wayne Butts (R)	(208) 879-4215
Commissioner District 2	Cliff Hansen (R)	(208) 879-2360
Commissioner District 3	*Lin Hintze (D)	(208) 588-2849
Coroner	Charles D. Griffith (R)	(208) 879-4559
Prosecuting Attorney	James Smirch (R)	(208) 879-4383
Sheriff	Timothy Eikens (R)	(208) 879-2232
Treasurer	Judy Leuzinger (R)	(208) 879-2330

ELMORE COUNTY

Established February 7, 1889 with its county seat at Rocky Bar. Named for the Ida Elmore Mines, the area's greatest silver and gold producer of the 1860s. The Oregon Trail crossed the Snake River at Three Island Crossing near Glenns Ferry. A station on the Overland Stage route, originally named Rattlesnake, was moved to the railroad line and became Mountain Home. On February 4, 1891 the county seat was moved to Mountain Home.



County Seat: Mountain Home	Population: 28,878
Address: 150 South 4th East 83647	Area: 1,969,792 acres
Business Hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm	Commissioners meet on 2nd & 4th Mondays
Website: www.elmorecounty.org	
Assessor	Jim Haydon (D) (208) 587-2126
Clerk-Recorder	Gail Best (D) (208) 587-2130
Commissioner District 1	Mary Egusquiza (D) (208) 587-7485
Commissioner District 2	*Larry Rose (R) (208) 366-2226
Commissioner District 3	Connie Cruser (D) (208) 587-4630
Coroner	Marla Spence (R) (208) 587-6981
Prosecuting Attorney	Aaron Bazzoli (R) (208) 587-2144
Sheriff	Rick Layher (R) (208) 587-2121
Treasurer	Rose Plympton (D) (208) 587-2138

FRANKLIN COUNTY

Established January 30, 1913 with its county seat at Preston. Named for the first settlement in Idaho, Franklin, which in turn was named for Franklin Richards, an apostle of the Mormon church. The settlement began in Franklin county in 1860 with thirteen families.

County Seat: Preston	Population: 12,199
Address: 39 W. Oneida 83263	Area: 425,920 acres
Business Hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm	Commissioners meet on 2nd & 4th Mondays
Assessor	Richard Umbel (D) (208) 852-1091
Clerk-Recorder	Elliott Larsen (R) (208) 852-1090
Commissioner District 1	*Alan Carter (R) (208) 646-2517
Commissioner District 2	Dal Von Atkinson (R) (208) 852-0654
Commissioner District 3	William Palmer (R) (208) 747-3403
Coroner	Douglas Webb (R) (208) 852-0533
Prosecuting Attorney	R. Todd Garbett (R) (208) 852-2680
Sheriff	Don Beckstead (R) (208) 852-1234
Treasurer	Jeanette McKay (R) (208) 852-1095



FREMONT COUNTY

Established March 4, 1893 with its county seat at St. Anthony. Named for John C. Fremont, an explorer known as the "Pathfinder" who passed through the area in 1843. The first settlement in the county was Egin Bench in 1879.

County Seat: St. Anthony	Population: 12,263
Address: 151 West 1st North 83445	Area: 1,194,752 acres
Business Hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm	
Commissioners meet on 2nd & 4th Mondays	
Website: www.co.fremont.id.us	

Assessor	Ivel Burrell (R) (208) 624-7984
Clerk-Recorder	Abbie Mace (R) (208) 624-7332
Commissioner District 1	John Hess (R) (208) 624-4271
Commissioner District 2	*Donald Trupp (R) (208) 458-4219
Commissioner District 3	Paul Romrell (R) (208) 624-4304
Coroner	Dennis Birch (208) 624-3739
Prosecuting Attorney	Karl Lewies (R) (208) 624-4418
Sheriff	Ralph Davis (208) 624-4482
Treasurer	Patricia McCoy (D) (208) 624-3361



GEM COUNTY

Established March 19, 1915 with its county seat at Emmett. Named for the state nickname, "Gem State." Fur trappers were in the area as early as 1818 and Alexander Ross explored Squaw Creek in 1824. Prospectors and miners moved through the county in 1862 in route to the gold rush in the Boise Basin, and by the next year irrigation began along the Payette River.

County Seat: Emmett

Population: 15,963



Address: 415 E. Main Street 83617

Area: 360,064 acres

Business Hours: 8:00 am to 5:00 pm

Commissioners meet on Mondays and Tuesdays

Website: www.co.gem.id.us

Assessor	Greg Himes (R)	(208) 365-2982
Clerk-Recorder	Susan Howard (R)	(208) 365-4561
Commissioner District 1	*Sharon Church-Pratt (R)	(208) 365-4561
Commissioner District 2	Lan Smith (R)	(208) 447-2018
Commissioner District 3	Michele Sherrer (R)	(208) 477-2017
Coroner	John Buck (R)	(208) 365-4491
Prosecuting Attorney	Timothy Fleming (R)	(208) 365-2106
Sheriff	Clint Short (R)	(208) 365-3521
Treasurer	Connie Goins (R)	(208) 365-3272

GOODING COUNTY

Established January 28, 1913 with its county seat at Gooding. Named for Frank R. Gooding, pioneer sheep rancher, early mayor of the city of Gooding, later Idaho governor and U.S. Senator. Mountain men and fur traders trapped the Malad River extensively in the early 1800s. Settlers came to the rich agricultural lands of the Hagerman Valley in the 1860s.

County Seat: Gooding

Population: 14,346



Address: 624 Main Street 83330

Area: 467,712 acres

Business Hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm

Commissioners meet 1st, 2nd and 4th Mondays

Assessor	Patty Bauscher (R)	(208) 934-5666
Clerk-Recorder	Helen Edwards (R)	(208) 934-4221
Commissioner District 1	Thomas Bingham (R)	(208) 934-4022
Commissioner District 2	*Carolyn Elexpuru (R)	(208) 934-8355
Commissioner District 3	Bob Morgado (R)	(208) 536-5355
Coroner	Gary Loder (R)	(208) 934-4406
Prosecuting Attorney	Calvin Campbell (R)	(208) 934-4493
Sheriff	Shaun Gough (R)	(208) 934-4421
Treasurer	Fae Christopherson (R)	(208) 934-5673

IDAHO COUNTY

Established February 4, 1864 by the First Idaho Territorial Legislature with its county seat at Florence. In 1861 it had been established as the third county of the Washington Territory. Named for the steamer *Idaho* that was launched June 9, 1860 on the Columbia River and served miners during the gold rush in north Idaho. In 1875 Mount Idaho was named the county seat, in 1902 the county seat was moved to Grangeville following a 10-year struggle between Grangeville and Mount Idaho.

County Seat: Grangeville

Population: 15,616

Address: 320 W. Main 83530

Area: 5,430,528 acres

Business Hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm

Commissioners meet on Mondays

Website: www.idahocounty.org



Assessor	Jim Beckman (D)	(208) 983-2742
Clerk-Recorder	Rose Gehring (R)	(208) 983-2751
Commissioner District 1	Alice Mattson (R)	(208) 926-4461
Commissioner District 2	*Randy Doman (D)	(208) 983-2751
Commissioner District 3	Jim Rehder (D)	(208) 983-2751
Coroner	Steven Frei (R)	(208) 983-9957
Prosecuting Attorney	Kirk MacGregor (R)	(208) 983-0166
Sheriff	Larry Dasenbrock (R)	(208) 983-1100
Treasurer	Sharon Cox (D)	(208) 983-2801

JEFFERSON COUNTY

Established February 18, 1913 with its county seat at Rigby. Named for Thomas Jefferson, third president of the United States. The first settlers were Mormons who constructed irrigation systems.

County Seat: Rigby

Address: 134 N. Clark 83442

Business Hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm

Commissioners meet 2nd & 4th Mondays

Population: 20,782

Area: 700,865 acres



Assessor	Joyce Briggs (R)	(208) 745-9215
Clerk-Recorder	Christine Boulter (R)	(208) 745-7756
Commissioner District 1	*Brett Olaveson (R)	(208) 745-8544
Commissioner District 2	R. Tad Hegsted (R)	(208) 754-9373
Commissioner District 3	Ron Baxter (R)	(208) 663-4635
Coroner	Bruce Karren (R)	(208) 745-7988
Prosecuting Attorney	Robin Dunn (R)	(208) 745-9202
Sheriff	Blair Olsen (R)	(208) 745-9210
Treasurer	DeAnn Madsen (R)	(208) 745-9219

JEROME COUNTY

Established February 8, 1919 with its county seat at Jerome. Three sources for the name are commonly given: Jerome Hill, one of the developers of North Side Irrigation Project; his grandson, Jerome Kuhn, Jr.; or his son-in-law, Jerome Kuhn. All were important to the growth of the county.

County Seat: Jerome

Address: 300 N. Lincoln 83338

Business Hours: 8:30 am to 5:00 pm

Website: www.jeromecounty.org

Population: 19,279

Area: 383,936 acres

Commissioners meet on Mondays



Assessor	Bonnie Tolman (R)	(208) 324-7507
Clerk-Recorder	Cheryl Watts-Bastida (R)	(208) 324-8811
Commissioner District 1	*Veronica Lierman (R)	(208) 324-8811
Commissioner District 2	Charles Howell (R)	(208) 324-5388
Commissioner District 3	Joseph Davidson (R)	(208) 324-8811
Coroner	Gerald Ostler (R)	(208) 324-2566
Prosecuting Attorney	J.O. Nicholson III (R)	(208) 324-7547
Sheriff	Jim Weaver (R)	(208) 324-8845
Treasurer	Mary Childers (R)	(208) 324-7594

KOOTENAI COUNTY

Established December 22, 1864 by the Second Territorial Legislature with Seneaqueen, a trading post below Lake Pend Oreille, as the county seat. Rathdrum replaced Seneaqueen as county seat in 1881 and Coeur d'Alene replaced Rathdrum in 1908. Named for the Kutenai Indians who inhabited the area when the white man arrived. The word is derived from the Kutenai word meaning "water people."



County Seat: Coeur d'Alene
Address: 451 Government Way 83814
Business Hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm
Website: www.co.kootenai.id.us

Population: 122,350
Area: 796,928 acres

Commissioners meet Monday through Friday

Assessor	Michael McDowell	(208) 446-1500
Clerk-Recorder	Daniel English (D)	(208) 446-1650
Commissioner District 1	*S.J. "Gus" Johnson (R)	(208) 446-1600
Commissioner District 2	Elmer Currie (R)	(208) 446-1600
Commissioner District 3	Katie Brodie (R)	(208) 446-1600
Coroner	Robert West (R)	(208) 446-2199
Prosecuting Attorney	Bill Douglas (R)	(208) 446-1800
Sheriff	Rocky Watson (R)	(208) 446-1300
Treasurer	Tom Malzahn (R)	(208) 446-1011

LATAH COUNTY

Established May 14, 1888 with its county seat at Moscow. This area was first formed as Lah-Toh County in 1864 with Coeur d'Alene as the county seat, in 1867 the name Lah-Toh was dropped when the area was placed in Nez Perce County. In 1888 the U.S. Congress created the county as we know it, the 16th Idaho county and the only Idaho county to be created by Congress. Named for Latah Creek, which drains the northwest corner. The name is NezPerce and means "the place of pine trees and pestle," because the Indians found stones here suitable for pulverizing camas roots and shade under the pine trees in which to work.



County Seat: Moscow
Address: 522 South Adams 83843
Business Hours: 8:00 am to 5:00 pm
Website: www.latah.id.us

Population: 35,169
Area: 689,088 acres

Commissioners meet on Mondays & Wednesdays

Assessor	Steve Fiscus (D)	(208) 882-8580
Clerk-Recorder	Susan Peterson (R)	(208) 882-8580
Commissioner District 1	Paul Kimmell (R)	(208) 882-8580
Commissioner District 2	Tom Stroschein (D)	(208) 882-2275
Commissioner District 3	*John "Jack" Nelson (R)	(208) 882-8580
Coroner	Dan Schmidt (I)	(208) 882-2011
Prosecuting Attorney	Bill Thompson (D)	(208) 883-2246
Sheriff	Wayne Rausch (R)	(208) 882-2216
Treasurer	Leslie Proctor (R)	(208) 883-2296

LEMHI COUNTY

Established January 9, 1869 with its county seat at Salmon. Named for Fort Lemhi, the L.D.S. Salmon River Mission, which was named for King Lemhi in the Book of Mormon. Lewis and Clark were the first white men in this area.



County Seat: Salmon
Address: 206 Courthouse Dr. 83467

Population: 7,820
Area: 2,921,152 acres

Business Hours: 8:30 am to 5:00 pm	Commissioners meet on 2nd and 4th Mondays	
Assessor	R.J. Smith (R)	(208) 756-3116
Clerk-Recorder	Terri Morton (R)	(208) 756-2815
Commissioner District 1	Robert Cope (I)	(208) 756-2124
Commissioner District 2	*Richard Snyder (R)	(208) 768-2714
Commissioner District 3	Joseph Proksch (R)	(208) 756-2252
Coroner	Mike Mitchell (R)	(208) 765-3203
Prosecuting Attorney	Paul Withers (R)	(208) 756-2009
Sheriff	Sam Slavin (R)	(208) 756-2288
Treasurer	Mary Ann Heiser (R)	(208) 756-2816

LEWIS COUNTY

Established March 3, 1911 with its county seat at Nezperce. Named for Meriwether Lewis of the Lewis and Clark Expedition. The Nez Perce Indians made this area their home and knew no whites until the Lewis and Clark expedition, the expedition spent a month in the Clearwater River Valley near the town of Kamiah on its return from the Pacific Coast in May 1806.

County Seat: Nezperce

Population: 3,753



Address: 510 Oak Street 83543

Area: 306,624 acres

Business Hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm

Commissioners meet each Monday

Website: www.lewiscountyid.org

Assessor	Leslie Snyder-Watson (D)	(208) 937-2261
Clerk-Recorder	Cathy Larson (D)	(208) 937-2661
Commissioner District 1	*Charles Doty (D)	(208) 935-0049
Commissioner District 2	Carroll Keith (R)	(208) 937-2661
Commissioner District 3	LeAnn Trautman (R)	(208) 937-2661
Coroner	C. Robert Pratt (D)	(208) 937-2447
Prosecuting Attorney	Kimron Torgerson (I)	(208) 937-2271
Sheriff	Phil Steen (R)	(208) 937-2447
Treasurer	Pauline Malone (D)	(208) 937-2341

LINCOLN COUNTY

Established March 18, 1895 with its county seat at Shoshone. Lincoln was much larger originally, in 1913 Gooding and Minidoka took about half the original Lincoln County, after the creation of Jerome in 1919, Lincoln was left with only 1,206 square miles. Named for President Abraham Lincoln, the sixteenth president of the United States, under whose administration the Idaho Territory was established.

County Seat: Shoshone

Population: 4,326

Address: 111 West B Street 83352

Area: 771,584 acres

Business Hours: 8:30 am to 5:00 pm

Commissioners meet on 2nd & 4th Mondays

Assessor	Wendell Johnson (R)	(208) 886-2161
Clerk-Recorder	Liz Kime (R)	(208) 886-7641
Commissioner District 1	Rusty Parker (R)	(208) 886-7641
Commissioner District 2	Lawrence Calkins (R)	(208) 886-7641
Commissioner District 3	*Jerry Nance (R)	(208) 886-7641
Coroner	Keith Davis (R)	(208) 886-2224
Prosecuting Attorney	E. Scott Paul (R)	(208) 886-2454
Sheriff	Kent McBride (R)	(208) 886-2250
Treasurer	Cathy Gilbert (R)	(208) 886-7681



MADISON COUNTY

Established February 18, 1913 with its county seat at Rexburg. Named for President James Madison, the fourth president of the United States. First settlers in the county were Mormon families from Utah, who built the first irrigation system.

County Seat: Rexburg

Address: 134 E Main Street 83440

Business Hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm

Website: www.co.madison.id.us

Population: 30,782

Area: 301,824 acres

Commissioners meet on 2nd & 4th Mondays



Assessor

Clerk-Recorder

Commissioner District 1

Commissioner District 2

Commissioner District 3

Coroner

Prosecuting Attorney

Sheriff

Treasurer

LeeAnne Archibald (R)

Marilyn Rasmussen (R)

*Roger Muir (R)

Ralph Robison (R)

Brooke Passey (R)

Rick Davis (R)

Sid Brown (R)

Roy Klingler (R)

Sherry Arnold (R)

(208) 356-3071

(208) 359-6200

(208) 356-0394

(208) 356-6482

(208) 356-6058

(208) 356-1253

(208) 356-7768

(208) 356-5426

(208) 359-6217

MINIDOKA COUNTY

Established January 28, 1913 with its county seat at Rupert. Named directly for the first settlement, Minidoka, a railroad siding. The name is Indian, but the exact meaning is in dispute. Some believe that Minidoka means “well, spring” but there was not a source of water such as a well or spring until 1946. Others say the word is Shoshoni and means “broad expanse,” because the broadest portion of the Snake River Plain lies here.

County Seat: Rupert

Address: 715 G Street 83350

Business Hours: 8:30 am to 5:00 pm

Website: www.minidoka.id.us

Population: 19,229

Area: 486,208 acres

Commissioners meet on first four Mondays



Assessor

Clerk-Recorder

Commissioner District 1

Commissioner District 2

Commissioner District 3

Coroner

Prosecuting Attorney

Sheriff

Treasurer

Max Vaughn (R)

Duane Smith (R)

Marvin Bingham (R)

*Daniel Stapelman (R)

Lynn Hunsaker (R)

Donald Fisher (R)

Jason Walker (R)

Kevin Halverson (R)

Laura Twiss (R)

(208) 436-7181

(208) 436-7111

(208) 532-4393

(208) 438-5894

(208) 436-7111

(208) 436-0262

(208) 436-7187

(208) 434-2320

(208) 436-7188

NEZ PERCE COUNTY

Established February 4, 1864 by the Idaho Territorial Legislature with its county seat at Lewiston. Named for the Nez Perce Indians who occupied the area before the white man. Previously established by the Territorial Legislature of Washington in 1861. This was one of the four original Idaho counties in 1863 from which all 44 have been carved. The present boundaries of Nez Perce County were set in 1911. Lewis and Clark were the first white men in the area in 1805. Lewiston served as the territorial capital for twenty-two months before the capital was moved to Boise.

County Seat: Lewiston

Address: 1230 Main Street 83501

Business Hours: 8:00 am to 5:00 pm

Population: 37,823

Area: 543,424 acres

Commissioners meet Monday through Friday



Website: www.co.nezperce.id.us

Assessor	Daniel Anderson (D)	(208) 799-3010
Clerk-Recorder	Patty Weeks (D)	(208) 799-3020
Commissioner District 1	J.R. VanTassel (D)	(208) 799-3090
Commissioner District 2	*Ronald Wittman (D)	(208) 799-3090
Commissioner District 3	Douglas Zenner (R)	(208) 799-3090
Coroner	Gary Gilliam (D)	(208) 799-3074
Prosecuting Attorney	Daniel Spickler (R)	(208) 799-3073
Sheriff	Jim Dorion (D)	(208) 799-3131
Treasurer	Barbara Fry (D)	(208) 799-3030

ONEIDA COUNTY

Established January 22, 1864 with its county seat at Soda Springs. In 1866 it was moved to Malad City, because of its growth and its location on the stagecoach line and freight road between Corinne, Utah, and the mines in Butte, Montana. Named for Lake Oneida, New York, the area from which most of the early settlers had emigrated.

County Seat: Malad

Population: 4,143



Area: 768,256 acres

Address: 10 Court Street 83252

Business Hours: 9:00 to 5:00 pm

Commissioners meet on 2nd Mondays

Website: www.co.oneida.id.us

Assessor	Kathryn Hill (R)	(208) 766-2954
Clerk-Recorder	Shirlee Blaisdell (D)	(208) 766-4116
Commissioner District 1	*Gerald Goodenough (D)	(208) 766-4116
Commissioner District 2	Dallan Nalder (R)	(208) 698-3532
Commissioner District 3	Joe Daniels (D)	(208) 766-4545
Coroner	Spence Horsley (R)	(208) 766-4330
Prosecuting Attorney	Dustin Smith (R)	(208) 766-2201
Sheriff	Jeffery Semrad (R)	(208) 766-2251
Treasurer	Dianne Pett (R)	(208) 766-2962

OWYHEE COUNTY

Established December 31, 1863 with its county seat at Ruby City. This was the first county to be established by the first Territorial Legislature. In 1867 the county seat was moved to Silver City and in 1934 to Murphy. Named for the river, mountains and mining area explored by Hawaiian fur trappers in 1819-1820. Hawaii and Owyhee are different spellings of the same word. Gold was discovered on Jordan Creek in 1863, and millions of dollars of gold and silver were taken from the Silver City region until the industry declined in the early 1900s.

County Seat: Murphy

Population: 10,998

Address: HC 79, Mile Marker 29.5 Hwy 78 83650

Area: 4,914,176 acres

Business Hours: 8:30 am to 5:00 pm

Commissioners meet on 2nd & 4th Mondays

Website: www.owyheecounty.net

Assessor	Brett Endicott (R)	(208) 495-2817
Clerk-Recorder	Charlotte Sherburn (R)	(208) 495-2421
Commissioner District 1	*Harold Tolmie (R)	(208) 495-2421
Commissioner District 2	Chris Salove (R)	(208) 896-4162
Commissioner District 3	Dick Reynolds (R)	(208) 495-2421
Coroner	Harvey Grimme (R)	(208) 896-4647
Prosecuting Attorney	Matthew Faulks (R)	(208) 495-1153
Sheriff	Gary Aman (R)	(208) 495-1154
Treasurer	Barbara Wright (R)	(208) 495-1158



PAYETTE COUNTY

Established February 28, 1917 with its county seat at Payette. Named for the Payette River which was named for Francois Payette, a Canadian fur trapper and explorer with the North West Company, who came to this county in 1818. He was the first white man in the area and brought the first cattle. Boomerang, which was named for the log boom on the Payette river, was constructed as a railroad camp in 1883 and later changed its name to Payette.



County Seat: Payette

Address: 1130 3rd Avenue North 83661

Business Hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm

Website: www.payettecounty.org

Population: 21,587

Area: 260,800 acres

Commissioners meet on Mondays

Assessor	Bob MacKenzie (R)	(208) 642-6012
Clerk-Recorder	Betty Dessen (R)	(208) 642-6000
Commissioner District 1	*Rudy Endrikat (R)	(208) 642-3910
Commissioner District 2	Marc Shigeta (R)	(208) 278-3770
Commissioner District 3	Larry Church (R)	(208) 642-6000
Coroner	Keith Schuller (R)	(208) 452-3377
Prosecuting Attorney	Brian Lee (R)	(208) 642-6096
Sheriff	Charles Huff (R)	(208) 642-6008
Treasurer	Donna Peterson (R)	(208) 642-6004

POWER COUNTY

Established on January 30, 1913 with its county seat at American Falls. Named for the American Falls Power Plant. American Falls was the first settlement in the county and was a frequent camping place on the Oregon Trail. It became a railroad station when the Oregon Short Line was built across southern Idaho.



County Seat: American Falls

Population: 7,483

Address: 534 Bannock Avenue 83211

Area: 899,648 acres

Business Hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm

Commissioners meet on 2nd & 4th Mondays

Website: www.co.power.id.us

Assessor	Douglas Glascock (D)	(208) 226-7616
Clerk-Recorder	Christine Steinlicht (D)	(208) 226-7611
Commissioner District 1	Raymond Zimmerman (R)	(208) 226-2959
Commissioner District 2	Vicki Meadows (D)	(208) 226-2041
Commissioner District 3	*Ken Estep (R)	(208) 226-7610
Coroner	Mark Rose (R)	(208) 226-2147
Prosecuting Attorney	Paul Laggis (D)	(208) 226-1230
Sheriff	Jim Jeffries (D)	(208) 226-2311
Treasurer	Bobbie Mauch (R)	(208) 226-7614

SHOSHONE COUNTY

Established February 4, 1864 with its county seat at Pierce. In 1885 the county seat was moved to Murray, in 1890 to Osburn, and finally to Wallace in 1893. The first organized unit of government within Idaho boundaries, created and named for the Shoshoni Indians in 1858 by the Washington Territorial Legislature as part of Washington, effective in 1861.



County Seat: Wallace

Population: 12,827

Address: 700 Bank Street 83873

Area: 1,685,760 acres

Business Hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm

Commissioners meet Monday through Wednesday

Assessor	Jerry White (D)	(208) 752-1202
Clerk-Recorder	Peggy DeLange-White (D)	(208) 752-1264
Commissioner District 1	Jim Vergobbi (D)	(208) 752-3331
Commissioner District 2	Sherry Krulitz (D)	(208) 752-3331
Commissioner District 3	*Jon Cantamessa (I)	(208) 752-3331
Coroner	Lonny Duce (D)	(208) 786-5121
Prosecuting Attorney	Michael Peacock (D)	(208) 752-1106
Sheriff	Chuck Reynolds (D)	(208) 556-1114
Treasurer	Ellen Sauer (D)	(208) 752-1261

TETON COUNTY

Established January 26, 1915, with its county seat at Driggs. It was named for the adjacent Teton mountains and valley. The valley was formerly known as Pierre's Hole where Indians held their councils and trappers met for their rendezvous.

County Seat: Driggs

Address: 89 North Main 83422

Business Hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm

Population: 7,253

Area: 288,256 acres

Commissioners meet on 2nd & 4th Mondays

Assessor	Denny Thomas (D)	(208) 354-3507
Clerk-Recorder	Nolan Boyle (R)	(208) 354-2239
Commissioner District 1	Jay Calderwood (D)	(208) 787-2738
Commissioner District 2	*Mark Trupp (R)	(208) 354-8358
Commissioner District 3	Roger Hoopes (D)	(208) 456-2931
Coroner	Tim Melcher (R)	(208) 786-2193
Prosecuting Attorney	Bart Birch (R)	(208) 354-4384
Sheriff	Ryan Kaufman (R)	(208) 354-2323
Treasurer	Bonnie Hatch (D)	(208) 354-2254



TWIN FALLS COUNTY

Established February 21, 1907 with its county seat at Twin Falls. Named for the nearby waterfalls on the Snake River. A station line was established at Rock Creek in 1864 for the Ben Holladay Stage Line. The Twin Falls South Side project brought water to thousands of acres of arid land in 1904 and became one of the most successful of the Carey Act irrigation projects.

County Seat: Twin Falls

Address: 425 Shoshone St. N. 83303

Business Hours: 8:00 am to 5:00 pm

Website: www.twinfallscounty.org

Population: 67,935

Area: 1,232,064 acres

Commissioners meet Monday through Friday

Assessor	Gerald Bowden (R)	(208) 736-4010
Clerk-Recorder	Kristina Glascock (R)	(208) 736-4004
Commissioner District 1	*Gary Grindstaff (R)	(208) 736-4068
Commissioner District 2	Tom Mikesell (R)	(208) 736-4070
Commissioner District 3	William Brockman (R)	(208) 736-4068
Coroner	Dennis Chambers (R)	(208) 733-7610
Prosecuting Attorney	Grant Loebis (R)	(208) 736-4020
Sheriff	Wayne Tousley (I)	(208) 736-4177
Treasurer	Debbie Kauffman (R)	(208) 736-4008



VALLEY COUNTY

Established February 26, 1917 with its county seat at Cascade. Named for the outstanding topographical feature of the area, Long Valley. Fur trappers were the first white men in the area but permanent settlement did not take place until the 1880s when livestock ranchers moved into Long Valley.

County Seat: Cascade

Address: 219 N. Main Street 83611

Business Hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm

Population: 7,970

Area: 2,354,048 acres



Commissioners meet on 2nd & 4th Mondays

Assessor	Karen Campbell (R)	(208) 382-7126
Clerk-Recorder	Lee Heinrich (R)	(208) 382-7100
Commissioner District 1	*F. Phillip Davis (R)	(208) 382-7100
Commissioner District 2	Thomas Kerr (R)	(208) 634-2686
Commissioner District 3	Frank Eld (D)	(208) 325-5000
Coroner	Marvin Heikkila (R)	(208) 634-2220
Prosecuting Attorney	Matthew Williams (R)	(208) 382-7120
Sheriff	Patti Bolen (R)	(208) 382-7150
Treasurer	Glenna Young (R)	(208) 382-7110

WASHINGTON COUNTY

Established February 20, 1879 with its county seat at Weiser. Named for George Washington, the first president of the United States. Donald MacKenzie was one of the first white men in the area in 1811. Settlers came in the 1860s after gold was discovered in the area.

County Seat: Weiser

Business Hours: 8:30 am to 5:00 pm

Address: 256 E. Court 83672

Website: www.ruralnetwork.net/~wcassr/

Population: 10,059

Area: 932,096 acres

Commissioners meet on Mondays



Assessor	George Plischke (R)	(208) 549-2000
Clerk-Recorder	Sharon Widner (R)	(208) 549-2092
Commissioner District 1	*Diana Thomas (R)	(208) 414-2789
Commissioner District 2	Rick Michael (R)	(208) 414-2092
Commissioner District 3	Roy Mink (R)	(208) 414-2789
Coroner	Robert Thomason (R)	(208) 414-1234
Prosecuting Attorney	Charles Kroll (R)	(208) 549-1652
Sheriff	Marvin Williams (R)	(208) 414-2121
Treasurer	Ann Frei (R)	(208) 414s-0324

ELECTIONS



Idaho's four Presidential electors cast votes for President George W. Bush. Also in attendance are the Governor and Secretary of State.

Left to right: Ellen Jaeger, former Secretary of State Pete T. Cenarrusa, Governor Dirk Kempthorne, Secretary of State Ben Ysursa, Representative Debbie Field and John Sandy

Photo courtesy: Office of Governor Dirk Kempthorne

Voter Qualifications and Registration

The requirements for voting in Idaho are as follows: An elector must be (1) a citizen of the United States, (2) at least 18 years old, (3) must have resided in this state and in the county at least thirty (30) days next preceding the election at which he desires to vote and who is registered as required by law.

Where and When to Register

1. With your County Clerk or precinct registrar except during a 24 day period immediately preceding an election.
2. Mail registration forms are available in various public offices and must be postmarked by the 25th day before an election.
3. Election day registration with proof of residency/accompanied with a photo I.D.
4. A person must reregister if one of the following occurs:
 - a. A registration is canceled by the County Clerk as provided by law.
 - b. A residence/name change.

Permanency of Registration

Registration is on a semi-permanent basis. If a voter fails to vote at least once at a primary or general election during the four years following registration, that person's name is removed from the list, and re-registration is necessary.

General Election Registration and Turnout 1976 - 2004

<u>Year</u>	<u>Voting Age Population</u>	<u>Registered Voters</u>	<u>Ballots Cast</u>	<u>% of Registration</u>	<u>% of Voting Age Population</u>
1976	567,000	520,384	354,566	68.14%	62.53%
1978	612,000	526,253	297,363	56.51%	48.59%
1980	646,000	581,006	446,045	76.77%	69.05%
1982	668,000	541,164	332,237	61.39%	49.74%
1984	686,000	582,196	421,935	72.47%	61.51%
1986	693,000	549,934	392,909	71.45%	56.70%
1988	701,000	572,430	421,213	73.58%	60.09%
1990	698,344	540,247	328,351	60.78%	47.02%
1992	740,000	611,121	491,725	80.46%	66.45%
1994	803,000	625,803	419,330	67.01%	52.22%
1996	858,000	700,430	508,030	72.53%	59.21%
1998	888,000	661,433	386,720	58.47%	43.55%
2000	921,000	728,085	516,647	70.96%	56.10%
2002	945,000	679,535	416,533	61.30%	44.08%
2004	996,000	798,015	612,786	76.79%	61.52%

Source: Idaho Secretary of State, Elections Division.

Idaho's Vote for President 1892 - 2004

<u>Year</u>	<u>Candidate</u>	<u>Party</u>	<u>Electoral Vote</u>	Percent of Idaho's	
				<u>Popular Vote</u>	
1892	James B. Weaver	Populist	3	54.20*	
1896	William J. Bryan	Democrat	3	78.10*	
1900	William J. Bryan	Democrat	3	51.00*	
1904	Theodore Roosevelt	Republican	3	65.84	
1908	William H. Taft	Republican	3	53.98	
1912	Woodrow Wilson	Democrat	4	32.08**	
1916	Woodrow Wilson	Democrat	4	52.04	
1920	Warren G. Harding	Republican	4	65.60	
1924	Calvin Coolidge	Republican	4	47.28**	
1928	Herbert Hoover	Republican	4	64.22	
1932	Franklin D. Roosevelt	Democrat	4	58.71	
1936	Franklin D. Roosevelt	Democrat	4	62.95	
1940	Franklin D. Roosevelt	Democrat	4	54.36	
1944	Franklin D. Roosevelt	Democrat	4	51.55	
1948	Harry S. Truman	Democrat	4	49.98**	
1952	Dwight D. Eisenhower	Republican	4	65.42	
1956	Dwight D. Eisenhower	Republican	4	61.20	
1960	Richard M. Nixon	Republican	4	53.78*	
1964	Lyndon B. Johnson	Democrat	4	50.92	
1968	Richard M. Nixon	Republican	4	56.79	
1972	Richard M. Nixon	Republican	4	64.24	
1976	Gerald Ford	Republican	4	59.88*	
1980	Ronald Reagan	Republican	4	66.45	
1984	Ronald Reagan	Republican	4	72.36	
1988	George Bush	Republican	4	62.08	
1992	George Bush	Republican	4	42.03**	
1996	Bob Dole	Republican	4	52.18	
2000	George W. Bush	Republican	4	67.17	
2004	George W. Bush	Republican	4	68.39	

* Received highest vote in Idaho but lost election nationwide.

** Percentages less than 50 are a result of three or more candidates on the ballot.

Source: Idaho Secretary of State, Elections Division.

Election Campaign Fund

The Idaho Election Campaign Fund, Title 34, Chapter 25, *Idaho Code*, permits every individual whose income tax liability for any taxable year is \$1.00 or more to designate that \$1.00 be paid into the election campaign fund, either earmarked to a party of his choice; or to be placed in the general election fund. The fund is divided as follows: (1) Each party receives the amount of the fund which has been designated by the contributing individuals.

(2) 90% of the remainder is distributed to the central committees of the state's political parties in proportion to the number of votes cast for each party's candidate for governor in the last gubernatorial election; however, no party may receive more than 50% of this amount.

(3) Any portion of this 90% which is not distributed, along with the 10% which has been reserved, is distributed in equal portions to all major, minor and new political parties which have qualified candidates for elective state office for the ballot in the next general election. This distribution is made on the Tuesday following the first Monday of August in each even-numbered year.

The Idaho Election Campaign Fund was distributed as follows in 2004:

<u>Party</u>	<u>Designated</u>	<u>Undesignated</u>	<u>Total</u>
Democrat	\$24,421.00	\$7,043.00	\$31,464.00
Republican	24,666.00	8,335.00	33,001.00
Libertarian	1,738.00	855.00	2,593.00
Constitution	1,409.00	544.00	1,953.00
Natural Law	493.00	544.00	1,037.00
TOTAL			\$70,048.00

Since its creation in 1975 the Idaho Election Campaign Fund has distributed over \$1,000,000 as follows:

<u>Party</u>	<u>Total</u>
Democrat Party	\$649,775.54
Libertarian Party	45,494.58
Republican Party	649,790.03
Other Parties	48,313.10
TOTAL	\$1,393,373.25

Source: Idaho Secretary of State, Elections Division.

Sunshine Law

The Sunshine Law for Political Funds and Lobbyist Activity Disclosure, (Title 67, Chapter 66, *Idaho Code*), was enacted into law by an initiative in the 1974 general election by 78% voter approval. The law was effective upon the Governor's proclamation on November 27, 1974.

Political candidates and committees are required to file periodic reports of their activities which disclose contributions and expenditures. The following tables are from records on file in the Secretary of State's office.

Contributions Received and Expenditures Made by Political Committees

<u>Period Covered</u>	<u>Total No. Committees</u>	<u>*Receipts</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Balance</u>
Through 12/22/76	118	\$548,024.92	\$504,672.28	\$43,352.64
12/23/76 12/31/78	159	1,173,369.87	1,098,509.83	74,860.04
1/1/79 12/31/80	141	1,381,235.38	1,270,689.67	110,545.71
1/1/81 12/31/82	160	1,796,602.21	1,678,146.19	118,456.42
1/1/83 12/31/84	157	1,167,217.59	1,032,720.41	134,497.18
1/1/85 12/31/86	163	6,495,435.34	6,274,894.98	220,540.36
1/1/87 12/31/88	154	3,059,688.19	2,816,382.61	243,305.58
1/1/89 12/31/90	151	3,011,828.18	2,726,331.49	285,496.69
1/1/91 12/31/92	146	4,066,651.94	3,735,465.66	331,186.28
1/1/93 12/31/94	157	4,880,130.94	4,442,013.71	438,117.23
1/1/95 12/31/96	167	7,906,796.27	6,921,063.91	985,732.36
1/1/97 12/31/98	182	6,527,697.19	5,907,356.60	620,340.59
1/1/99 12/31/00	148	4,254,259.17	3,369,479.68	884,779.49
1/1/01 12/31/02	146	9,780,197.31	9,043,993.90	736,203.41
1/1/03 12/31/04	168	4,034,226.87	3,827,367.49	944,745.32

Aggregate totals of candidates and committees should not be combined since frequently an expenditure of one is a contribution to the other.

**Receipts include beginning balance for some committees.*

Source: Idaho Secretary of State, Elections Division

Contributions Received and Expenditures Made by Candidates

<u>Period Covered</u> Through 12/22/76	<u>Total No. Candidates</u> 246 ¹	<u>Receipts*</u> \$393,424.24	<u>Expenditures</u> \$389,198.43	<u>Balance</u> \$4,224.81
12/23/76 12/31/78	249 ²	2,042,887.25	2,037,584.67	5,302.58
1/1/79 12/31/80	257 ³	839,146.79	795,694.09	43,452.70
1/1/81 12/31/82	252 ⁴	2,680,273.36	2,635,715.63	44,557.73
1/1/83 12/31/84	280 ⁵	1,250,992.46	1,144,343.30	106,649.16
1/1/85 12/31/86	315 ⁶	4,081,178.00	3,954,376.87	126,801.13
1/1/87 12/31/88	254 ⁷	1,860,575.41	1,626,400.67	234,174.74
1/1/89 12/31/90	365 ⁸	4,600,854.71	4,329,728.73	271,125.98
1/1/91 12/31/92	280 ⁹	2,533,055.81	2,251,302.33	281,753.48
1/1/93 12/31/94	304 ¹⁰	7,267,866.44	6,918,809.85	349,056.59
1/1/95 12/31/96	304 ¹¹	2,849,902.56	2,449,188.99	400,713.57
1/1/97 12/31/98	319 ¹²	4,890,723.89	4,447,551.62	443,172.27
1/1/99 12/31/00	287 ¹³	3,007,531.08	2,468,172.83	539,358.25
1/1/01 12/31/02	472 ¹⁴	8,461,366.54	7,955,259.35	506,107.19
1/1/03 12/31/04	325 ¹⁵	3,992,136.28	3,690,118.04	737,368.67

Source: Idaho Secretary of State, Elections Division.

- * Receipts include beginning balance for some candidates.
- ¹ 245 state legislative candidates for primary and general - 1 supreme court judge candidate for primary.
 - ² 228 state legislative candidates and 19 statewide candidates for primary and general - - 2 supreme court judge candidates for primary.
 - ³ 247 state legislative candidates for primary and general - - 2 supreme court judge candidates for primary - - 8 statewide candidates not involved in an election.
 - ⁴ 233 state legislative candidates and 17 statewide candidates for primary and general - - 1 individual with intentions of being a statewide candidate but did not file - - 1 supreme court judge candidate for primary.
 - ⁵ 267 state legislative candidates for primary and general - - 10 statewide candidates not involved in an election - - 2 supreme court judges and 1 court of appeals judge involved in the primary election.
 - ⁶ 256 state legislative candidates and 15 statewide candidates for primary and general - 2 supreme court judge candidates, 1 court of appeals judge candidate and 37 district judge candidates involved in the primary - 4 district judge candidates involved in the primary and general elections.
 - ⁷ 233 state legislative candidates involved in primary and general elections and 12 not involved in an election - 1 supreme court judge and 1 court of appeals judge involved in the primary - 7 statewide candidates not involved in an election.
 - ⁸ 271 state legislative candidates involved in primary and general elections and 36 not involved in an election - 2 supreme court judges, 1 court of appeals judge candidate and 37 district judge candidates involved in the primary - 16 statewide candidates for primary and general and 2 not involved in an election.
 - ⁹ 227 state legislative candidates involved in primary and general elections and 39 not involved in an election. 2 supreme court judges and 1 court of appeals judge involved in the primary election -- 11 statewide candidates not involved in an election.
 - ¹⁰ 201 state legislative candidates involved in primary and general elections and 34 not involved in an election - 1 supreme court judge, 1 court of appeals judge candidate and 36 district judge candidates involved in the primary, 2 district judge candidates involved in primary and general elections - 28 statewide candidates for primary and general and 5 not involved in an election.
 - ¹¹ 238 state legislative candidates involved in primary and general elections and 40 not involved in an election - 2 supreme court judges, 1 court of appeals judge involved in the primary election - 23 statewide and judicial candidates not involved in an election.
 - ¹² 208 State legislative candidates involved in primary and general elections and 29 not involved in an election - 2 supreme court judge candidates, 1 court of appeals judge candidates and 41 district judge candidates involved in the primary, 2 supreme court judge and 2 district court candidates involved in primary and general elections, 1 supreme court judge not involved in an election - 30 statewide candidates involved in primary and general and 4 not involved in an election.
 - ¹³ 231 state legislative candidates involved in primary and general elections and 38 not involved in an election - 2 supreme court judge candidates, 1 court of appeals candidate involved in the primary election, 2 supreme court and 2 district judge candidates not involved in an election and 11 statewide candidates not involved in an election.
 - ¹⁴ 325 state legislative candidates involved in primary and general elections and 49 not involved in an election - 3 supreme court judge candidates, 2 supreme court judge candidates not involved in an election, 1 court of appeals judge candidate, 42 district judge candidates involved in the primary, 4 district judge candidates involved in primary and general, 39 statewide candidates involved in the primary and general, 7 statewide candidates not involved in an election.
 - ¹⁵ 236 state legislative candidates involved in primary and general elections and 56 not involved in an election - 2 supreme court judge candidates, 1 court of appeals judge candidate involved in the primary election, 1 supreme court candidate, 1 court of appeals judge candidate and 5 district judge candidates not involved in an election and 14 statewide candidates not involved in an election.

Political Party Officials

Republican Mailing Address: PO Box 2267, Boise 83701

Chairman	J. Kirk Sullivan
Vice-Chairman	Tracy Lotz
Vice-Chairwoman	Donna Jones
National Committeewoman	Cindy Moyle
National Committeeman	Blake Hall
Secretary	Kitty Kunz
Treasurer	Andrew Fales

Democrat Mailing Address: PO Box 445, Boise 83701

Chairperson	Richard Stallings
Vice-Chairman	Jeanne Buell
National Committeewoman	Gail Bray
National Committeeman	Grant Burgoyne
Treasurer	Stephanie Astorquia

Libertarian Mailing Address: 517 N. Coston, Boise 83712

Chairman	Ted Dunlap
Vice Chairwoman	Patty Hautzinger
Secretary	Rob Oates
Treasurer	Gordon Wilmoth

Natural Law Mailing Address: 59 Drake, Pocatello 83201

Chairman	Ann Hope Vegors
Treasurer	Stanley H. Vegors, Jr.

Constitution Mailing Address: 8 Destiny Bay Road, Sagle 83860

Chairperson	Arlen Bohling
National Committeewoman	Mary Rutkowski
Secretary	Mary Rutkowski
Treasurer	Gary Schulte

Source: Idaho Secretary of State, Elections Division

ABSTRACT OF VOTES

Cast at the Primary Election May 25, 2004

Issued by Ben Ysursa, Secretary of State

UNITED STATES PRESIDENT							
Counties	John Kerry	Democrat				Republican	
		Dennis Kucinich	Lyndon H. LaRouche, Jr.	Al Sharpton	None of the Names Shown	George W. Bush	None of the Names Shown
Ada	6,359	475	77	184	415	13,679	2,267
Adams	64	5	0	3	0	516	19
Bannock	2,255	105	44	82	137	3,008	175
Bear Lake	62	1	2	1	1	1,862	44
Benewah	392	28	26	31	67	695	26
Bingham	376	22	12	16	53	5,260	608
Blaine	1,771	80	20	52	140	900	125
Boise	98	6	3	7	1	624	14
Bonner	1,412	152	39	58	157	2,658	407
Bonneville	711	33	25	37	87	5,614	522
Boundary	163	21	3	1	0	1,636	63
Butte	52	4	4	4	2	230	11
Camas	24	1	14	5	7	158	5
Canyon	1,308	52	26	55	137	12,815	1,784
Caribou	97	4	7	5	0	707	2
Cassia	123	11	10	5	14	2,565	98
Clark	6	0	0	1	3	176	14
Clearwater	418	22	16	22	103	721	61
Custer	89	7	6	1	1	811	10
Elmore	260	14	6	10	14	1,721	277
Franklin	39	2	6	1	12	3,179	202
Fremont	73	4	4	2	6	2,797	224
Gem	212	12	8	5	12	2,421	369
Gooding	185	5	3	3	12	1,352	182
Idaho	529	32	27	27	11	3,394	87
Jefferson	109	5	9	6	9	2,044	91
Jerome	169	9	3	4	1	2,204	243
Kootenai	2,107	77	30	30	82	8,715	1,491
Latah	979	121	21	20	44	2,399	1,068
Lemhi	74	10	6	3	5	1,169	106
Lewis	159	6	3	6	8	574	36
Lincoln	94	3	2	3	0	715	22
Madison	55	6	3	5	2	4,491	284
Minidoka	182	13	5	6	18	1,774	177
Nez Perce	1,936	64	24	72	265	2,419	254
Oneida	44	2	1	1	0	649	41
Owyhee	92	4	1	3	2	1,230	37
Payette	241	6	6	5	29	2,602	345
Power	130	4	2	10	12	836	101
Shoshone	1,358	84	51	94	573	458	31
Teton	214	12	9	9	0	797	9
Twin Falls	590	28	19	23	28	5,697	654
Valley	137	12	1	2	5	1,348	372
Washington	173	4	6	7	4	1,180	35
TOTAL	25,921	1,568	590	927	2,479	110,800	12,993
Plurality	23,442					97,807	
Percentage	82.3%	5.0%	1.9%	2.9%	7.9%	89.5%	10.5%

ABSTRACT OF VOTES (continued)

Primary Election May 25, 2004

U.S. SENATOR		U.S. REPRESENTATIVE 1ST DISTRICT			U.S. REPRESENTATIVE 2nd DISTRICT	
Rep		Dem	Rep	Rep	Dem	Rep
Mike Crapo		Naomi Preston	C.L. "Butch" Otter	Jim Pratt	Lin Whitworth	Mike Simpson
Counties						
Ada	15,131	1,409	8,271	2,548	4,661	4,490
Adams	522	60	472	87		
Bannock	3,099				2,509	3,051
Bear Lake	1,952				55	1,934
Benewah	664	409	575	128		
Bingham	5,688				431	5,633
Blaine	965				1,487	940
Boise	628	94	552	148		
Bonner	2,775	1,364	2,177	696		
Bonneville	5,879				797	5,693
Boundary	1,697	144	1,406	415		
Butte	237				55	232
Camas	162				26	163
Canyon	13,644	1,291	10,650	3,204		
Caribou	713				106	696
Cassia	2,624				129	2,599
Clark	183				7	179
Clearwater	707	469	580	101		
Custer	843				106	818
Elmore	1,937				239	1,900
Franklin	3,162				49	3,068
Fremont	2,979				70	2,884
Gem	2,614	203	2,295	555		
Gooding	1,503				167	1,482
Idaho	3,354	466	3,059	564		
Jefferson	2,104				123	2,061
Jerome	2,414				145	2,399
Kootenai	9,633	1,915	7,822	2,185		
Latah	2,930	1,021	2,396	816		
Lemhi	1,258				80	1,244
Lewis	569	141	501	118		
Lincoln	758				71	749
Madison	4,663				65	4,570
Minidoka	1,876				194	1,849
Nez Perce	2,465	1,953	1,993	454		
Oneida	670				39	671
Owyhee	1,235	87	1,125	190		
Payette	2,793	246	2,313	533		
Power	905				146	873
Shoshone	461	1,695	345	98		
Teton	819				173	799
Twin Falls	6,263				561	6,147
Valley	1,607	129	1,363	403		
Washington	1,201	154	1,091	190		
TOTAL	118,286	13,250	48,986	13,433	12,491	57,124
Plurality			35,553			
Percentage	100.0%	100.0%	78.5%	21.5%	100.0%	100.0%

ABSTRACT OF VOTES (continued)

Primary Election May 25, 2004

SUPREME COURT JUSTICE		JUDGE COURT OF APPEALS	VOTING STATISTICS			
To Succeed Roger S. Burdick	To Succeed Wayne L. Kidwell	To Succeed Karen Lansing	Election Day Registrations	Total Number Registered Voters	Number Ballots Cast	% of Registered Voters That Voted
Roger S. Burdick	Jim Jones	Karen Lansing				
14,034	14,385	14,820	1,812	159,929	25,014	15.64%
447	475	469	29	2,317	709	30.60%
5,051	5,091	5,009	325	38,498	6,221	16.16%
1,636	1,420	1,546	190	3,492	2,315	66.29%
916	889	1,016	66	4,565	1,591	34.85%
4,513	4,672	4,795	613	19,043	6,811	35.77%
1,844	1,745	1,974	285	10,366	3,562	34.36%
571	633	621	46	4,243	898	21.16%
3,719	3,790	3,777	345	18,849	5,409	28.70%
4,978	5,112	5,297	458	38,961	7,403	19.00%
1,588	1,445	1,614	61	5,699	2,486	43.62%
209	217	236	14	1,744	335	19.21%
193	161	196	12	767	258	33.64%
10,676	11,548	10,964	1,013	58,621	17,702	30.20%
665	631	690	44	4,042	889	21.99%
2,173	2,150	2,169	291	9,570	3,105	32.45%
164	170	169	10	406	226	55.67%
890	873	960	39	4,829	1,535	31.79%
761	694	787	81	2,825	1,141	40.39%
1,848	1,920	1,841	121	8,677	2,650	30.54%
1,800	1,796	1,860	503	5,612	3,792	67.57%
2,607	2,665	2,626	420	6,490	3,408	52.51%
2,370	2,530	2,385	304	8,042	3,405	42.34%
1,528	1,573	1,447	115	6,399	2,028	31.69%
3,062	2,891	3,119	277	9,271	4,838	52.18%
1,514	1,601	1,604	150	9,269	2,451	26.44%
1,722	1,592	1,437	168	7,880	2,944	37.36%
10,509	10,609	10,521	833	56,459	13,624	24.13%
2,414	2,378	2,512	376	19,203	5,311	27.66%
525	532	545	64	4,528	1,577	34.83%
662	594	682	42	2,235	948	42.42%
786	659	717	179	1,992	1,007	50.55%
4,301	4,311	4,240	296	11,809	5,154	43.64%
1,519	1,564	1,601	98	8,162	2,427	29.74%
3,609	3,682	3,926	260	19,880	5,551	27.92%
272	255	261	61	2,138	827	38.68%
1,050	1,148	1,111	114	4,140	1,497	36.16%
1,989	2,114	2,145	424	9,144	3,540	38.71%
424	438	445	91	3,443	1,213	35.23%
1,827	1,712	2,072	209	6,503	3,185	48.98%
792	753	831	83	3,723	1,244	33.41%
4,417	4,145	4,014	324	28,149	8,001	28.42%
1,535	1,596	1,553	157	5,324	2,186	41.06%
1,103	1,151	1,112	107	4,773	1,588	33.27%
109,213	110,310	111,716	11,510	642,011	172,006	26.79%
100.0%	100.0%	100.0%				

ABSTRACT OF VOTES

Cast at the General Election November 2, 2004

Issued by Ben Ysursa, Secretary of State

Counties	UNITED STATES PRESIDENT					UNITED STATES SENATOR	
	Lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Con.	Ind. W/I	Rep.	Dem. W/I
	Michael Badnarik	George W. Bush	John F. Kerry	Michael A. Peroutka	Ralph Nader	Mike Crapo	Scott F. McClure
Ada	1,041	94,641	58,523	449	348	127,353	440
Adams	14	1,468	555	24	2	1,633	1
Bannock	244	21,479	12,903	125	92	28,592	479
Bear Lake	12	2,506	494	22	6	2,706	5
Benewah	34	2,823	1,148	35	7	3,205	80
Bingham	105	12,734	3,605	107	13	14,804	47
Blaine	80	4,034	5,992	23	17	7,196	39
Boise	31	2,501	970	15	10	2,919	24
Bonner	139	10,697	6,649	146	50	13,137	237
Bonneville	229	30,048	8,356	184	54	34,311	422
Boundary	51	3,012	1,268	31	16	3,399	36
Butte	4	1,077	321	4	0	1,187	13
Camas	1	450	139	5	0	499	2
Canyon	346	41,599	13,415	269	63	48,271	64
Caribou	21	2,753	491	8	8	2,994	8
Cassia	48	6,562	1,153	54	4	7,046	17
Clark	2	302	46	3	0	324	0
Clearwater	40	2,839	1,117	35	3	3,307	6
Custer	18	1,762	559	13	6	1,937	20
Elmore	45	6,011	1,959	29	15	6,926	6
Franklin	19	4,527	456	51	1	4,762	2
Fremont	22	4,965	741	34	7	5,478	15
Gem	34	5,416	1,628	37	19	6,126	12
Gooding	29	3,973	1,278	31	14	4,708	36
Idaho	49	6,017	1,689	202	8	6,550	53
Jefferson	41	7,703	1,084	72	6	8,352	24
Jerome	31	5,177	1,344	18	10	5,718	152
Kootenai	303	36,173	17,584	408	128	43,986	701
Latah	239	8,686	8,430	125	67	12,913	590
Lemhi	37	3,079	915	16	6	3,333	59
Lewis	7	1,359	440	10	4	1,506	8
Lincoln	9	1,388	466	9	3	1,621	14
Madison	35	10,693	826	69	14	11,004	24
Minidoka	33	5,797	1,331	35	4	6,529	13
Nez Perce	112	11,009	6,476	82	21	14,353	64
Oneida	9	1,789	304	30	1	1,824	0
Owyhee	27	2,859	685	17	2	3,067	3
Payette	39	6,256	1,848	34	3	7,150	10
Power	13	2,105	829	10	1	2,429	5
Shoshone	35	2,922	2,331	41	8	4,182	24
Teton	24	2,235	1,416	2	13	2,777	6
Twin Falls	146	19,672	6,458	119	40	22,219	371
Valley	29	2,863	1,843	18	19	3,735	4
Washington	17	3,274	1,033	33	2	3,728	0
TOTAL	3,844	409,235	181,098	3,084	1,115	499,796	4,136
Plurality		228,137				495,660	
Percentage	0.6%	68.4%	30.3%	0.5%	0.2%	99.2%	0.8%

ABSTRACT OF VOTES (continued)
General Election November 2, 2004

U.S. REPRESENTATIVE 1st DISTRICT		U.S. REPRESENTATIVE 2nd DISTRICT		VOTING STATISTICS			
Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Number Election Day Registrants	Total Number Registered Voters	Number Ballots Cast	% of Registered Voters That Voted
C.L. "Burch" Otter	Naomi Preston	Mike Simpson	Lin Whitworth				
59,659	26,113	35,948	26,168	38,755	208,168	157,689	75.75%
1,459	485			275	2,679	2,283	85.22%
		19,795	14,868	9,135	48,877	35,716	73.07%
		2,427	564	333	3,759	3,148	83.75%
2,814	966			374	5,126	4,192	81.78%
	12,373	3,862	3,544	22,793	17,010		74.63%
	5,205	4,409	906	12,612	10,290		81.59%
2,500	939			475	4,998	3,620	72.43%
10,540	5,955			2,579	23,248	18,064	77.70%
	29,355	8,608	9,136	50,272	39,822		79.21%
2,985	1,071			321	6,167	4,462	72.35%
	1,008	369	209	1,991	1,451		72.88%
	468	109	84	858	614		71.56%
38,842	14,265			10,317	73,134	56,868	77.76%
		2,531	720	442	4,537	3,409	75.14%
		6,404	1,121	1,395	10,238	8,015	78.29%
		294	52	17	432	369	85.42%
2,736	1,044			443	5,495	4,143	75.40%
		1,516	748	233	3,096	2,490	80.43%
		5,945	1,680	1,719	11,127	8,230	73.96%
		4,293	645	655	6,363	5,225	82.12%
		4,841	805	985	7,471	5,945	79.57%
5,258	1,688			1,302	9,776	7,345	75.13%
		4,143	1,086	712	7,219	5,503	76.23%
6,080	1,523			782	10,407	8,176	78.56%
		7,246	1,404	1,803	11,317	9,362	82.73%
		5,008	1,127	1,072	8,786	6,889	78.41%
35,463	16,234			8,326	72,471	55,704	76.86%
9,247	7,361			3,554	24,974	17,894	71.65%
		2,761	915	389	5,105	4,129	80.88%
1,310	437			217	2,504	1,892	75.56%
		1,412	413	324	2,294	1,927	84.00%
		10,115	1,076	3,433	16,081	11,805	73.41%
		5,710	1,223	1,033	9,515	7,463	78.43%
10,806	5,539			2,451	23,805	18,290	76.83%
		1,605	328	377	2,645	2,155	81.47%
2,801	737			649	4,955	3,719	75.06%
6,038	1,763			1,566	9,480	8,339	87.96%
		1,820	898	456	3,964	2,990	75.43%
2,949	2,181			666	7,363	5,611	76.21%
		2,228	1,309	465	4,446	3,749	84.32%
		19,253	5,626	4,398	35,488	27,437	77.31%
2,915	1,659			593	6,254	4,875	77.95%
3,260	967			722	5,725	4,477	78.20%
207,662	90,927	193,704	80,133	117,622	798,015	612,786	76.79%
116,735		113,571					
69.5%	30.5%	70.7%	29.3%				

EDUCATION



Administration Building, University of Idaho

Photo Courtesy: University of Idaho

Education in Idaho

Idaho's State Department of Education was organized in 1891, the first year of Idaho's statehood. The first State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Joseph Harroun, was assisted by one staff member and a part-time secretary as he met his statutory responsibilities for summarizing reports from county school superintendents, awarding certificates to qualified teachers, preparing lists of acceptable textbooks, preparing courses of study for the schools, and presiding over meetings of the State Board of Education. In 1911, Governor James H. Hawley proposed a reorganization of the state's educational system into a form similar to today's structure - that is, a single State Board of Education responsible for the general supervision of Idaho's educational institutions and public school system. The board was comprised originally of six members, five appointed by the governor to a 5-year term, and the elected Superintendent of Public Instruction (membership was later increased to seven appointed members). The enabling legislation, passed in 1913, also established a Commissioner of Education to serve as an advisor to the board and to work with both public school administrators and the state's higher education institutions. In time, however, it became evident that there was duplication between the Commissioner of Education, appointed by the State Board of Education, and the elected Superintendent of Public Instruction, who served as a member of the board. Thus, in 1933, the Idaho Legislature eliminated the Commissioner of Education and named the State Superintendent of Public Instruction as the executive secretary of the State Board of Education, with the superintendent's staff located in the State Department of Education. The 1947 Idaho Legislature set the framework for today's system of educational governance in Idaho. Among the 30 educational measures enacted during the session was the official establishment of a State Department of Education with responsibility in a variety of areas: the school lunch program, school transportation, teacher certification, curriculum development, and other public school concerns. The work was handled by the department's eight staff members. Today the State Department of Education is organized into an administrative section and six bureaus: Finance and Transportation, Special Education, Technology Services, Federal Programs, Curriculum and Accountability, and Certification and Professional Standards. By law, the Superintendent of Public Instruction is the department's executive officer and appoints departmental employees. The SDE's 115 staff members work in areas of finance, school transportation (including driver education and motorcycle safety), special education (including programs for gifted and talented students), educational technology, safe and drug-free schools, compensatory education, adult basic education, migrant education, proprietary schools, veterans education, child nutrition programs, accreditation, HIV-AIDS education, teacher certification, and curriculum and accountability, which includes state-level specialists in fine arts, reading, health, language arts, science, math, counseling, social studies, and assessments.

Source: State Department of Education
<http://www.sde.state.id.us/dept/about.asp>

Idaho's Endowment Trusts

When Idaho became a state in 1890, the Admission's Act granted the new state about 3 million acres of federal lands for public support (sections 16 and 36 of every township) and another 650 thousand acres for support of eight other endowment beneficiaries. The State Constitution placed the management of these lands into the hands of the five-member State Board of Land Commissioners composed of the Governor, Secretary of State, Attorney General, State Controller and Superintendent of Public Instruction. The Constitution gave the State Treasurer the responsibility for management of the financial assets generated by the endowment lands.

In 1905, the Legislature created the Department of Lands to support the Land Board. Over the years the board sold and exchanged properties so that about 2.1 million acres of public school endowment lands remain and about 350,000 acres of the other eight beneficiaries land remain. In addition to land sales and mineral revenue, the Land Board chose to deposit timber sale revenue into the permanent endowment. It chose to place lease revenues into the income funds for annual distribution along with the earnings from the permanent funds. In 1969 the Legislature voiced its desire to improve the performance of the State Treasurer by creating an Endowment Fund Investment Board (EFIB) with powers to invest the financial trusts.

Institution	Idaho Land Grants	Remaining Acres	Percent of Total	Percent Remain
Public Schools	2,982,683	2,093,850	85.0%	70.2%
Agricultural College	90,000	33,463	1.4%	37.2%
Charitable Institutions	150,000	78,190	3.2%	52.1%
Normal School	100,000	59,732	2.4%	59.7%
Penitentiary	50,000	29,024	1.2%	58.0%
School of Science	100,000	75,397	3.1%	75.4%
Mental Hospital	50,000	31,124	1.3%	62.2%
University of Idaho*	96,080	55,861	2.3%	58.1%
Capitol Endowment	32,000	7,222	0.3%	22.6%
TOTAL	3,650,763	2,463,863	100.0%	67.5%

*includes 46,080 acres granted February 18, 1881 to University of Idaho.

Public school endowment lands comprise 85% of the total endowment lands.

Nearly 70% of original or exchanged endowment lands remain.

Source: Idaho Department of Lands

STATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

Boise State University

President: Dr. Robert Kustra, Boise, Idaho 83725 (208) 426-1000

Internet Site: www.boisestate.edu/

Degrees Granted: Doctorate degrees in geophysics and education; Master's degrees in 46 disciplines; Bachelor's degrees in 94 undergraduate disciplines; Associate's degrees in 9 disciplines; Associate of Applied Science in 29 fields; Technical Certificates in 21 fields.

Boise State University is Idaho's metropolitan research university, located in the state's population center and capital city – a hub for government, business, the arts, health care, industry and technology. The largest university in Idaho with more than 18,000 students, Boise State offers undergraduate, graduate and technical programs in eight colleges with more than 180 fields of interest. Boise State is accredited by the Northwest Association of Schools and Colleges. The College of Engineering has been named one of the top 50 undergraduate engineering schools in the nation by *U.S. News & World Report*. The College of Business and Economics has the only internationally accredited program in the state (AACSB) and is rated in the top third in the nation. Boise State also features the largest nursing program in the state. With an emphasis on teaching, a Boise State faculty member has won the Idaho Professor of the Year award by the Carnegie Foundation in 10 of the last 15 years. Faculty members are also conducting health-related research that fights Alzheimer's disease, cancer and arthritis. Boise State is a partner with Stanford and Harvard on two Federal Aviation Administration research centers. Students are achieving remarkable academic accomplishments. In 2005, the Talkin' Broncos debate and speech team won the national championship. Boise State also had the only student from Idaho on the All-USA College Academic Team by *USA Today*. The university is located on a 175-acre main campus that includes more than 170 buildings.

Facilities include Taco Bell Arena (12,000), Morrison Center (2,000) and Bronco Stadium (30,000). The Hemingway Western Studies Center is a focus for programs on western life and culture, and the Albertsons Library includes the Frank Church and Cecil D. Andrus Collections, and the Warren McCain Collection on Western Life. About 800,000 people annually attend cultural, athletic and entertainment events on campus. Boise State has a vibrant campus life with more than 170 student organizations, new residence halls and apartments and a \$12 million Student Recreation Center. World-renowned speakers from Nobel to Pulitzer Prize winners regularly visit campus. The intercollegiate athletic department features 18 sports, including a nationally ranked football program. In addition to its main campus, the university operates centers in Canyon County, Mountain Home Air Force Base, Gowen Field and Twin Falls. The university also delivers classes via the Internet, compressed video, microwave, cable, computer conferencing and radio. The Knowledge Network, Boise State's television network, offers courses and other educational programming via wireless cable and standard cable television. The Boise State Radio Network, affiliated with both National Public Radio and Public Radio International, includes news, arts and performance, and jazz stations which broadcast throughout southern Idaho, Oregon and Nevada. Boise State sends more than 3,000 graduates annually into the workforce. The university supports economic development through the TECenter, a high-tech incubator for startups, the Center for Professional Development, which coordinates educational and training programs for area businesses, and TechHelp, which provides technical assistance, training and information for manufacturers. Boise State is connected to the community, serving more than 30,000 people annually through workshops, short courses, apprenticeship training and other non-credit programs. The Division of Extended Studies offers credit and non-credit classes in the evenings and on weekends, during summer school, through distance education and in high schools. The Selland College of Applied Technology provides education for employment through its Center for Workforce Training and Center for Adult Basic Education. Through all of its programs, Boise State University is fulfilling its commitment to the citizens of Idaho by providing quality teaching, research and public service.



Boise State University

Photo Courtesy: Boise State University

College of Southern Idaho

President: Dr. Gerald R. Meyerhoeffer, Twin Falls 83303-1238
208-733-9554

Internet site: <http://www.sci.edu>

Degrees Granted: Associate and Certificate

The College of Southern Idaho is one of the fastest growing institutions of higher education in the state, having doubled its enrollment in the past twelve years. Off-Campus centers at Micron in Boise and in Burley, Gooding, Jerome, and Hailey serve over 3,000 students each semester. The advent of the telecommunications system in 1989 greatly enhanced the delivery of college-level courses to those areas. The College of Southern Idaho offers a variety of educational opportunities to the people of South Central Idaho. The College of Southern Idaho is a two-year comprehensive community college serving south central Idaho. While 50 percent of the student body comes from the Community College District of Twin Falls and Jerome counties, 81 percent of the students are from the eight-county Magic Valley service area. The remaining 19 percent are from other Idaho counties, other states and countries. With over 70 percent headcount increase in academic enrollment over the past ten years, CSI is the fastest growing public institution of higher education in Idaho. Doors opened at CSI in 1965 and since that time, the college has acquired a 300-acre campus with 15 major buildings with an assessed valuation of approximately \$60 million. The College is comprehensive in nature and has a number of purposes. It provides university parallel curricula in a number of areas, a program of general education, paraprofessional-technical curricula in thirty-six fields, continuing and adult education, and community services. Students may qualify for an Associate of Science, an Associate of Arts, or an Associate of Applied Science degree and graduates of Health Science & Human Services as well as several other technical programs are prepared to take the national exam for licensure. The excellent instructional programs are complemented by equally good programs in culture, social and athletic pursuits.



College of Southern Idaho Photo Courtesy: College of Southern Idaho

Eastern Idaho Technical College

President: William A. Robertson, 1600 South 25th East, Idaho Falls 83404 208-524-3000

Internet Site: <http://www.eitc.edu/>

Eastern Idaho Technical College in Idaho Falls offers educational programs in professional-technical fields, short-term customized training, continuing education and community services to meet the needs of students, business and industry, and the communities in its service delivery area (Lemhi, Custer, Butte, Fremont, Madison, Teton, Jefferson, Clark, and Bonneville counties). Ninety-nine percent of the student body are Idaho residents. During fiscal year 2004, the College enrolled 1,585 pre-employment credit students, and more than 7,000 students in a combination of short-term training, adult basic education, and community education courses. The College establishes and maintains collaborative partnerships with area school districts, universities, business and industry, government agencies, and other regional entities, to promote economic development and coordinate delivery of services. Also offered are joint high school and EITC programs, through Tech Prep and the Eastern Idaho Professional-Technical High School. The College's Foundation has an approximate net worth of \$2 million. EITC, created in 1969, is accredited by the Northwest Commission on Colleges and Universities.



Eastern Idaho Technical College

Photo Courtesy: EITC

Idaho State University

President: Dr. Richard Bowen, Pocatello, ID. 83209 208-282-3440

Internet Site: www.isu.edu

Degrees Granted: Vocational Certificates, Associate, Baccalaureate, Master's, Educational Specialist Certificates, Doctoral

Founded in Pocatello in 1901 as the Academy of Idaho, what is now Idaho State University was renamed Idaho Technical Institute in 1915 and became the Southern Branch of the University of Idaho in 1927. In 1947, it was reorganized as Idaho State College and was awarded university status by the Idaho Legislature in 1963. Credits awarded by ISU are accepted at all recognized colleges and universities in the United States.

Today, ISU enrolls more than 14,000 students each semester in more than 200 top-flight certificate and degree programs in the colleges of Arts and Sciences, Business, Education, Engineering, Health Professions, Pharmacy, the College of Technology, and Graduate School. As the state's designated leader for education in the health professions, ISU trains health-care professionals in fields ranging from Dental Hygiene and Dietetics to Nursing, Physical Therapy and Radiology, as well as offering a residency for physicians specializing in family practice.

The Pocatello Family Medicine clinic operates in conjunction with Portneuf Medical Center, and offers Resident Physicians and other health care students opportunities for clinical experience.

ISU enrolls more than 2,000 students each semester in 46 Master's and 13 Doctoral programs, including Doctor of Pharmacy, Doctor of Physical Therapy, Doctor of Audiology, Doctor of Philosophy, Doctor of Education and Doctor of Arts degrees. ISU pioneered the Doctor of Arts degree, which emphasizes excellence in college teaching in interdisciplinary programs in English, Biology, Mathematics and Political Science. In addition, a Doctoral Degree in Nuclear Science and Engineering and an Interdisciplinary Master's Degree in hazardous waste management are offered in conjunction with the University of Idaho and the Idaho National Engineering Laboratory.

Idahoans who cannot come to the Pocatello campus can receive ISU educational services through a variety of innovative means. The Idaho State University/University of Idaho Center for Higher Education at Idaho Falls offers many complete associate, baccalaureate and graduate degree programs. Both daytime and night courses are offered. ISU also offers academic programs at outreach centers at Twin Falls, Boise and Coeur d'Alene and delivers regular university courses, continuing education classes and special programs for high school students to outlying communities via sophisticated two-way audio-video technology.

In addition to its outstanding academic and applied technology classroom and laboratory facilities, ISU is also home to the Holt Arena, the first indoor stadium on a U.S. college campus; the Oboler Library, which houses over three-quarters of a million books and other items; and the Idaho Museum of Natural History. The ISU Research and Business Park is home to the ISU Center for Business Research; the Idaho Veterans Home, operated in conjunction with the State of Idaho; the Southeastern District Health Department; and the Idaho Accelerator Center, operated by ISU in cooperation with the Department of Energy and the INL housing particle accelerators for nuclear research and applications in medicine, agriculture and industry. The Research and Business Park also helped provide for a major expansion of the AMI plant and helped attract Ballard Medical, Positron and Tetridyn to Pocatello, projects that have major economic consequences for Pocatello and the state.

The L.E. and Thelma Stephens Performing Arts Center, a \$34 million structure built primarily with private funding, opened in October. The unique, state-of-the-art facility has three theatrical venues for presenting a variety of musical, dramatic and dance performances, and also includes instructional space and the offices of ISU's department of theatre and dance.



A.E. & Thelma E. Stephens Performing Arts Center

Photo Courtesy: Idaho State University

Lewis-Clark State College

President: Dene Kay Thomas, Lewiston, Idaho 83501 (208) 799-2216

Internet Site: www.lcsc.edu

Degrees Granted: Associate, Baccalaureate, Certificate of Completion

Lewis-Clark State College, established in 1893, has a proud heritage and continuing tradition of service to the state and the nation through its unique, three-fold mission of academic programs, professional-technical programs, and community college and community support programs. Lewis-Clark State College is a regional undergraduate institution offering baccalaureate degrees in education, nursing, business, social work, criminal justice, as well as in the liberal arts and sciences. The college has a wide variety of professional-technical programs leading to certificates, associate degrees and degrees in applied technology. The college also offers several programs for individuals with other educational goals including a large GED program. Lewis-Clark State College is accredited by the Northwest Commission on Colleges and Universities. LCSC's baccalaureate nursing program is accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education and The Idaho State Board of Nursing. The teacher education program is accredited by the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education. The Social Work program is accredited by the National Council on Social Work Education. The college is a member of the American Association of State Colleges and Universities, the Council for the Advancement and support of Education, the University Continuing Education Association, and the American Association of Colleges of Teacher Education.



Lewis-Clark State College

Photo Courtesy: Lewis -Clark State College

North Idaho College

President: Dr. Michael Burke, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho 83814 (208) 769-3301

Internet Site: <http://www.nic.edu/>

Degrees Granted: Associate and Certificate

North Idaho College was first known as Coeur d'Alene Junior College, a private school that was started in 1933 and operated for six years. The state legislature, in January 1939, passed the Junior College Act which permitted qualified areas to establish junior college districts by a vote of eligible electors. Coeur d'Alene Junior College became North Idaho Junior College in June of 1939. On July 31, 1971, the college changed its name to North Idaho College.

NIC's service area is the Idaho Panhandle, which includes Kootenai, Benewah, Bonner, Shoshone, and Boundary counties.

As a comprehensive community college, North Idaho College offers the first two years toward a Bachelor's degree in most academic disciplines and will have 31 professional-technical programs as of Fall, 2005. A wide range of non-credit special interest and job training non-credited offerings are also offered through the NIC work force training center in Post Falls.



North Idaho College

Photo Courtesy: North Idaho College

University of Idaho

President: Timothy P. White, Moscow, Idaho 83844-3151 (208) 885-6365

Internet Site: <http://www.uidaho.edu/>

Degrees Granted: Baccalaureate in 112 disciplines; Masters in 74 disciplines; Specialist in 7 disciplines; Professional in 1 discipline; Doctoral in 24 disciplines.

The University of Idaho was created in 1889, by a statute of the 15th Territorial Legislature. Commonly known as the university charter, that act became part of the State Constitution when Idaho became a state in 1890.

The University is a doctoral-research extensive land-grant institution, with principal responsibility for performing research and granting Ph.D. degrees in Idaho. The University is committed to undergraduate and graduate-research education with extension services responsive to Idaho and the region's business and community needs. The university is also responsible for regional medical and veterinary medical education programs in which the state of Idaho participates.

To fulfill its statewide mission, in addition to its main campus in Moscow, the University maintains centers in Boise, Twin Falls, Coeur d'Alene/Post Falls, and Idaho Falls, in addition to other statewide instructional, outreach, and research centers throughout Idaho. The University operates extension offices in 42 of Idaho's 44 counties.

There are programs of instruction in 149 subject areas. The University structure includes the College of Letters and Science, Arts and Social Sciences; the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences; the College of Business and Economics; the College of Education; the College of

Engineering; the College of Natural Resources; the College of Graduate Studies; the College of Law; and the College of Science. University of Idaho faculty also support the Washington-Idaho Regional Program in Veterinary Medicine and the WWAMI Regional Medical Education Program.

The University Library contains over 1.25 million volumes of books, bound periodicals, microforms and U.S. government publications. These resources, together with the libraries at Washington State University, eight miles to the west in Pullman, Washington, equal those of major metropolitan areas.

The University conducts a wealth of research and service that contributes to the advancement of knowledge and technology which benefit industry, commerce, government, education and social services statewide, nationally and internationally. University of Idaho researchers are awarded more than \$100 million in research funding annually. The University contributes significantly to the economic development of the state, as well. According to "The Economic impacts of Idaho's Higher Education," a study conducted by UI economists, the UI created \$633.4 million in statewide economic impact in 2004 and is credited for providing 13,024 jobs in the state.

The University also operates joint educational and/or research programs with numerous colleges and universities, including Boise State University, Idaho State University, Lewis-Clark State College, Albertson College of Idaho, Washington State University, University of Washington and Oregon State University.

The University is a member of the National Association of State Universities and Land-Grant Colleges and is accredited by the Northwest Association of Schools and Colleges. Additional approval or accreditation for specific programs has been granted by a wide range of national organizations.

Idaho Electronic Campus

The Idaho Electronic Campus links you to more than 1600 courses from the state's seven publicly funded colleges and universities. A growing number of entire programs can be completed on-line. You can find courses on a great variety of subjects delivered by all types of methods: the Internet, television, and radio. College and university programs and courses from around the state are as close as your fingertips.

- Identify programs and courses that are available electronically.
- Connect directly to the college or university to learn about registration, cost, etc.

For additional information go to <http://www.idahoe-campus.state.id.us/>

Independent Colleges

Albertson College of Idaho

President: Dr. Robert Hoover, Caldwell, Idaho 83605 (208) 459-5011

Internet Site: www.albertson.edu

Degrees Granted: Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Master of Education

Albertson College is a private, liberal arts institution. Founded in 1891 as the College of Idaho, it is an independent institution managed by a self-perpetuating Board of Trustees and accredited by the Northwest Association of Schools and Colleges.

The College seeks to provide a challenging academic environment with a high degree of faculty contact, an emphasis on moral precepts and a strong liberal arts orientation. More than ninety percent of the full-time faculty have doctorate or equivalent degrees. A faculty-student ratio of 1:13 is maintained.

Albertson College has a curriculum that is firmly grounded in the liberal arts. The institution has been nationally recognized for its academic programs and has produced six

Rhodes Scholars since 1954. In recent years, other college graduates have been named Marshall, Truman, Wilson, Fulbright, National Hispanic and Rotary International Scholars while others have been tabbed as Mellon, Danforth and National Science Foundation Fellows.

Over the past several years, more than 95 percent of Albertson pre-law and pre-medicine students who applied to professional schools were accepted.

Albertson is named one of the best national liberal arts colleges in the West by *U.S. News and World Report*. ACI was ranked #12 in the nation as a "Best Value" in private higher education by the Princeton Review. The same publication also recognized ACI as 11th in the nation for "Professors Bringing Material to Life."

Alumni include former governors of two states, a Pulitzer Prize-winning historian, the codiscoverer of vitamin B-12, an Academy Award-winning musician, the founder of Albertsons, Inc., the co-founder of Patagonia Outerwear, and many leaders in business, science, education, medicine, law, the arts and government.

Boise Bible College

President: Charles A. Crane, 8695 Marigold, Boise, Idaho 83714 (208) 376-7731

Internet Site: <http://www.boisebible.edu/>

Degrees Granted: Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Associate of Science

BBC began in 1945 as a ministry of the First Church of Christ in Boise as a training school for ministers in the Pacific Northwest. In 1974, the college became an independent institution and moved to the current campus in west Boise. In 1989 BBC received accreditation through the AABC. Since 1990 BBC has expanded programs, built new campus facilities, and dramatically increased enrollment. After almost 60 years, the purpose of BBC remains to prepare leadership for the Lord's church in America and throughout the world. BBC is nondenominational, but supported mostly by independent Christian churches and Churches of Christ. Spring 2005 enrollment at BBC was 131. Most students are from the Pacific Northwest and Intermountain West. Some are from as far away as Africa, India and Pakistan



Northwest Nazarene University

Photo Courtesy: Northwest Nazarene University

Northwest Nazarene University

President: Dr. Richard A. Hagood, Nampa, Idaho 83686-5897 (208)467-8000

Internet Site: www.nnu.edu/

Degrees Granted: Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Science in Nursing, Bachelor of Science in Applied Studies, Graduate programs in business, counseling, education, religion and social work. (MBA, MIBA, MA, MS, MSW)

Consistently ranked by U.S. News & World Report as one of the top universities in the

West, Northwest Nazarene University prides itself on the sense of community, Christian values and commitment to academic excellence that are the cornerstones of the university. Established in 1913, NNU is recognized in the Northwest and around the world as being a place of opportunity for academic and spiritual growth. Graduate and online programs at NNU have grown to meet the needs of today's population. Students enrolled in master's programs now comprise nearly 24% of NNU's enrollment. Bachelor's degrees in over 40 fields of study and master's degrees programs in 5 disciplines offer students a wide range of educational options from which to choose. NNU's new online master's programs in business, education, international business, and religion have also opened doors for those wishing to pursue graduate degrees online. Over 8,000 students also pursue continuing education at NNU. Along with its educational offerings, NNU offers seminars, concerts and lectures to the community, often free of charge. NNU's Brandt Center is a beautiful, 1500-seat auditorium that regularly hosts the Boise Philharmonic and other concerts and events.

Brigham Young University - Idaho

Interim President: Robert M. Wilkes, Rexburg, Idaho 83460 (208) 446-1111

Internet Site: <http://www.byui.edu/>

Degrees Granted: Associate Degree, One-Year Certificate, Specialized Associate, Two-year Certificate, Baccalaureate Degree

Founded on November 12, 1888, when the Bannock Stake of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints established the Bannock Stake Academy. The school has been known as Fremont Stake Academy, Ricks Academy, Ricks Normal College, and Ricks College. As BYU-Idaho, the school is still affiliated with The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints. Over the years it has grown from a small church academy mainly serving students from the Upper Snake River Valley of Idaho to a worldwide institution serving more than 11,000 full-time students from all 50 states and more than 40 countries. The institution emphasizes undergraduate education and awards baccalaureate degrees; graduate degree programs are not offered. Faculty rank is not a part of the academic structure of the four-year institution. BYU-Idaho operates on an expanded year-round basis, incorporating innovative calendaring and scheduling while also taking advantage of advancements in technology which enables the four-year institution to serve more students. In addition, BYU-Idaho phased out its involvement in intercollegiate athletics and shifted its emphasis to a year-round activity program designed to involve and meet the needs of a diverse student body.

School District Profiles (FY 2003-2004)

Over 252,000 students are enrolled in Idaho's public school (K-12) system.

Size of District	No. of Districts	Student Enrollment	Student Teacher Ratio	Expenditure per Student*
over 5,000 students	11	129,899	18.8	\$5,978
2,500 to 4,999 students	14	52,234	18.2	6,042
1,000 to 2,499 students	29	45,093	18.1	6,155
500 to 999 students	19	12,923	15.3	7,677
Less than 500 students	41	9,888	12.4	8,957
Statewide Total	114	252,037	18.0	\$6,227

Source: *Idaho Fiscal Facts, 2004*

Public Schools (K-12)

Original Appropriated Operating Budget	FY 1995	FY 2005	Annual % Change	Total % Change
<u>By Program</u>				
Public Schools	\$653.3	\$1,165.6	6.0%	78.4%
General	\$620.5	\$964.7	4.5%	55.5%
Dedicated/Other	\$32.8	\$42.9	2.7%	30.8%
Federal	---	\$158.0	---	---
Total	\$653.3	\$1,165.6	6.0%	78.4%

Numbers may not add due to rounding. Excludes Prof-Tech, Educ & Driver's Training Funds. FY95 appropriation did not count federal funds.

Source: *Idaho Fiscal Facts, 2004*

Education (2003)

Public Schools	
Elementary Schools	362
Secondary Schools	295
Non-Public Schools	
Elementary Schools	50
Secondary Schools	31
Colleges and Universities	11
Number of Public Libraries (includes outlets, branches and bookmobiles)	149

Source: *Idaho Facts*, Idaho Department of Commerce

Education in U.S. and Northwest

	Value	US	Northwest
2002 % School Age Population to Total	20.2%	3	2
2003 Public High School Graduation Rate	79.8%	8	3
2002 % of Population High School Graduate	86.8%	23	6
2001 High School Dropout Rate	5.6%	9	2
2003 Expenditures Per Pupil	\$6,378	41	5
2003 Pupil - Teacher Ratio	17.9 to 1	8	5
2003 Average Teacher Salary	\$40,148	29	4
2000 Per Capita Expenditure for Education	\$1,640	41	6
2000 Education Expenditure as % of All State and Local Expenditures	36.6%	16	2
2000 Per Capita Higher Ed. Expenditure	\$484	28	6
2002 % of Population College Graduates	20.9%	45	6
2001 Population per Public Library	9,240	39	5

Source: *Idaho Fiscal Facts, 2004*, Legislative Services Office Budget and Policy Analysis

MEDIA DIRECTORIES



*Mt. Borah - tallest peak in Idaho,
elevation 12,662 in the Lost River Range in Custer County*

Photo Courtesy: Steve Lee

Newspapers - Daily Regional

**All Idaho Numbers in Area Code 208*

ARGUSOBSERVER
PO Box 130
Ontario Oregon 97914
541-889-5387

BONNER COUNTY DAILY BEE
PO Box 159
Sandpoint ID 83864
208-263-9534

COEUR D'ALENE PRESS
201 Second Street
Coeur d'Alene ID 83814
208-664-8176

DESERET NEWS
PO Box 1257
Salt Lake City UT 84110
801-237-2100

IDAHO PRESS TRIBUNE
PO Box 9399
Nampa ID 83652
467-9251

IDAHO STATE JOURNAL
305 S. Arthur
Pocatello ID 83204
232-4161

IDAHO STATESMAN
PO Box 40
Boise ID 83707
377-6200

LEWISTON MORNING TRIBUNE
PO Box 957
Lewiston ID 83501
743-9411

MINIDOKA COUNTY NEWS
436-4201

MORNING NEWS
PO Box 70
Blackfoot ID 83221
785-1100

MOSCOW-PULLMAN DAILY NEWS
PO Box 8187
Moscow ID 83843
882-5561

POST REGISTER
333 Northgate Mile
Idaho Falls ID 83401
522-1800

SALT LAKE TRIBUNE
PO Box 867
Salt Lake City UT 84110
801-257-8742

SHOSHONE NEWS-PRESS
401 Main Street
Kellogg ID 83837
783-1107

SOUTH IDAHO PRESS
230 East Main Street
Kellogg ID 83837
678-2201

SPOKESMAN REVIEW - Coeur d'Alene
608 NW Blvd Suite 200
Coeur d'Alene ID 83814
800-344-6718

SPOKESMAN REVIEW - Boise
2601 Hillway Drive
Boise ID 83702
336-2854

SPOKESMAN REVIEW
PO Box 2160
Spokane WA 99210
509-459-5000 or 800-338-8801

TIMES-NEWS
132 3rd Street W
Twin Falls ID 83301
733-0931

Weekly Newspapers

**All Idaho Numbers in Area Code 208*

ABERDEEN TIMES
PO Box 856
Aberdeen ID 83210
397-4440

ADAMS COUNTY RECORD
PO Box R
Council ID 83612
253-6961

ARCO ADVERTISER
PO Box 803
Arco ID 83213
527-3038

BOISE WEEKLY
PO Box 1657
Boise ID 83701
344-2055

BONNERS FERRY HERALD
PO Box 539
Bonners Ferry ID 83805
267-5521

BUHL HERALD
PO Box 312
Buhl ID 83316-0312
543-4335

CABLE SCENE
PO Box 3838
Idaho Falls ID 83403
523-7777

CARIBOU COUNTY SUN
PO Box 815
Soda Springs ID 83276
547-3260

CHALLIS MESSENGER
PO Box 405
Challis ID 83226
879-4445

CLEARWATER PROGRESS
PO Box 428
Kamiah ID 83536-0428
935-0838

CLEARWATER TRIBUNE
PO BOX 71
OROFINO ID 83544
476-4571

COTTONWOOD CHRONICLE
PO Box 157
Cottonwood ID 83522
962-3851

FREMONT COUNTY HERALD-
CHRONICLE
PO Box 568
St. Anthony ID 83445
624-4455

GLENN'S FERRY GAZETTE
PO Box 654
Glenns Ferry ID 83623

GOODING COUNTY LEADER
200 Main Street
Gooding ID 83330-1186
934-4449

GUNFIGHTER
366 WG-PA 366
366 Gunfighter Ave, Suite 314
Mountain Home AFB 83648-5298
828-6800

IDAHO BUSINESS REVIEW
200 N Fourth Street Suite 300
Boise ID 83707
336-3768

IDAHO CATHOLIC REGISTER
303 Federal Way
Boise ID 83705
342-1311

IDAHO COUNTY FREE PRESS
PO Box 690
Grangeville ID 83530
983-1200

Weekly Newspapers (continued)

**All Idaho Numbers in Area Code 208*

IDAHO ENTERPRISE
PO Box 205
Malad ID 83252
766-4773

IDAHO MOUNTAIN EXPRESS
PO Box 1013
Ketchum ID 83340
726-8060

IDAHO NEWS OBSERVER
518 Bank Street
Wallace ID 83873
753-0203

IDAHO WORLD
PO Box 99
Garden Valley ID 83622
462-3487

IDAHO UNIDOS
201 S 10th
Pocatello ID 83201
234-7383

INDEPENDENT ENTERPRISE
124 S Main Street
Payette ID 83661
642-3357

ISLAND PARK NEWS
PO Box 410
Island Park ID 83429
558-0267

JEFFERSON STAR
PO Box 37
Rigby ID 83442

KOOTENAI VALLEY TIMES
PO Box Q
Bonners Ferry ID 83805
267-7004

KUNA MELBA NEWS
PO Box 373
Kuna ID 83634
887-3400

LEWIS COUNTY HERALD
PO Box 159
Nez Perce ID 83543
937-2671

LINCOLN COUNTY JOURNAL
200 Main Street
Shoshone ID 83352
886-2740

LONG VALLEY ADVOCATE
PO Box 1079
Cascade ID 83611
382-3233

MESSENGER-INDEX
120 N. Washington Ave
Emmett ID 83617
365-6066

MIDDLETON GAZETTE
418 N .Dewey
PO Box 1099
Middleton ID 83644
585-3472

MOUNTAIN HOME NEWS
PO Box 1330
Mountain Home ID 83647
587-3331

NEWS-EXAMINER
PO Box 278
Montpelier ID 83254
847-0552

NORTH SIDE NEWS
133 E Main Street
Jerome ID 83338
324-3391

OWYHEE AVALANCHE
PO Box 97
Homedale ID 83628
337-4681

Weekly Newspapers (continued)

**All Idaho Numbers in Area Code 208*

POST FALLS PRESS
PO Box 39
Post Falls ID 83877
773-7502

SHO-BAN NEWS
PO Box 900
Fort Hall ID 83203
478-3701

POWER COUNTY PRESS
PO Box 547
American Falls ID 83211
226-5294

STAR-NEWS
1000 1st Street
McCall ID 83638
634-2123

PRESTON CITIZEN
PO Box 472
Preston ID 83263
852-0155

ST. MARIES GAZETTE RECORD
610 Main Street
St. Maries ID 83861
245-4538

PRIEST RIVER TIMES
PO Box 10
Priest River ID 83856
448-2431

TETON VALLEY NEWS
75 N Main Street
Driggs ID 83422
354-8101

RECORDER HERALD
PO Box 310
Salmon ID 83467
756-2221

UPPER COUNTRY NEWS-REPORTER
PO Box 9
Cambridge ID 83610
257-3515

REXBURG STANDARD JOURNAL
PO Box 10
Rexburg ID 83440
356-5441

WEISER SIGNAL AMERICAN
PO Box 709
Weiser ID 83672
549-1717

SHELLEY PIONEER
PO Box P
Shelley ID 83274
357-7661

WOOD RIVER JOURNAL
11 East Bullion Street
Hailey ID 83333
788-3444

Source: *Idaho Media Guide*, Idaho Press Club
<http://www.idahopressclub.org/>

Newspapers - College & University

**All Idaho Numbers in Area Code 208*

ARBITER

Boise State University
1910 University Drive
Boise ID 83725
345-8204

ARGONAUT

University of Idaho
301 Student Union
Moscow ID 83844-4271
885-7825

The COYOTE

Albertson College
2112 E. Cleveland Blvd.
Caldwell ID 83605
459-5509

CRUSADER

Northwest Nazarene University
623 Holly or NNU Box C
Nampa ID 83686
467-8656

EXTRA

Idaho State University
PO Box 8009
Pocatello ID 83209
282-2246

NIC SENTINEL

North Idaho College
1000 W. Garden
Coeur d'Alene ID 83814
769-3388

PATHFINDER

Lewis-Clark State College
500 8th Avenue
Lewiston ID 83501
799-2470

SCROLL

BYU - Idaho
164 Manwaring Center
Rexburg ID 83440
356-2900

Source: *Idaho Media Guide*, Idaho Press Club
<http://www.idahopressclub.org/>

Periodicals

**All Idaho Numbers in Area Code 208*

BLACK CANYON
COMMUNICATIONS
1109 Main Street, Ste 331
Boise ID 83702
345-9900

BOISE BUSINESS TODAY
PO Box 2368
Boise ID 83701
472-5205

BOISE SENIOR CENTER NEWSLETTER
690 Robbins Road
Boise ID 83702
345-7777

CAPITAL PRESS (Agriculture)
827 S. Wild Phlox
Boise ID 83709
378-7352

HOUSEBOAT
360 B Street
Idaho Falls ID 83402
524-7000

IDAHO FALLS MAGAZINE
360 B Street
Idaho Falls ID 83402
526-7000

IDAHO GOLF
360 B Street
Idaho Falls ID 83402
526-7000

IDAHO MAGAZINE
4301 W. Franklin Rd
Boise ID 83705
336-0653

IDAHO SENIOR NEWS
PO Box 44508
Boise ID 83711
377-1569

JUST HORSES
PO Box 6662
Boise ID 83707

MOUNTAIN GARDNER
360 B Street
Idaho Falls ID 83402
527-7000

NORTH IDAHO BUSINESS JOURNAL
PO Box 7000
Coeur d'Alene ID 83816
664-8176

PONTOON & DECKBOAT
360 B Street
Idaho Falls ID 83402
525-7000

POTATO GROWER OF IDAHO
360 B Street
Idaho Falls ID 83402
529-70000

SNOWEST MAGAZINE
360 B Street
Idaho Falls ID 83402
530-7000

SUGAR PRODUCER
520 Park Avenue
Idaho Falls ID 83402

SUN VALLEY MAGAZINE
12 East Bullion Street, Suite B
Hailey ID 83333
788-0770

TODAY'S PLAYGROUND
360 B Street
Idaho Falls ID 83402
528-7000

Source: *Idaho Media Guide*, Idaho Press Club
<http://www.idahopressclub.org/>

Television

**All Idaho Numbers in Area Code 208*

BOISE

KAID/Channel 4 (PBS)
373-7220
1455 N. Orchard
Boise ID 83706-2239

KBCI/Channel 2 (CBS)
472-2222
PO Box 2
Boise ID 83707

KIVI/Channel 6 (ABC)
381-6600
PO Box 4125
Boise ID 83711

KNIN/Channel 9
331-0909
816 W. Bannock, Suite 40
Boise ID 83702

KTVB/Channel 7 (NBC)
375-7277
PO Box 7
Boise ID 83707

NORTHWEST CABLE NEWS
888-847-6926
PO Box 7
Boise ID 83707

IDAHO FALLS

KIDK/Channel 3 (CBS)
522-5100
PO Box 2008
Idaho Falls ID 83403

KIFI/Channel 8 (ABC)
525-8888
PO Box 2148
Idaho Falls ID 83403

LEWISTON

KLEW/Channel 3 (CBS)
746-2636
2626 17th Street
Lewiston ID 83501

MOSCOW

KUID/Channel 12 (PBS)
885-1226
PO Box 443101
Moscow ID 83844-3101

NAMPA

KTRV/Channel 12 (FOX)
466-1200 or 888-1200
679 Sixth Street N. Ext.
Nampa ID 83687

ONTARIO

KMBA/Channel 19
650 College Blvd, Weese Bldg
Ontario OR 97914

POCATELLO

KIDK/Channel 3 (CBS)
233-3333
1255 E 17th Street
Pocatello ID 83204

KIFI/Channel 8 (ABC)
233-8888
150 S. Main
Pocatello ID 83204

KISU/Channel 10 (PBS)
800 543-6868
1550 E. Terry, Room 104
Pocatello ID 83209

KPVI/Channel 6 (NBC)
232-6666
902 E. Sherman
Pocatello ID 83201

TWINFALLS

KMVT/Channel 11 (CBS)
733-1100
1100 Blue Lakes Blvd. North
Twin Falls ID 83301

KTFT NBC 38
834 Falls Ave
Twin Falls ID 83301

Television(continued)

KXTF/Channel 35 (FOX)

733-0035

1061 Blue Lakes Blvd. North

Twin Falls ID 83301

KDID/Channel 55 (PAX)

KTWT/UPN 43

450 Falls Avenue

PO Box 5579

Twin Falls ID 83301

Source: *Idaho Media Guide*, Idaho Press Club

<http://www.idahopressclub.org/>

SUN VALLEY

KSVT/Channel 13 (LPTV Channel 20)

KSVX/Channel 14 (LPTV Channel 18)

PO Box 1568

Sun Valley ID 83353

Radio

**All Idaho Numbers in Area Code 208*

Arrow -FM 103.3, KIDO-AM 630 KCIX-FM 105.9, KXLT-FM 107.9 KFXD-AM 580, KLTB-FM 104.3	827 E Park Blvd Suite 201 Boise ID 83712	344-6363
KBSU-AM 730 KBSU-FM 90.3	1910 University Drive Boise ID 83712	947-5660 344-3961
KACH-AM 1340	1133 E. Glendale Rd Preston ID 83263	852-1340
KADQ-FM 94.3	PO Box 66 Rexburg ID 83440	356-7323
KART-AM 1400 KMX-FM 102.9	47 N 100 W Jerome ID 83440	324-8181
KATW-FM 101.5	403 C Street Lewiston ID 83501	743-6564
KBFI-AM 1450	327 Marion Avenue Sandpoint ID 84864	265-8255
KBGN-AM 1060	3303 East Chicago Caldwell ID 83605	459-3635
KBOI-AM 670, KIZN-Fm 92.3 KKGL-FM 96.9, KQFC-FM 97.9 KZMG-FM 93.1	PO Box 1280 Boise ID 83701	336-3670 Newsline 336-1821
KBRV-AM 790, KFIS-FM 100.1 KFIS-FM 95.3	PO Box 777 Soda Springs ID 83276	547-4012
KCIR-FM 90.7	1446 Filer Avenue East Twin Falls ID 83301	734-5777
KECN-AM 690, KLCE-FM 97.3 KCVI-FM 101, KOSZ-FM 105.5 KFTZ-FM 103.3, ESPN-1620	PO Box 699 Blackfoot ID 83221	523-3722
KEFX-FM 88.9 KAWZ-FM 102.9	PO Box 271 Twin Falls ID 83303	734-2049 734-4357
KEZJ-FM 95.7	PO Box 1259 Twin Falls ID 83303	733-7512
KEZQ-FM 92.9 KWYS-FM 102.9	325 River Park Way Idaho Falls 83402	535-0704

Radio (continued)

KFTA-AM 970, KBAR-AM 1230 KZDX-FM 99.9	120 South 300 West Rupert ID 83350	436-4757 678-2244
KGEM-AM 1140, KCID-FM 107.1 KQXR-FM 100.3, KJOT-FM 105.1 KRVB-FM 94.9	5257 Fairview Ave, Suite 260 Boise ID 83706	344-3511
KGTM-FM 98.1	228 1st Street Idaho Falls ID 83402	529-6926
KID-AM 590, KID-FM 96.1	1655 S Woodruff Idaho Falls ID 83404	524-5900
KIKX-FM 104.7	21361 Hwy 30 Twin Falls ID 83301	735-1000 888-735-0100
KIOV-AM 1450	1406 N Main Street Ste 107 Meridian ID 83642	888-3783
KKIC-AM 950, KJOY-FM 101.9 KGZH-FM 98.7	PO Box 1600 Nampa ID 83653	322-3437
KKMV-FM 92.5	120 S 300 W Rupert ID 83350	
KLER-AM 1300, KLER-FM 95.3	PO Box 32 Orofino ID 83544	476-5702
KLIX-AM 1310, KLIX-FM 96.5	PO Box 1259 Twin Falls ID 83303	733-1310
KMCL-AM 1240, KMCL-FM 101.1	PO Box 813 McCall ID 83638	634-4777
KMHI-AM 1240, KTPZ-FM 99.1	PO Box 704 Mountain Home ID 83647	587-8424
KMJY-AM, 700 KMJY-Fm 104.9	Highway 41 Oldtown ID 83822	437-5700
KMXM-FM 100.7	21631 Hwy 30 Twin Falls ID 83301	
KOFE-AM 1240	PO Box 278 St. Maries ID 83861	245-1240
KORT-AM 1230, KORT-FM 92.7	PO Box 510 Grangeville ID 83530	983-1230

Radio(continued)

KOUU-AM 1290, KZBQ-FM 93.7 KORR-FM 104	PO Box 97 Pocatello ID 83204	234-1290
KOZE-AM 950 KOZE-FM 96.5	PO Box 936 Lewiston ID 83204	743-2502
KPND-FM 95.3	327 Marion Avenue Sandpoint ID 83864	265-4395
KRIC-FM 100.5	RGS Bldg./BYU Rexburg ID 83460-1700	356-2907
KRLC-AM 1350, KMOK-FM 106.9 KVTY-FM 105.1	805 Stewart Avenue Lewiston ID 83601	746-5056
KRPL-AM 1400, KZFN-FM 106.1	PO Box 8849 Moscow ID 83843	882-2551
KRTK-AM 1490	1633 Olympus Drive Pocatello ID 83204	237-9500
KRXK-AM 1230	341 1500 North Rexburg ID 83440	356-3651
KSEI-AM 930, KMGI-FM 102.5	PO Box 40 Pocatello ID 83204	233-2121
KSKI-FM 103.7, KECH-FM 95.3	PO Box 2158 Ketchum ID 83340	726-5324
KSPD-AM 790, KBXL-FM 94.1	1477 S. Five Mile Rd Boise ID 83709	377-3790
KSPT-AM 1400	327 Marion Ave Sandpoint ID 83864	265-8255
KSRA-AM 960, KSRA-FM 92.7	315 Highway 93 North Salmon ID 83467	756-2218
KSRV-AM 1380, KSRV-FM 96.1	PO Box 129 Ontario OR 97914-0129	541-889-88651
KTFI-AM 1270	21361 Hwy 30 Twin Falls ID 83301	733-1270
KTIK-AM 1350	251 S Capital 4th Floor Boise ID 83702	377-5845
KTSY-FM 89.5	16115 S Montana Avenue Caldwell ID 83607	459-5879

Radio (continued)

KUOI-FM 89.3	University of Idaho Moscow ID 83844-4272	885-6433
KUPI-AM 980, KUPI-FM 99.1	854 Lindsay Blvd. Idaho Falls ID 83402	522-1101
KVNI-AM 1080, KHTQ-FM 94.5	PO Box 308 Coeur d'Alene ID 83816	664-9271
KSVI-AM 1450	PO Box 340 Montpelier ID 83254	847-1450
KWAL-AM 620	PO Box U Osburn ID 83849	752-1141
KWEI-AM 1260; KWEI-FM 99.5	PO Box 45234 Boise ID 83704	367-1859
KWIK-AM 1240, KLLP-FM 98.5 KPKY-FM 94.9	PO Box 998 Pocatello ID 83204	233-1133
KWYS-AM 920	PO Box 9 West Yellowstone MT 59758	406-646-7361
KIBR 102	327 Marion Avenue Sandpoint ID 83864	263-2179

Source: *Idaho Media Guide*, Idaho Press Club
<http://www.idahopressclub.org/MGuide/index2.html>

Media Associations

BOISE ADVERTISING FEDERATION

PO Box 2691
Boise ID 83701
336-7511
www.boiseadfed.org

BUY IDAHO

404 South 8TH B128
Boise ID 838702
343-2582
or 800-743-9549
www.superfinds.com/buyidaho

CAPITOL CITY COMMUNICATORS

PO Box 8186
Boise ID 83707
336-5478
www.cccboise.org

IDAHO NEWSPAPER ASSOCIATION

6560 Emerald Suite 124
Boise ID 83704
375-0733
www.idahonewspapers.com

IDAHO PRESS CLUB

PO Box 2221
Boise ID 83701
www.idahopressclub.org

IDAHO STATE BROADCASTERS ASSOCIATION

270 N. 27th Street, Suite B
Boise ID 83702-4741
345-3072
<http://www.idahobroadcasters.org/>

Wire Service

ASSOCIATED PRESS

700 West Jefferson
PO Box 1187
Boise ID 83701
343-1894
<http://www.ap.org/>

ECONOMY



Lumberjack statue in Orofino dedicated to Idaho's timber workers

Photo Courtesy: Steve Lee

Labor Force and Wages

Average Annual Labor Force

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Civilian Labor Force	651,090	657,712	682,228	684,749	692,543
Unemployment	33,697	31,914	33,836	39,683	37,440
Percent Unemployed	5.2%	4.9%	5.0%	5.8%	5.4%

Total Employment 617,393 625,798 648,392 645,066 655,103

Source: Idaho Department of Labor

Labor Force and Employment - 2002

Civilian Labor Force	684,800
Employment	645,100
Unemployment	39,700
Unemployment Rate	5.8%
Agricultural Employment	35,331
Non-Farm Payroll Jobs *	567,263
Goods Producing	104,920
Natural Resources & Mining	3,776
Construction	36,384
Manufacturing	64,759
Wood Product Manufacturing	7,561
Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	3,647
Machinery Manufacturing	2,863
Computer and Electronic Product Mfg.	17,829
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	2,126
Food Manufacturing	16,307
Paper Manufacturing	1,694
Printing and Related Support Activities	2,031
Chemical Manufacturing	1,909
Other Manufacturing	8,792
Service Producing	462,343
Trade	97,249
Transportation, Warehousing and Utilities	18,583
Information	9,160
Financial Activities	25,648
Professional & Business Services	68,889
Educational & Health Services	59,752
Leisure & Hospitality	53,381
Other Services	17,808
Total Government	111,873

Source: *Idaho Facts*, Idaho Department of Commerce

County Labor Force - 2002

Ada	180,204	Cassia	9,687	Lewis	1,456
Adams	1,598	Clark	558	Lincoln	1,987
Bannock	39,383	Clearwater	3,715	Madison	11,767
Bear Lake	2,832	Custer	2,020	Minidoka	9,615
Benewah	4,326	Elmore	9,727	Nez Perce	22,991
Bingham	22,424	Franklin	5,094	Oneida	1,697
Blaine	12,110	Fremont	5,057	Owyhee	4,378
Boise	2,710	Gem	6,075	Payette	9,544
Bonner	17,804	Gooding	7,027	Power	3,183
Bonneville	48,764	Idaho	6,448	Shoshone	6,417
Boundary	4,401	Jefferson	10,320	Teton	3,673
Butte	1,561	Jerome	9,339	Twin Falls	33,870
Camas	420	Kootenai	59,267	Valley	4,045
Canyon	70,514	Latah	15,572	Washington	4,199
Caribou	3,272	Lemhi	3,699		

Source: *Idaho Facts*, Idaho Department of Commerce

Idaho's Ranking in Employment & Labor

	Value	Ranking	
		US	NW*
2002 Average Annual Pay	\$28,163	45	6
2003 Unemployment Rate	4.8%	31	3
2002 Labor Force: % Women	62.0%	19	3
2002-2003 Job Growth	2.4%	5	1
2003% Emp: Government	19.3%	13	4
2003% Emp: Construction	6.5%	7	3
2003% Emp: Leisure & Hospitality	9.3%	20	6
2003% Emp: Manufacturing	10.6%	22	2
2003% Emp: Mining	0.3%	9	3
2003% Emp: Prof. & Business Services	12.7%	13	1
2003% Emp: Transportation & Public Utilities	20.6%	12	2

*NW Rank: Idaho's rank relative to the state's six neighbors: Montana, Wyoming, Utah, Nevada, Oregon and Washington. Values are Ranked from High to Low (Highest = 1)

Source: *Idaho Fiscal Facts 2004*, Legislative Services Office

Income - 2002

	Per Capita		Per Capita
Ada	\$34,072	Gem	19,753
Adams	23,189	Gooding	27,589
Bannock	22,754	Idaho	20,764
Bear Lake	19,320	Jefferson	20,619
Benewah	22,271	Jerome	24,787
Bingham	20,839	Kootenai	24,164
Blaine	44,641	Latah	24,141
Boise	22,309	Lemhi	21,645
Bonner	21,865	Lewis	25,154
Bonneville	25,815	Lincoln	21,184
Boundary	18,316	Madison	15,000
Butte	22,436	Minidoka	19,664
Camas	23,267	Nez Perce	26,578
Canyon	19,432	Oneida	17,620
Caribou	21,749	Owyhee	19,799
Cassia	24,324	Payette	20,016
Clark	25,950	Power	21,512
Clearwater	22,805	Shoshone	20,714
Custer	24,023	Teton	20,072
Elmore	22,138	Twin Falls	24,814
Franklin	19,610	Valley	30,351
Fremont	17,017	Washington	20,281

Source: Idaho Dept of Commerce & Labor

INCOME	1980	1990	1995	2001
Per Capita Personal Income	\$8,735	\$15,858	\$19,425	\$24,506
Percent of National Average	85.8%	81.0%	83.5%	80.6%
Percent of State Average	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Government Transfer Payments	\$933,484	\$1,971,463	\$3,012,026	\$4,227,279

Source: *County Profiles of Idaho*, Idaho Dept of Commerce & Labor

Annual Percent Labor Force Unemployed

1980	7.9
1990	5.9
2000	4.9
2001	5.0
2002	5.8

Percent Females (16+) in Labor Force

1970	39.0
1980	49.0
1990	56.1
2000	59.1

Source: *County Profiles of Idaho*, Idaho Department of Commerce

Average Hourly Earnings by Industry

	2001
Total Manufacturing	\$15.30
Food & Kindred Products	\$11.61
Lumber & Wood Products	\$14.62
Mining	\$15.94
Construction	\$16.51
Communications	\$18.10
Utilities	\$21.41
Wholesale Trade	\$14.17
Retail Trade	\$9.84

Source: *Idaho At A Glance*, Idaho Department of Commerce

Median Hourly Wage by Occupation - 2004

Financial Managers	\$30.26
General & operations managers	29.11
Computer Programmers	28.53
Computer systems analysts	29.06
Electrical engineers	35.12
Accountants & auditors	24.69
Retail salespersons	9.42
Office clerks, general	10.57
Cashiers	8.05
Executive secretaries & administrative assistants	14.30
Electrical & electronic equip. assemblers	8.81
Assemblers & Fabricators	11.00
Electricians	19.21
Helper-Construction Trades	11.30
Carpenters	14.05
Welders, cutters, solderers & brazers	14.29
Truck Drivers, heavy & tractor trailer	14.98
Logging equipment operators	18.70
Logging Tractor Operators	17.83
Crushing, grinding & polishing machine setters, operators & tender	12.96
Janitors & cleaners	8.96
Registered nurses	22.64
Child, family & school social workers	17.61
Medical & clinical lab technologists	15.35
Nursing aides, orderlies & attendants	8.88
Cooks, restaurant	8.98

Source: *Idaho Occupational Employment & Wage Survey*
Idaho Department of Commerce & Labor

Nonfarm Payroll Jobs

Annual Average	2001	2003
Total	567,687	571,747
Mining	2,033	3,067
Construction	37,558	30,608
Manufacturing	75,490	72,909
Trans., Commun., & Public Utilities	28,322	23,409
Wholesale Trade	31,723	29,984
Retail Trade	109,301	96,189
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	24,174	25,183
Services	150,698	115,808
Government	110,416	97,765

Source: Idaho Department of Commerce & Labor

Agriculture

	Value	Ranking	
		US	NW*
2002 Number of Farms	24,000	33	4
2002 Average Acres per Farm	496	14	5
2003 Acres Planted	4,443,000	22	2
2003 Acres Harvested	4,238,000	22	2
2002 Farm Income: Gov't Pymts	\$163,322,433	25	3
2002 Farm Income: Crops	\$1,935,141,000	17	3
2002 Farm Income: Livestock	\$1,998,531,000	17	1

* NW Rank: Idaho's rank relative to the state's six neighbors: Montana, Wyoming, Utah, Nevada, Oregon and Washington.

Source: *Idaho Fiscal Facts 2004*, Legislative Services Office Budget & Policy Analysis

Number of Farms and Land in Farms

	Farms	Land in Farms Average Acres
1970	28,500	544
1980	24,400	623
1985	24,600	589
1987	23,000	600
1990	21,800	628
1991	21,400	631
1992	21,000	643
1993*	23,500	519
1994	23,500	519
1995	23,500	519
1996	24,000	504
1997	24,000	490
1998	24,500	490
1999	24,500	486
2000	24,500	486
2001 (preliminary)	24,000	496

*new definition of farm

Source: *Idaho Facts*, Idaho Department of Commerce



Barn near Genesee

Photo Courtesy: Steve Lee

Idaho's Position in the Nation's Agriculture

	U.S. Rank	Percent of U.S.	Production Value
CROPS			
Potatoes	1	29	133,385,000 cwt
Austrian Winter Peas	1	82	135,000 cwt
Wrinkled Seed Peas	2	34	157,000 cwt
Lentils	2	32	792,000 cwt
Barley	2	24	53,960,000 bu
Sugarbeets	2	18	5,103,000 ton
Dry Edible Peas	3	15	640,000 cwt
All Mint	3	18	1,618,000 lb
Hops	3	9	5,519,600 lb
Dry Edible Beans	5	6	1,907,000 cwt
All Wheat	6	5	87,660,000 bu
Sweet Cherries	6	1	1,700 ton
All Hay	8	4	5,608,000 ton
Apples	10	1	80,000,000 lb
Livestock & Livestock Products			
Trout	1	69	37,400,000 lb
American Cheese	4	13	482,841,000 lb
Milk	6	5	8,155 Mil. lb
Wool	8	5	2,115,000 lb
Sheep & Lambs	8	4	260,000 head
Honey	10	3	5,700,000 lb
Cattle & Calves	15	2	2,000,000 head

cwt = hundredweight; bu = bushel

Source: 2003 Idaho Agricultural Statistics Bulletin,
Idaho Agricultural Statistics Service, U.S. Dept of Agriculture

Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings - 2001

By commodities (thousands of dollars)

	Value*	% All Commodities
Crops	\$1,787,513	46.5%
Livestock & Livestock Products	2,060,413	53.5%
Total Production Value	\$3,847,926	100.0%

Source: Idaho Facts, Idaho Department of Commerce

Health and Education - 2003

Health

Number of Licensed Hospitals	47
Number of Optometrists	339
Number of Chiropractic Physicians	411
Number of Physicians	2,444
Number of Dentists	898

Education

Public Schools	
Elementary Schools	362
Secondary Schools	295
Non-Public Schools	
Elementary Schools	50
Secondary Schools	31
Colleges and Universities	11
Number of Public Libraries (includes outlets, branches & bookmobiles)	149

Source: *Idaho Facts*, Idaho Department of Commerce

Transportation

	Value	Ranking	
		US	NW*
Transportation			
Per Capita Federal Highway Fund (2004)	\$152	8	3
Percent Federally Funded Road & Street Miles (2002)	22.2%	35	4
Public Road & Street Mileage (2002)	46,731	35	4
Highway Fatalities Per 100 Million Vehicle Miles (2002)	1.9	13	4
Alcohol Related Fatalities as a % of all Highway Fatalities (2002)	34	43	6
Vehicle Registrations (2002)	1,385,820	38	4
Railroad Mileage Operated (2001)	1,642	37	5

* NW Rank: Idaho's rank relative to the state's six neighbors: Montana, Wyoming, Utah, Nevada, Oregon, Washington

Source: *Idaho Fiscal Facts 2004*, Idaho Legislative Services Office

Revenue and Expenditures

General Fund Revenue

(Millions)

	<i>Fiscal Year</i>	<i>Fiscal Year</i>	<i>Annual</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>By Revenue Source</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>% Change</i>	<i>%Change</i>
Individual Income Tax	\$596.5	\$953.4	4.8%	59.8%
Corporate Income Tax	131.6	115.8	(1.3%)	(12.1%)
Sales Tax	481.6	902.7	6.5%	87.5%
All Other Taxes	78.4	164.8	7.7%	110.0%
Projected Revenues	\$1,288.1	\$2,136.7	5.2%	65.9%

Numbers may not add due to rounding

Annual %Chg is the annual compound rate at which they FY1995 actual collections would have to change to reach the FY 2005 projections.

Source: *Fiscal Facts 2004*, Legislative Services Office Budget and Policy Analysis

General Fund Appropriations

(Millions)

	<i>Fiscal Year</i>	<i>Fiscal Year</i>	<i>Annual</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>By Functional Area</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>% Change</i>	<i>% Change</i>
All Education Agencies	\$872.8	\$1,326.3	4.3%	52.0%
Health & Human Services	234.0	429.2	6.3%	83.4%
Public Safety	80.7	184.4	8.6%	128.4%
Natural Resources	22.6	37.3	5.1%	65.1%
Economic Development	7.1	20.8	11.4%	194.4%
General Government	47.0	84.1	6.0%	78.8%
Total Appropriations	\$1,264.2	\$2,082.1	5.1%	64.7%

Numbers may not add due to rounding

Source: *Fiscal Facts 2004*, Legislative Services Office Budget and Policy Analysis

All Funds Revenue

Sources of Revenue

(Millions)

	<i>Fiscal Year</i>	<i>Fiscal Year</i>	<i>Annual</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>By Fund Source</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>%Change</i>	<i>%Change</i>
General Fund	\$1,264.2	\$2,082.1	5.1%	64.7%
Dedicated Funds	566.6	814.1	3.7%	43.7%
Federal Funds	697.5	1,516.5	8.1%	117.4%
Total Revenues	\$2,528.3	\$4,412.7	5.7%	74.5%

Numbers may not add due to rounding

Source: *Fiscal Facts 2004*, Legislative Services Office Budget and Policy Analysis

All Funds Appropriations

(Millions)

<i>By Functional Area</i>	<i>Fiscal Year</i> 1995	<i>Fiscal Year</i> 2005	<i>Annual</i> % Change	<i>Total</i> % Change
All Education Agencies	\$1,060.3	\$1,697.8	4.8%	60.1%
Health & Human Services	712.1	1,454.5	7.4%	104.3%
Public Safety	109.6	254.2	8.8%	132.0%
Natural Resources	109.2	219.2	7.2%	100.8%
Economic Development	350.2	564.6	4.9%	61.2%
General Government	187.0	222.5	1.8%	19.0%
Total Appropriations	\$2,528.3	\$4,412.7	5.7%	74.5%

Numbers may not add due to rounding

Source: *Fiscal Facts 2004*, Legislative Services Office Budget and Policy Analysis

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

- Fiscal Year: The accounting year used by the state which runs from July 1 of a given year through June 30 of the following year.
- Appropriation: 1. Annual fixed budgets that state officers, departments and institutions may not exceed. 2. That portion of the total state budget allocated by the Legislature to a state agency or program for one fiscal year.
- Classification of funds:
 1. General: The state's primary source of revenue. In round numbers, one-half of the General Fund comes from the personal income tax, one-third from the sales tax, and one-tenth from the corporate income tax. The remainder comes from taxes on alcohol and tobacco and a variety of other taxes and certain licenses and fees not specifically appropriated to any other fund. General tax revenues are used to finance the operations of state government, such as education and prisons, that do not have their own dedicated source of revenue.
 2. Dedicated/Other: Represents revenue received from a specified source or sources, and disbursed for a specific function or government as required by law. For example, the Department of Fish & Game receives no General Fund money. Instead, the revenue generated by the sale of fishing and hunting licenses and tags is dedicated exclusively to paying for the department's fish and wildlife management and activities.
 3. Federal: Identifies moneys from the federal government for specified state administered services.
- Annual Percent Change: The rate at which the 1995 appropriation would have to change on an annual basis to reach the 2005 appropriation.
- Total Percent Change: The quantity of the 2005 appropriation minus the 1995 appropriation divided by the 1995 appropriation.

Tax Burden

Type of Tax	Based on Income		Based on Population		
	% of U.S. Average	Rank	% of U.S. Average	Rank	No. of States* With Tax
Individual Income	108.9	22	89.0	30	44
Corporate Income	71.5	30	58.5	34	47
Sales	93.7	27	76.6	39	47
Motor Vehicles	172.8	3	141.3	8	51
Property	90.1	31	73.6	37	51
Overall	95.4	38	78.0	44	51

*includes Washington D.C.

Source: *Fiscal Facts 2004*, Idaho Legislative Services Budget and Policy Analysis

Resources/Land Use

Land Use*

	Acres (Thousands)	Percent
Urban or Built-up Land	214,700	0.4
Agricultural Land	7,788,500	14.6
Range Land	21,985,700	41.1
Forest Land	20,636,600	38.6
Water	525,600	1.0
Wetland	262,100	0.5
Barren Land	2,058,000	3.8
Tundra	11,400	0.0
Perennial Snow or Ice	0	0.0
TOTAL	53,482,600	100.0

*U.S.G.S. land use/cover classification system. The water category and the rounding and estimating of satellite-based data usually results in slightly higher totals of land use.
Source: *County Profiles of Idaho*, Idaho Department of Commerce

Land Ownership

	Acres
Federal Land	33,412,277
BLM	11,836,481
National Forests	20,458,276
Other	1,117,520
State Land	2,693,260
Endowment Land	2,458,405
Fish & Game	187,769
Parks & Recreation	38,407
University of Idaho Land	8,679
Private	16,735,756
County Land	96,311
Municipal Land	22,972
TOTAL	52,960,576

Percent of Land Ownership

Federal	63.1%
State	5.1%
City and County	0.2%
Private	31.6%

Source: *County Profiles of Idaho*, Idaho Department of Commerce

Economy and Industry

Total Housing Units - 2001

Idaho State - 541,255

Ada	123,429	Gem	6,026
Adams	2,035	Gooding	5,611
Bannock	29,381	Idaho	7,579
Bear Lake	3,337	Jefferson	6,430
Benewah	4,268	Jerome	6,780
Bingham	14,465	Kootenai	48,048
Blaine	12,634	Latah	13,993
Boise	4,446	Lemhi	4,210
Bonner	19,645	Lewis	1,800
Bonneville	31,181	Lincoln	1,673
Boundary	4,136	Madison	7,740
Butte	1,292	Minidoka	7,530
Camas	624	Nez Perce	16,363
Canyon	50,476	Oneida	1,787
Caribou	3,217	Owyhee	4,517
Cassia	7,917	Payette	8,089
Clark	522	Power	2,884
Clearwater	4,221	Shoshone	7,061
Custer	2,999	Teton	2,885
Elmore	10,782	Twin Falls	25,992
Franklin	3,954	Valley	8,238
Fremont	6,974	Washington	4,154

Source: *Idaho Facts*, Idaho Department of Commerce

Average Single-Family Housing Cost - 2000

Community	Median \$Value	Mean \$Value
Boise	130,000	151,842
Burley/Rupert	62,546	73,584
Coeur d'Alene	109,458	130,307
Idaho Falls	91,401	103,865
Ketchum/Sun Valley	317,398	488,305
Lewiston	87,791	97,512
Nampa/Caldwell	89,079	100,089
Pocatello	88,104	97,893
Sandpoint	126,181	153,879
Twin Falls	81,129	94,336

Source: *Idaho At A Glance*, Idaho Department of Commerce

Major Idaho Companies - 2003

*Advanced Input Devices	Keyboards
Agrium Conda Phosphate	Phosphate Mining, Processing
*Albertsons	Food Retailing
Amalgamated Sugar	Beet Sugar, Prepared Food
AMI Semiconductors	Semiconductor Devices
Argonne National Laboratory West	Nuclear Research
Armour Fresh Foods, Inc.	Food Processing
*Artco	Commercial Printing
Avista Corp.	Elect. Power & Natural Gas/Transmitter
ATK	Ammunition Devices
Ballard Medical Products	Medical Devices
Basic American Foods	Dehydrated Foods
Bechtel BWXT Idaho	Nuclear Eng/Environmental Research
*Bennett Lumber Products	Wood Products
*BMC West	Building Supplies Seller
*Boise Cascade Corp.	Wood Products
*Clear Springs Food, Inc.	Food Processing
Coeur d'Alene Mines	Metal Mining
*Coldwater Creek	Retail Mail-Order Selling
Convergys	Customer Order/Support
Dell Computer	Technical Support Center
Direct TV	Call Center
Doubletree Hotels	Hotel Management
*Hagadone Hospitality Corporation	Hotel/Restaurant Mgr/Publishing
Hewlett-Packard	Laser Printers
*Idaho Power Co./IdaCorp.	Electric Power Generator/Transmitter
*Intermountain Gas Co.	Energy Transporter/Seller
Kimball International/Harpers, Inc.	Office Furniture
Lamb-Weston, Inc.	Frozen, Dehydrated Foods
Louisiana Pacific Corporation	Wood Products
McCain Foods USA	Food Processing
*Melaleuca	Cosmetics, Vitamins, Soap
*MPC Computers	Computer Manufacturing & E-Services
*Micron Technology, Inc.	Memory Devices/Semiconductors
Monsanto	Phosphate Mining, Processing
*Nonpareil	Food Processing
Plexus	Electronic Mfg. Services
Potlatch	Paper & Wood Products Mfg.
*Power Engineers	Engineering Services
*Preco	Electronic Motor Vehicle Safety
QWest	Communications
SCP Global Technologies	Semiconductor Fab. Equipment
Sears Boise Reg. Credit Card Op. Ctr.	Credit Card Call Center
*J.R. Simplot Co.	Food Proc., Fert., Chem. Mfg.
*Stimson Lumber	Wood Products
Sun Valley Company	Recreation Services, Hotel Mgr/Real Estate Developer
Trus Joist, A Weyerhaeuser Business	Structural Wood Products
Union Pacific Railroad	Rail Transportation

United Parcel Service
 *Washington Group Int
 *Woodgrain Millworks
 *Corporate Headquarters

Package Delivery
 Const./Engineering Contractor
 Millwork, Wood Moulding

Source: *Idaho Facts*, Idaho Department of Commerce

Idaho Exports 2002

(Millions of Dollars)

	Export Totals	% of Total
	\$1,967.0	
High-Tech	1,269.1	64.0
Food & Agriculture	312.1	16.0
Wood & Building Materials	143.9	7.0
Others	75.8	4.0
Raw Materials	54.0	3.0
Fertilizers	48.1	2.0
Hides & Leather Goods	30.1	2.0
Transportation Equipment	18.6	1.0
Fabricated Metal Products	15.3	1.0

Source: *Idaho Facts*, Idaho Department of Commerce

Cost of Living

On the basis of average housing costs, utilities, health care, transportation, groceries, and other services, Idaho's cost of living is the second lowest of the eleven western states. Boise's cost of living is 97.1% of the national average, Idaho Falls' is 99.4%, Pocatello's is 100.2%, and Twin Falls' is 99.0%. The following chart provides a comparison of the relative cost of living in the western states averaged over four consecutive quarters for the participating cities within those states.

State	Cost of Living Index
Utah	96.7
<i>Idaho</i>	97.6
New Mexico	99.6
National Average	100.0
Montana	100.6
Washington	102.0
Wyoming	102.0
Arizona	102.9
Colorado	104.4
Oregon	104.9
Nevada	108.4
California	115.4

Source: *Idaho At A Glance*, Idaho Department of Commerce
 ACCRA Cost of Living Index
 4th quarter 2000 to 3rd quarter, 2001

Total Sales by County - Fiscal Year 2001

Ada	\$11,617,767,441	Gooding	102,160,488
Adams	31,537,221	Idaho	148,971,384
Bannock	880,322,592	Jefferson	181,704,154
Bear Lake	53,522,384	Jerome	350,001,883
Benewah	103,778,101	Kootenai	1,885,510,893
Bingham	416,284,150	Latah	351,935,065
Blaine	585,295,452	Lemhi	127,585,766
Boise	26,039,452	Lewis	62,471,713
Bonner	846,184,067	Lincoln	18,305,984
Bonneville	1,572,434,774	Madison	242,716,619
Boundary	106,517,082	Minidoka	315,017,889
Butte	19,922,892	Nez Perce	1,576,863,245
Camas	5,648,033	Oneida	35,507,347
Canyon	2,719,601,662	Owyhee	59,038,471
Caribou	168,116,235	Payette	256,378,091
Cassia	359,687,854	Power	92,808,748
Clark	5,350,492	Shoshone	287,406,984
Clearwater	79,052,519	Teton	83,639,553
Custer	43,861,996	Twin Falls	1,402,635,710
Elmore	180,397,178	Valley	90,165,689
Franklin	127,900,422	Washington	153,330,382
Fremont	81,172,769	Multiple Counties	5,287,910,942
Gem	501,357,665	Other States	9,465,346,324

Source: *Idaho Facts*, Idaho Department of Commerce

TOTAL SALES

Fiscal Year

1980	11,580,120,847
1981	12,258,244,459
1982	12,437,096,307
1983	12,302,305,273
1984	13,897,961,723
1985	14,310,387,656
1986	13,846,859,262
1987	13,798,706,142
1988	15,142,382,806
1989	16,962,202,986
1990	19,058,174,864
1991	20,240,448,933
1992	22,277,249,041
1993	24,866,264,060
1994	26,911,404,690
1995	29,615,897,538
1996	32,338,305,367
1997	34,900,773,918
1998	36,572,933,795
1999	38,350,198,200
2000	43,017,074,157
2001	43,069,166,179

Source: *Idaho Facts*, Idaho Department of Commerce

Economic Highlights

Idaho: A Healthy and Diversified Economy

- Idaho's personal income increased nearly 22 percent between 1999 & 2003, ranking the state 10th nationally, exceeding the national average (*BEA*, 4/2003).
- Idaho exports increased 6.5% in value during 2003, reversing two years of decline. Top export products include high tech, food & agriculture and wood & building materials. (*U.S. Department of Commerce*)
- Idaho is number one in the nation in the production of potatoes, trout and winter peas. The state ranks in the top 10 in 22 other products.
- Idaho is 7th in the nation in population growth rate. (*U.S. Census*)

Idaho: A Great Place to Do Business

- Idaho has the 14th lowest overall cost of doing business in U.S., 4th lowest in West (Economy.com, 11/ 2003).
- Idaho's overall tax burden per capita is the 2nd lowest in the West.
- Idaho has the 2nd lowest state and local per capita debt in the nation.
- Between 1997-2004, Idaho ranks fourth in growth of women-owned businesses, first in the nation in employment growth and 3rd in sales. (*Center for Women's Business Research*).
- *Forbes* recently named Idaho the fourth best state in the country for "economic freedom," based on a study it did in conjunction with the Pacific Research Institute.
- "The Gold Guide," published by the National Policy Research Council in Washington, D.C., placed Idaho 13th among all states in the "Best of the Best" ranking. We ranked third in the nation for infrastructure costs and resources (public services and facilities that support business activity), seventh for low crime rate, 14th for economic dynamism and quality of life, and 16th for entrepreneurial climate.

Idaho's Emerging Science & Technology Economy:

- Idaho is number one in the nation for patents issued per capita. Idaho companies such as Micron, Hewlett-Packard and the Idaho National Engineering and Environmental Lab account for a large percentage of the patents issued (*US Patent Trademark Office*, 2001).
- Science and technology employ one out of every ten workers and represents nearly 25% of Idaho's economy (\$9.3 billion)
- Idaho's high-tech industry is one of the state's largest employers.
- Idaho ranks 5th in the nation in semiconductor employment with 12,000 jobs.
- Idaho is 14th in the nation in per capita research and development spending.
- Idaho ranks third in the US in percentages of exports coming from high-tech firms (60 percent), behind New Mexico and Vermont (*AEA* 11/2003)
- Micron Technology and AMI Semiconductors are two of Idaho's largest

semiconductor manufacturers. Micron Technology is the largest manufacturer of DRAM semiconductor chips in the U.S. and the 2nd largest in the world.

- Idaho ranks 4th in the nation in growth of venture capital investments. (AEA, 2003)
- Idaho is #3 on Business Facilities' list of Top 10 High Tech Rapid Growth States, 2000-2010. (*Business Facilities*, August, 2003)
- Pocatello is number one in high tech growth for smaller metros, and Boise is first in high-tech growth for larger metros in the Milken Institute's annual survey of the nation's best performing cities. (*Milken Institute*, November, 2004)

Idaho is Well-Connected:

- Idaho is eighth in the nation for being consumer friendly for Internet transactions. (*The Washington D.C.-based Progressive Policy Institute*, March 2002).
- In 2000, Idaho ranked 3rd among states for 'digital government' (*Center for Digital Government*).
- In 1999, 97 percent of Idaho's schools had Internet access; 86 percent had access from more than one classroom (*Tech Counts '99; EdWeek*, 2000).

Idaho's Quality of Life:

- Idaho has the 14th lowest crime rates in the U.S. (*FBI - Crime in U.S.*, 2002).
- In 2000, more than 86 percent of Idaho's population were high school graduates, compared to the national percentage of almost 82 percent (*US Bureau of the Census, Supplemental Survey*, 6/2001).
- Modern Maturity lists Coeur d'Alene number five and Boise number ten in its list of the most "Green and Clean" cities in America (*Modern Maturity*, 6/2000).
- Idaho's low prevalence of smoking, low incidence of infectious disease and low violent crime rate makes it 18th in the nation of the country's healthiest states. ñ (*America's Health: State Health Rankings*, 2004).

What They're Saying About Idaho:

- "Tamarack Ski Resort: One of America's Hottest Destinations in 2004" – *Washington Post*, 2004
- Boise, Idaho: One of the Top 25 Cities for Doing Business in America (*Inc.*, 2004)
- Idaho Falls: #10 on USA Today's Top 10 "Emerging Cities List" (*USA Today*, 2004)
- Coeur d'Alene: #5 on USA Today's Top 10 "Emerging Cities List" (*USA Today*, 2004)
- "The Boise MSA: The second best place in America to do business." (*Forbes*, 2003)
- "The Boise MSA: The fifth best place in America for business costs." (*Forbes*, 2003)

- “Teton Ridge Ranch: Top Ten Great Escape Travel List” (*Chicago Tribune*, 2004)
- Sun Valley: Skiing North America Top Ten Travel List” (*Chicago Tribune*, 2004)
- Sun Valley, Idaho: The most romantic ski / snowboard resorts in the West (· skisnowboard.com, 2004)
- 10 Great places to see Lewis and Clark sites: Lemhi Pass (#7), and Lolo Pass and Lochsa River (*USA Today*, 2004)
- “Driggs, Idaho: 1st of 50 Best Places to Live” (*Men’s Journal*, 2002)
- “Boise: America’s 5th Most Creative Small City” (*Carnegie Mellon University*, 2002)
- “Boise: A Top Metro area for Doing Business in America (*Inc. Magazine*, 2004)
- “Pocatello: The 8th Best Place in America for Business and Careers” (*Forbes*, 2002).
- “Boise, One of the Hottest High Tech Cities” (*Newsweek*, 1999)
- “Boise: #1 for Mountain Biking” (*Bike Magazine*, 2003)

Source: Idaho Department of Commerce & Labor

DEMOGRAPHICS



Chatcolet Lake near St. Maries

Photo Courtesy: Steve Lee

Idaho County Population Figures, 1990-2000, April 1, 2000

Source: US Bureau of the Census, March 2001

<i>County</i>	<i>April 1, 1990</i>	<i>April 1, 2000</i>	<i># Change 1990-2000</i>	<i>% Change 1990-2000</i>	<i>Rank 1990</i>	<i>Rank 2000</i>
Ada	205,775	300,904	95,129	46.2%	1	1
Adams	3,254	3,476	222	6.8%	41	41
Bannock	66,026	75,565	9,539	14.4%	5	5
Bear Lake	6,084	6,411	327	5.4%	34	35
Benewah	7,937	9,171	1,234	15.5%	29	28
Bingham	37,583	41,735	4,152	11.0%	7	7
Blaine	13,552	18,991	5,439	40.1%	20	17
Boise	3,509	6,670	3,161	90.1%	37	34
Bonner	26,622	36,835	10,213	38.4%	10	9
Bonneville	72,207	82,522	10,315	14.3%	3	4
Boundary	8,332	9,871	1,539	18.5%	28	27
Butte	2,918	2,899	-19	-0.7%	42	42
Camas	727	991	264	36.3%	44	44
Canyon	90,076	131,441	41,365	45.9%	2	2
Caribou	6,963	7,304	341	4.9%	31	33
Cassia	19,532	21,416	1,884	9.6%	13	13
Clark	762	1,022	260	34.1%	43	43
Clearwater	8,505	8,930	425	5.0%	26	29
Custer	4,133	4,342	209	5.1%	35	37
Elmore	21,205	29,130	7,925	37.4%	12	11
Franklin	9,232	11,329	2,097	22.7%	24	24
Fremont	10,937	11,819	882	8.1%	23	23
Gem	11,844	15,181	3,337	28.2%	21	20
Gooding	11,633	14,155	2,522	21.7%	22	21
Idaho	13,768	15,511	1,743	12.7%	19	19
Jefferson	16,543	19,155	2,612	15.8%	15	16
Jerome	15,138	18,342	3,204	21.2%	17	18
Kootenai	69,795	108,685	38,890	55.7%	4	3
Latah	30,617	34,935	4,318	14.1%	9	10
Lemhi	6,899	7,806	907	13.1%	32	30
Lewis	3,516	3,747	231	6.6%	36	40
Lincoln	3,308	4,044	736	22.2%	40	39
Madison	23,674	27,467	3,793	16.0%	11	12
Minidoka	19,361	20,174	813	4.2%	14	15
Nez Perce	33,754	37,410	3,656	10.8%	8	8
Oneida	3,492	4,125	633	18.1%	38	38
Owyhee	8,392	10,644	2,252	26.8%	27	25
Payette	16,434	20,578	4,144	25.2%	16	14
Power	7,086	7,538	452	6.4%	30	32
Shoshone	13,931	13,771	-160	-1.1%	18	22
Teton	3,439	5,999	2,560	74.4%	39	36
Twin Falls	53,580	64,284	10,704	20.0%	6	6
Valley	6,109	7,651	1,542	25.2%	33	31
Washington	8,550	9,977	1,427	16.7%	25	26
State	1,006,734	1,293,953	287,219	28.5%		

Provided by Idaho Department of Commerce & Labor, (208) 334-2470, www.idoc.state.id.us

Annual Estimates of the Population for Counties of Idaho: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2004

County	Population estimates					April 1 2000 Census
	July 1, 2004	July 1, 2003	July 1, 2002	July 1, 2001	July 1, 2000	
Ada	332,523	325,482	319,839	312,855	303,059	300,904
Adams	3,451	3,469	3,478	3,440	3,467	3,476
Bannock	75,672	75,492	75,807	75,916	75,594	75,565
Bear Lake	6,323	6,330	6,303	6,423	6,425	6,411
Benewah	8,961	9,032	9,011	9,027	9,195	9,171
Bingham	43,205	42,905	42,363	42,259	41,812	41,735
Blaine	21,103	20,731	20,296	19,772	19,127	18,991
Boise	7,362	7,236	7,055	6,923	6,746	6,670
Bonner	39,872	39,197	38,226	37,315	37,026	36,835
Bonneville	89,653	87,237	85,273	83,866	82,899	82,522
Boundary	10,396	10,172	9,984	9,874	9,927	9,871
Butte	2,838	2,858	2,928	2,862	2,899	2,899
Camas	1,013	1,035	1,038	1,011	981	991
Canyon	158,038	151,998	145,546	139,177	133,092	131,441
Caribou	7,213	7,194	7,240	7,389	7,309	7,304
Cassia	21,393	21,537	21,557	21,554	21,412	21,416
Clark	906	909	957	972	1,027	1,022
Clearwater	8,393	8,448	8,467	8,632	8,895	8,930
Custer	4,114	4,118	4,166	4,270	4,340	4,342
Elmore	28,878	28,742	29,227	29,098	29,088	29,130
Franklin	12,199	11,898	11,805	11,500	11,364	11,329
Fremont	12,263	12,175	11,897	11,837	11,792	11,819
Gem	15,963	15,783	15,583	15,443	15,218	15,181
Gooding	14,346	14,329	14,235	14,225	14,201	14,158
Idaho	15,616	15,490	15,519	15,464	15,473	15,511
Jefferson	20,782	20,225	19,784	19,350	19,227	19,155
Jerom	19,279	18,921	18,694	18,475	18,442	18,342
Kootenai	122,350	117,614	114,323	111,814	109,539	108,685
Latah	35,169	34,986	34,828	35,022	34,858	34,935
Lemhi	7,820	7,755	7,753	7,675	7,745	7,806
Lewis	3,753	3,747	3,725	3,622	3,746	3,747
Lincoln	4,326	4,302	4,232	4,164	4,057	4,044
Madison	30,782	29,725	28,819	27,881	27,421	27,467
Minidoka	19,229	19,333	19,443	19,556	20,097	20,174
Nez Perce	37,823	37,701	37,178	36,993	37,387	37,410
Oneida	4,143	4,129	4,131	4,173	4,129	4,125
Owyhee	10,998	11,102	10,933	10,925	10,692	10,644
Payette	21,587	21,476	21,203	20,843	20,635	20,578
Power	7,483	7,358	7,425	7,496	7,514	7,538
Shoshone	12,827	12,985	13,077	13,451	13,747	13,771
Teton	7,253	7,053	6,815	6,436	6,108	5,999
Twin Falls	67,935	67,055	65,459	64,583	64,348	64,284
Valley	7,970	7,762	7,611	7,694	7,642	7,651
Washington	10,059	10,008	9,961	9,971	9,975	9,977
Idaho	1,393,262	1,367,034	1,343,194	1,321,228	1,299,677	1,293,956

Source: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau, April 14, 2005

**Historical Populations by County
1920 through 1960**

	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960
Ada	35,213	37,925	50,401	70,649	93,460
Adams	2,966	2,867	3,407	3,347	2,978
Bannock	27,532	31,266	34,759	41,745	49,342
Bear Lake	8,783	7,872	7,911	6,834	7,148
Benewah	6,997	6,371	7,332	6,173	6,036
Bingham	18,310	18,561	21,044	23,271	28,218
Blaine	4,473	3,768	5,295	5,384	4,598
Boise	1,822	1,847	2,333	1,776	1,646
Bonner	12,957	13,152	15,667	14,853	15,587
Bonneville	17,501	19,664	25,697	30,210	46,906
Boundary	4,474	4,555	5,987	5,908	5,809
Butte	2,940	1,934	1,877	2,722	3,498
Camas	1,730	1,411	1,360	1,079	917
Canyon	26,932	30,930	40,987	53,597	57,662
Caribou	2,191	2,121	2,284	5,576	5,976
Cassia	15,659	13,116	14,430	14,629	16,121
Clark	1,886	1,122	1,005	918	915
Clearwater	4,993	6,599	8,243	8,217	8,548
Custer	3,550	3,162	3,549	3,318	2,996
Elmore	5,087	4,491	5,518	6,687	16,719
Franklin	8,650	9,379	10,229	9,867	8,457
Fremont	10,380	9,924	10,304	9,351	8,679
Gem	6,427	7,419	9,544	8,730	9,127
Gooding	7,548	7,580	9,257	11,101	9,544
Idaho	11,749	10,107	12,691	11,423	13,542
Jefferson	9,441	9,171	10,762	10,495	11,672
Jerome	5,729	8,358	9,900	12,080	11,712
Kootenai	17,878	19,469	22,283	24,947	29,556
Latah	18,092	17,798	18,804	20,971	21,170
Lemhi	5,164	4,643	6,521	6,278	5,816
Lewis	5,851	5,238	4,666	4,208	4,423
Lincoln	3,446	3,242	4,230	4,256	3,686
Madison	9,167	8,316	9,186	9,156	9,417
Minidoka	9,035	8,403	9,870	9,785	14,394
Nez Perce	15,253	17,591	18,873	22,658	27,066
Oneida	6,723	5,870	5,417	4,387	3,603
Owyhee	4,694	4,103	5,652	6,307	6,375
Payette	7,021	7,318	9,511	11,921	12,363
Power	5,105	4,457	3,965	3,988	4,111
Shoshone	14,250	19,060	21,230	22,806	20,876
Teton	3,921	3,573	3,601	3,204	2,639
Twin Falls	28,398	29,828	36,403	40,979	41,842
Valley	2,524	3,488	4,035	4,270	3,663
Washington	9,424	7,962	8,853	8,576	8,378
State Total	431,866	445,031	524,873	588,637	667,191

Provided by Idaho Department of Commerce & Labor, (208) 334-2470, www.idoc.state.id.us

**Historical Populations by County
1970 through 2000**

	1970	1980	1990	2000
Ada	112,230	173,125	205,775	300,904
Adams	2,877	3,347	3,254	3,476
Bannock	52,200	65,421	66,026	75,565
Bear Lake	5,801	6,931	6,084	6,411
Benewah	6,230	8,292	7,937	9,171
Bingham	29,167	36,489	37,583	41,735
Blaine	5,749	9,841	13,552	18,991
Boise	1,763	2,999	3,509	6,670
Bonner	15,560	24,163	26,622	36,835
Bonneville	52,457	65,980	72,207	82,522
Boundary	5,484	7,289	8,332	9,871
Butte	2,925	3,342	2,918	2,899
Camas	728	818	727	991
Canyon	61,288	83,756	90,076	131,441
Caribou	6,534	8,695	6,963	7,304
Cassia	17,017	19,427	19,532	21,416
Clark	741	798	762	1,022
Clearwater	10,871	10,390	8,505	8,930
Custer	2,967	3,385	4,133	4,342
Elmore	17,479	21,565	21,205	29,130
Franklin	7,373	8,895	9,232	11,329
Fremont	8,710	10,813	10,937	11,819
Gem	9,387	11,972	11,844	15,181
Gooding	8,645	11,874	11,633	14,155
Idaho	12,891	14,769	13,783	15,511
Jefferson	11,740	15,304	16,543	19,155
Jerome	10,253	14,840	15,138	18,342
Kootenai	35,332	59,770	69,795	108,685
Latah	24,898	28,749	30,617	34,935
Lemhi	5,566	7,460	6,899	7,806
Lewis	3,867	4,118	3,516	3,747
Lincoln	3,057	3,436	3,308	4,044
Madison	13,452	19,480	23,674	27,467
Minidoka	15,731	19,718	19,361	20,174
Nez Perce	30,376	33,220	33,754	37,410
Oneida	2,864	3,258	3,492	4,125
Owyhee	6,422	8,272	8,392	10,644
Payette	12,401	15,825	16,434	20,578
Power	4,864	6,844	7,086	7,538
Shoshone	19,718	19,226	13,931	13,771
Teton	2,351	2,897	3,439	5,999
Twin Falls	41,807	52,927	53,580	64,284
Valley	3,609	5,604	6,109	7,651
Washington	7,633	8,803	8,550	9,977
State Total	713,015	944,127	1,006,749	1,293,953

Provided by Idaho Department of Commerce & Labor, (208) 334-2470, www.idoc.state.id.us

Populations of Idaho Cities, 1990-2000, April 1, 2000

Source: US Bureau of the Census, Release March 2001

<i>City</i>	<i>4/1/1990</i>	<i>4/1/2000</i>	<i># Change 1990-2000</i>	<i>% Change 1990-2000</i>
Aberdeen	1,406	1,840	434	30.9%
Acequia	106	144	38	35.8%
Albion	305	262	-43	-14.1%
American Falls	3,757	4,111	354	9.4%
Ammon	5,002	6,187	1,185	23.7%
Arco	1,016	1,026	10	1.0%
Arimo	311	348	37	11.9%
Ashton	1,114	1,129	15	1.3%
Athol	346	676	330	95.4%
Atomic City	25	25	0	0.0%
Bancroft	393	382	-11	-2.8%
Basalt	407	419	12	2.9%
Bellevue	1,275	1,876	601	47.1%
Blackfoot	9,646	10,419	773	8.0%
Bliss	185	275	90	48.6%
Bloomington	197	251	54	27.4%
Boise City	126,685	185,787	59,102	46.7%
Bonn timers Ferry	2,193	2,515	322	14.7%
Bovill	256	305	49	19.1%
Buhl	3,516	3,985	469	13.3%
Burley	8,702	9,316	614	7.1%
Butte City	59	76	17	28.8%
Caldwell	18,586	25,967	7,381	39.7%
Cambridge	374	360	-14	-3.7%
Carey	427	513	86	20.1%
Cascade	877	997	120	13.7%
Castleford	179	277	98	54.7%
Challis	1,073	909	-164	-15.3%
Chubbuck	7,794	9,700	1,906	24.5%
Clark Fork	448	530	82	18.3%
Clayton	26	27	1	3.8%
Clifton	228	213	-15	-6.6%
Coeur d'Alene	24,561	34,514	9,953	40.5%
Cottonwood	822	944	122	14.8%
Council	831	816	-15	-1.8%
Craigmont	542	556	14	2.6%
Crouch	75	154	79	105.3%
Culdesac	280	378	98	35.0%
Dalton Gardens	1,951	2,278	327	16.8%
Dayton	357	444	87	24.4%
Deary	529	552	23	4.3%
Declo	279	338	59	21.1%
Dietrich	127	150	23	18.1%
Donnelly	135	138	3	2.2%
Dover	294	342	48	16.3%
Downey	626	613	-13	-2.1%
Driggs	846	1,100	254	30.0%
Drummond	37	15	-22	-59.5%
Dubois	420	647	227	54.0%
Eagle	3,327	11,085	7,758	233.2%
East Hope	215	200	-15	-7.0%
Eden	314	411	97	30.9%
Elk River	149	156	7	4.7%

Populations of Idaho Cities, 1990-2000, April 1, 2000 (continued)

<i>City</i>	<i>4/1/1990</i>	<i>4/1/2000</i>	<i># Change</i>	<i>% Change</i>
			<i>1990-2000</i>	<i>1990-2000</i>
Emmett	4,601	5,490	889	19.3%
Fairfield	371	395	24	6.5%
Ferdinand	135	145	10	7.4%
Fernan Lake Village	170	186	16	9.4%
Filer	1,511	1,620	109	7.2%
Firth	429	408	-21	-4.9%
Franklin	478	641	163	34.1%
Fruitland	2,400	3,805	1,405	58.5%
Garden City	6,369	10,624	4,255	66.8%
Genesee	725	946	221	30.5%
Georgetown	558	538	-20	-3.6%
Glenns Ferry	1,304	1,611	307	23.5%
Gooding	2,820	3,384	564	20.0%
Grace	973	990	17	1.7%
Grand View	330	470	140	42.4%
Grangeville	3,226	3,228	2	0.1%
Greenleaf	648	862	214	33.0%
Hagerman	600	656	56	9.3%
Hailey	3,575	6,200	2,625	73.4%
Hamer	79	12	-67	-84.8%
Hansen	848	970	122	14.4%
Harrison	226	267	41	18.1%
Hauser	380	668	288	75.8%
Hayden	4,888	9,159	4,271	87.4%
Hayden Lake	338	494	156	46.2%
Hazelton	394	687	293	74.4%
Heyburn	2,714	2,899	185	6.8%
Hollister	144	237	93	64.6%
Homedale	1,963	2,528	565	28.8%
Hope	99	79	-20	-20.2%
Horseshoe Bend	643	770	127	19.8%
Huetter	82	96	14	17.1%
Idaho City	322	458	136	42.2%
Idaho Falls	43,973	50,730	6,757	15.4%
Inkom	769	738	-31	-4.0%
Iona	1,049	1,201	152	14.5%
Irwin	108	157	49	45.4%
Island Park	159	215	56	35.2%
Jerome	6,529	7,780	1,251	19.2%
Juliaetta	488	609	121	24.8%
Kamiah	1,157	1,160	3	0.3%
Kellogg	2,591	2,395	-196	-7.6%
Kendrick	325	369	44	13.5%
Ketchum	2,523	3,003	480	19.0%
Kimberly	2,367	2,614	247	10.4%
Kooskia	692	675	-17	-2.5%
Kootenai	327	441	114	34.9%
Kuna	1,955	5,382	3,427	175.3%
Lapwai	932	1,134	202	21.7%
Lava Hot Springs	420	521	101	24.0%
Leadore	74	90	16	21.6%
Lewiston	28,082	30,904	2,822	10.0%
Lewisville	471	467	-4	-0.8%
Mackay	574	566	-8	-1.4%

Populations of Idaho Cities, 1990-2000, April 1, 2000 (continued)

<i>City</i>	<i>4/1/1990</i>	<i>4/1/2000</i>	<i># Change</i>	<i>% Change</i>
			<i>1990-2000</i>	<i>1990-2000</i>
Malad City	1,946	2,158	212	10.9%
Malta	171	177	6	3.5%
Marsing	798	890	92	11.5%
McCall	2,005	2,084	79	3.9%
McCammon	722	805	83	11.5%
Melba	252	439	187	74.2%
Menan	601	707	106	17.6%
Meridian	9,596	34,919	25,323	263.9%
Middleton	1,851	2,978	1,127	60.9%
Midvale	136	176	40	29.4%
Minidoka	67	129	62	92.5%
Montpelier	2,656	2,785	129	4.9%
Moore	190	196	6	3.2%
Moscow	18,398	21,291	2,893	15.7%
Mountain Home	7,913	11,143	3,230	40.8%
Moyie Springs	415	656	241	58.1%
Mud Lake	179	270	91	50.8%
Mullan	821	840	19	2.3%
Murtaugh	134	139	5	3.7%
Nampa	28,365	51,867	23,502	82.9%
New Meadows	534	533	-1	-0.2%
New Plymouth	1,313	1,400	87	6.6%
Newdale	377	358	-19	-5.0%
Nezperce	453	523	70	15.5%
Notus	380	458	78	20.5%
Oakley	635	668	33	5.2%
Oldtown	151	190	39	25.8%
Onaway	203	230	27	13.3%
Orofino	2,868	3,247	379	13.2%
Osburn	1,579	1,545	-34	-2.2%
Oxford	44	53	9	20.5%
Paris	581	576	-5	-0.9%
Parker	288	319	31	10.8%
Parkline*	72	65	-7	-9.7%
Parma	1,597	1,771	174	10.9%
Paul	901	998	97	10.8%
Payette	5,672	7,054	1,382	24.4%
Peck	160	186	26	16.3%
Pierce	746	617	-129	-17.3%
Pinehurst	1,722	1,661	-61	-3.5%
Placerville	14	60	46	328.6%
Plummer	804	990	186	23.1%
Pocatello	46,117	51,466	5,349	11.6%
Ponderay	449	638	189	42.1%
Post Falls	7,349	17,247	9,898	134.7%
Potlatch	790	791	1	0.1%
Preston	3,710	4,682	972	26.2%
Priest River	1,560	1,754	194	12.4%
Rathdrum	2,000	4,816	2,816	140.8%
Reubens	46	72	26	56.5%
Rexburg	14,298	17,257	2,959	20.7%
Richfield	383	412	29	7.6%
Rigby	2,681	2,998	317	11.8%
Riggins	443	410	-33	-7.4%

Populations of Idaho Cities, 1990-2000, April 1, 2000 (continued)

<i>City</i>	<i>4/1/1990</i>	<i>4/1/2000</i>	<i># Change</i>	<i>% Change</i>
			<i>1990-2000</i>	<i>1990-2000</i>
Ririe	596	545	-51	-8.6%
Roberts	557	647	90	16.2%
Rockland	264	316	52	19.7%
Rupert	5,455	5,645	190	3.5%
Salmon	2,941	3,122	181	6.2%
Sandpoint	5,561	6,835	1,274	22.9%
Shelley	3,536	3,813	277	7.8%
Shoshone	1,249	1,398	149	11.9%
Smelterville	464	651	187	40.3%
Soda Springs	3,111	3,381	270	8.7%
Spencer	19	38	19	100.0%
Spirit Lake	790	1,376	586	74.2%
St. Anthony	3,010	3,342	332	11.0%
St. Charles	189	156	-33	-17.5%
St. Maries	2,442	2,652	210	8.6%
Stanley	71	100	29	40.8%
Star**	648	1,795	1,147	177.0%
State Line	26	28	2	7.7%
Stites	205	226	21	10.2%
Sugar City	1,275	1,242	-33	-2.6%
Sun Valley	938	1,427	489	52.1%
Swan Valley	141	213	72	51.1%
Tensed	90	126	36	40.0%
Teton	570	569	-1	-0.2%
Tetonia	132	247	115	87.1%
Troy	699	798	99	14.2%
Twin Falls	27,634	34,469	6,835	24.7%
Ucon	895	943	48	5.4%
Victor	292	840	548	187.7%
Wallace	1,010	960	-50	-5.0%
Wardner	246	215	-31	-12.6%
Warm River	9	10	1	11.1%
Weippe	532	416	-116	-21.8%
Weiser	4,571	5,343	772	16.9%
Wendell	1,963	2,338	375	19.1%
Weston	390	425	35	9.0%
White Bird	108	106	-2	-1.9%
Wilder	1,232	1,462	230	18.7%
Winchester	262	308	46	17.6%
Worley	182	223	41	22.5%

*Parkline incorporated December 13, 1994, city was created from part of Chatcolet which disincorporated December 13, 1994

**Star incorporated December 10, 1997

Provided by Idaho Department of Commerce & Labor, (208) 334-2470, www.idoc.state.id.us

Population by Age, 1990 and 2000 (April 1, 2000)

Source: US Bureau of the Census, March 2001										
	1990 All Persons	< 18 Yrs 1990	18 Yrs + 1990	2000 All Persons	< 18 Yrs 2000	18 Yrs+ 2000	# Change < 18 1990-2000	%Change < 18 1990-2000	#Change 18+ 1990-2000	% Change 18+ 1990-2000
Ada	205,775	58,243	147,532	300,904	82,054	218,850	23,811	40.9%	71,318	48.3%
Adams	3,254	925	2,329	3,476	831	2,645	-94	-10.2%	316	13.6%
Bannock	66,026	21,482	44,544	75,565	21,256	54,309	-226	-1.1%	9,765	21.9%
Bear Lake	6,084	2,277	3,807	6,411	2,114	4,297	-163	-7.2%	490	12.9%
Benewah	7,937	2,347	5,590	9,171	2,465	6,706	118	5.0%	1,116	20.0%
Bingham	37,583	14,522	23,061	41,735	14,582	27,153	60	0.4%	4,092	17.7%
Blaine	13,552	3,605	9,947	18,991	4,564	14,427	959	26.6%	4,480	45.0%
Boise	3,509	993	2,516	6,670	1,793	4,877	800	80.6%	2,361	93.8%
Bonner	26,622	7,593	19,029	36,835	9,401	27,434	1,808	23.8%	8,405	44.2%
Bonneville	72,207	25,385	46,822	82,522	26,528	55,994	1,143	4.5%	9,172	19.6%
Boundary	8,332	2,700	5,632	9,871	2,880	6,991	180	6.7%	1,359	24.1%
Butte	2,918	1,024	1,894	2,899	842	2,057	-182	-17.8%	163	8.6%
Camas	727	216	511	991	245	746	29	13.4%	235	46.0%
Canyon	90,076	27,712	62,364	131,441	40,679	90,762	12,967	46.8%	28,398	45.5%
Caribou	6,963	2,645	4,318	7,304	2,312	4,992	-333	-12.6%	674	15.6%
Cassia	19,532	7,144	12,388	21,416	7,313	14,103	169	2.4%	1,715	13.8%
Clark	762	232	530	1,022	360	662	128	55.2%	132	24.9%
Clearwater	8,505	2,147	6,358	8,930	2,057	6,873	-90	-4.2%	515	8.1%
Custer	4,133	1,261	2,872	4,342	1,109	3,233	-152	-12.1%	361	12.6%
Elmore	21,205	6,679	14,526	29,130	8,142	20,988	1,463	21.9%	6,462	44.5%
Franklin	9,232	3,669	5,563	11,329	4,231	7,098	562	15.3%	1,535	27.6%
Fremont	10,937	4,140	6,797	11,819	3,915	7,904	-225	-5.4%	1,107	16.3%
Gem	11,844	3,337	8,507	15,181	4,244	10,937	907	27.2%	2,430	28.6%
Gooding	11,633	3,519	8,114	14,155	4,192	9,963	673	19.1%	1,849	22.8%
Idaho	13,783	3,845	9,938	15,511	3,873	11,638	28	0.7%	1,700	17.1%
Jefferson	16,543	6,683	9,860	19,155	6,960	12,195	277	4.1%	2,335	23.7%
Jerome	15,138	4,857	10,281	18,342	5,775	12,567	918	18.9%	2,286	22.2%
Kootenai	69,795	18,941	50,854	108,685	29,500	79,185	10,559	55.7%	28,331	55.7%
Latah	30,617	7,001	23,616	34,935	7,075	27,860	74	1.1%	4,244	18.0%
Lemhi	6,899	1,898	5,001	7,806	1,991	5,815	93	4.9%	814	16.3%
Lewis	3,516	990	2,526	3,747	951	2,796	-39	-3.9%	270	10.7%
Lincoln	3,308	1,039	2,269	4,044	1,228	2,816	189	18.2%	547	24.1%
Madison	23,674	7,630	16,044	27,467	7,186	20,281	-444	-5.8%	4,237	26.4%
Minidoka	19,361	6,790	12,571	20,174	6,382	13,792	-408	-6.0%	1,221	9.7%
Nez Perce	33,754	8,405	25,349	37,410	8,897	28,513	492	5.9%	3,164	12.5%
Oneida	3,492	1,298	2,194	4,125	1,318	2,807	20	1.5%	613	27.9%
Owyhee	8,392	2,775	5,617	10,644	3,398	7,246	623	22.5%	1,629	29.0%
Payette	16,434	4,995	11,439	20,578	6,306	14,272	1,311	26.2%	2,833	24.8%
Power	7,086	2,482	4,604	7,538	2,549	4,989	67	2.7%	385	8.4%
Shoshone	13,931	3,598	10,333	13,771	3,159	10,612	-439	-12.2%	279	2.7%
Teton	3,439	1,155	2,284	5,999	1,905	4,094	750	64.9%	1,810	79.2%
Twin Falls	53,580	16,046	37,534	64,284	17,920	46,364	1,874	11.7%	8,830	23.5%
Valley	6,109	1,704	4,405	7,651	1,810	5,841	106	6.2%	1,436	32.6%
Washington	8,550	2,476	6,074	9,977	2,738	7,239	262	10.6%	1,165	19.2%
State	1,006,749	308,405	698,344	1,293,953	369,030	924,923	60,625	19.7%	226,579	32.4%

Provided by Idaho Department of Commerce, (208) 334-2470, www.idoc.state.id.us

Population for Counties by Race & Hispanic Origin, April 1, 2000

Source: US Bureau of the Census, March 2001

Total All Races		One Race							Two or More Races	Hispanic or Latino
		Total	White	Black or African American	American Indian & Alaskan Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian & Other Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Total	Total
IDAHO	1,293,953	1,268,344	1,177,304	5,456	17,645	11,889	1,308	54,742	25,609	101,690
Ada	300,904	294,150	279,427	1,942	2,085	5,223	448	5,025	6,754	13,467
Adams	3,476	3,436	3,347	2	49	5	1	32	40	54
Bannock	75,565	74,069	68,987	446	2,198	748	122	1,568	1,496	3,540
Bear Lake	6,411	6,378	6,261	6	34	5	3	69	33	154
Benewah	9,171	9,004	8,131	11	820	14	5	23	167	142
Bingham	41,735	40,840	34,403	70	2,798	236	13	3,320	895	5,550
Blaine	18,991	18,692	17,231	25	62	139	13	1,222	299	2,030
Boise	6,670	6,536	6,352	8	62	20	7	87	134	228
Bonner	36,835	36,209	35,574	40	322	101	17	155	626	604
Bonneville	82,522	81,316	76,574	403	535	675	56	3,073	1,206	5,703
Boundary	9,871	9,765	9,401	16	199	57	7	85	106	335
Butte	2,899	2,848	2,744	8	20	7	0	69	51	120
Camas	991	969	943	12	3	2	0	9	22	55
Canyon	131,441	127,995	109,225	421	1,120	1,056	176	15,997	3,446	24,455
Caribou	7,304	7,217	7,022	4	15	6	9	161	87	289
Cassia	21,416	21,016	18,137	36	171	79	11	2,582	400	4,013
Clark	1,022	1,012	758	1	10	2	1	240	10	350
Clearwater	8,930	8,755	8,467	13	181	33	5	56	175	165
Custer	4,342	4,301	4,224	0	24	1	1	51	41	183
Elmore	29,130	28,183	24,869	946	259	485	54	1,570	947	3,492
Franklin	11,329	11,228	10,775	12	33	16	5	387	101	591
Fremont	11,819	11,635	10,804	19	60	43	7	702	184	1,255
Gem	15,181	14,903	14,238	11	111	54	9	480	278	1,050
Gooding	14,155	13,758	12,399	33	119	33	8	1,166	397	2,414
Idaho	15,511	15,244	14,599	13	448	40	3	141	267	243
Jefferson	19,155	18,901	17,406	53	89	44	15	1,294	254	1,907
Jerome	18,342	17,987	15,955	42	126	50	9	1,805	355	3,150
Kootenai	108,685	106,941	104,168	183	1,334	539	74	643	1,744	2,528
Latah	34,935	34,319	32,817	206	262	732	33	269	616	740
Lemhi	7,806	7,675	7,543	8	47	14	3	60	131	170
Lewis	3,747	3,666	3,455	13	144	16	3	35	81	71
Lincoln	4,044	3,966	3,497	19	49	18	2	381	78	542
Madison	27,467	27,205	26,231	65	90	156	50	613	262	1,078
Minidoka	20,174	19,665	15,749	53	178	84	4	3,597	509	5,137
Nez Perce	37,410	36,813	34,260	105	1,988	245	27	188	597	721
Oneida	4,125	4,105	4,022	5	13	6	3	56	20	95
Owyhee	10,644	10,354	8,182	16	342	50	8	1,756	290	2,459
Payette	20,578	20,099	18,572	21	179	175	6	1,146	479	2,453
Power	7,538	7,434	6,315	7	248	24	3	837	104	1,638
Shoshone	13,771	13,532	13,198	15	209	32	10	68	239	266
Teton	5,999	5,950	5,478	10	33	11	14	404	49	705
Twin Falls	64,284	62,987	59,445	124	457	487	53	2,421	1,297	6,026
Valley	7,651	7,544	7,378	3	53	23	3	84	107	150
Washington	9,977	9,742	8,741	10	66	103	7	815	235	1,372

Provided by Idaho Department of Commerce, (208) 334-2470, www.idoc.state.id.us

City and County Populations, April 1, 1990 & 2000

Source: Bureau of the Census, Release Date March 2001

<i>County</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>Census 4/1/90</i>	<i>Census 4/1/00</i>	<i># Chng. 1990-2000</i>	<i>% Chng. 1990-2000</i>
Ada	Boise City	126,685	185,787	59,102	46.7%
	Eagle	3,327	11,085	7,758	233.2%
	Garden City	6,369	10,624	4,255	66.8%
	Kuna	1,955	5,382	3,427	175.3%
	Meridian	9,596	34,919	25,323	263.9%
	Star*	648	1,795	1,147	177.0%
	City Total	147,932	247,797	99,865	67.5%
	Rest of County	57,843	53,107	-4,736	-8.2%
	County Total	205,775	300,904	95,129	46.2%
Adams	Council	831	816	-15	-1.8%
	New Meadows	534	533	-1	-0.2%
	City Total	1,365	1,349	-16	-1.2%
	Rest of County	1,889	2,127	238	12.6%
	County Total	3,254	3,476	222	6.8%
Bannock	Arimo	311	348	37	11.9%
	Chubbuck	7,794	9,700	1,906	24.5%
	Downey	626	613	-13	-2.1%
	Fort Hall CDP (partial)	1,370	1,674	304	22.2%
	Inkom	769	738	-31	-4.0%
	Lava Hot Springs	420	521	101	24.0%
	McCammon	722	805	83	11.5%
	Pocatello (partial)	46,062	51,442	5,380	11.7%
	City Total	58,074	65,841	7,767	13.4%
	Rest of County	9,322	9,724	402	4.3%
	County Total	66,026	75,565	9,539	14.4%
Bear Lake	Bloomington	197	251	54	27.4%
	Georgetown	558	538	-20	-3.6%
	Montpelier	2,656	2,785	129	4.9%
	Paris	581	576	-5	-0.9%
	St. Charles	189	156	-33	-17.5%
	City Total	4,181	4,306	125	3.0%
	Rest of County	1,903	2,105	202	10.6%
	County Total	6,084	6,411	327	5.4%
Benewah	Parkline**	72	65	-7	-9.7%
	Plummer	804	990	186	23.1%
	St. Maries	2,442	2,652	210	8.6%
	Tensed	90	126	36	40.0%
	City Total	3,408	3,833	425	12.5%
	Rest of County	4,529	5,338	809	17.9%
	County Total	7,937	9,171	1,234	15.5%
Bingham	Aberdeen	1,406	1,403	-3	-0.2%
	Atomic City	25	25	0	0.0%
	Basalt	407	397	-10	-2.5%
	Blackfoot	9,646	9,721	75	0.8%
	Firth	429	424	-5	-1.2%
	Fort Hall CDP (partial)	1,311	1,519	208	15.9%
	Shelley	3,536	3,622	86	2.4%
	City Total	16,760	17,111	351	2.1%

City and County Populations, April 1, 1990 & 2000 (continued)

Source: Bureau of the Census, Release Date March 2001

<i>County</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>Census 4/1/90</i>	<i>Census 4/1/00</i>	<i># Chng. 90-00</i>	<i>% Chng. 90-00</i>
	Rest of County	20,823	24,624	3,801	18.3%
	County Total	37,583	41,735	4,152	11.0%
Blaine	Bellevue	1,275	1,876	601	47.1%
	Carey	427	513	86	20.1%
	Hailey	3,575	6,200	2,625	73.4%
	Ketchum	2,523	3,003	480	19.0%
	Sun Valley	938	1,427	489	52.1%
	City Total	8,738	13,019	4,281	49.0%
	Rest of County	4,814	5,972	1,158	24.1%
	County Total	13,552	18,991	5,439	40.1%
Boise	Crouch	75	154	79	105.3%
	Horseshoe Bend	643	770	127	19.8%
	Idaho City	322	458	136	42.2%
	Placerville	14	60	46	328.6%
	City Total	1,054	1,442	388	36.8%
	Rest of County	2,455	5,228	2,773	113.0%
	County Total	3,509	6,670	3,161	90.1%
Bonner	Clark Fork	448	530	82	18.3%
	Dover	294	342	48	16.3%
	East Hope	215	200	-15	-7.0%
	Hope	99	79	-20	-20.2%
	Kootenai	327	441	114	34.9%
	Oldtown	151	190	39	25.8%
	Ponderay	449	638	189	42.1%
	Priest River	1,560	1,754	194	12.4%
	Sandpoint	5,561	6,835	1,274	22.9%
	City Total	9,104	11,009	1,905	20.9%
	Rest of County	17,518	25,826	8,308	47.4%
	County Total	26,622	36,835	10,213	38.4%
Bonneville	Ammon	5,002	6,187	1,185	23.7%
	Idaho Falls	43,973	50,730	6,757	15.4%
	Iona	1,049	1,201	152	14.5%
	Irwin	108	157	49	45.4%
	Ririe (partial)	74	25	-49	-66.2%
	Swan Valley	141	213	72	51.1%
	Ucon	895	943	48	5.4%
	City Total	51,242	59,456	8,214	16.0%
	Rest of County	20,965	23,066	2,101	10.0%
	County Total	72,207	82,522	10,315	14.3%
Boundary	Bonniers Ferry	2,193	2,515	322	14.7%
	Moyie Springs	415	656	241	58.1%
	City Total	2,608	3,171	563	21.6%
	Rest of County	5,724	6,700	976	17.1%
	County Total	8,332	9,871	1,539	18.5%

City and County Populations, April 1, 1990 & 2000 (continued)

Source: Bureau of the Census, Release Date March 2001

<i>County</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>Census 4/1/90</i>	<i>Census 4/1/00</i>	<i># Chng. 90-00</i>	<i>% Chng. 90-00</i>
Butte	Arco	1,016	1,026	10	1.0%
	Butte City	59	76	17	28.8%
	Moore	190	196	6	3.2%
	City Total	1,265	1,298	33	2.6%
	Rest of County	1,653	1,601	-52	-3.1%
	County Total	2,918	2,899	-19	-0.7%
Camas	Fairfield	371	395	24	6.5%
	City Total	371	395	24	6.5%
	Rest of County	356	596	240	67.4%
	County Total	727	991	264	36.3%
Canyon	Caldwell	18,586	25,967	7,381	39.7%
	Greenleaf	648	862	214	33.0%
	Melba	252	439	187	74.2%
	Middleton	1,851	2,978	1,127	60.9%
	Nampa	28,365	51,867	23,502	82.9%
	Notus	380	458	78	20.5%
	Parma	1,597	1,771	174	10.9%
	Wilder	1,232	1,462	230	18.7%
	City Total	52,911	85,804	32,893	62.2%
	Rest of County	37,165	45,637	8,472	22.8%
	County Total	90,076	131,441	41,365	45.9%
Caribou	Bancroft	393	382	-11	-2.8%
	Grace	973	990	17	1.7%
	Soda Springs	3,111	3,381	270	8.7%
	City Total	4,477	4,753	276	6.2%
	Rest of County	2,486	2,551	65	2.6%
	County Total	6,963	7,304	341	4.9%
Cassia	Albion	305	262	-43	-14.1%
	Burley (partial)	8,420	9,074	654	7.8%
	Declo	279	338	59	21.1%
	Malta	171	177	6	3.5%
	Oakley	635	668	33	5.2%
	City Total	9,810	10,519	709	7.2%
	Rest of County	9,722	10,897	1,175	12.1%
	County Total	19,532	21,416	1,884	9.6%
Clark	Dubois	420	647	227	54.0%
	Spencer	19	38	19	100.0%
	City Total	439	685	246	56.0%
	Rest of County	323	337	14	4.3%
	County Total	762	1,022	260	34.1%
Clearwater	Elk River	149	156	7	4.7%
	Orofino	2,868	3,247	379	13.2%
	Pierce	746	617	-129	-17.3%
	Weippe	532	416	-116	-21.8%
	City Total	4,295	4,436	141	3.3%
	Rest of County	4,210	4,494	284	6.7%
	County Total	8,505	8,930	425	5.0%

City and County Populations, April 1, 1990 & 2000 (continued)

Source: Bureau of the Census, Release Date March 2001

<i>County</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>Census 4/1/90</i>	<i>Census 4/1/00</i>	<i># Chng. 90-00</i>	<i>% Chng. 90-00</i>
Custer	Challis	1,073	909	-164	-15.3%
	Clayton	26	27	1	3.8%
	Mackay	574	566	-8	-1.4%
	Stanley	71	100	29	40.8%
	City Total	1,744	1,602	-142	-8.1%
	Rest of County	2,389	2,740	351	14.7%
	County Total	4,133	4,342	209	5.1%
Elmore	Glenns Ferry	1,304	1,611	307	23.5%
	Mountain Home AFB CDP	5,936	8,894	2,958	49.8%
	Mountain Home	7,913	11,143	3,230	40.8%
	City Total	15,153	21,648	6,495	42.9%
	Rest of County	11,988	7,482	-4,506	-37.6%
	County Total	21,205	29,130	7,925	37.4%
Franklin	Clifton	228	213	-15	-6.6%
	Dayton	357	444	87	24.4%
	Franklin	478	641	163	34.1%
	Oxford	44	53	9	20.5%
	Preston	3,710	4,682	972	26.2%
	Weston	390	425	35	9.0%
	City Total	5,207	6,458	1,251	24.0%
	Rest of County	4,025	4,871	846	21.0%
	County Total	9,232	11,329	2,097	22.7%
Fremont	Ashton	1,114	1,129	15	1.3%
	Drummond	37	15	-22	-59.5%
	Island Park	159	215	56	35.2%
	Newdale	377	358	-19	-5.0%
	Parker	288	319	31	10.8%
	St. Anthony	3,010	3,342	332	11.0%
	Teton	570	569	-1	-0.2%
	Warm River	9	10	1	11.1%
	City Total	5,564	5,957	393	7.1%
	Rest of County	5,373	5,862	489	9.1%
	County Total	10,937	11,819	882	8.1%
Gem	Emmett	4,601	5,490	889	19.3%
	City Total	4,601	5,490	889	19.3%
	Rest of County	7,243	9,691	2,448	33.8%
	County Total	11,844	15,181	3,337	28.2%
Gooding	Bliss	185	275	90	48.6%
	Gooding	2,820	3,384	564	20.0%
	Hagerman	600	656	56	9.3%
	Wendell	1,963	2,338	375	19.1%
	City Total	5,568	6,653	1,085	19.5%
	Rest of County	6,065	7,502	1,437	23.7%
	County Total	11,633	14,155	2,522	21.7%

City and County Populations, April 1, 1990 & 2000 (continued)

Source: Bureau of the Census, Release Date March 2001

<i>County</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>Census 4/1/90</i>	<i>Census 4/1/00</i>	<i># Chng. 90-00</i>	<i>% Chng. 90-00</i>
Idaho	Cottonwood	822	944	122	14.8%
	Ferdinand	135	145	10	7.4%
	Grangeville	3,226	3,228	2	0.1%
	Kamiah (partial)	3	0	-3	-100.0%
	Kooskia	692	675	-17	-2.5%
	Riggins	443	410	-33	-7.4%
	Stites	205	226	21	10.2%
	White Bird	108	106	-2	-1.9%
	City Total	5,634	5,734	100	1.8%
	Rest of County	8,134	9,777	1,643	20.2%
	County Total	13,768	15,511	1,743	12.7%
Jefferson	Hamer	79	12	-67	-84.8%
	Lewisville	471	467	-4	-0.8%
	Menan	601	707	106	17.6%
	Mud Lake	179	270	91	50.8%
	Rigby	2,681	2,998	317	11.8%
	Ririe (partial)	522	520	-2	-0.4%
	Roberts	557	647	90	16.2%
	City Total	5,090	5,621	531	10.4%
	Rest of County	11,453	13,534	2,081	18.2%
	County Total	16,543	19,155	2,612	15.8%
Jerome	Eden	314	411	97	30.9%
	Hazelton	394	687	293	74.4%
	Jerome	6,529	7,780	1,251	19.2%
	City Total	7,237	8,878	1,641	22.7%
	Rest of County	7,901	9,464	1,563	19.8%
	County Total	15,138	18,342	3,204	21.2%
Kootenai	Athol	346	676	330	95.4%
	Coeur d'Alene	24,561	34,514	9,953	40.5%
	Dalton Gardens	1,951	2,278	327	16.8%
	Fernan Lake Village	170	186	16	9.4%
	Harrison	226	267	41	18.1%
	Hauser	380	668	288	75.8%
	Hayden	4,888	9,159	4,271	87.4%
	Hayden Lake	338	494	156	46.2%
	Huetter	82	96	14	17.1%
	Post Falls	7,349	17,247	9,898	134.7%
	Rathdrum	2,000	4,816	2,816	140.8%
	Spirit Lake	790	1,376	586	74.2%
	State Line	26	28	2	7.7%
	Worley	182	223	41	22.5%
	City Total	43,289	72,028	28,739	66.4%
	Rest of County	26,506	36,657	10,151	38.3%
	County Total	69,795	108,685	38,890	55.7%
Latah	Bovill	256	305	49	19.1%
	Deary	529	552	23	4.3%
	Genesee	725	946	221	30.5%
	Juliaetta	488	609	121	24.8%
	Kendrick	325	369	44	13.5%

City and County Populations, April 1, 1990 & 2000 (continued)

Source: Bureau of the Census, Release Date March 2001

<i>County</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>Census 4/1/90</i>	<i>Census 4/1/00</i>	<i># Chng 90-00</i>	<i>% Chng. 90-00</i>
	Moscow	18,398	21,291	2,893	15.7%
	Onaway	203	230	27	13.3%
	Potlatch	790	791	1	0.1%
	Troy	699	798	99	14.2%
	City Total	22,413	25,891	3,478	15.5%
	Rest of County	8,204	9,044	840	10.2%
	County Total	30,617	34,935	4,318	14.1%
Lemhi	Leadore	74	90	16	21.6%
	Salmon	2,941	3,122	181	6.2%
	City Total	3,015	3,212	197	6.5%
	Rest of County	3,884	4,594	710	18.3%
	County Total	6,899	7,806	907	13.1%
Lewis	Craigmont	542	556	14	2.6%
	Kamiah (partial)	1,154	1,160	6	0.5%
	Nezperce	453	523	70	15.5%
	Reubens	46	72	26	56.5%
	Winchester	262	308	46	17.6%
	City Total	2,457	2,619	162	6.6%
	Rest of County	1,059	1,128	69	6.5%
	County Total	3,516	3,747	231	6.6%
Lincoln	Dietrich	127	150	23	18.1%
	Richfield	383	412	29	7.6%
	Shoshone	1,249	1,398	149	11.9%
	City Total	1,759	1,960	201	11.4%
	Rest of County	1,549	2,084	535	34.5%
	County Total	3,308	4,044	736	22.2%
Madison	Rexburg	14,298	17,257	2,959	20.7%
	Sugar City	1,275	1,242	-33	-2.6%
	City Total	15,573	18,499	2,926	18.8%
	Rest of County	8,101	8,968	867	10.7%
	County Total	23,674	27,467	3,793	16.0%
Minidoka	Acequia	106	144	38	35.8%
	Burley (partial)	282	242	-40	-14.2%
	Heyburn	2,714	2,899	185	6.8%
	Minidoka	67	129	62	92.5%
	Paul	901	998	97	10.8%
	Rupert	5,455	5,645	190	3.5%
	City Total	9,525	10,057	532	5.6%
	Rest of County	9,836	10,117	281	2.9%
	County Total	19,361	20,174	813	4.2%
Nez Perce	Culdesac	280	378	98	35.0%
	Lapwai	932	1,134	202	21.7%
	Lewiston	28,082	30,904	2,822	10.0%
	Peck	160	186	26	16.3%
	City Total	29,454	32,602	3,148	10.7%
	Rest of County	4,300	4,808	508	11.8%
	County Total	33,754	37,410	3,656	10.8%

City and County Populations, April 1, 1990 & 2000 (continued)

Source: Bureau of the Census, Release Date March 2001

<i>County</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>Census 4/1/90</i>	<i>Census 4/1/00</i>	<i># Chng. 90-00</i>	<i>% Chng. 90-00</i>
Oneida	Malad City	1,946	2,158	212	10.9%
	City Total	1,946	2,158	212	10.9%
	Rest of County	1,546	1,967	421	27.2%
	County Total	3,492	4,125	633	18.1%
Owyhee	Grand View	330	470	140	42.4%
	Homedale	1,963	2,528	565	28.8%
	Marsing	798	890	92	11.5%
	City Total	3,091	3,888	797	25.8%
	Rest of County	5,301	6,756	1,455	27.4%
	County Total	8,392	10,644	2,252	26.8%
Payette	Fruitland	2,400	3,805	1,405	58.5%
	New Plymouth	1,313	1,400	87	6.6%
	Payette	5,672	7,054	1,382	24.4%
	City Total	9,385	12,259	2,874	30.6%
	Rest of County	7,049	8,319	1,270	18.0%
	County Total	16,434	20,578	4,144	25.2%
Power	American Falls	3,757	4,111	354	9.4%
	Arbon Valley CDP	613	627	14	2.3%
	Pocatello (partial)	55	24	-31	-56.4%
	Rockland	264	316	52	19.7%
	City Total	4,689	5,078	389	8.3%
	Rest of County	2,397	2,460	63	2.6%
	County Total	7,086	7,538	452	6.4%
Shoshone	Kellogg	2,591	2,395	-196	-7.6%
	Mullan	821	840	19	2.3%
	Osburn	1,579	1,545	-34	-2.2%
	Pinehurst	1,722	1,661	-61	-3.5%
	Smelterville	464	651	187	40.3%
	Wallace	1,010	960	-50	-5.0%
	Wardner	246	215	-31	-12.6%
	City Total	8,433	8,267	-166	-2.0%
	Rest of County	5,498	5,504	6	0.1%
	County Total	13,931	13,771	-160	-1.1%
Teton	Driggs	846	1,100	254	30.0%
	Tetonia	132	247	115	87.1%
	Victor	292	840	548	187.7%
	City Total	1,270	2,187	917	72.2%
	Rest of County	2,169	3,812	1,643	75.7%
	County Total	3,439	5,999	2,560	74.4%
Twin Falls	Buhl	3,516	3,985	469	13.3%
	Castleford	179	277	98	54.7%
	Filer	1,511	1,620	109	7.2%
	Hansen	848	970	122	14.4%
	Hollister	144	237	93	64.6%
	Kimberly	2,367	2,614	247	10.4%
	Murtaugh	134	139	5	3.7%
	Twin Falls	27,634	34,469	6,835	24.7%

City and County Populations, April 1, 1990 & 2000 (continued)

Source: Bureau of the Census, Release Date March 2001

<i>County</i>	<i>City</i>	<i>Census 4/1/90</i>	<i>Census 4/1/00</i>	<i># Chng. 90-00</i>	<i>% Chng. 90-00</i>
	City Total	36,333	44,311	7,978	22.0%
	Rest of County	17,247	19,973	2,726	15.8%
	County Total	53,580	64,284	10,704	20.0%
Valley	Cascade	877	997	120	13.7%
	Donnelly	135	138	3	2.2%
	McCall	2,005	2,084	79	3.9%
	City Total	3,017	3,219	202	6.7%
	Rest of County	3,092	4,432	1,340	43.3%
	County Total	6,109	7,651	1,542	25.2%
Washington	Cambridge	374	360	-14	-3.7%
	Midvale	136	176	40	29.4%
	Weiser	4,571	5,343	772	16.9%
	City Total	5,081	5,879	798	15.7%
	Rest of County	3,469	4,098	629	18.1%
	County Total	8,550	9,977	1,427	16.7%

*Star incorporated December 10, 1997

**Parkline incorporated December 13, 1994, city was created from part of Chatcolet which disincorporated December 13, 1994

Population of Communities by Size

1. Boise City	185,787	30. Preston	4,682	59. Priest River	1,754
2. Nampa	51,867	31. American Falls	4,111	60. Pinehurst	1,661
3. Pocatello	51,466	32. Buhl	3,985	61. Filer	1,620
4. Idaho Falls	50,730	33. Shelley	3,813	62. Glenns Ferry	1,611
5. Meridian	34,919	34. Fruitland	3,805	63. Osburn	1,545
6. Coeur d'Alene	34,514	35. Gooding	3,384	64. Wilder	1,462
7. Twin Falls	34,469	36. Soda Springs	3,381	65. Sun Valley	1,427
8. Lewiston	30,904	37. St. Anthony	3,342	66. New Plymouth	1,400
9. Caldwell	25,967	38. Orofino	3,247	67. Shoshone	1,398
10. Moscow	21,291	39. Grangeville	3,228	68. Spirit Lake	1,376
11. Rexburg	17,257	40. Salmon	3,122	69. Sugar City	1,242
12. Post Falls	17,247	41. Ketchum	3,003	70. Iona	1,201
13. Mtn Home	11,143	42. Rigby	2,998	71. Kamiah	1,160
14. Eagle	11,085	43. Middleton	2,978	72. Lapwai	1,134
15. Garden City	10,624	44. Heyburn	2,899	73. Ashton	1,129
16. Blackfoot	10,419	45. Montpelier	2,785	74. Driggs	1,100
17. Chubbuck	9,700	46. St. Maries	2,652	75. Arco	1,026
18. Burley	9,316	47. Kimberly	2,614	76. Paul	998
19. Hayden	9,159	48. Homedale	2,528	77. Cascade	997
20. Jerome	7,780	49. Bonners Ferry	2,515	78. Grace	990
21. Payette	7,054	50. Kellogg	2,395	79. Plummer	990
22. Sandpoint	6,835	51. Wendell	2,338	80. Hansen	970
23. Hailey	6,200	52. Dalton Gardens	2,278	81. Wallace	960
24. Ammon	6,187	53. Malad City	2,158	82. Genesee	946
25. Rupert	5,645	54. McCall	2,084	83. Cottonwood	944
26. Emmett	5,490	55. Bellevue	1,876	84. Ucon	943
27. Kuna	5,382	56. Aberdeen	1,840	85. Challis	909
28. Weiser	5,343	57. Star**	1,795	86. Marsing	890
29. Rathdrum	4,816	58. Parma	1,771	87. Greenleaf	862

Population by Communities by Size (continued)

88. Mullan	840	126. Lewisville	467	164. Wardner	215
89. Victor	840	127. Idaho City	458	165. Clifton	213
90. Council	816	128. Notus	458	166. Swan Valley	213
91. McCammon	805	129. Dayton	444	167. East Hope	200
92. Troy	798	130. Kootenai	441	168. Moore	196
93. Potlatch	791	131. Melba	439	169. Oldtown	190
94. Horseshoe Bend	770	132. Weston	425	170. Fernan Lake Village	186
95. Inkom	738	133. Basalt	419	171. Peck	186
96. Menan	707	134. Weippe	416	172. Malta	177
97. Hazelton	687	135. Richfield	412	173. Midvale	176
98. Athol	676	136. Eden	411	174. Irwin	157
99. Kooskia	675	137. Riggins	410	175. Elk River	156
100. Hauser	668	138. Firth	408	176. St. Charles	156
101. Oakley	668	139. Fairfield	395	177. Crouch	154
102. Hagerman	656	140. Bancroft	382	178. Dietrich	150
103. Moyie Springs	656	141. Culdesac	378	179. Ferdinand	145
104. Smelterville	651	142. Kendrick	369	180. Acequia	144
105. Dubois	647	143. Cambridge	360	181. Murtaugh	139
106. Roberts	647	144. Newdale	358	182. Donnelly	138
107. Franklin	641	145. Arimo	348	183. Minidoka	129
108. Ponderay	638	146. Dover	342	184. Tensed	126
109. Pierce	617	147. Declo	338	185. White Bird	106
110. Downey	613	148. Parker	319	186. Stanley	100
111. Juliaetta	609	149. Rockland	316	187. Huetter	96
112. Paris	576	150. Winchester	308	188. Leadore	90
113. Teton	569	151. Bovill	305	189. Hope	79
114. Mackay	566	152. Castleford	277	190. Butte City	76
115. Craigmont	556	153. Bliss	275	191. Reubens	72
116. Deary	552	154. Mud Lake	270	192. Parkline*	65
117. Ririe	545	155. Harrison	267	193. Placerville	60
118. Georgetown	538	156. Albion	262	194. Oxford	53
119. New Meadows	533	157. Bloomington	251	195. Spencer	38
120. Clark Fork	530	158. Teton	247	196. State Line	28
121. Nezperce	523	159. Hollister	237	197. Clayton	27
122. Lava Hot Springs	521	160. Onaway	230	198. Atomic City	25
123. Carey	513	161. Stites	226	199. Drummond	15
124. Hayden Lake	494	162. Worley	223	200. Hamer	12
125. Grand View	470	163. Island Park	215	201. Warm River	10

Population Density by County 1970 - 2002
Number of People Per Square Mile

County	1970	1980	1990	2000	2002
Ada	106.7	164.5	195.0	285.2	303.0
Adams	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5
Bannock	46.9	58.8	59.3	67.9	68.1
Bear Lake	5.9	7.0	6.3	6.6	6.5
Benewah	8.0	10.6	10.2	11.8	11.6
Bingham	13.9	17.4	17.9	19.9	20.3
Blaine	2.2	3.7	5.1	7.2	7.7
Boise	0.9	1.6	1.8	3.5	3.7
Bonner	9.0	14.0	15.3	21.2	22.0
Bonneville	28.5	35.9	38.6	44.2	45.6
Boundary	4.3	5.7	6.6	7.8	7.9
Butte	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
Camas	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0
Canyon	104.9	143.4	152.7	222.9	245.8
Caribou	3.7	4.9	3.9	4.1	4.1
Cassia	6.7	7.6	7.6	8.3	8.5
Clark	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6
Clearwater	4.9	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.4
Custer	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8
Elmore	5.7	7.0	6.9	9.5	9.6
Franklin	11.1	13.4	13.9	17.0	17.6
Fremont	4.7	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.4
Gem	16.8	21.5	21.1	27.0	27.5
Gooding	11.9	16.3	15.9	19.4	19.6
Idaho	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
Jefferson	10.7	14.0	15.1	17.5	18.1
Jerome	17.1	24.7	25.2	30.6	31.2
Kootenai	28.5	48.2	56.1	87.3	91.5
Latah	23.1	26.7	28.4	32.4	32.7
Lemhi	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7
Lewis	8.1	8.6	7.3	7.8	7.8
Lincoln	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.5
Madison	28.7	41.6	50.2	58.2	58.7
Minidoka	20.8	26.0	25.5	26.6	25.6
Nez Perce	36.0	39.3	39.8	44.1	43.7
Oneida	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.4
Owyhee	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4
Payette	30.6	38.8	40.3	50.5	51.6
Power	3.5	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.2
Shoshone	7.5	7.3	5.3	5.2	5.0
Teton	5.2	6.5	7.6	13.3	15.2
Twin Falls	21.5	27.2	27.8	33.4	34.0
Valley	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.0
Washington	5.2	6.1	5.9	6.9	6.8
STATEWIDE	8.7	11.5	12.2	15.6	16.2

Source: *County Profiles of Idaho*, Idaho Dept. of Commerce & Labor

Idaho Population by Age and Sex

Age	1980		1990		2000		2002	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
0-4	48,073	45,458	41,082	39,111	50,047	47,596	51,255	48,605
5-9	42,392	40,342	46,183	43,860	51,860	48,896	50,964	48,589
10-14	40,501	38,717	46,328	43,858	53,697	50,911	54,588	51,523
15-19	44,000	43,982	40,845	39,593	56,131	54,727	56,431	53,240
20-24	43,487	42,747	34,083	31,709	48,934	45,060	52,531	51,659
25-29	41,803	40,658	36,247	35,820	44,117	41,011	45,555	41,384
30-34	37,079	35,862	40,257	40,476	43,111	41,194	45,137	43,080
35-39	29,156	28,488	40,123	39,771	47,940	46,973	45,911	44,860
40-44	23,720	22,962	35,254	34,020	49,149	48,906	50,457	49,895
45-49	20,467	20,506	27,547	27,000	46,290	45,882	48,507	48,619
50-54	20,061	20,415	22,309	22,051	39,499	38,577	43,315	42,831
55-59	19,934	21,248	19,292	20,115	29,949	30,075	33,985	33,925
60-64	18,444	19,753	18,626	19,924	23,775	23,730	26,415	26,639
65-69	16,118	16,922	17,854	20,132	19,462	20,707	20,420	21,555
70-74	11,819	13,433	14,461	17,308	16,768	19,033	16,879	19,038
75-79	7,271	9,393	10,692	13,837	13,280	17,163	13,455	16,968
80-84	3,930	6,318	6,144	9,439	8,670	12,776	9,406	13,719
85+	2,900	5,576	3,629	7,769	5,981	12,076	6,734	12,967
Total	471,155	472,780	500,956	505,793	648,660	645,293	671,945	669,186
Total	943,935		1,006,749		1,293,953		1,341,131	

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Births and Deaths in Idaho

Year	Live Births	Rate ¹	Deaths	Rate ²
1965	13,000	19.3	6,000	8.6
1970	14,000	20.3	6,000	8.6
1975	16,242	20.0	6,505	8.0
1980	20,140	21.3	6,753	7.2
1981	19,488	20.6	6,902	7.3
1982	19,581	20.4	6,924	7.2
1983	18,742	19.0	7,204	7.3
1984	17,996	18.0	7,229	7.2
1985	17,539	17.5	7,105	7.1
1986	16,424	16.4	7,345	7.3
1987	15,926	16.0	7,305	7.3
1988	15,732	15.7	7,654	7.6
1989	15,865	15.8	7,387	7.4
1990	16,442	16.3	7,386	7.3
1991	16,789	16.2	7,678	7.4
1992	17,319	16.2	7,870	7.4
1993	17,412	15.8	8,360	7.6
1994	17,541	15.4	8,395	7.4
1995	18,003	15.5	8,491	7.3
1996	18,564	15.6	8,706	7.3
1997	18,537	15.3	8,952	7.4
1998	19,350	15.7	9,141	7.4
1999	19,870	15.9	9,508	7.6
2000	20,305	15.7	9,535	7.4
2001	20,686	15.7	9,751	7.4
2002	20,973	15.6	9,909	7.4

¹ Rate per 1,000 population ² Rate/ratio per 1,000 live births

Source: *Idaho Vital Statistics 2002*, Idaho Dept. of Health and Welfare

Marriages and Divorces In Idaho

Year	Marriages	Rate	Divorces	Rate
1965	15,900	22.9	2,900	4.1
1970	10,900	15.3	3,600	5.1
1975	12,688	15.6	5,203	6.4
1980	13,428	14.2	6,596	7.0
1981	14,175	15.0	6,770	7.2
1982	14,066	14.7	6,238	6.5
1983	13,421	13.6	6,228	6.3
1984	13,264	13.2	6,210	6.2
1985	12,277	12.2	6,207	6.2
1986	11,957	12.1	6,067	6.1
1987	11,428	11.6	5,892	6.0
1988	12,165	12.3	5,987	6.1
1989	13,193	13.3	6,275	6.3
1990	14,064	13.7	6,446	6.4
1991	14,352	13.8	6,619	6.4
1992	14,458	13.6	6,857	6.4
1993	14,836	13.5	6,899	6.3
1994	14,895	13.1	6,799	6.0
1995	15,106	13.0	6,749	5.8
1996	15,027	12.7	6,985	5.9
1997	15,114	12.5	7,035	5.8
1998	15,266	12.4	6,980	5.7
1999	15,489	12.4	6,947	5.6
2000	15,057	11.6	7,110	5.5
2001	14,820	11.2	7,025	5.3
2002	14,683	10.9	7,087	5.3

Some population-based rates have been revised based on updated postcensal estimates and may not agree with previous publications.

Source: *Idaho Vital Statistics 2002*, Idaho Department of Health & Welfare

Northwest Population

	2003 Estimate	2000	Change	% Change
Idaho	1,366,332	1,293,953	72,379	5.6%
Montana	917,621	902,195	15,426	1.7%
Nevada	2,241,154	1,998,257	242,897	12.2%
Oregon	3,559,596	3,421,399	138,197	4.0%
Utah	2,351,467	2,233,169	118,298	5.3%
Washington	6,131,445	5,894,121	237,324	4.0%
Wyoming	501,242	493,782	7,460	1.5%

Source: *Idaho Fiscal Facts, 2004*

Idaho Life Expectancy at Birth - 2002

Total	Male	Female
78.4	76.1	80.7

U.S. life expectancy in 2002 (preliminary) was 77.4 years, 74.7 years for males and 79.9 years for females.

Source: *Idaho Vital Statistics, 2002*, Idaho Department of Health & Welfare

Population by Race and Hispanic Origin - 2000

White	1,177,304
Black	5,456
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	17,645
Asian or Pacific Islander	13,197
Other Race	54,742
Total One Race	1,268,344
Two or More Races	25,609
Total 2000	1,293,953
Hispanic or Latino	101,690

*Due to estimation methods, numbers by race will not add up to state population total

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin are also included in appropriate race totals.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

American Indian Area

Geographic area	Population	Housing units	Area in square miles			Density per square mile of land area	
			Total area	Water area	Land area	Population	Housing units
American Indian Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land Federal All Areas	30,595	14,076	2,823.79	63.93	2,759.86	11.1	5.1
Coeur d'Alene Reservation	6,551	4,015	536.77	13.01	523.76	12.5	7.7
Duck Valley Reservation NV - part ID	248	86	227.06	0.97	226.10	1.1	0.4
Fort Hall Reservation and Off Reservation Trust Land	5,762	2,011	855.60	40.73	814.87	7.1	2.5
Fort Hall Reservation Fort Hall Off-Reservation Trust Land	5,760	2,010	854.80	40.36	814.45	7.1	2.5
	2	1	0.80	0.37	0.43	4.7	2.3
Kootenai Reservation	75	24	0.03	0.00	0.03	2,536.7	811.7
Nez Perce Reservation	17,959	7,940	1,204.32	9.22	1,195.10	15.0	6.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1

Demographic Component Changes

	1970-1980	1980-1990	1990-2000	2000-2002
Births	166,305	176,509	180,686	45,257
Deaths	64,295	71,965	85,017	22,094
Net Migration	129,102	-41,921	191,550	23,623
Percent Migration	18.1	-4.4	19.0	1.8
	1980	1990	2000	2001
Birth Rate	21.3	16.3	15.7	15.7
Fertility Rate	93.8	74.3	73.1	72.9
	1980	1990	2000	
Median Age	27.5	31.5	33.2	
Under 18 Years (%)	32.5	30.6	28.5	
18 to 64 Years (%)	57.6	57.3	60.2	
65+ Years (%)	9.9	12.0	11.3	
Persons Per Household	2.85	2.73	2.69	

Source: *County Profiles of Idaho*, Idaho Department of Commerce

Rankings in US and Northwest

	Value	Ranking	
Social Welfare		US	NW*
% of Population in Poverty (2002)	11.8%	20	2
Per Capita Social Security Payment (2001)	\$1,384	40	5
% of Population in Medicare (2001)	12.9%	40	4
% of Population Receiving Public Aid (2001)	1.6%	49	6
% of Population Receiving Food Stamps (2002)	6.0%	33	4
Population			
Population (2003)	1,366,332	39	5
Percent Change (2002 to 2003)	1.7%	5	2
Persons Per Square Mile (2003)	16.5	44	5
%Population - Metropolitan Area (2000)	39.3	44	5
% Population - Non-Metro Area (2000)	60.7	7	3
%White Population (2002)	95.5%	4	1
% Hispanic Population	8.5%	15	4
2025 Population (projected)	1,739,000	40	5
2000-2025% Population Change (proj.)	34.4%	6	2
Net Migration of Population (2002 to 2003)	10,132	11	3
Population per U.S. House Seat (2004)	683,166	17	5
Population per Sate Legislator (2004)	13,013	41	5
Crime & Law Enforcement			
Violent Crimes Per 100,000 Population (2002)	254.9	42	6
Murders Per 100,000 Population (2002)	2.7	37	4
State Prisoner Incarceration per 100,000 Population (2002)	461	13	2
Death Row Inmates (2002)	20	23	3
Full-Time Law Officers per 100,000 Population (2000)	212	36	3
Per Capita State & Local Expenditures for Police (2000)	\$160	31	6
Per Capita State & Local Expenditures for Corrections (2000)	\$147	27	6

*NW rank: Idaho's rank relative to its six contiguous neighboring states: Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington and Wyoming

Source: *Idaho Fiscal Facts, 2002*, Legislative Services Office Budget and Policy Analysis

Idaho Resident Deaths Ten Leading Causes to Idahoans 2002

Cause of Death	Total	Male	Female
All Causes	9,909	5,005	4,904
1. Diseases of heart	2,530	1,325	1,205
2. Malignant neoplasms	2,144	1,132	1,012
3. Cerebrovascular diseases	737	299	438
4. Accidents	602	386	216
--Transport accidents	317	218	99
-----Motor vehicle accidents	294	196	98
--Nontransport accidents	285	168	117
5. Chronic lower respiratory diseases	600	301	299
--Bronchitis, emphysema and asthma	99	47	52
--Other chronic lower respiratory diseases	501	254	247
6. Diabetes mellitus	321	152	169
7. Alzheimer's disease	316	93	223
8. Influenza and pneumonia	265	122	143
9. Intentional self-harm (suicide)	203	177	26
10. Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	112	71	41
 All other causes	 2,079	 947	 1,132

Source: *Idaho Vital Statistics 2002*, Department of Health & Welfare

Health Rankings in US and Northwest

	Value	Ranking	
		US	NW*
% or Population Without Health Insurance (2002)	15.6%	10	2
Community Hospitals Per 100,000 Population (2002)	2.9	13	3
Birth Rate Per 1,000 Population (2002)	15.6	4	2
Teenage Birth Rate Per 1,000 (2002)	15.6	4	2
Births to Unmarried Women as a % of All Births (2002)	21.9%	49	6
Abortions Per 1,000 Live Births (2000) ¹	39	46	6
Deaths (2001)	9,753	42	5
Cancer Deaths (2004)	2,250	42	5
Heart Disease Deaths (2001)	2,489	42	5
Suicide Deaths (2001)	210	38	5
AIDS Deaths (2001)	12	42	5
Gallons of Alcohol Consumed Per Capita (2000)	2.7	15	3
% of Children (19-35 months) fully immunized (2002)	52.6%	48	5

¹ No data reported by Wyoming

*NW Rank: Idaho's rank relative to its six contiguous neighbors: Montana, Wyoming, Utah, Nevada, Oregon, Washington (Values are ranked from high to low, highest = 1)

Source: *Idaho Fiscal Facts, 2004*, Legislative Services Office, Budget & Policy Analysis

Idaho Profile of Selected Social Characteristics - 2000

School Enrollment	Number	Percent
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	368,579	100.0
Nursery school, preschool	20,764	5.6
Kindergarten	19,149	5.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	165,698	45.0
High school (grades 9-12)	85,576	23.2
College or graduate school	77,392	21.0
Educational Attainment	Number	Percent
Population 25 years and over	787,505	100.0
Less than 9th grade	41,039	5.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	79,322	10.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	224,322	28.5
Some college, no degree	215,204	27.3
Associate degree	57,003	7.2
Bachelor's degree	116,901	14.8
Graduate or professional degree	53,714	6.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.7	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.7	(X)
Marital Status	Number	Percent
Population 15 years and over	991,624	100.0
Never married	226,558	22.8
Now married, except separated	594,983	60.0
Separated	11,624	1.2
Widowed	52,913	5.3
Female	42,773	4.3
Divorced	105,546	10.6
Female	56,914	5.7
Grandparents As Caregivers	Number	Percent
Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years	17,447	100.0
Grandparent responsible for grandchildren	8,110	46.5
Veteran Status	Number	Percent
Civilian population 18 years and over	920,973	100.0
Civilian veterans	136,584	14.8

Disability Status of the Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population

	Number	Percent
Population 5 to 20 years	331,689	100.0
With a disability	23,755	7.2
Population 21 to 64 years	701,760	100.0
With a disability	117,039	16.7
Percent employed	58.3	(X)
No disability	584,721	83.3
Percent employed	78.8	(X)
Population 65 years and over	140,644	100.0
With a disability	59,704	42.5

Residence in 1995

	Number	Percent
Population 5 years and over	1,196,793	100.0
Same house in 1995	593,848	49.6
Different house in the U.S. in 1995	581,979	48.6
Same county	286,443	23.9
Different county	295,536	24.7
Same state	112,607	9.4
Different state	182,929	15.3
Elsewhere in 1995	20,966	1.8

Nativity and Place of Birth

	Number	Percent
Total population	1,293,953	100.0
Native	1,229,873	95.0
Born in United States	1,219,118	94.2
State of residence	610,929	47.2
Different state	608,189	47.0
Born outside United States	10,755	0.8
Foreign born	64,080	5.0
Entered 1990 to March 2000	30,570	2.4
Naturalized citizen	21,203	1.6
Not a citizen	42,877	3.3

Region of Birth of Foreign Born

	Number	Percent
Total (excluding born at sea)	64,080	100.0
Europe	12,064	18.8
Asia	8,073	12.6
Africa	545	0.9
Oceania	512	0.8
Latin America	38,344	59.8
Northern America	4,542	7.1

Language Spoken at Home	Number	Percent
Population 5 years and over	1,196,793	100.0
English only	1,084,914	90.7
Language other than English	111,879	9.3
Speak English less than “very well”	46,539	3.9
Spanish	80,241	6.7
Speak English less than “very well”	36,459	3.0
Other Indo-European languages	19,460	1.6
Speak English less than “very well”	5,461	0.5
Asian and Pacific Island languages	8,105	0.7
Speak English less than “very well”	3,553	0.3
 Ancestry (Single or multiple)	 Number	 Percent
Total population	1,293,953	100.0
<i>Total ancestries reported</i>	1,363,713	105.4
Arab	1,446	0.1
Czech ¹	7,657	0.6
Danish	35,702	2.8
Dutch	32,214	2.5
English	234,467	18.1
French (except Basque) ¹	38,240	3.0
French Canadian ¹	8,922	0.7
German	244,209	18.9
Greek	2,960	0.2
Hungarian	2,672	0.2
Irish ¹	129,788	10.0
Italian	34,553	2.7
Lithuanian	1,193	0.1
Norwegian	46,308	3.6
Polish	14,715	1.1
Portuguese	4,187	0.3
Russian	5,810	0.4
Scotch-Irish	23,314	1.8
Scottish	41,367	3.2
Slovak	681	0.1
Subsaharan African	843	0.1
Swedish	45,704	3.5
Swiss	11,923	0.9
Ukrainian	1,957	0.2
United States or American	108,091	8.4
Welsh	20,220	1.6
West Indian (excluding Hispanic groups)	489	0.0
Other ancestries	264,081	20.4

¹ The data represent a combination of two ancestries shown separately. Czech includes Czechoslovakian. French includes Alsatian. French Canadian includes Acadian/Cajun. Irish includes Celtic. (X) Not Applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Census 2000 Summary*

RECREATION



Silent City of Rocks, an historic landmark, known to immigrants on the California Trail.

Photo Courtesy: Steve Lee

State Parks



State Parks

Bear Lake

The 20-mile-long turquoise blue body of water that straddles the Idaho-Utah border. Anglers can try for a native cutthroat or lake trout in the summer. In the winter, they can come back with buckets and nets when the Bonneville cisco run. The fish is found nowhere else on Earth.

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 297, Paris, ID 83261

Phone: 208-847-1045 Office (208-945-2565 N. Beach 208-945-2565 E. Beach - Seasonal)

E-Mail: BEA@idpr.state.id.us

Earl M. Hardy Box Canyon Springs Natural Preserve

Box Canyon is the site of the 11th largest spring in North America, which pours 180,000 gallons of water per minute into the Snake River. The canyon is also the home to a rare fish species found only in Idaho, the Shoshone sculpin, as well as three endangered spring snails. The canyon walls are popular for nesting raptors.

Mailing Address: 1074 E 2350 S, Hagerman, ID 83332

Phone: 208-837-4505

E-Mail: mal@idpr.state.id.us.

Bruneau Dunes

The dunes are unique in the Western Hemisphere as they form near the center of a natural basin. They include the largest single-structured sand dune in North America, with a peak 470 feet above the lakes. The combination of a source of sand, a relatively constant wind activity and a natural trap have caused sand to collect in this semicircular basin for about 12,000 years. These dunes do not drift far, as the prevailing winds blow from the southeast 28 percent of the time and from the northwest 32 percent of the time, keeping the dunes fairly stable. The two prominent dunes cover about 600 acres. The small lakes at the foot of the dunes provide an excellent bass and bluegill fishery.

20 minutes off I-84 near Mtn. Home

Location: Bruneau, ID (Highway 78, off State Highway 51)

Mailing Address: HC 85, Box 41, Mountain Home, ID 83647

Phone: 208-366-7919

Fax: 208-366-2844

E-Mail: bru@idpr.state.id.us

Castle Rocks

The 1,240-acre Castle Rock Ranch includes examples of early 20th century ranching structures and striking scenery. Spires rival the nearby City of Rocks National Reserve and offer exceptional rock climbing. Mule deer, mountain lion, bighorn sheep, snipe, sandhill crane and sage grouse can be found there. The park protects some of the most pristine archeological sites in southern Idaho. Evidence suggest that Castle Rocks was favored by different cultures over the previous 2,470 years.

Office Location: 3035 Elba Almo Rd., Almo, ID (off Idaho 77)

Mailing Address: PO Box 169, Albion, ID 83312

Phone: 208-824-5519

Fax: 208-824-5563

E-Mail: cit@idpr.state.id.us

City of Rocks National Reserve

Nestled amidst the mountain peaks of the Albion Mountain Range lies City of Rocks National Reserve. Embracing a sagebrush steppe valley, spectacular granite rock formations, pinyon/

juniper tree stands and alpine-like meadows, the reserve presents an inspirational landscape. Some of the granite rock formation here are 2.5 billion years old, they are some of the oldest rock formations found in the continental United States.

Location: 3035 Elba Almo Rd, Almo, ID (off Idaho 77)

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 169, Almo, ID 83312

Phone: 208-824-5519

Fax: 208-824-5563

E-Mail: cit@idpr.state.id.us

Coeur d'Alene Parkway

The Parkway lies along the north shore of Lake Coeur d'Alene, following Centennial Trail east from Coeur d'Alene to Higgins Point. Over one half mile of public shoreline parallels the path.

Mailing Address: 2750 Kathleen Ave., Suite 1, Coeur d'Alene, ID 83815

Phone: 208-666-671, ext. 344

Park Ranger: 208-699-2224

E-Mail: coe@idpr.state.id.us

Dworshak

Located among trees and open meadows on the western shore of Dworshak Reservoir. The area is known for its moderate summer nights and mild winter temperatures. Camping, boating, fishing, swimming, hiking and water-skiing are just some of the many activities that await park visitors.

Location: Orofino, ID (Off U.S. 12, Freeman Creek Campground Cavendish area)

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 2028, Orofino, ID 83544

Phone: 208-476-5994

Cell Phone: 208-791-8921

Fax: 208-476-7225

E-Mail: dwo@idpr.state.id.us

Eagle Island

For summer fun this day-use park features grassy picnic areas with tables, a group shelter, equestrian trails and a waterslide. It's a great getaway near the capital city.

Location: Off Hatchery Road, west of Eagle, Idaho

Mailing Address: 2691 Mace Road, Eagle, ID 83616

Phone: 208-939-0696 (summer)

E-mail: eag@idpr.state.id.us

Farragut

Situated at the foot of the Coeur d'Alene Mountains in the Bitterroot Range. This four-season vacationer's paradise awaits you with scenic mountains, pristine forests, abundant wildlife, and the crystal clear, azure waters of the largest lake in Idaho, Pend Oreille. Lake Pend Oreille, with its 1,150 foot depths, is spectacular, offering trophy fishing, swimming and wide-open water-skiing. The world-record kamloops (37 pounds) was caught in Lake Pend Oreille. A diverse biological community exists in this scenic forest setting of lodgepole, pine, ponderosa pine, white pine, Douglas fir, poplar, western larch and grand fir. The forests are home to whitetail deer, squirrels, black bears, coyotes and bobcats.

Location: Athol, ID (State Highway 54, off U.S. 95)

Mailing Address: 13400 East Ranger Road, Athol, ID 83801

Phone: 208-683-2425

Fax: 208-683-2975

E-Mail: far@idpr.state.id.us

Harriman

Lies in the heart of a 16,000-acre wildlife reserve in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem. This sanctuary protects a diversity of birds and mammals similar to those living in nearby Yellowstone National Park. In 1902, several officials of the Oregon Shortline Railroad and other investors purchased what is now Harriman State Park. Called the "Railroad Ranch, " the property was the private retreat of the Harrimans of Union Pacific Railroad fame and the Guggenheims, then prominent in copper. For 75 years, the ranch maintained healthy game, waterfowl and fish populations, allowing today's park visitors to observe a rare concentration of wildlife in its scenic, natural surrounding. One third of the Rocky Mountain trumpeter swan population winters here. Trumpeter swans are the largest of North American waterfowl and the world's heaviest flying bird. The Henrys Fork of the Snake River flows through the ranch with world famous fly fishing.

Location: 3489 E. Highway 20 (20 miles north of Ashton)

Mailing Address: 3489 Green Canyon Road, Island Park, ID 83429

Phone: 208-558-7368

Fax: 208-558-7045

E-Mail: har@idpr.state.id.us

Hells Gate

Quiet and grassy campsites along the shores of the Snake River await visitors to Hells Gate State Park, situated at the lowest elevation in the entire state. At just 713 feet above sea level, the low elevation and long season of warm weather give rise to Lewiston's reputation as "Idaho's Banana Belt." Just outside Lewiston, includes 200 developed acres that border the Snake River. A large beach, play area and miles of hiking and biking trails make the park a popular destination. The Lewis and Clark Discovery Center features educational displays and a two acre outdoor interpretive plaza.

Location: On Snake River, Lewiston, ID

Mailing Address: 3620 Snake River Avenue, Lewiston, ID 83501

Phone: 208-799-5015 (office) 208-799-5016 (marina)

Fax: 208-799-5187

E-Mail: hel@idpr.state.id.us

Henry's Lake

Located just 15 miles west of Yellowstone National Park, this high-mountain lake is surrounded by 8,000 to 10,000 foot mountains and the Targhee National Forest which provide spectacular scenery. The fishing in Henry's Lake and surrounding streams is a trout anglers' dream and is a world renowned fishery. The park was named after explorer Major Andrew Henry.

Location: 3917 E 5100 N, Island Park ID 83429

Mailing Address: HC 66, Box 20, Island Park, ID 83429 (summer)

Phone: 208-558-7532

E-mail: hen@idpr.state.id.us

Heyburn

The Coeur d'Alene Indians were the first inhabitants of the area now known as Heyburn State Park. It was an ideal place for an encampment. Then, as today, the lakes provided an abundance of fish, the marsh areas had plentiful waterfowl and the heavily timbered slopes and open meadows were ideal habitat for deer, bear and upland birds. Heyburn State Park was created from the Coeur d'Alene Indian Reservation by an Act of Congress, on April 20, 1908. The deed, signed by President William Howard Taft, granted 5,505 acres of land and 2,333 acres of water to the State. The park was named in honor of U.S. Senator W.B. Heyburn of Idaho.

Heyburn in the oldest state park in the Pacific Northwest. Starting in 1934, much of the early construction was performed by Civilian Conservation Corps Camp SP-1.

Location: Between Plummer & St. Maries, ID (SH 5, off U.S. 95)

Mailing Address: 1291 Chatcolet Rd., Plummer, ID 83851

Phone: 208-686-1308

Fax: 208-686-3003

E-Mail: hey@idpr.state.id.us

Lake Cascade

Nestled in the majestic mountains of central Idaho, popular for all types of boating, prevailing winds on the water make it especially well-suited for sailing and windsurfing. Rainbow trout, coho salmon, and small mouth bass and perch can be caught from the shore or by boat in the summer or through the ice in the winter. The North Fork of the Payette River, with its world-class kayaking rapids, flow to the south of Cascade.

Location: West old State Highway of Highway 55

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 709, Cascade, ID 83611

Phone: 208-382-6544

Fax: 208-382-4071

E-Mail: cas@idpr.state.id.us

Land of the Yankee Fork

Located in scenic central Idaho, this historic area provides visitors with a chance to experience Idaho's frontier mining history. Beginning in 1870, the area attracted gold seekers searching its streams and mountains. The 1880s brought rapid growth to the region as the Lucky Boy, General Custer and Montana mines produced abundant ore and the town of Custer reached a population of 600. But the gold eventually played out leaving Custer and Bonanza ghost towns by 1911. The Yankee Fork Gold Dredge, a 988-ton monster barge that searched the gravel of the Yankee Fork for gold as recently as 1953, is open for guided tours during the summer.

Location: Between Sunbeam and Challis off US 93 and SH 75

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 1086, Challis, ID 83226

Phone: 208-879-5244

Fax: 208-879-5243

E-Mail: lan@idpr.state.id.us

Lucky Peak

This day-use-only park is located on and near Lucky Peak Reservoir, just east of Boise. Lucky Peak was listed by Northwest Travel Magazine as one of the Northwest's top 25 parks. The park consists of three units providing a wide variety of recreational activities, Spring Shores, Sandy Point and Discovery.

Location: Southeast of Boise on State Highway 21

Mailing Address: 9275 E Highway 21, Boise ID 83716

Phone: Spring Shores Marina Unit 208-336-9505,

Marina Restaurant/Store 208-336-7326, Sandy Point/Discovery Office 208-334-2679,

Spring Shores Marina Office 208-336-9505

E-mail: luc@idpr.state.id.us

Malad Gorge

The Malad River crashes down stairstep falls and into the Devils Washbowl, then cuts through a beautiful 250-foot gorge on its way to the Snake River, 2-1/2 miles downstream. The cracks

and folds of rock along the canyon cliffs record the movements of earth, lava and water. The historic Kelton Trail runs through the park, providing Western history buffs with excellent wagon ruts and traces of the Kelton Stage Stop.

Location: Tuttle, ID (Off I-84)

Mailing Address: 1074 E 2350 S, Hagerman, ID 83332

Phone: 208-837-4505

Cell Phone: 208-539-0519

E-Mail: mal@idpr.state.id.us

Massacre Rocks

Gate of Death and Devil's Gate were names given to this area during the Oregon Trail period. These names referred to a narrow break in the rocks through which the trail passed. Many emigrant names are inscribed on the large Register Rock. The park is rich in geological history. The Devil's Gate Pass is all that remains of an extinct volcano. The prehistoric Bonneville Flood shaped the landscape of the area, rolling and polishing the huge boulders found throughout the park. The flood was caused when eroding waters broke through Red Rock Pass near the Idaho/Utah border. Lake Bonneville, which covered much of what is today the state of Utah, surged through the pass and along the channel of the Snake River in a few short months. For a time, the flow was four times that of the Amazon River. It was the second largest flood in the geologic history of the world.

Location: 10 miles west of American Falls, (off I-86)

Mailing Address: 3592 N. Park Lane, American Falls, ID 83211

Phone: 208-548-2672

E-Mail: mas@idpr.state.id.us

McCroskey

This 5,300-acre park was given to the state of Idaho in 1955 and is dedicated to the memory of frontier women and the hardships they endured. The ridgeline park offers spectacular views of the Palouse Prairie which reflects the ever-changing agricultural patchwork of the valleys bordered by surrounding forested foothills.

Location: 30 miles North of Moscow on SH 95

Mailing Address: 2750 Kathleen Ave., Suite 1, Coeur d'Alene, ID 83815

Phone: 208-666-6711

E-Mail: mcc@idpr.state.id.us

Niagara Springs

Tumbling down the canyon side at 250 cubic feet per second, Niagara Springs is a sight you won't soon forget. The churning water is the icy blue of glaciers. The springs are a National Natural Landmark and part of the world-famous Thousand Springs Complex along the Snake River.

Mailing Address: 1074 E 2350 S, Hagerman, ID 83332

Phone: 208-536-5522

E-Mail: nia@idpr.state.id.us

Old Mission

In the early 1840s, Jesuit missionaries came to North Idaho. In 1842, Father DeSmet responded to the Coeur d'Alene Indians request and sent Father Point to help them establish a mission. The first Mission of the Sacred Heart was built along the St. Joe River, about 35 miles south of the present church. The mission was repeatedly flooded until 1846 when the St. Joe location was abandoned in favor of a high, grassy knoll overlooking the Coeur d'Alene River where the

mission stands today. Father Ravalli joined the Coeur d'Alenes and began designing the new mission which was built between 1848 and 1853. The park offers picnicking under tall trees, walking trails and a chance to explore the oldest building in Idaho with its unique 18-inch-thick walls. Most of all, it gives us a chance to learn more about the colorful history of Idaho and the Coeur d'Alene Indians.

Location: Cataldo, ID (Exit 39 off I-90)

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 30, Cataldo, ID 83810

Phone: 208-682-3814

Fax: 208-682-4032

E-Mail: old@idpr.state.id.us

Ponderosa

Ponderosa State Park covers most of a 1,000-acre peninsula that juts into Payette Lake, just outside McCall. The character of the park is molded by its diverse topography. It ranges from arid sagebrush flats to a lakeside trail; from flat, even ground to steep cliffs; and from dense forest to spongy marsh. The park's namesake, the 150-foot-tall Ponderosa Pine, is the most noticeable species of tree. Douglas and grand fir, lodgepole pine and western larch also grow in the park.

Location: McCall, ID (East Lake Drive, Off SH 55- Miles Standish Rd)

Mailing Address: P.O. Box A, McCall, ID 83638

Phone: 208-634-2164

Fax: 208-634-5370

E-Mail: pon@idpr.state.id.us

Priest Lake

Lying at about 2,400 feet above sea level, Priest Lake State Park has an abundance of beautiful scenery and recreational opportunities. Visitors will enjoy the dense cedar-hemlock forests and the wildlife, such as whitetail deer, black bear, moose and bald eagles. The stately Selkirk Mountain Range towers nearby. Noted for its clear water, Priest Lake extends 19 miles and is connected to the smaller Upper Priest Lake by a placid, two-mile-long water thoroughfare. Steeped in a history of Jesuit priests, Indian villages, homesteaders and logging camps.

Location: Coolin Road (off State Highway 57)

Mailing Address: 314 Indian Creek Park Road, Coolin, ID 83821-9076

Phone: 208-443-2200, 208-443-2929 (Lionhead Unit)

E-Mail: pri@idpr.state.id.us

Round Lake

The 58-acre lake at Round Lake State Park was a million years in the making. It is a product of glacial activity dating back to the Pleistocene Epoch. The "Trappers" nature trail around the lake will take you under canopies of western white pine, Engelmann spruce, grand fir, lodgepole pine, black cottonwood, paper birch, red alder and Rocky Mountain maple.

Location: Sagle, ID (2 Miles E on Dufort Road, off U.S. 95)

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 170, Sagle, ID 83860

Phone: 208-263-3489

E-Mail: rou@idpr.state.id.us

Three Island Crossing

Oregon Trail pioneers knew this spot well. It was one of the most famous river crossings on the historic trail. Upon reaching the Three Island ford, the Oregon Trail emigrants had a difficult decision to make. Should they risk the dangerous crossing of the Snake, or endure the dry, rocky route along the south bank of the river? About half of the emigrants chose to attempt the crossing

by using the gravel bars that extended across the river. Not all were successful, many casualties are recounted in pioneer diaries. The rewards of a successful crossing were a shorter route, more potable water and better feed for the stock. The Three Island ford was used by pioneer travelers until 1869, when Gus Glenn constructed a ferry about two miles upstream.

Location: Glenns Ferry, ID (W Madison Street off I-84)

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 609, Glenns Ferry, ID 83623

Phone: 208-366-2394

Fax: 208-366-7913

E-Mail: thr@idpr.state.id.us

Trail of the Coeur d'Alenes

The Trail of the Coeur d'Alenes is one of the most spectacular trails in the western United States. The trail nearly spans the Panhandle of Idaho as it runs along rivers, beside lakes and through Idaho's historic Silver Valley. Dispersed along the trail are 36 unique bridges and trestles that cross mountain creeks, whitewater rivers and tranquil lakes. The east end of the trail passes through a narrow mountain valley once heavily mined for silver. The valley is dotted with numerous small historic mining communities each offering their own unique features. The middle section of the trail follows the tranquil Coeur d'Alene River, passing fifteen small lakes and marshes loaded with waterfowl. The west end of the trail lies along the shoreline of scenic Coeur d'Alene Lake for six miles. It crosses a 3100-foot bridge/trestle to Heyburn State Park, the Northwest's oldest state park. The trail then follows the remote forested Plummer Creek Canyon for six miles, ending in the community of Plummer.

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 30, Cataldo, ID 83810

Phone: 208-682-3814

Fax: 208-682-4032

E-Mail: old@idpr.state.id.us

Walcott

Located at the northwest end of the Bureau of Reclamation's Lake Walcott Project, Lake Walcott State Park is perfect for camping and fishing. Picnickers enjoy the acres of grass beneath groves of stately eastern hardwoods. The park serves as a convenient base from which to explore the Minidoka National Wildlife Refuge, which offers some of the best birding in southern Idaho.

Mailing address: 959 East Minidoka Dam, Rupert, ID 83350

Phone: 208-436-1258

Fax: 208-436-1268

E-Mail: wal@idpr.state.id.us

Winchester Lake

The park surrounds a 103-acre lake, nestled in a forested area at the foot of the Craig Mountains. The park offers year-round recreation activities, picnicking and hiking are popular summer activities, in winter enjoy cross-country skiing, ice skating and ice fishing. The vegetation is dominated by ponderosa pine and Douglas Fir. Wildlife most commonly seen in the park includes white-tailed deer, Canada geese, raccoons, muskrats, painted turtles, osprey, herons, and garter snakes.

Location: Winchester, ID (1/4 mile SW of town center)

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 186, Winchester, ID 83555

Phone: 208-924-7563

Fax: 208-924-7824

E-Mail: win@idpr.state.id.us

Source: Idaho State Parks and Recreation

<http://www.idahoparks.org/>

RECREATION

Alpine Ski Areas

Bald Mountain Ski Resort

North Central Idaho, 42 Miles E. of Orofino, 6 miles N. of Pierce
Managed by the Idaho Department of Parks and Recreation, this small resort in north-central Idaho has been open since 1959.
Contact info: PO Box 1126, Orofino ID 83544
Phone: 208-464-2311

Bogus Basin Ski Resort

Southwestern Idaho, 16 miles N. of Boise
This year-round playground north of Boise features more than 2,600 acres of skiable terrain, and some of the best night skiing in the west. Every year, north of Boise, Mother Nature blankets the slopes of Bogus Basin Mountain Resort. The result: an enviable playground with 2600 acres of skiable, snowboardable terrain. And when the sun goes down, so can you, thanks to Bogus' lighted runs. Bogus has more night skiing terrain than any other ski area in the northwestern United States.
Contact Info: 2600 Bogus Basin Road, Boise, ID 83702
Phone: (208) 332-5100
Web Address: www.bogusbasin.com
E Mail: info@bogusbasin.com

Brundage Mountain Ski Resort

Southwestern Idaho, 8 miles N. of McCall
Eight miles north of McCall in the mountains of central Idaho, Brundage Mountain Ski Resort boasts 1300 acres of wide, elegantly-groomed runs and abundant powder glades. A big comfortable day lodge houses a restaurant, retail and rental shop and ski school. A spacious Kid's Center offers day-care for children as young as eight weeks and ski programs for children through age 12. Brundage Mountain is the home of CatSki - guided backcountry skiing by snowcat.
Contact info: Box 1062, McCall, ID 83638
Phone: (208) 634-4151
Web Address: www.brundage.com
E Mail: info@brundage.com

Cottonwood Butte Ski Resort

North Central Idaho, 19 miles N. of Grangeville near Cottonwood
Cottonwood Butte is a small ski resort in North Central Idaho with a t-bar lift and night skiing.
Contact info: PO Box 162, Cottonwood, ID 83522
Phone: (208) 962-3624

Grand Targhee Ski Resort

Eastern Idaho, 12 miles east of Driggs
Grand Targhee is nestled on the west side of Wyoming's majestic Teton Mountains and receives 500 inches of snow annually. Enjoy this full-service resort famous for spectacular snow and magnificent scenery. Targhee offers skiers two mountains totaling 3000 acres. Four chairlifts on Fred's Mountain give access to 1500 acres and 2200 vertical feet. A high-speed quad on Peaked Mountain opens up 500 skiable acres with an additional 1,000 acres reserved for

snowcat skiing. Tubing, dog sledding, snowshoeing, ice skating and spa services make for a complete winter vacation. Lodging is available on the mountain or in Driggs.

Contact Info: Box Ski, Ski Hill Rd., Driggs, ID 83414

Phone: 208 307-353-2300 x1318

Website: www.grandtarghee.com

Email: info@grandtarghee.com

Kelly Canyon Ski Resort

Eastern Idaho, 25 mi. NE of Idaho Falls

This eastern Idaho resort founded in 1957 features intermediate terrain, a ski school, equipment rentals and four lifts serving 640 skiable acres. It provides the only night skiing in eastern Idaho

Contact Info: Address: Box 367, 5488 E. Kelly Canyon Rd., Idaho Falls, ID 83443

Phone: 208 538-7700 or 538-6251

Website: www.skikelly.com

Little Ski Hill

Southwestern Idaho, 3 miles NW of McCall

McCall's Little Ski Hill was the second ski area developed in Idaho, preceded only by Sun Valley. The Payette Lakes Ski Club has maintained a nonprofit organization status for the Little Ski Hill since 1937, when it was used for jumping. Night skiing is available on the weekends with Friday family nights and Saturday telemark nights. It is run by volunteers whose goal is the development of skiing and snowboarding as lifetime sports for all ages. This community-supported ski area offers something for everyone, with more than 50K of groomed skating lanes, touring trails, a biathlon range and 405 vertical feet of alpine terrain.

Contact Info: PO Box 442, McCall, ID 83638

Phone: 208-634-5691

Website: www.littleskihill.org

Lost Trail Powder Mountain

Central Idaho, North of Salmon

Located north of Salmon on U.S. Highway 93 at the Montana border, Lost Trail ski area has excellent intermediate runs and trails. This ski area is well known for its consistent good base and light snow. Cafeteria, rentals and ski lessons are available at the day lodge and overnight lodging can be found in Salmon, Idaho.

Contact Info: PO Box 311, 7674 Hwy 93 S. Sula, MT, Conner, MT 59827

Phone: 406-821-3211

Website: www.losttrail.com

Email: ski@losttrail.com

Lookout Pass Ski Area

Northern Idaho, 12 miles E. of Wallace on I-90

Lookout, Idaho's oldest ski area, opened in 1935. Today, it is an affordable family ski area with easy access and great snow - more than 350-400 inches per year means there's always great powder skiing. More than forty additional acres of expert terrain, called Claim Jump, was recently added including a world class snowboard terrain park featuring nine notorious 20-foot hits along an 1,100-foot long, nonconforming halfpipe, and acres of expert tree skiing and boarding.

Contact info: PO Box 108, Wallace, ID 83873

Phone: 208-744-1301
Web Address: www.skilookout.com
Email: info@skilookout.com

Magic Mountain Ski and Summer Resort

South Central Idaho, 28 miles S. of Hansen

This small resort near the Twin Falls area features great snow, a day lodge with a cafeteria, equipment rentals and a lounge. Magic Mountain is also open every weekend in the summer and weekdays with advance reservations. The Wild Rockies Mountain Bike Race is held the 1st weekend of June, an archery shoot is held on July 4th weekend and there is an annual Buffalo Feed the 2nd weekend of September. The lodge is available for wedding receptions, reunions and other events. Camping is allowed in summer.

Contact Info: 3407-A N. 3300 E., Kimberly ID 83341

Phone: 208-423-6221

Pebble Creek Ski Resort

Southeastern Idaho, SE of Idaho Falls near Pocatello

Pebble Creek is a vertical playground that attracts skiers of all abilities. Located 20 minutes south of Pocatello in the Caribou National Forest, Pebble Creek boasts 2000 vertical feet, 1100 skiable acres, 45 runs, virtually nonexistent lift lines and terrain for beginners or those demanding an honest challenge. After skiing, enjoy the soothing natural spas of Lava Hot Springs.

Contact Info: PO Box 370, Inkom, ID 83245

Phone: 208-775-4452

Web Address: www.pebblecreekskiarea.com

Pomerelle Ski Resort

South Central Idaho, near Burley, 25 miles off I-84, Hwy. 77 near Albion

Pomerelle Mountain Resort welcomes skiers with great snow, affordable rates, smiles and service. Pomerelle is a relaxed, fun-filled, personalized day resort nestled in the Sawtooth National Forest. With an annual snowfall of 500", it is usually one of the first Idaho ski resorts to open with Mother Nature's natural snow and one of the last to close. Pomerelle offers groomed ski runs and caters to family oriented ski/boarder enjoyment. The Ski School specializes in family groups. Kids 6 and under ski free with parent. Nordic skiing is adjacent to the resort on Forest Service marked trails.

Contact info: PO Box 158, Albion, ID 83311

Phone: 208- 673-5599 (winter)

Web Address: www.pomerelle-mtn.com

Email: info@pomerelle-mtn.com

Schweitzer Mountain Resort

Northern Idaho, 11 miles E. of Sandpoint

Schweitzer Mountain is perfectly situated overlooking Lake Pend Oreille. With over 2500 skiable acres, 2400 vertical feet and 300 inches of snow annually, it's no wonder Schweitzer is one of the top destination resorts in the Northwest. Schweitzer has a total of 62 runs and two huge bowls served by six chairlifts including Stella, Idaho's only six-passenger high-speed chairlift. Schweitzer also offers great options for slopeside lodging including the White Pine Lodge, Selkirk Lodge and condos. The Village at Schweitzer offers great shopping and dining opportunities including the Chimney Rock Restaurant, which was recently featured in Travel and Leisure magazine. The Mountain Learning Center provides learn to ski and board packages

with some of the most qualified instructors in the Northwest. Schweitzer Mountain's Activity Center offers excellent options for those non-ski days, schedule a massage, go for a snowshoe hike, or sign up for guided backcountry ski and snowmobile excursions with the Selkirk Powder Company.

Contact info: 10,000 Schweitzer Mountain Road, Sandpoint, ID 83864

Phone: 208-263-9555

Web Address: www.schweitzer.com

Email: ski@schweitzer.com

Silver Mountain Ski Resort

Northern Idaho, E. of Coeur d'Alene near Kellogg

Located on the north-facing slopes of the scenic Bitterroot range, Silver Mountain is blessed with 350 inches of powder annually with diverse and challenging terrain. Two mountains - Kellogg Peak at 6,300 feet and Wardner Peak at 6,200 feet, three bowls, 2,200 vertical feet, 53 runs, terrain park, exciting tree skiing and some of the finest powder stashes you will find anywhere. The mountain's six lifts are reached after a 19-minute ride on the world's longest single-stage gondola. The base terminal features a restaurant, ski rentals and shops. The upper terminal lodge offers a bag check and complimentary ski check and waxing. A beginner chair, handle tow, SKIwee and day care puts the emphasis on family skiing.

Contact info: 610 Bunker Avenue, Kellogg, ID 83737

Phone: 208-783-1111

Web Address: www.silvermt.com

Email: info@silvermt.com

Snowhaven Ski Resort

North Central Idaho, SE of Lewiston near Grangeville

Snowhaven is a small ski resort with three runs served by a T-bar and rope tow. It has a snack bar, a ski shop and day lodge.

Contact info: 225 W. North, Grangeville, ID 83530

Phone: 208-983-2851

Soldier Mountain Ski Resort

Central Idaho, 12 miles N. of Fairfield on Hwy. 20

When you ski Soldier Mountain, you go back to simpler, less-crowded times. Backcountry skiing or catskiing is incredible. We have great low prices and awesome snow with 36+ runs and an enhanced snowboard terrain park. Soldier Mountain is one of Idaho's hidden gems, an easygoing resort located in the picturesque Camas Prairie, halfway between Boise and Sun Valley.

Contact info: PO Box 510, Fairfield, ID 83327

Phone: 208-764-2526

Web Address: www.soldiermountain.com

Email: soldiermt@ltlink.com

Sun Valley Ski Resort

Central Idaho, at Ketchum

Sun Valley is the very definition of the American winter vacation, being the nation's first destination ski resort. Discover for yourself why Sun Valley attracts such an interesting mix of Hollywood movie stars and Olympic champions. Sun Valley boasts a world-class mountain, with a quality ski school, experienced instructors and a rich variety of apres-ski activities. Casual elegance is the style at the resort's stately Sun Valley Lodge and Sun Valley Inn. Sun

Valley continues to be ranked among the best in North America (Conde Nast 1997; Ski Magazine 1996).

Contact info: Sun Valley Resort, Sun Valley, ID 83353

Phone: 208-622-4111

Web Address: www.sunvalley.com

Email: ski@sunvalley.com

Source: Idaho Department of Commerce

Snowmobiling

Idaho has over 7,200 miles of snowmobile trails in 29 grooming programs located throughout the state. Millions of acres of open riding exist on Forest Service, Bureau of Land Management, State and private land. The Forest Service and BLM can provide information that identifies open and closed areas, closure dates and other details that may help you plan an enjoyable ride. Many county snowmobile programs also provide trail maps of the areas that are groomed. For more on where to ride in Idaho, contact the Department of Parks and Recreation at (208) 334-4199.

Nordic Skiing

Idaho's unique terrain of mountain valleys, broad sweeps of gently rolling hills and a rugged backcountry that includes the largest wilderness in the continental U.S., offers the Nordic ski enthusiast a very special experience.

Nordic ski instruction and rentals are available at most ski resorts throughout the state. There are also several tour operators who offer Nordic ski packages, including backcountry touring, hut to hut skiing, or groomed trails for easy touring. Numerous Forest Service and privately groomed trails from 5 to 60 kilometers are found throughout the state.

Park N' Ski Program

The Idaho Department of Parks and Recreation operates a unique program called Park N'Ski through four separate trail systems and four state park ski areas. Many trails are groomed on a regular basis and provide amenities such as restrooms, warming shelters and backcountry huts/urts. A season pass cost \$20 and a three-day temporary permit costs \$7.50. Permits may be purchased at a variety of places throughout the state, including sports shops, state parks offices, U.S. Forest Service ranger stations and chambers of commerce. In addition to the Park N'Ski areas, Farragut State Park, Priest Lake State Park, Round Lake State Park and Winchester State Park have cross-country ski trails available for use. For more information, contact the Idaho Department of Parks and Recreation, P.O. Box 83720, Boise, ID 83720-0065, (208) 334-4180 ext. 228.

Source: Idaho Department of Parks & Recreation

Bureau of Land Management

The BLM manages 11.9 million acres of public land in Idaho, most of which is concentrated in the southern part of the State. Every Idaho county contains some BLM-managed land, which accounts for 36 percent of the total Federal acreage within Idaho's borders. Idaho's public lands feature alpine forests, rolling rangeland, and spectacular canyonlands with premier desert white-water streams--the Owyhee, Bruneau, Jarbidge, and Lower Salmon.

Idaho's public lands are rich in environmental, historical, recreational, and economic values. These lands, with historical features that include some of the best remaining original ruts of the Oregon Trail, will attract millions of recreational visits. Many of these visits will be made by the outdoor sportsmen of Idaho, where about one of every three persons owns a fishing or hunting license. BLM-managed lands also support the traditional commodity activities of grazing, mining, and timber production, which are vital to Idaho's rural economies.

National Forests and Grasslands in Idaho

The National Forest system is responsible for administration of over 21 million acres of Idaho's forested land. This land serves a multiplicity of uses. The Forest Service must juggle several competing uses including mining, recreation, logging, camping, wilderness, watershed protection, and scientific research, to name a few.

BITTERROOT NATIONAL FOREST*

1801 N. 1st Street
Hamilton, MT 59840
406-363-7100
www.fs.fed.us/r1/bitterroot/

NEZ PERCE NATIONAL FOREST

Route 2, Box 475
Grangeville, Idaho 83530
(208) 983-1950
<http://www.fs.fed.us/r1/nezperce/>

BOISE NATIONAL FOREST

1249 Vinnell Way, Suite 200
Boise, ID 83709
208-373-4100
www.fs.fed.us/r4/boise/

PAYETTE NATIONAL FOREST

800 West Lakeside Ave, PO Box 1026
McCall, Idaho 83638
208-634-0700
<http://www.mccall.net/payette>

CARIBOU-TARGHEE NATIONAL FOREST*

1405 Hollipark Drive
Idaho Falls, ID 83401
208-524-7500
www.fs.fed.us/r4/caribou-targhee

SALMON - CHALLIS NATIONAL FORESTS

50 Hwy 93 South
Salmon, Idaho 83467
208-756-5100
<http://www.fs.fed.us/r4/sc/>

CLEARWATER NATIONAL FOREST

12730 Highway 12
Orofino, Idaho 83544
208-476-4541
www.fs.fed.us/r1/clearwater/

SAWTOOTH NATIONAL FOREST*

2647 Kimberly Road East
Twin Falls, Idaho 83301
208-737-3200
www.fs.fed.us/r4/sawtooth/

CURLEW NATIONAL GRASSLANDS

Malad Ranger District
75 S. 140 E., Box 146
Malad, Idaho 83252
208-766-4743
www.fs.fed.us/r4/caribou-targhee/about/curlew/

WALLOWA NATIONAL FOREST*

PO Box 907, 1550 Dewey Avenue
Baker City, Oregon 97814
514-523-6391
<http://www.fs.fed.us/r6/w-w/>

IDAHO PANHANDLE NATIONAL FORESTS - COEUR D'ALENE, KANIKSU, and ST. JOE NATIONAL FORESTS*

3815 Schreiber Way
Coeur d'Alene, ID 83814
208-765-7223
<http://www.fs.fed.us/ipnf/>

WASATCH-CACHE NATIONAL FOREST*

8236 Federal Bldg.,/125 S State Street
Salt Lake City, UT 84138
801-236-3400
<http://www.fs.fed.us/wcnf/>

**Unit is in two or more states*

Major Land Areas, Sites and Rivers Designated by the U.S. Government

NATIONAL PARKS AND MONUMENTS

The first National Park (Yellowstone) was designated in 1872. The National Park Service was created in 1916 to advance a new concept of land use to conserve the scenery, natural, historic, and wildlife in perpetuity for the benefit and enjoyment of the people. The U.S. Congress establishes these Parks and Sites.

NATIONAL RECREATION AREAS

Congress in 1962 passed the National Recreation Area Act to help preserve and expand outdoor recreation opportunities throughout the nation.

WILDERNESS AREAS

In 1964, Congress passed the Wilderness Act to set aside certain lands from development and to preserve their natural character. The Wilderness Act defines wilderness as an area of undeveloped Federal land, usually 5,000 acres or more, in a substantially natural condition. It is without permanent improvements or human habitation, and has outstanding opportunities for solitude or a primitive and unconfined type of recreation. Such an area may contain ecological, geological, or other features of scientific, educational, scenic, or historical values.

WILD AND SCENIC RIVERS

In 1968, Congress authorized the Wild and Scenic Rivers System Act which permits State Legislatures and the U.S. Congress to designate certain rivers as wild and scenic to preserve outstandingly remarkable scenic, recreational, geologic, fish and wildlife, historic, cultural, or other similar values in a natural and free-flowing condition for the benefit and enjoyment of present and future generations.

NATIONAL NATURAL AREAS AND LANDMARKS

In 1972 Congress directed the Secretary of Interior to investigate and inventory areas which could be designated National Natural Landmarks and for possible inclusion into the National Parks System.

Sources: Bureau of Land Management, *Idaho Facts*; *United States Code*

NATIONAL PARKS, MONUMENTS AND RESERVES

Nez Perce National Historical Park - Spalding Visitor Center

Established: 1965. For thousands of years the valleys, prairies, mountains, and plateaus of the inland northwest have been home to the Nimiipuu or Nez Perce people. Explore these places. Learn their stories. Treat them with care. The 38 sites of Nez Perce National Historical Park are scattered across the states of Idaho, Oregon, Washington and Montana and have been designated to commemorate the stories and history of the Nimiipuu and their interaction with explorers, fur traders, missionaries, soldiers, settlers, gold miners, and farmers who moved through or into the area.

Contact Info: 3906 U.S. Hwy 95, Spalding, ID 83551

Phone: 208-843-2261

Website: www.nps.gov/nepe

Craters of the Moon National Monument and Preserve

Established: 1924. A sea of lava flows with scattered islands of cinder cones and sagebrush describes this "weird and scenic landscape" known as Craters of the Moon. Craters of the Moon National Monument and Preserve contains three major lava fields covering almost half

a million acres. These remarkably well preserved volcanic features resulted from geologic events that appear to have happened yesterday and will likely continue tomorrow.

18 miles W of Arco on Hwy 20

Contact Info: P.O. Box 29, Arco, ID 83213

Phone: 208-527-3257

Website: <http://www.nps.gov/crmo/>

Yellowstone National Park

Established: 1872. Idaho can also boast of having a portion of the nation's oldest and most famous national park. A thin strip totaling 31,488 acres (of the park's 2 million plus acres) make up part of its western border. Long before any recorded human history in Yellowstone, a massive volcanic eruption spewed an immense volume of ash that covered all of the western U.S., much of the Midwest, northern Mexico and some areas of the eastern Pacific. The eruption dwarfed that of Mt. St. Helens in 1980 and left a caldera 30 miles wide by 45 miles long. That climactic event occurred about 640,000 years ago, and was one of many processes that shaped Yellowstone National Park—a region once rumored to be “the place where hell bubbles up.” Geothermal wonders, such as Old Faithful, are evidence of one of the world's largest active volcanoes. These spectacular features bemused and befuddled the park's earliest visitors, and helped lead to the creation of the world's first national park.

Contact Info: P.O. Box 168, Yellowstone National Park, WY 82190

Phone: 307-344-7381

Website: www.nps.gov/yell/

City of Rocks National Reserve

Established: 1988. “We encamped at the city of the rocks, a noted place from the granite rocks rising abruptly out of the ground,” wrote James Wilkins in 1849. “They are in a romantic valley clustered together, which gives them the appearance of a city.” Wilkins was among the first wagon travelers to fix the name City of Rocks to what looked like “a dismantled, rock-built city of the Stone Age.” California Trail pioneers were leaving civilization as they knew it in the East for new lives in the West. Some wrote their names in axle grease on rock faces, and their signatures can be seen today. No doubt thirsty on this northern edge of the Great Basin Desert, one emigrant saw the distant rocks in August like “water thrown up into the air from numerous artificial hydrants.” Beginning in 1843, City of Rocks was a landmark for emigrants on the California Trail and Salt Lake Alternate Trail and later on freight routes and the Kelton, Utah to Boise, Idaho stage route.

Contact Info: P.O. Box 169, Almo ID 83312

Phone: 208-824-5519

Website: <http://www.nps.gov/ciro/>

Hagerman Fossil Bed National Monument

Established: 1988. Hagerman Fossil Beds NM contains the largest concentration of Hagerman Horse fossils in North America. The Monument is internationally significant because it protects the world's richest known fossil deposits from a time period called the late Pliocene epoch, 3.5 million years ago. These plants and animals represent the last glimpse of time that existed before the Ice Age, and the earliest appearances of modern flora and fauna.

Contact Info: P.O. Box 570, 221 North State Street, Hagerman, ID 83332

Phone: 208-837-4793

Website: www.nps.gov/hafo/

National Parks, Monuments and Reserves (continued)

Hells Canyon National Recreation Area

Established: 1975. Hells Canyon, North America's deepest river gorge, encompasses a vast and remote region with dramatic changes in elevation, terrain, climate and vegetation. Carved by the great Snake River, Hells Canyon plunges more than a mile below Oregon's west rim, and 8,000 feet below snowcapped He Devil Peak of Idaho's Seven Devils Mountains. There are no roads across Hells Canyon's 10-mile wide expanse, and only three roads that lead to the Snake River between Hells Canyon Dam and the Oregon-Washington boundary.

Contact Info: Route 1, Box 270A, Enterprise, Oregon 97828

Phone: 503-523-6391

Website: www.fs.fed.us/hellscanyon/

Sawtooth National Recreation Area

Established: 1972. The SNRA, a part of the Sawtooth National Forest, is one of the most breathtakingly beautiful spots in Western America. Three classic mountain ranges with 40 peaks of 10,000 feet or higher provide scenic landscapes in every direction. More than 300 high mountain lakes are within the SNRA and hundreds of sparkling streams with the clarity of crystal. Headwater creeks of the Salmon River converge in the Sawtooth Valley to form this legendary "River of No Return." Although the heartland of the SNRA is a 217,000-acre wilderness, it is only part of the total 756,000-acre SNRA.

Contact Info: 2647 Kimberly Rd. East, Twin Falls, ID 83301

Phone: 208-733-3698

Website: <http://www.fs.fed.us/r4/sawtooth/>

California National Historic Trail

Established: 1992. The California Trail carried over 250,000 gold-seekers and farmers to the gold fields and rich farmlands of California during the 1840's and 1850's, the greatest mass migration in American history. Today, more than 1,000 miles of trail ruts and traces can still be seen in the vast undeveloped lands between Casper, Wyoming and the West Coast, reminders of the sacrifices, struggles, and triumphs of early American travelers and settlers. More than 240 historic sites along the trail will eventually be available for public use and interpretation. The California Trail system (more than 5,500 miles) was developed over a period of years, and numerous cutoffs and alternate routes were tried to see which was the "best" in terms of terrain, length and sufficient water and grass for livestock. The general route began at various jumping off points along the Missouri River and stretched to various points in California, Oregon, and the Sierra Nevada. The specific route that emigrants and forty-niners used depended on their starting point in Missouri, their final destination in California, the condition of their wagons and livestock, and yearly changes in water and forage along the different routes. The trail passes through the states of Missouri, Kansas, Nebraska, Colorado, Wyoming, Idaho, Utah, Nevada, Oregon, and California.

Contact Info: City of Rocks National Reserve, PO Box 169, Almo ID 83312

Phone: 208-824-5519

Website: www.nps.gov/ciro/

WILD AND SCENIC RIVERS

The National Wild and Scenic Rivers System was created in 1968 by Congress. Designation as a wild and scenic river is not designation as a national park. The Wild and Scenic Rivers Act does not generally lock up a river like a wilderness designation, the goal is to preserve the character of a river. Uses compatible with the management goals of a particular river are allowed; change is expected to happen. Development not damaging to the outstanding resources of a designated river, or curtailing its free flow, are usually allowed. The term “living landscape” has been frequently applied to wild and scenic rivers. Of course, each river designation is different, and each management plan is unique.

Middle Fork of the Salmon

Designated Reach: October 2, 1968. From its origin to its confluence with the Main Salmon River.

Classification/Mileage: Wild — 103.0 miles; Recreational — 1.0 mile; Total — 104.0 miles.

One of the original eight rivers in the nation designated as Wild and Scenic on October 2, 1968, the Middle Fork of the Salmon River originates 20 miles northwest of Stanley, Idaho, with the merging of Bear Valley and Marsh Creeks. The designated segment extends 100 miles from Dagger Falls to the confluence of the Middle Fork and the Main Salmon. The river traverses northeast through the heart of Idaho and the Frank Church River of No Return Wilderness, flowing through a canyon that is the third deepest in North America. The Middle Fork is one of the last free flowing tributaries of the Salmon River system. Because of its remote location, man’s presence in the area was somewhat limited, leaving it in the condition we see today. The Native Americans who occupied the Middle Fork drainage were known as The Sheepeaters. They gained their name from the bighorn sheep that were prevalent in the area and constituted much of their diet. White trappers, miners and settlers began coming into the area in the 1850’s. No road access was ever built, and all supplies came in by horseback. Floating the river began in the 20’s with a few adventurous souls who wanted to see beyond the rock wall canyon at Big Creek where the trail ended. Wildlife along the Middle Fork river is abundant due to the designation and isolation of the Frank Church River of No Return Wilderness. The river moves through a variety of climates and land types, from alpine forest to high mountain desert to sheer rock walled canyon, creating a wide variety of habitats. Deer, elk, bighorn sheep, mountain goat, bear and cougar are just a few of the animals to make the area their home. The fishery is one of the best catch and release fly fisheries in the nation. The Frank Church River of No Return Wilderness occupies part of an extensive geological formation known as the Idaho Batholith. This formation, mainly granite, has been severely eroded, exposing underlying rock formations laid down during the Precambrian, Permian, Triassic, and Cretaceous periods.

Contact Info: Salmon-Challis National Forest
Middle Fork Ranger District
Post Office Box 750
Challis, Idaho 83226
www.nps.gov/rivers/wsr-salmon-middle.html

Salmon

Designated Reach: July 23, 1980. The segment of the main stem from the mouth of the North Fork of the Salmon River downstream to Long Tom Bar.

Classification/Mileage: Wild — 79.0 miles; Recreational — 46.0 miles; Total — 125.0 miles. Known as “The River of No Return,” the Salmon River is the longest free flowing river (425 miles) within one state in the lower 48. It originates in the Sawtooth and Lemhi Valleys of central

and eastern Idaho, and snows from the Sawtooth and Salmon River Mountains in the south, and the Clearwater and Bitterroot Mountains in the north, feed this wild river. The upper section passes through the Frank Church River of No Return Wilderness, while the lower section forms the southern boundary of the Gospel-Hump Wilderness. The Salmon flows through a vast wilderness in the second deepest gorge on the continent. Only the Snake River (Hells) Canyon is deeper. The Salmon's granite-walled canyon is one-fifth of a mile deeper than the Grand Canyon. For approximately 180 miles, the Salmon Canyon is more than one mile deep. Largely due to this incredible wilderness, Congress designated 46 miles of the river, from North Fork to Corn Creek, as a recreational river and 79 miles, from Corn Creek to Long Tom Bar, as a wild river. From North Fork to Corn Creek, the spectacular canyon of the Salmon River has exposed some of the oldest known rocks in the state of Idaho. In the vicinity of Shoup, these rocks, called gneiss, have been dated as 1.5 billion years old. From Corn Creek to Long Tom Bar, the majority of the rocks exposed in the canyon walls are part of the Idaho Batholith. These rocks are generally called quartz monzonite and are approximately 65 million years old. The canyon itself was formed 35 to 45 million years ago. This rugged canyon provides habitat for an abundant and varied wildlife resource. The main stem of the Salmon River provides habitat for a variety of fish species. These include: cutthroat trout, bull trout, rainbow trout, mountain white fish, sockeye salmon, chinook salmon (spring/summer/fall run), steelhead, smallmouth bass, squawfish, sucker and sturgeon. The river offers high quality sportfishing for resident populations of cutthroat and rainbow trout, steelhead and whitefish. Evidence



"In a country where nature has been so lavish and where we have been so spendthrift of indigenous beauty, to set aside a few rivers in their natural state should be considered an obligation."

-- Senator Frank Church

Salmon River

Photo Courtesy: Laurie Draper

suggests that man first inhabited the Salmon River country 8,000 years ago. White man came to the Salmon river in the very early 1800's following Lewis and Clark's 1805 expedition. There are several Native American and pioneer historical sites to visit along the river corridor. Many, such as the Jim Moore place, an early mining claim, are on the National Register of Historic Places.

Contact Info: Salmon-Challis National Forest
North Fork Ranger District
Box 180
North Fork, Idaho 83466
www.nps.gov/rivers/wsr-salmon-main.html

Middle Fork of the Clearwater

Designated Reach: October 2, 1968. The Middle Fork from the town of Kooskia upstream to the town of Lowell. The Lochsa River from its confluence with the Selway River at Lowell (forming the Middle Fork) upstream to the Powell Ranger Station. The Selway River from Lowell upstream to its origin.

Classification/Mileage: Wild—54.0 miles; Recreational—131.0 miles; Total—185.0 miles. The Middle Fork Clearwater includes the Lochsa and Selway Rivers, premier whitewater rivers. Part of the exploration route of Lewis and Clark follows the Lochsa River. Most of the Selway lies in Idaho's Selway-Bitterroot Wilderness. These rivers offer clear, clean water, beautiful scenery with great plant diversity, and abundant wildlife.

Contact Info: Clearwater National Forest
12730 Highway 12
Orofino, Idaho 83544

Nez Perce National Forest
Route 2, Box 475
Grangeville, Idaho 83530

Bitterroot National Forest
1801 North 1st Street
Hamilton, Montana 59840
www.nps.gov/rivers/wsr-clearwater.html

Rapid

Designated Reach: December 31, 1975. The segment from the headwaters of the main stem to the national forest boundary. The segment of the West Fork from the wilderness boundary downstream to the confluence with the main stem.

Classification/Mileage: Wild—26.8 miles; Total—26.8 miles.

The water quality of Rapid River is exceptional; the river contains three listed fish species, chinook salmon, steelhead, and bull trout, and associated critical habitat. The river's scenery is also outstanding; the steep gradient and narrow canyon focus the viewer's perspective on the fast-moving water and diverse riparian vegetation.

Contact Info: Nez Perce National Forest
Salmon River Ranger District
HC 01, Box 70
White Bird, Idaho 83554
www.nps.gov/rivers/wsr-rapid.html

Saint Joe

Designated Reach: November 10, 1978. The segment above the confluence of the North Fork of the St. Joe River to St. Joe Lake.

Classification/Mileage: Wild — 26.6 miles; Recreational — 39.7 miles; Total — 66.3 miles. This northern Idaho river offers outstanding scenery, good fishing, and plenty of wildlife. The river was originally named the “St. Joseph” by Father Pierre-Jean DeSmet, a Catholic priest who established a mission there.

Contact Info: Idaho Panhandle National Forest
3815 Schreiber Way
Coeur d’Alene, Idaho 83815
www.nps.gov/rivers/wsr-saint-joe.html

Snake

Designated Reach: December 1, 1975. The segment from Hells Canyon Dam downstream to an eastward extension of the north boundary of section 1, T5N, R47E, Willamette meridian.

Classification/Mileage: Wild — 32.5 miles; Scenic — 34.4 miles; Total — 66.9 miles. The Snake River likely got its name from the first white explorers who misinterpreted the sign made by the Shoshone people — who identified themselves in sign language by moving the hand in a swimming motion — which appeared to these explorers to be a “snake”; it actually signified that they lived near the river with many fish. In the 1950’s the name “Hells Canyon” was borrowed from Hells Canyon Creek, which enters the river near what is now Hells Canyon Dam. In the old days, Hells Canyon was known as Snake River Canyon or Box Canyon, though a few locals called it the “Grand Canyon of the Snake.” The Hells Canyon area was once home to Shoshone and Nez Perce tribes. According to the Nez Perce tribe, Coyote dug the Snake River Canyon in a day to protect the people on the west side of the river from the Seven Devils, a band of evil spirits living in the mountain range to the east. In the late nineteenth century, the military drove the Native Americans out and settlers began ranching and mining in the canyon. Today, boaters can explore archaeological sites and old homesteads, all part of the canyon’s rich, colorful history. Hells Canyon is one of the most imposing river gorges in the West. Until a million years ago, the Owyhee Mountains acted as a dam between the Snake River and its current confluence with the Columbia River, creating a vast lake in what is now southwestern Idaho. When the mountains were finally breached, the Snake roared northward, cutting a giant chasm through the volcanic rock. The resulting canyon, roughly ten miles across, is not as dramatic as the Grand Canyon. However, when the surrounding peaks are visible from the river, the sense of depth is tremendous. The adjacent ridges average 5,500’ above the river. He Devil Mountain, tallest of the Seven Devils (9,393’) towers almost 8,000’ above the river, creating the deepest gorge in the United States. The river is as big as the landscape. Below Hells Canyon Dam, the Snake usually carries more water than the Colorado River through the Grand Canyon. Below the confluence with the Salmon River, flows average 35,000 cfs and often peak over 100,000 when the Salmon is high. Further downstream, the Clearwater and other rivers dump their flows into the Snake River, creating the Columbia River’s largest tributary.

Contact Info: Wallowa-Whitman National Forest
PO Box 907
Baker City OR 97814
www.nps.gov/rivers/wsr-snake.html

Source: National Wild & Scenic Rivers System
www.nps.gov/rivers/wilddriverslist.html

NATIONAL CONSERVATION AREA

National Conservation Areas (NCAs) are designated by Congress to conserve, protect, enhance, and manage public land areas for the benefit and enjoyment of present and future generations. NCAs feature exceptional natural, recreational, cultural, wildlife, aquatic, archeological, paleontological, historical, educational or scientific resources.

Birds of Prey Natural Area

Created: 1993

Along the Snake River, 20 miles south of Boise, Idaho, the NCA contains 485,000 acres. This includes 81 miles of the Snake River, 65,000 acres of critical nesting habitat, and 420,000 acres of prey habitat. A unique combination of climate, geology, soils, and vegetation has created a complete and stable ecosystem where predators and prey occur in extraordinary numbers. Canyon walls along the Snake River, ranging up to 600 feet high, provide abundant nest sites for birds of prey. Deep, wind blown soils cover expansive plateaus above the canyon. An unusual variety and high number of small mammals burrow in the fine textured soils, and find food and cover in the dense grasses and shrubs that grow on the plateau. Paiute ground squirrels are the most abundant burrowing species. Portions of the area support the densest ground squirrel populations ever recorded, they are the main prey of Prairie falcons. Blacktailed jackrabbits are an important prey species, especially for Golden eagles. Pocket gophers, kangaroo rats, and deer mice are also common prey species. The NCA contains the densest concentration of nesting birds of prey in North America, and one of the densest in the world, more than 700 pairs of raptors nest here, representing 15 species. The NCA's prairie falcon population represents a significant portion of the species population. In all, 259 wildlife species inhabit the area; 45 mammal, 165 bird, 8 amphibian, 16 reptile, and 25 fish species. The Snake River Canyon within the NCA contains some of the oldest and most remarkable Native American archaeological sites in Idaho. Over 200 sites are recorded, including numerous



"It is not possible to go in any direction from this area without losing several of the important characteristics that make up this remarkable situation. The soils change, the geology changes, the climate changes; and in no other area in the Northern Hemisphere do these combinations of factors occur to such benefit to the birds of prey." - Raptor expert Morley Nelson

outstanding petroglyphs. Human occupation has been dated to 10,000 B.C. In 1979 the Black Butte-Guffey Butte Archaeological District, located entirely within the NCA, was placed on the National Register of Historic Places. Portions of the Oregon National Historic Trail traverse the length of the NCA. Certain trail remnants are among the best preserved in the nation. The 1860's discovery of gold in the nearby Owyhee Mountains brought settlement to the area. Three sites from this period are on the National Register of Historic Places, including Swan Falls Dam (1901), the first hydroelectric dam on the Snake River.

Contact Info: Bureau of Land Management

Lower Snake River District
3948 Development Avenue
Boise, Idaho 83705
208- 384-3300
www.birdsofprey.blm.gov/

NATIONAL NATURAL LANDMARKS

The National Natural Landmarks Program recognizes and encourages the conservation of outstanding examples of our country's natural history. It is the only natural areas program of national scope that identifies and recognizes the best examples of biological and geological features in both public and private ownership. National Natural Landmarks (NNLs) are designated by the Secretary of the Interior, with the owner's concurrence. To date, fewer than 600 sites have been designated. The National Park Service administers the NNL Program, and if requested, assists NNL owners and managers with the conservation of these important sites. **NNLs are not National Parks. NNL status does not indicate public ownership, and many sites are not open for visitation.*

Big Southern Butte

Butte County - 37 miles northwest of Blackfoot. Designated 1976. Owner: Federal
The butte is composed of light-colored silicic volcanic rocks and stands nearly 760 meters above the low relief surface of the Eastern Snake River Plain. The site is an ecological "island" supporting vegetation such as lodgepole pine (*Pinus contorta*), aspen (*Populus sp.*), Douglas fir (*Pseudotsuga menziesii*), and manzanita (*Arctostaphylos sp.*) not common to this region. The largest area of volcanic rocks of young age in the United States.

Big Springs

Fremont County - 54 miles northeast of Rexburg. Designated 1980. Owner: Federal
The springs emanate from rhyolite lava flows of the Madison Plateau, which comprise one of the largest rhyolite lava fields in the United States. Big Springs is the only first magnitude spring in the United States that issues forth from rhyolitic lava flows. It is the source of the South Fork of the Henry's Fork River.

Cassia Silent City of Rocks

Cassia County. Designated 1974 Owner: Federal, State and Private.
Contains monolithic landforms created by exfoliation processes on exposed massive granite plutons, and the best example of bornhardts in the country.

Crater Rings

Elmore County. Designated 1980. Owner: Federal
Two adjacent and symmetrical pit craters that are among the few examples of this type of crater

in the continental United States. The pit craters, which are volcanic conduits in which the lava column rises and falls, were formed by explosions followed by collapse.

Great Rift System

Blaine County and extends into Minidoka and Power Counties - 43 miles northwest of Pocatello. Designated 1968. Owner: Federal

As a tensional fracture in the Earth's crust that may extend to the crust-mantle interface, the Great Rift System is unique in North America and has few counterparts in the world. It also illustrates primary vegetation succession on very young lava flows.

Hagerman Fauna Sites

Twin Falls County - West and southwest of Hagerman. Designated 1975. Owner: Federal and State.

Contains the world's richest deposits of Upper Pliocene Age terrestrial fossils, therefore considered to be of international significance.

Hell's Half Acre Lava Field

Bingham County and extends into Bonneville County - The center of the site is 20 miles west of Idaho Falls. Designated 1976. Owner: Federal and State

A complete, young, unweathered, fully exposed pahoehoe lava flow and an outstanding example of pioneer vegetation establishing itself on a lava flow.

Hobo Cedar Grove Botanical Area

Shoshone County - 12 miles northeast of Clarkia. Designated 1980. Owner: Federal.

An outstanding example of pristine western red cedar forest. Two communities are represented: cedar/Oregon boxwood on the uplands and cedar/fern on the lowlands.

Menan Buttes

Jefferson County and extends into Madison County. Designated 1980. Owner: Federal and Private.

Contains outstanding examples of glass tuff cones, which are found in only a few places in the world. Their large size and unusual composition make them particularly illustrative of an unusual aspect of basaltic volcanism.

Niagara Springs

Gooding County. Designated 1980. Owner: Private.

The least developed of the large springs discharging into the Snake River from the Snake River Plain aquifer system. It is outstandingly illustrative of the enormous volume of water transmitted through this aquifer.

Sheep Rock

Adams County - In Payette National Forest, 35 miles northwest of Council and two miles east of the Snake River. Designated 1976. Owner: Federal

Provides the best view of the horizontally layered lavas that represent successive flows on the Columbia River Basalt Plateau, and an unobstructed view of two contrasting series of volcanic rocks separated by a major unconformity—an important geologic phenomenon.

Source: National Park Service, Dept of the Interior
www.nature.nps.gov/nnl/

NATIONAL HISTORIC AND RECREATION TRAILS

Continental Divide National Scenic Trail Elevations range from 7,000 to 11,000 feet. From Summit Lake Trail in Yellowstone National Park, the trail meanders along the Idaho-Montana border for 80 miles through the Beaverhead National Forest. The Continental Divide National Scenic Trail does not actually go through Idaho, but rather runs along the border of Idaho and Montana. It runs through the rugged and beautiful Beaverhead Range, then east through the Centennial Mountains. Address: Continental Divide Trail Alliance, P.O. Box 628, Pine, CO 80470 Phone: 888-909-CDTA

Hull's Gulch National Recreation Trail Hulls Gulch-Crestline This trail branches off to at least three other Ridges to Rivers trails in the Boise Front. Fun and smooth trails. Address: Bureau of Land Management Boise District Office, 3948 Development Ave., Boise, ID 83706 Phone: (208) 384-3300

Idaho Centennial Trail The Idaho Centennial Trail travels 1200 miles from the Canadian border to the border with Nevada. It passes through all the ecological zones of the state: old growth cedar groves, clear glacial lakes, precipitous and rugged peaks, deep forests carpeted with ferns, granite spires, rushing rivers, and sagebrush steppes. The wildlife varies with the landscape, and adventurers may encounter just about any species in Idaho. The rivers and lakes are uniformly filled with game fish; raptors and waterfowl nest along the waterways. The forests are home to big game, from bighorn sheep and mountain goats to deer, elk, and moose. The expansive sage grasslands offer habitat to antelope, pheasant, grouse, and other upland game birds. The trail includes single track trails, jeep trails, and dirt roads, so any kind of user can appreciate the best that Idaho has to offer. The trail branches in the center of the state, so those on mountain bikes, snowmobiles, ATVs or trail bikes have a non-wilderness alternative. From Murphy Hot Springs at the Nevada state line to Upper Priest Falls, near the Canadian border. Enroute it passes through the Owyhee Uplands, the Sawtooth National Forest and National Recreation Area, the Challis, Boise, Payette and Nez Perce National Forests, the Frank Church River of No Return Wilderness, the Clearwater National Forest, and the Idaho Panhandle National Forests. Address: Idaho Trails Council, PO Box 1629, Sun Valley, ID 83353 Phone: 208-622-3046

Lewis and Clark National Trail The Lewis and Clark Expedition, which occurred from 1804 to 1806, was one of the most dramatic and significant episodes in the history of the United States. It stands, incomparably, as our nation's epic in documented exploration of the American West. On the journey to the Pacific Ocean, the Lewis and Clark Expedition passed through north central Idaho. There are several historic sites and trails.: **Traveller's Rest:** Campsites of September 9-10, 1805, and June 30, 1806, near present-day Lolo, Montana. **Campsites of September 11 and 12, 1805:** Along present-day Lolo Creek in Montana. **Lolo Hot Springs:** A resort today. **Packer Meadows:** The site where the Expedition rested on the return trip. Find it just east of the visitor center at Lolo Pass. **Glade Creek Camp:** The site where the Expedition camped on September 13, 1805, a mile from the Lolo Pass Visitor Center and a few hundred yards off Forest Service Road 5670. **Colt Killed Camp:** The site where the Expedition camped on September 14, 1805. It's at the Powell Ranger Station. Here the Expedition, unable to find game in the mountain, killed a young horse for food. **Whitehouse Pond:** The small pond named by Private Whitehouse and noted in his journal. From here the Expedition left the river bottom and climbed up a steep ridge to the mountains to the north. A visitor seeking the true Lewis and Clark experience can hike a five-mile trail up that ridge line. **Sites accessible from Kamiah or Weippe:** Along well-maintained gravel roads near Weippe. **Salmon Trout Camp:** The site where the Corps camped June 18, 1806, waiting for the snows

to melt in the high country. Short of food as they had been unsuccessful at hunting, they shot at several salmon a number of times without success. **Small Prairie Camp:** The site where the Corps camped June 15, 1806, in a hard rain. **Lewis and Clark Grove:** The site where Captain Clark, with five hunters, camped September 19, 1805, after coming 22 miles "...over a mountain, ...through much falling timber (which caused our road of to day to be double the direct distance on the course)...." **Pheasant Camp:** The site where the main party under Captain Lewis camped September 21, 1805. Lewis wrote, "...we killed a few pheasants...." **Weippe:** The site where Clark came across a few Nez Perce Indians near present-day Weippe on September 20, 1805. Today the site of the meeting is commemorated with a highway sign. The route along the ridge line followed by the Expedition is visible to the east. Location: Lolo Pass at the Montana Border on U.S. Hwy. 12. Address: Lewiston Chamber of Commerce, 111 Main St. # 120, Lewiston, ID 83501 Phone: 208-743-3531

Nee-Me-Poo (Nez Perce) National Historical Trail In the summer of 1877, the Nez Perce were forced to move to a reservation, and a small band, some led by Chief Joseph, resisted. After repeated treaties had been broken, a small group of Nez Perce warriors lost patience and killed some particularly unfriendly settlers. Fearing retribution, the band fled through Idaho, Wyoming, and Montana, seeking refuge in Canada. They were pursued doggedly by the US Army and several volunteers, and eventually caught after fleeing over 1500 miles in three and a half months. Location: In its 1,170-mile route toward Canada, the trail runs from Wallowa Lake, Oregon to the Bear Paws Mountains in northern Montana, and passes through the states of Oregon, Idaho, Wyoming and Montana, crossing tribal, private, county, state, and Federal lands. Address: Nez Perce National Historic Trail Foundation, P.O. Box 20197, Missoula, MT 59807 Phone: 406-728-7649

Oregon Trail National Historic Trail In the mid-1800s, thousands of pioneers followed the Oregon Trail 2,000 miles from Missouri to Oregon in search of a better life. However, the Oregon Trail was never just one route. The Idaho portion of the Oregon Trail crossed deserts, mountains, and dangerously turbulent or deep rivers. Some emigrants deviated from the main trail in search of water and livestock forage, while others found shortcuts and better routes to avoid difficult terrain. Two segments of the primary route, North Trail and Sinker Creek, are located in southwestern Idaho, and visitors today can still see original wagon ruts. Interpretive sites at Bonneville Point, 16 miles southeast of Boise, and at the Milner Site, 4 miles west of Burley, explain the challenges faced by courageous pioneers. Natural landmarks on the Oregon Trail include: **Smith's Fort:** Trading post owned by mountain man Peg Leg Smith who supplied travelers 1848-1849. **Sheep Rock:** Named for mountain sheep seen by early travelers. Now called Soda Point, it is not far from the modern town of Soda Springs. Hudspeth's Cutoff branches from the main trail here. **Soda Springs:** Steamboat Spring and Beer Spring were dubbed the Soda Springs because they bubbled out of the ground. Now covered by the Soda Point Reservoir. The modern town of Soda Springs gets its name from these springs. **American Falls:** These falls were mentioned in the diaries of immigrants traveling the trails. **Massacre Rocks:** 25 families from Iowa were attacked here August, 1862. **Fort Hall:** Founded in 1834 by Nathaniel Wyeth. Later purchased by the Hudson's Bay Company. Abandoned in 1856. **Twin Springs:** A welcome end to a stretch of desert along Hudspeth's Cutoff. **City of Rocks:** Formations of soft granite. **Salmon Falls:** Famous Indian fishing spot where travelers traded for fresh food. Not the same location as the modern town of Salmon. **Twin Falls:** Side by side waterfalls are as good as their name. **Shoshone Falls:** An impressive waterfall dropping into the Snake River Canyon. Worth a side trip by wagon or car. **Thousand Springs:** A series of waterfalls coming from the wall of the Snake River Canyon. **Three Island Crossing:** Three small islands in the Snake River give this river ford its name. **Hot Springs:** East of the modern town of Mountain Home. Not the same hot spring as Lava Hot Springs. **Givens Hot Springs:** On the southern alternate route. **Fort Boise:** Established in 1834 by the Hudson's Bay

Company. The trail in Idaho leads from the southeastern corner of the state, through the central part of the state along the Snake River, near Boise and into Oregon. Address: Bureau of Land Management State Office, 1387 S. Vinnell Way, Boise, ID 83709

Pacific Northwest Trail This northern country is a land of glaciers, giant sturgeon, gold stampedes, canal-building schemes, hot springs, and pioneer fortitude. This section of the trail is open to horses, mountain bikes, and hikers. Location: From Montana, on the Kootenai River, north around Priest Lake to Washington. The entire trail goes from Waterton, Alberta (Canada) 1100 miles to Cape Alava in Washington. Address: Pacific Northwest Trail Association, P.O. Box 1817, Mount Vernon, WA 98273 Phone: 360-424-0407

Whoop-Um-Up National Recreation Trail 5800-foot elevation. Cross-country ski trail. This is an Idaho Park 'N Ski area requiring a pass to park here. Some sections of this 6.6 mile trail, particularly the downhill sections of the creek trail, are relatively challenging and require advanced skiing skills. Other areas are suitable for intermediate to expert skiers. A rest room and plowed parking area is shared with snowmobilers. The trail is marked but not groomed. A backcountry yurt provides shelter and warmth. 18 miles northeast of Idaho City on ID 21. Address: Idaho City Ranger District, Boise National Forest, P.O. Box 129, Idaho City, ID 83631

William Pogue National Recreation Trail 3400-foot elevation. Trail splits at trailhead. One branch heads east along Sheep Creek to connect with the Roaring River Trail (11 miles). The other branch goes due south, following Corral Creek and meeting Forest Road 221 (8.5 miles). Both sections are open to bikes, motorcycles, horses, and hikers. Spurs off the William Pogue trail are Lava Mountain, Lower Lava Mountain, and Devils Creek, which all branch off to the south from the Sheeps Creek section. Information at trailhead kiosk. From Boise, go 17 miles north on ID 21, then 26 miles east on Forest Road 268, around the Arrowrock Reservoir. Address: Mountain Home Ranger District, Boise National Forest, 2180 American Legion Blvd., Mountain Home, ID 83647

Wright Creek National Recreation Trail This trail runs northwesterly for 9 miles in the Elkhorn Mountain Range from Summit Campground to Reed Canyon. Fantastic views of Elkhorn Peak, at 9095 feet. This trail is a scenic route open to year round recreational use. This trail can be done as a loop by returning other area trails. Hunting for mule deer in the fall. There is a stock loading ramp in the parking lot for equestrians. Trailhead at Summit Campground, just west of I-15. Address: Malad Ranger District, Caribou National Forest, 75 South 140 East Malad, ID 83252 Phone: 208-766-4743

Source: Public Lands Information Center
www.publiclands.org/

NATIONAL WILDLIFE AREAS

Managed by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, the National Wildlife Refuge System preserves a network of lands and waters set aside for the conservation and management of the nation's fish, wildlife, and plant resources for the benefit of present and future generations. Information can be obtained from the following sources:

Bear Lake National Wildlife Refuge

PO Box 9, Montpelier, ID 83254
208-847-1757

The refuge is located 7 miles SW of Montpelier. *Primary Wildlife:* Especially important as a nesting area for white-faced ibis, Canada geese and redhead ducks. Also a nesting, resting and feeding area for ducks, greater sandhill cranes, and a variety of water and shorebirds. *Habitat:* 19,000 acres of marsh, open water, and grasslands at an elevation of 5,900 feet in the mountain-ringed Bear Lake Valley. The marsh is drawn down severely for agriculture in late summer and is covered with ice in winter. *Recreation and Education:* Wildlife observation, study and photography. Waterfowl hunting.

Camas National Wildlife Refuge

2150 East 2350 North
Hamer, Idaho 83425
208-662-5423

Primary Wildlife: Nesting, resting, and feeding areas for ducks, geese, trumpeter swans, and song birds. Also, moose, mule deer, and white-tailed deer. *Habitat:* 10,578 acres of marshes, meadows, and uplands. *Recreation and Education:* Wildlife observation, study, and photography; waterfowl hunting; upland game bird hunting

Deer Flat

13751 Upper Embankment Road
Nampa 83686
208-467-9278

Provides an important breeding area for birds and mammals, as well as other wildlife. The refuge is also a significant resting and wintering area for birds migrating along the Pacific Flyway, including spectacular concentrations of mallards and Canada geese. Because of its value to birds, Deer Flat National Wildlife Refuge has been declared a Globally Important Bird Area by the American Bird Conservancy. Deer Flat National Wildlife Refuge has two sectors—Lake Lowell and the Snake River Islands. The Lake Lowell sector encompasses 10,588 acres, including the almost 9,000-acre Lake Lowell and surrounding lands. The Snake River Islands sector contains about 800 acres on 101 islands. These islands are distributed along 113 river miles from the Canyon-Ada County Line in Idaho, to Farewell Bend in Oregon. Deer Flat, founded by President Teddy Roosevelt on February 25, 1909, is one of the oldest refuges in the National Wildlife Refuge System.

Grays Lake

74 Grays Lake Road
Wayan, Idaho 83285
(208) 574-2755

Primary Wildlife: The largest nesting population of greater sandhill cranes in the world. Nesting area for Canada geese and a variety of diving and dabbling ducks. Franklin's gulls nest in large colonies and may reach nearly 40,000 in some years. These colonies also attract large numbers of nesting white-faced ibis. *Habitat:* 18,330 acres of high mountain

marsh at the foot of Caribou Mountain. *Recreation and Education:* Wildlife observation, study, and photography, Waterfowl hunting, Wildflower bloom peaks around mid-June, Foot traffic (including cross country skiing and snow shoeing) is allowed on the northern half of the refuge from October 10 - March 31.

Kootenai

HCR 60 Box 283
Bonners Ferry, Idaho 838052
208-267-3888

Kootenai National Wildlife Refuge is located in Idaho's Panhandle approximately 20 miles south of the Canadian border and 5 miles west of Bonners Ferry, Idaho (map). This 2,774 acre refuge was established in 1965, primarily to provide important habitat and a resting area for migrating waterfowl. The Refuge is comprised of a wide variety of habitat types. Wetlands, meadows, riparian forests and cultivated agricultural fields (for producing valuable wildlife food crops) are interspersed in the valley bottom adjacent to the west banks of the Kootenai River. Wetlands include open-water ponds, seasonal cattail-bulrush marshes, tree-lined ponds and rushing creeks. The western portion of the refuge ascends the foothills of the scenic Selkirk Mountains which consists of dense stands of coniferous trees and tranquil riparian forests. Over 300 different species of wildlife can be found on Kootenai National Wildlife Refuge, indicating the richness and diversity this area holds. The refuge not only serves as valuable habitat for resident and migratory wildlife, but provides a nice stopping point for visitors to get out and enjoy some of the vast natural beauty Boundary County has to offer.

Minidoka

961 E. Minidoka Dam
Rupert, Idaho 83350
(208) 436-3589

Primary Wildlife: Up to 100,000 ducks and geese are present during spring and fall migrations. Migrating tundra swans can be seen in spring in shallow bays and shores of the lake. Bald eagles, golden eagles, hawks, and owls are frequently seen. Mule deer are year-round residents and pronghorn antelope are occasionally seen. *Habitat:* 20,721 acres, including 11,000 surface acres of Lake Walcott, which is created by the Bureau of Reclamation's Minidoka Dam. An abundance of aquatic vegetation is found in small bays and inlets of the lake. Surrounding uplands are typical sagebrush and grassland. ***Recreation and Education:*** Wildlife observation, study, and photography, Waterfowl and resident game bird hunting, Trout fishing

Oxford Slough Waterfowl Production Area

Southeast Idaho Refuge Complex
4425 Burley Drive, Suite A
Chubbuck, Idaho 83202
(208) 237-6615

Primary Wildlife: Especially important as nesting area for redhead ducks. Nesting ducks and a variety of waterbirds including a colony of white-faced ibises. ***Habitat:*** 1,878 acres of marshes, meadows, and uplands. *Recreation and Education:* Wildlife observation, study, and photography, Waterfowl hunting, Limited upland game bird hunting.

Source: U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service
<http://refuges.fws.gov/>

NATIONAL HISTORIC LANDMARKS

National Historic Landmarks are nationally significant historic places designated by the Secretary of the Interior because they possess exceptional value or quality in illustrating or interpreting the heritage of the United States. Today, fewer than 2,500 historic places bear this national distinction. Working with citizens throughout the nation, the National Historic Landmarks Program draws upon the expertise of National Park Service staff who work to nominate new landmarks and provide assistance to existing landmarks.

U.S. Assay Office

210 Main Street, Boise, ID 83702

Designation: May 8, 1965

The Boise Assay Office was erected by the U.S. Government in 1870-71. The building is a symbol of the importance of mining in the political, social, economic and legal development of Idaho and the Far West. In operation from 1872 to 1933, it is one of the most significant public buildings remaining from Idaho's territorial days. In 1972 the Idaho State Historical Society assumed ownership, it is presently being used as offices and a museum.

Bear River Massacre Site

Preston, Franklin County, ID

Designation: June 21, 1999

On January 29, 1863, California Volunteers under the command of Col. Patrick Edward Conner attacked a band of Northwestern Shoshone. The bloodiest encounter between Native American and white men to take place in the West in the years between 1848 and 1891, Bear River Massacre resulted in the deaths of almost 300 Shoshone and 14 soldiers.

Camas Meadows Battle Site

Kilgore, Clark County, ID

Designation: April 11, 1989

On August 19, 1877, the military force led by Maj. Gen. Oliver O. Howard which had been pursuing the Nez Perce since their departure from Clearwater, was in a position to intercept them in their flight to Canada. Here, on August 20, a predawn raid by Nez Perce warriors succeeded in capturing most of Howard's pack mules, forcing the army to halt until more mules and supplies could be secured, which resulted in a time-consuming detour. The army's delay made it possible for the Nez Perce to escape into Yellowstone Park and Montana. Their remarkable journey toward Canada continued for six weeks longer as a result of this raid.

Cataldo Mission

Cataldo, Kootenai County, ID

Designation: July 4, 1961

Built around 1850 by Jesuit missionaries and Coeur d'Alene Indians, this log and adobe church with Baroque and Greek Revival details is the oldest surviving church in the Pacific Northwest and also the oldest structure in Idaho. The mission restoration project was completed in 1975 and is now a museum administered by the Idaho Department of Parks and Recreation.

City of Rocks

Near Almo in Cassia County

Designation: July 19, 1964

A popular stopping point on the California Trail named for its strange resemblance to a city skyline scattered across Graham and Circle Creeks and their basins and rising against a backdrop of wooded mountainsides, this complex provided westbound emigrants a refreshing contrast to the extensive sagebrush plains surrounding it. Thousands of emigrants camped here, leaving still-visible wagon rut tracks. The site is now a State Park and National Reserve.

Experimental Breeder Reactor #1

Near Arco, Butte County

Designation: December 21, 1965

On December 20, 1951, the EBR-1 produced the first usable amounts of electricity created by nuclear means; in July 1963, it was the first reactor to achieve a self-sustaining chain reaction using plutonium instead of uranium as the major component in the fuel. In addition, the EBR-1 was the first reactor to demonstrate the feasibility of using liquid metal at high temperatures as a reactor coolant.

Fort Hall

Bannock County

Designation: January 20, 1961

Fort Hall is the most important trading post in the Snake River Valley and is known for its important association with overland migration on the Oregon-California Trails. In the 1860s and 1870s it was a key road junction for the overland stage, mail and freight lines to the towns and camps of the mining frontier in the Pacific Northwest.

Lemhi Pass

Tendoy, Lemhi County, ID

Designation: October 9, 1960

On August 12, 1805, when he reached the summit of this pass, Meriwether Lewis stood on the boundary of newly-acquired Louisiana Purchase, looking west to the snow-capped peaks of the Bitterroot and Salmon River Ranges, into what was then Spanish territory. Situated on a remote section of the Beaverhead Range, at an elevation of 7373' above sea level, Lemhi Pass was the point where the Lewis and Clark Expedition crossed the Continental Divide.

Lolo Trail

Lolo Hot Springs, Clearwater County, ID

Designation: October 9, 1960

When, after reaching Lemhi Pass and crossing the Continental Divide, navigation of the Salmon River proved impossible, Lewis and Clark determined to use one of the several trails over the mountains used by the Nez Perce in their annual journeys to the buffalo plains in the east. The Lolo Trail, used by the explorers to cross the Bitterroot Mountains in September 1805, represents probably the most arduous single stretch of the entire route travelled by the expedition.

Weippe Prairie

Weippe, Clearwater County, ID

Designation: May 23, 1966

On the morning of September 20, 1805, an advance party of the Lewis and Clark Expedition came out of the Bitterroot Mountains onto the southeastern corner of Weippe Prairie, the western terminus of the Lolo Trail and long a favored source of camas root for the Nez Perce Indians. Here, the expedition first encountered the Nez Perce, who had never before seen white men. The Nez Perce gave the explorers food as well as much-needed help and direction during the 2 -1/2 week period spent in their territory.

Source: National Historic Landmarks Programs
www.cr.nps.gov/nhl/

IDAHO HISTORIC SITES

The Idaho State Historical Society oversees historic sites at four locations in the state which are operated in conjunction with local support groups.

Old Idaho Penitentiary

The territorial prison was built east of Boise in 1870. The penitentiary grew from a single cellhouse into a complex of several distinctive buildings surrounded by a high sandstone wall. Convicts quarried the stone from a nearby ridges and completed all the later construction. Over its century of operation, the penitentiary received more than 13,000 convicts, of whom 215 were women. Spurred in part by conditions that sparked a general riot in 1971 and an even more severe riot in 1973, the inmate population was moved to a modern penitentiary south of Boise and the Old Idaho Penitentiary was closed on December 3, 1973. After the Penitentiary closed in 1973, the site was placed on the National Register of Historic Places.

2245 Old Penitentiary Road, Boise, ID 83712

208-334-2844

Rock Creek Station and Stricker Homesite

Rock Creek has formed a refuge for Native Americans, explorers, and pioneers traveling through south central Idaho for centuries. The availability of water and plant life was a natural draw to voyagers and those in search of a permanent settlement. In the 1840s, settlers followed the Oregon Trail to the Oregon country, Rock Creek was a popular camping spot and wagon ruts can still be seen there. In the 1860s Rock Creek became a stop on what became the Kelton Wagon Road. In 1864, Lava Creek became a stage station between Salt Lake City and Walla Walla, WA. The original station consisted of a lava-rock building that served as a hotel and barn. In 1865 a store was built at the site. A small community grew up around the business. Railroad construction boosted the prosperity of Rock Creek for a period of time. In 1884 The Oregon Short Line Railroad was constructed across the river from Rock Creek and ultimately contributed to a decline in the community's importance. The small log store building that was the **Rock Creek Store** remains intact at the west end of the site. A **dry cellar** used for storage of food and supplies, as a jail and reportedly as protection from Indians is located just north of the store. It was created by utilizing a natural depression in the basalt and enlarging it by removing additional rock. Poles and a dirt roof were added to complete the structure. Also located north of the store is a **wet cellar** that was used to store saloon supplies. It is also a semi-subterranean structure. The foundation of the **Stage Station** is still visible east of the dry and wet cellars. Lava rock markers outline the location of the former **China House**, a small building which was located east of the store and may have been used as an opium parlor or store that sold Chinese merchandise. Beyond mining, Chinese settlers tended gardens and sold vegetables at the site. Eventually, open hostility from other residents and restrictive immigration laws, such as the Exclusion Act of 1882, forced the Chinese to leave the area. Herman Stricker homesteaded at Rock Creek in 1876 and eventually acquired 960 acres. The original six-room log cabin burned down in 1900. Later that year the family built a new home which still exists today on the southeast corner of the Rock Creek site. The 1916 11-room structure was constructed of hand-hewn lumber hauled from Albion. The upper floor of the **Stricker House** served as a hotel for travelers, cowboys, and engineers and surveyors during construction of the Milner Dam and the Twin Falls Canal. Located on a five-acre piece of private land west of the Rock Creek site the **cemetery** contains graves dating from 1874 to 1897.

Franklin Historic Properties

The town of Franklin was founded in the spring of 1860 by Mormon pioneers moving north through the Cache Valley of Utah. Sixty-one families built small cabins along the Cub River (then called the Muddy River) and commenced farming. Settlers fanned out to establish new communities in northern Cache Valley. These early pioneers believed they were still in Utah, and not until 1872 did an official boundary survey fix the Idaho-Utah border a mile south of where Franklin was established. **Relic Hall** was built in 1936-1937 from timber provided by the U.S. Forest Service and labor by Civilian Conservation Corps crews for use as a museum. The **Franklin Cooperative Mercantile Building**, believed to have been constructed in 1870, stands on the east side of the Relic Hall and is probably the best preserved early commercial building in Idaho. It is still used as an adjunct display area to the Relic Hall. The **Hatch House**: in 1872, Lorenzo Hill Hatch built his elegant stone house on one of Franklin's largest lots on Main Street, across from the city square. Hatch was the town's temporal and spiritual leader from 1863 to 1875. He was the second Mormon bishop and first mayor of Franklin. He was also the first Mormon legislator in Idaho. The stone Greek Revival house was occupied by descendants of Bishop Hatch until the 1940s. It was acquired by the Historical Society in 1979. The Relic Hall is open to the public from Memorial Day through Labor Day and other times by appointment. The Franklin Cooperative Mercantile Building, which primarily houses Mormon history of a local and denominational nature, is open periodically, mostly by appointment. The Hatch House is closed.

Pierce Courthouse

On January 8, 1861, the Washington Legislature established Shoshone County and made Pierce the county seat. By that summer, thousands of gold seekers poured into the Nez Perce country, which had been set aside as a reservation in 1855, and the town became a boisterous mining town in what was then Washington Territory. At first, the county commissioners met and court proceedings were held in rented rooms. Private citizens were paid to provide room and board for prisoners. In 1862, Shoshone County built a courthouse at Pierce. The county remained a part of Washington Territory until Idaho Territory was established in 1863. By then roads, towns, farms, and dwellings were scattered across the landscape, and that year a new treaty reduced the Nez Perce reservation to less than one tenth its original size. The Pierce Courthouse served governmental needs until 1885, when the county seat was moved to Murray.

Source: Idaho Historic Sites Office 208/334-2844
www.idahohistory.net

FISHING IN IDAHO

Idaho is famous for its fishing. More than 10 world-class blue-ribbon wild trout streams, including the Henrys Fork, Silver Creek and the St. Joe River, are scattered throughout the state. Many other high-quality trout streams exist that don't get the headlines and the crowds. Idaho's rugged mountains contain more than 1,500 high mountain lakes with good trout fishing. Numerous large natural lakes and reservoirs provide a wide variety of fishing opportunities for warm and cold-water species. In contrast to some states, most Idaho fishing waters are located in the public domain, and are open to the public. Access is free.

Family Fishing Waters

In response to anglers' requests for more family-oriented fishing opportunities and simplified rules, Fish and Game has developed Family Fishing Water regulations. In these areas there are year-around seasons, a general six-fish limit for trout, bass, walleye and pike and no bag limit on other species. There are no length limits or tackle requirements.

Salmon and Steelhead

Idaho is the only inland western state with ocean-run salmon and steelhead, and when conditions are right, the hatchery part of these runs provide an exciting fishing experience. State records are 54 pounds for salmon and 30 pounds, 2 ounces for steelhead.

HUNTING IN IDAHO

Idaho has some of the best and most varied hunting in the west! From the trophy species of moose, bighorn sheep and mountain goat to the more often hunted deer (mule deer AND whitetails), elk and antelope, Idaho covers it all. We hunt black bear and mountain lions too, and a variety of upland game, turkeys and waterfowl. Licenses and tags are available over the counter for almost every species. There are outfitters if you need them. The state is two-thirds public land and a new Fish and Game program called Access Yes! is opening up more private land every year. Idaho has it all!

Fish and Game License and Tag Sales Number Sold

Description	FY 1999	FY 2004	Change 99 to 04	Percent Change
Resident Combination	137,399	121,558	(15,841)	(10.6%)
Resident Sportsman's Package	15,315	18,502	3,187	19.5%
Resident Fishing	129,396	118,592	(10,804)	(7.5%)
Resident Hunting	57,046	59,704	2,658	4.7%
Resident Miscellaneous Licenses	4,445	21,182	16,737	259.9%
Non-resident Combination	0	1,641	1,641	812.4%
Non-resident Fishing	21,853	19,531	(2,322)	(9.7%)
Non-resident Hunting	26,107	25,351	(756)	(2.7%)
Non-resident Misc. Licenses	5,901	20,015	14,114	207.6%
1-Day Fishing Licenses	153,898	119,786	(34,112)	(20.5%)
Resident Tags	268,418	278,790	10,372	3.8%
Non-Resident Tags	26,238	34,201	7,963	27.2%
Upland Game/Waterfowl	91,614	0	(91,614)	(99.7%)
Miscellaneous Permits	131,888	180,851	48,963	32.8%
Total	1,069,518	1,019,704	(49,814)	(4.4%)

Source: *Idaho Fiscal Facts*, 2004

APPENDIX



Warm Lake Post Office

Secretaries of State

ALABAMA (D)

Hon. Nancy Worley
Secretary of State
State House
600 Dexter Avenue
Montgomery, AL 36104
(334) 242-7205
Fax (334) 242-4993
nworley@sos.al.gov

ALASKA (R)

Hon. Loren Leman
Lieutenant Governor
P.O. Box 110015
Juneau, AK 99811-0015
(907) 465-3520
Fax (907) 465-5400
Loren.Leman@gov.state.ak.us

ARIZONA (R)

Hon. Jan Brewer
Secretary of State
7th Floor, State Capitol
1700 W. Washington
Phoenix, AZ 85007-2888
(602) 542-4285
Fax (602) 542-1575
lglenn@azsos.gov

ARKANSAS (D)

Hon. Charlie Daniels
Secretary of State
256 State Capitol Building
Little Rock, AR 72201
(501) 682-1010
Fax (501) 682-3510
larowland@sosmail.state.ar.us

CALIFORNIA (D)

Hon. Kevin Shelley
Secretary of State
1500 11th Street
Sacramento, CA 95814
(916) 653-7244
Fax (916) 653-4620
constituentaffairs@ss.ca.gov

COLORADO (R)

Hon. Donetta Davidson
Secretary of State
Suite 200, 1560 Broadway
Denver, CO 80202
(303) 894-2200
Fax (303) 869-4860
Sos.admin1@sos.state.co.us

CONNECTICUT (D)

Hon. Susan Bysiewicz
Secretary of State
State Capitol, Room 104
Hartford, CT 06106
(860) 509-6200
Fax (860) 509-6209
Susan.Bysiewicz@po.state.ct.us

DELAWARE (D)

Hon. Harriet Smith
Windsor
Secretary of State
Townsend Building
P.O. Box 898
Dover, DE 19903
(302) 739-4111
Fax (302) 739-3811
Email: hnsmith@state.de.us

FLORIDA (R)

Hon. Glenda Hood (Feb. 2003)
Secretary of State
Capitol, Plaza Level, Rm. 2
Tallahassee, FL 32399
(850) 245-6500
Fax (850) 245-6217
secretaryofstate@mail.dos.state.fl.us

GEORGIA (D)

Hon. Cathy Cox
Secretary of State
State Capitol, Room 214
Atlanta, GA 30334
(404) 656-2881
Fax (404) 656-0513
sosweb@sos.state.ga.us

HAWAII (R)

Hon. James "Duke" Aiona
Lieutenant Governor
State Capitol, Fifth Floor
Honolulu, HI 96813
(808) 586-0255
Fax (808) 586-0231
ltgov@hawaii.gov

IDAHO (R)

Hon. Ben Ysursa
Secretary of State
State Capitol, Room 203
Boise, ID 83720
(208) 334-2300
Fax (208) 334-2282
sosinfo@idsos.state.id.us

ILLINOIS (D)

Hon. Jesse White
Secretary of State
213 State Capitol
Springfield, IL 62706
(217) 782-2201
Fax (217) 785-0358
jessewhite@ilsos.net

INDIANA (R)

Hon. Todd Rokita
Secretary of State
201 State House
Indianapolis, IN 46204
(317) 232-6531
Fax (317) 233-3283
aa@sos.IN.gov

IOWA (D)

Hon. Chet Culver
Secretary of State
State House
Des Moines, IA 50319
(515) 281-5204
Fax (515) 242-5952/5953
sos@sos.state.ia.us

Secretaries of State (continued)

KANSAS (R)

Hon. Ron Thornburgh
Secretary of State
120 SW 10th Ave
Memorial Hall
Topeka, KS 66612
(785) 296-4575
Fax (785) 368-8033
RonT@kssos.org

KENTUCKY (R)

Hon. Trey Grayson
Secretary of State
State Capitol, Suite 152
Frankfort, KY 40601-3493
(502) 564-3490
Fax (502) 564-5687
tgrayson@mail.sos.state.ky.us

LOUISIANA (R)

Hon. W. Fox McKeithen
Secretary of State
P.O. Box 94125
Baton Rouge, LA 70804
(225) 342-4479
Fax (225) 342-5577
admin@sos.louisiana.gov

MAINE (D)

Hon. Matthew Dunlap
Secretary of State
148 State House Station
Nash School Building
Augusta, ME 04333-0148
(207) 626-8400
Fax (207) 287-8598
matthew.dunlap@maine.gov

MARYLAND (R)

Hon. Karl Aumann
Secretary of State
State House
Annapolis, MD 21401
(410) 974-5521
Fax (410) 974-5190
raumann@sos.state.md.us

MASSACHUSETTS (D)

Hon. William Galvin
Sec. of the Commonwealth
State House, Room 337
Boston, MA 02133
(617) 727-7030
Fax (617) 742-4722
cis@sec.state.ma.us

MICHIGAN (R)

Hon. Terri Lynn Land
Secretary of State
Treasury Building, 1st Fl.
430 W. Allegan Street
Lansing, MI 48918
(517) 373-2510
Fax (517) 373-0727
secretary@michigan.gov

MINNESOTA (R)

Hon. Mary Kiffmeyer
Secretary of State
180 State Office Building
100 Constitution Avenue
St. Paul, MN 55155-1299
(651) 296-2079
Fax (651) 297-5844
Secretary.state@state.mn.us

MISSISSIPPI (D)

Hon. Eric Clark
Secretary of State
P.O. Box 136
401 Mississippi St.
Jackson, MS 39205-0136
(601) 359-1350
Fax (601) 359-1499
administrator@sos.state.ms.us

MISSOURI (D)

Hon. Robin Carnahan
Secretary of State
208 State Capitol
Jefferson City, MO 65101
(573) 751-4936
Fax (573) 751-2490
mike.seitz@sos.mo.gov

MONTANA (R)

Hon. Brad Johnson
Secretary of State
State Capitol, Rm.260
Helena, MT 59601
(406) 444-2034
Fax (406) 444-3976
sames@mt.gov

NEBRASKA (R)

Hon. John Gale
Secretary of State
State Capitol, Su. 2300
P.O. Box 94608
Lincoln, NE 68509-4608
(402) 471-2554
Fax (402) 471-3237
Jgale@nol.org

NEVADA (R)

Hon. Dean Heller
Secretary of State
101 N. Carson St., Suite 3
Carson City, NV 89701
(775) 684-5708
Fax (775) 684-5725
sosexec@sos.nv.gov

NEW HAMPSHIRE (D)

Hon. William Gardner
Secretary of State
State House, Rm. 204
Concord, NH 03301
(603) 271-3242
Fax (603) 271-6316
kladd@sos.state.nh.us

NEW JERSEY (D)

Hon. Regena Thomas
Secretary of State
CN-300
Trenton, NJ 08625
(609) 984-1900
Fax (609) 292-9897
feedback@sos.state.nj.us

Secretaries of State (continued)

NEW MEXICO (D)

Hon. Rebecca Vigil-Giron
Secretary of State
State Capitol North Annex,
Suite 300
Santa Fe, NM 87503
(505) 827-3600
Fax (505) 827-3634
Rebecca.vigil-giron@state.nm.us

NEW YORK (D)

Hon. Randy Daniels
Secretary of State
41 State Street
Albany, NY 12231
(518) 474-0050
Fax (518) 474-4765
info@dos.state.ny.us

NORTH CAROLINA (D)

Hon. Elaine Marshall
Secretary of State
P.O. Box 29622
Raleigh, NC 27626-0622
(919) 807-2005
Fax (919) 807-2010
emarshal@sosnc.com

NORTH DAKOTA (R)

Hon. Alvin (Al) A. Jaeger
Secretary of State
600 East Blvd. Dept. 108
Bismarck, ND 58505-0500
(701) 328-2900
Fax (701) 328-2992
ajaeger@state.nd.us

OHIO (R)

Hon. J. Kenneth Blackwell
Secretary of State
180 E. Broad Street
Columbus, OH 43215
(614) 466-2655
Fax (614) 644-0649
Blackwell@sos.state.oh.us

OKLAHOMA (D)

Hon. Susan Savage
Secretary of State
State Capitol, Rm. 101
Oklahoma City, OK 73105
(405) 521-3911
Fax (405) 521-3771
Susan.savage@sos.state.ok.us

OREGON (D)

Hon. Bill Bradbury
Secretary of State
136 State Capitol
Salem, OR 97310
(503) 986-1523
Fax (503) 986-1616
oregon.sos@state.or.us

PENNSYLVANIA (D)

Hon. Pedro Cortes
Secretary of Commonwealth
302 North Capitol Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120
(717) 787-6458
Fax (717) 787-1734
pcortes@state.pa.us

RHODE ISLAND (D)

Hon. Matt Brown
Secretary of State
217 State House
Providence, RI 02903
(401) 222-2357
Fax (401) 222-1356
kjohnson@sec.state.ri.us

SOUTH CAROLINA (R)

Hon. Mark Hammond
Secretary of State
Edgar Brown Bldg-5th Fl.
P.O. Box 11350
Columbia, SC 29211
(803) 734-2170
Fax (803) 734-2164
dmayers@scsos.com

SOUTH DAKOTA (R)

Hon. Chris Nelson
Secretary of State
500 E. Capitol Building
Suite 204
Pierre, SD 57501
(605) 773-3537
Fax (605) 773-6580
Chris.Nelson@state.sd.us

TENNESSEE (D)

Hon. Riley Darnell
Secretary of State
312 Eighth Avenue North
Nashville, TN 37243
(615) 741-2819
Fax (615) 741-5962
Riley.Darnell@state.tn.us

TEXAS (R)

Hon. Roger Williams
Secretary of State
P.O. Box 12887
Austin, TX 78711
(512) 463-5770
Fax (512) 475-2761
secretary@sos.state.tx.us

UTAH (R)

Hon. Gary R. Herbert
Lieutenant Governor
210 State Capitol Building
Salt Lake City, UT 84114
(801) 538-1000
Fax (801) 538-1557
jdemma@utah.gov

VERMONT (D)

Hon. Deb Markowitz
Secretary of State
26 Terrace Street-Drawer 09
Montpelier, VT 05609-1101
(802) 828-2363
Fax (802) 828-2496
dmarkowitz@sec.state.vt.us

Secretaries of State (continued)

VIRGINIA (D)

Hon. Anita A. Rimler
Secretary of Commonwealth
P.O. Box 2454, Capitol Sq.
Richmond, VA 23201
(804) 786-2441
Fax (804) 371-0017
socmail@governor.virginia.gov

WASHINGTON (R)

Hon. Sam Reed
Secretary of State
520 Union Avenue SE
P.O. Box 40220
Olympia, WA 98504-0220
(360) 902-4151
Fax (360) 586-5629
sreed@secstate.wa.gov

WEST VIRGINIA (R)

Hon. Betty Ireland
Secretary of State
Building 1, Suite-157K
1900 Kanawha Blvd., E.
Charleston, WV 25305
(304) 558-6000
Fax (304) 558-0900
wvsos@wvsos.com

WISCONSIN (D)

Hon. Douglas La Follette
Secretary of State
30 W. Mifflin Street
10th Floor
Madison, WI 53702
(608) 266-8888
Fax (608) 266-3159
doug.lafollette@sos.state.wi.us

WYOMING (R)

Hon. Joseph B. Meyer
Secretary of State
State Capitol Building
Cheyenne, WY 82002
(307) 777-7378
Fax (307) 777-6217
secofstate@state.wy.us

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA (D)

Hon. Sherryl Hobbs
Newman
Secretary of the District
1350 Pennsylvania Ave.,
NW
Room 419
Washington, DC 20004
(202) 727-6306
Fax (202) 727-3582
shnewman@dc.gov

AMERICAN SAMOA (D)

Hon. Aitofele T.F. Sunia
Lieutenant Governor
Office of the Governor
Third Floor, Utulei
Pago Pago, AS 96799
(684) 633-4116
(684) 633-2094
kthisatake@yahoo.com

GUAM (D)

Kaleo Moylan
Lieutenant Governor
Executive Chambers
P.O. Box 2950
Agana, GU 96910
(671) 474-8931
FAX (671) 477-4826
ltgov@ns.gov.gu

PUERTORICO

Hon. Marisara Pont
Marchese
Secretary of State
Department of State
P.O. Box 9023271
San Juan, PR 00702-3271
(787) 723-4343
Fax (787) 725-7303
anperez@estado.gobierno.pr

U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS (D)

Hon. Vargrave A. Richards
Lieutenant Governor
18 Kongens Gade
St. Thomas, VI 00801
(340) 774-2991
Fax (340) 774-6953
info@ltg.gov.vi

Source: National Association of Secretaries of State
<http://www.nass.org>

Zip Codes

<i>Post Office/County</i>	<i>Zip Code</i>	<i>Post Office/County</i>	<i>Zip Code</i>
Aberdeen, Bingham	83210	Cottonwood, Idaho	83522
Acequia, Minidoka	83350	Council, Adams	83612
Ahsahka, Clearwater	83520	Craigmont, Lewis	83523
Albion, Cassia	83311	Culdesac, Nez Perce	83524
Almo, Cassia	83312	Darlington, Butte	83231
American Falls, Power	83211	Dayton, Franklin	83232
Ammon, Bonneville	83401	Deary, Latah	83823
Arbon, Power	83212	Declo, Cassia	83323
Arco, Butte	83213	Desmet, Benewah	83824
Arimo, Bannock	83214	Dietrich, Shoshone	83324
Ashton, Fremont	83420	Dingle, Bear Lake	83233
Athol, Kootenai	83801	Dixie, Idaho	83525
Atlanta, Elmore	83601	Donnelly, Valley	83615
Atomic City, Bingham	83215	Dover, Bonner	83825
Avery, Shoshone	83802	Downey, Bannock	83234
Bancroft, Caribou	83217	Driggs, Teton	83422
Banks, Boise	83602	Dubois, Clark	83423
Basalt, Bingham	83218	Eagle, Ada	83616
Bayview, Kootenai	83803	Eastport, Boundary	83826
Bellevue, Blaine	83313	Eden, Jerome	83325
Bern, Bear Lake	83220	Elba, Cassia	83326
Blackfoot, Bingham	83221	Elk City, Idaho	83525
Blanchard, Bonner	83804	Elk River, Clearwater	83827
Bliss, Gooding	83314	Ellis, Custer	83235
Bloomington, Bear Lake	83223	Emmett, Gem	83617
Boise*, Ada	83708	Fairfield, Camas	83327
Bonners Ferry, Boundary	83805	Felt, Teton	83424
Bovill, Latah	83806	Fenn, Idaho	83531
Bruneau, Owyhee	83604	Ferdinand, Idaho	83526
Buhl, Twin Falls	83316	Fernwood, Benewah	83830
Burley, Cassia	83318	Filer, Twin Falls	83328
Calder, Shoshone	83808	Firth, Bingham	83236
Caldwell, Canyon	83605	Fish Haven, Bear Lake	83287
Cambridge, Washington	83610	Fort Hall, Bingham	83203
Carey, Blaine	83320	Franklin, Franklin	83237
Careywood, Bonner	83809	Fruitland, Payette	83619
Carmen, Lemhi	83462	Fruitvale, Adams	83620
Cascade, Valley	83611	Garden City, Ada	83714
Castleford, Twin Falls	83321	Garden Valley, Boise	83622
Cataldo, Kootenai	83810	Genesee, Latah	83832
Challis, Custer	83226	Geneva, Bear Lake	83238
Chester, Fremont	83421	Georgetown, Bear Lake	83239
Chubbuck, Bannock	83202	Gibbonsville, Lemhi	83463
Clark Fork, Bonner	83811	Glenns Ferry, Elmore	83623
Clarkia, Shoshone	83812	Gooding, Gooding	83330
Clayton, Custer	83227	Grace, Caribou	83241
Clearwater, Idaho	83521	Grand View, Owyhee	83624
Clifton, Franklin	83228	Grangeville, Idaho	83530
Cobalt, Lemhi	83229	Greencreek, Idaho	83533
Cocolalla, Bonner	83813	Greenleaf, Canyon	83626
Coeur d'Alene, Kootenai	83814	Hagerman, Gooding	83332
Colburn, Bonner	83865	Hailey, Blaine	83333
Conda, Caribou	83230	Hamer, Jefferson	83425
Coolin, Bonner	83821	Hammett, Elmore	83627
Corral, Camas	83322	Hansen, Twin Falls	83334

<i>Post Office/County</i>	<i>Zip Code</i>	<i>Post Office/County</i>	<i>Zip Code</i>
Harrison, Kootenai	83833	Mesa, Adams	83643
Harvard, Latah	83834	Middleton, Canyon	83644
Hayden Lake, Kootenai	83835	Midvale, Washington	83645
Hazelton, Jerome	83335	Minidoka, Rupert	83343
Headquarters, Clearwater	83534	Montevue, Jefferson	83435
Heyburn, Minidoka	83336	Montour, Gem	83617
Hill City, Camas	83337	Montpelier, Bear Lake	83254
Holbrook, Oneida	83243	Moore, Butte	83255
Homedale, Owyhee	83628	Moreland, Bingham	83256
Hope, Bonner	83836	Moscow, Latah	83843
Horseshoe Bend, Boise	83629	Mountain Home, Elmore	83647
Howe, Butte	83244	Mountain Home AFB, Elmore	83648
Huston, Canyon	83630	Moyie Springs, Boundary	83845
Idaho City, Boise	83631	Mullan, Shoshone	83846
Idaho Falls*, Bonneville	83401	Murphy, Owyhee	83650
Indian Valley, Adams	83632	Murray, Shoshone	83874
Inkom, Bannock	83245	Murtaugh, Twin Falls	83344
Iona, Bonneville	83427	Naf, Cassia	83342
Irwin, Bonneville	83428	Nampa, Canyon	83651
Island Park, Fremont	83429	Naples, Boundary	83847
Jerome, Jerome	83338	Newdale, Madison	83436
Juliaetta, Latah	83535	New Meadows, Adams	83654
Kamiah, Idaho	83536	New Plymouth, Payette	83655
Kellogg, Shoshone	83837	Nezperce, Lewis	83543
Kendrick, Latah	83537	Nordman, Bonner	83848
Ketchum, Blaine	83340	North Fork, Lemhi	83466
Keuterville, Idaho	83538	Notus, Canyon	83656
Kimberly, Twin Falls	83341	Oakley, Cassia	83346
King Hill, Elmore	83633	Obsidian, Custer	83340
Kingston, Shoshone	83839	Ola, Gem	83657
Kooskia, Idaho	83539	Old Town, Bonner	83822
Kootenai, Bonner	83840	Oreana, Owyhee	83650
Kuna, Ada	83634	Orofino, Clearwater	83544
Laclede, Bonner	83841	Osburn, Shoshone	83849
Lake Fork, Valley	83635	Ovid, Bear Lake	83260
Lapwai, Nez Perce	83540	Palisades, Bonneville	83437
Lava Hot Springs, Bannock	83246	Paris, Bear Lake	83261
Leadore, Clark	83464	Parker, Fremont	83438
Lemhi, Lemhi	83465	Parma, Canyon	83660
Lenore, Nez Perce	83541	Paul, Minidoka	83347
Letha, Gem	83636	Payette, Payette	83661
Lewiston, Nez Perce	83501	Peck, Nez Perce	83545
Lewisville, Jefferson	83431	Picabo, Blaine	83348
Lowman, Boise	83637	Pierce, Clearwater	83546
Lucile, Idaho	83542	Pinehurst, Shoshone	83850
Mackay, Custer	83251	Pingree, Bingham	83262
Macks Inn, Fremont	83433	Placerville, Boise	83666
Malad City, Oneida	83252	Plummer, Benewah	83851
Malta, Cassia	83342	Pocatello*, Bannock	83201
Marsing, Owyhee	83639	Pollock, Idaho	83547
May, Lemhi	83253	Ponderay, Bonner	83852
McCall, Valley	83638	Porthill, Boundary	83853
McCammon, Bannock	83250	Post Falls, Kootenai	83854
Medimont, Kootenai	83842	Potlatch, Latah	83855
Melba, Canyon	83641	Preston, Franklin	83263
Menan, Jefferson	83434	Priest River, Bonner	83856
Meridian, Ada	83642	Princeton, Latah	83857

<i>Post Office/County</i>	<i>Zip Code</i>	<i>Post Office/County</i>	<i>Zip Code</i>
Rathdrum, Kootenai	83858	Stites, Idaho	83552
Reubens, Lewis	83548	Stone, Oneida	83280
Rexburg, Madison	83440	Sugar City, Madison	83448
Richfield, Lincoln	83349	Sun Valley, Blaine	83353
Rigby, Jefferson	83442	Swanlake, Bannock	83281
Riggins, Idaho	83549	Swan Valley, Bonneville	83449
Ririe, Bonneville	83443	Sweet, Gem	83670
Roberts, Jefferson	83444	Tendoy, Lemhi	83468
Rockland, Power	83271	Tensed, Benewah	83870
Rogerson, Twin Falls	83302	Terreton, Jefferson	83450
Rupert, Minidoka	83350	Teton, Fremont	83451
Sagle, Bonner	83860	Tetonia, Teton	83452
Saint Anthony, Fremont	83445	Thatcher, Caribou	83283
Saint Charles, Bear Lake	83272	Troy, Latah	83871
Saint Maries, Benewah	83861	Twin Falls, Twin Falls	83303
Salmon, Lemhi	83467	Ucon, Bonneville	83454
Samuels, Bonner	83862	Victor, Teton	83455
Sandpoint, Bonner	83862	Viola, Latah	83872
Santa, Benewah	83866	Wallace, Shoshone	83873
Shelley, Bingham	83274	Warren, Valley	83671
Shoshone, Lincoln	83352	Wayan, Bonneville	83285
Shoup, Lemhi	83469	Weippe, Clearwater	83553
Silverton, Shoshone	83867	Weiser, Washington	83672
Smelterville, Shoshone	83868	Wendell, Gooding	83355
Soda Springs, Caribou	83276	West Mountain, Valley	83611
Spalding, Clearwater	83551	Weston, Franklin	83286
Spencer, Clark	83446	White Bird, Idaho	83554
Spirit Lake, Kootenai	83869	Wilder, Canyon	83676
Springfield, Bingham	83277	Winchester, Lewis	83555
Stanley, Custer	83278	Worley, Kootenai	83876
Star, Ada	83669	Yellow Pine, Valley	83677
Sterling, Bingham	83210		

** This post office has more than one five-digit Zip code, the Zip code listed is for the postmaster.*

Source: U.S. Postal Zip Code Directory

INDEX



Brundage Mountain near McCall

Photo Courtesy: Steve Lee

A

Abstract of Votes	
General Election - 2004	251
Primary Election - 2004	254
Accountancy, Board of	77
Acupuncture, Board of	77
Ada County	223
Adams County	223
Administration, Department of	62
Administrative Director of the Courts	204
Administrative Judges	216
Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention, Council on	77
Aeronautics Advisory Board	78
Aging, Commission on	78
Agriculture	
Department of	62
Idaho's Rank in Nation	292
Number of Farms	290
Albertson College of Idaho	266
Alfalfa & Clover Seed Commission	78
Alpine Ski Areas	344
Apple Commission	78
Architectural Examiners, Board of	79
Arts, Commission on the	79
Attorney General	
Wasden, Lawrence	2, 53, 63
Attorneys General 1863-2003	59
Auditor, State	
see Controllers, State	58
Automobile License by County	4
Automobile License Plates	3

B

Bannock County	224
Bar, Idaho State	115
Barber Examiners, Board of	79
Barley Commission	79
Basin Environmental Improvement	80
Bean Commission	80
Bear Lake County	224
Bear River Compact Commission	80
Beef Council	80
Benewah County	224
Bingham County	225
Bingo/Raffle Advisory Board	81
Birth and Death Rates	326
Blaine County	225
Blind & Visually Impaired, Commission for the	81
Boards and Commissions	77
Boise Bible College	267
Boise County	226
Boise State University	259
Bond Bank Authority, Idaho	81

Bonner County	226
Bonneville County	226
Boundary County	227
Brand Board	81
Brigham Young University, Idaho	268
Building Authority, State	81
Building Code Advisory Bd, Uniform	82
Building Fund Advisory Council, Permanent	82
Burdick, Roger (Supreme Court Justice)	209
Bureau of Land Management	348
Butte County	227

C

Camas County	228
Campaign Contributions	
To Candidates	248
By Committees	247
Campaign Fund, Idaho Election	246
Canola & Rapeseed Commission	82
Canvassers, Board of	82
Canyon County	228
Capitol Commission	82
Capitol, Idaho State	18
Capitol Restoration	22
Carbon Sequestration, Advisory Comm	82
Caribou County	228
Cassia County	229
Cherry Commission, Idaho	83
Chief Clerk of the House	126
Children at Risk Task Force	83
Children's Mental Health, Council on	84
Children's Trust Account Board	84
Chiropractic Physicians, Board of	84
Cities	222
Clark County	229
Clearwater County	230
Clerk of the House, Chief	126
Climate	3
Code Commission, Idaho	84
College of Southern Idaho	261
Colleges and Universities	259
Commerce & Labor, Department of	63
Compliance Advisory Panel	85
Congress, Territorial Delegates to	43
Congressional Delegation	2, 35
Qualifications	36
Congressional District Map	37
Contributions Received & Expenditures Made	
By Candidates	248
By Political Committees	247
Controller, State	
Auditors & Controllers 1863-present	58
Johnson, Keith	2, 51

Office of		Western Interstate Comm. for Higher	89
64		Youth Account Advisory Committee	89
Correction		Eismann, Daniel T. (Supreme Court	
Board of	85	Justice)	208
Department of	64	Elected State Officers	2, 55
Cosmetology, Board of	85	Qualifications	47
Cost of Living	299	Election Campaign Fund	246
Counselors and Marriage & Family		Elections	243
Therapists Board	85	Abstract of Votes	
County		General - 2004	250
Government	222	Primary - 2004	241
Labor Force	287	Contributions Received & Expenditures	
Map	241	Made	
Officials	223	By Candidates	248
Population	306	By Committees	247
Sales	300	Idaho's Vote for President	245
Court of Appeals	202, 213	Registration and Turnout	244
Courts, Idaho	201	Electrical Board	90
Craig, Larry E. (U. S. Senator)	2, 38	Elmore County	230
Crane, Ron (Treasurer)	2, 52	Emergency Communications Comm.	90
Crapo, Michael D. (U.S. Senator)	2, 39	Employment	
Criminal Justice Records Improvement		Labor Force & Employment	287
Advisory Council	86	Endowment Fund Investment Board	90
Custer County	230	Endowment Funds	258
		Engineers and Land Surveyors, Bd. of	90
		Environmental Quality, Dept of	66
		Environmental Quality, Board of	91
		Examiners, Board of	91
		Executive Branch	45
		Executive Officers, Qualifications	47
		Exports	298

D

Dairy Products Commission	86		
Deaf & Hard of Hearing, Council for the	86		
Death, Causes	330		
Death Rates	330		
Deferred Compensation Comm.	87		
Demographics	305		
Dentistry, Board of	87		
Dentistry, Board of	87		
Departments of State	62		
Developmental Disabilities Council	87		
Disabled People			
Council on Purchasing from Severely	88		
District Court Judges	216		
Divorces & Marriages	327		
Domestic Violence,Council	88		
Dormitory Housing Commission	88		

E

Eastern Idaho Technical College	262		
Economic Advisory Council	88		
Economic Highlights	301		
Economy	285		
Economy and Industry	297		
Education	258		
Commission of the States	89		
Department of	65		
Ranking in U.S. and Northwest	270		
Office of the State Board of	65		
State Board of	89		

F

Families & Children, Governor's			
Coordinating Council	91		
Finance, Department of	66		
Fish and Game			
Commission	92		
Department	67		
In Idaho	369		
Food Quality Assurance Institute			
Commission	92		
Forest Products Commission	93		
Franklin County	231		
Fremont County	231		

G

Gem County	232		
Geography	2		
Geologists, Board of Registration for			
Professional	93		
General Fund Revenue	294		
Gooding County	232		

Governor	
Dirk Kempthorne	2, 48
Executive Office of the	68
Governors, 1863-present	55
Grape Growers & Wine Producers Comm	93
Green, Emma Edwards	10
Gutierrez, Sergio	214

H

Hazardous Waste Facility Siting	
License Panal	93
Health and Welfare	
Board	94
Department of	68
Health Facilities Authority	94
Health Rankings	330
Hearing Aid Dealers and Fitters,	
Board of	94
Heating, Ventilation and	
Airconditioning, Idaho Board	94
<i>Here We Have Idaho</i> (State Song)	5
Hispanic Affairs Commission	95
Historical Records Advisory Board	95
Historic Sites, Idaho	367
Historical Sites Review Board	95
Historical Society Board of Trustees	95
History, Chronological	23
Holidays, Official State	3
Honey Advertising Commission	96
Hop Commission	96
Horse Board	96
House of Representatives	145
Committee Membership	165
Historical Roster	185
Party Breakdown	168
Speakers	167
Territorial Roster	174
Housing & Finance Assoc., Idaho	96
How A Bill Becomes a Law	129
Howard, Marilyn	2, 54
Human Rights, Commission on	97
Humanities Council, The Idaho	97
Hunting	369

I

Idaho Chronology	23
Idaho County	232
Idaho Electronic Campus	266
Idaho State University	262
Idaho Symbols	2
Idaho Territory	25
ILETS	97
Income	
by County	288

Independent Living Council, Statewide	98
Indian Affairs, Council on	98
Industrial Commission	98
Infant & Toddler Interagency Coordinating	
Council	98
Initiative and Referendum	129
Inspectors of Mines 1893 - 1974	61
Insurance, Department of	69
Insurance Fund, State	99

J

Jefferson County	233
Jerome County	233
ohnson, Keith	2, 51
Joint Finance & Appropriations	127
Judges, Administrative	216
Judges of the Magistrate Division	219
Judicial Administration	205
Judicial Council	99, 205
Judicial Districts, State	202
Juvenile Corrections	
Board of	100
Dept. of	70
Juvenile Justice Commisison	100
Juvenile Justice District Council	100

K

Keep Idaho Green Committee	101
Kempthorne, Dirk (Governor)	2, 48
Kootenai County	234

L

Labor Force	
and Employment	286
and Wages	286
Lake Pend Oreille Basin Comm.	101
Land Board	101
Land Ownership	294
Land Use	296
Lands, Department of	70
Landscape Architects, Board of	101
Lansing, Karen L. (Court of Appeals)	214
Latah County	234
Lava Hot Springs Foundation	101
Law Library, State	204
Legislation Summary 1959 - 2005	171
Legislative	
Branch	121
Committees	125, 164
Compensation Committee	98
Council	102

District Map	134
How a Bill Becomes Law	129
Information Center	126
Leadership	167
Lobbyists	124
Membership by District	162
Miscellaneous Legislation	129
Performance Evaluations	128
Publications	126
Services	128
Summary of Bills	171
Voting	125
Legislature	
by District	162
Convening & Adjourning Dates	
1890-2003	169
House of Representatives	145
Historical Roster	173
Length of Sessions	169
Party Breakdown	168
President Pro Tempores	167
Senate	136
Senate Historical Roster	173
Speakers of the House	167
Territorial Roster	173
Lemhi County	234
Lewis & Clark Timeline	16
Lewis & Clark Trail	14
Lewis and Clark Trail Committee	102
Lewis-Clark State College	264
Lewis County	235
Lieutenant Governor	
Risch, James	2, 49
Office of the	71
Lieutenant Governors, 1890 - present	56
Life Expectancy	327
Lincoln County	235
Lobbyists	124
Lottery Commission	102

M

Madison County	236
Magistrates Commission, District	103
Magistrates Division, Judges of	217
Major Idaho Companies	298
Manufactured Home Advisory Board	103
Marriage and Divorce Rates	327
Medal of Honor Commission	103
Media Directories	271
Medicine, Board of	104
Minidoka County	236
Mint Growers Commission	104
Morticians, Board of	104
Motor Carrier Advisory Committee	104
Motor Vehicle Dealers Adv. Board	105

N

National & Community Service,	
Idaho Commission for	105
National Forests & Grasslands	349
National Conservation Areas	351
National Historic & Recreation Trails	360
National Historic Landmarks	365
National Natural Landmarks	358
National Parks, Monuments& Reserves	350
National Wilderness Areas	363
Newspapers	
College and University	276
Daily	272
Weekly	273
Nez Perce County	236
North Idaho College	264
Northwest Nazarene University	267
Northwest Power & Conserv. Council	105
Northwest Territory	23
Nursing, Board of	106
Nursing Home Administrators, Board of	
Examiners of	106

O

Occupational Licenses, Bureau of	73
Oneida County	237
Optometry, Board of	106
Oregon Territory	24
Otter, C. L. "Butch"	
(U.S. Congressman)	2, 40
Outfitters and Guides Board	106
Owyhee County	237

P

Pacific States Marine Fisheries Compact	
Commission	106
Pardons and Parole, Commission for	107
Park and Recreation	
Board	107
Department of	71
Parks, State	336
Payette County	238
Pea and Lentil Commission	107
Peace Officer Standards and Training	
Advisory Council	107
Performance Evaluations, Office of	128
Periodicals	277
Perry, Darrel (Court of Appeals)	214
Personnel Commission	107
Pesticide Management Commission	107
Petroleum Storage Tank Fund	108
Pharmacy, Board of	109
Plumbing Board	109
Podiatry, Board of	109
Police, Idaho State	71

Political Party Officials	250	Secretary of the Senate	126
Population		Self Governing Agencies, Department of	73
by Age	305	Senate	136
by Age and Sex	317	Committee Membership	164
by City	301	Senators, U.S. 1890 - present	42
by City and County	307	Sexual Offender Classification Bd.	113
by Community Size	314	Sheep Commission	114
by County	306	Shorthand Reporters Board,	
by Race and Hispanic Origin	328	Certified	114
Rankings in U.S. and Northwest	329	Shoshone County	238
Potato Commission	109	Simpson, Michael K.	
Power County	238	(U. S. Congressman)	2, 41
President, Vote for	245	Ski Areas	
Primary Abstract	251	Alpine	344
Psychologist Examiners, Board of	110	Nordic	348
Public Employees Retirement		Snowmobiling	348
System Board	110	Social Work Examiners, Board of	114
Public Schools	269	Soil Conservation Commission, State	114
Public Utilities Commission	110	Speakers of the House of	
Public Works Contractors State Licensing		Representatives	167
Board	110	State Bar, Idaho	114
		State Bird	6
		State Capitol	18
		State Emblems	6
		State Fish	6
		State Flag	7
		State Flower	7
		State Folk Dance	6
		State Fossil	7
		State Fruit	7
		State Gem Stone	8
		State Holidays	3
		State Horse	8
		State Insect	8
		State Organization Chart	46
		State Parks	336
		State Raptor	8
		State Seal	10
		Description of, by Designer	11
		History of	10
		State Song	4, 5
		State Tree	9
		State Vegetable	9
		Statewide Interoperability Exec. Council	115
		Sunshine Law	246
		Superintendent of Public Instruction	
		Howard, Marilyn	2, 54
		Office of	60
		Superintendents of Public Instruction	
		1863-present	60
		Supreme Court	203
		Chief Justice Gerald Schroeder	206
		Justice Roger Burdick	209
		Justice Linda Copple Trout	207
		Justice Jim Jones	210
		Justice Daniel T. Eismann	208
		Justices 1891 - 2005	211
		Symbols, Idaho	2
R			
Racing Commission	111		
Radio Stations	280		
Rangeland Resources Commission	111		
Real Estate Appraiser Board, Certified	111		
Real Estate Commission	111		
Reapportionment	132		
Recreation	335		
Referendum and Initiative	129		
Rehabilitation Advisory Council	111		
Representatives, U.S. 1890 - present	43		
Residential Care Facility Admin.			
Board of Examiners	112		
Resources/Land Use	296		
Revenue & Expenditures	294		
Risch, James (Lt. Governor)	2, 54		
Rural Partnership, Idaho	112		
S			
Sacajawea	15		
Sales by County	300		
Scaling Practices, Board of	113		
School Bldg Safety Code Comm.	113		
School District Profiles	269		
Schroeder, Gerald (Supreme Court			
Justice	206		
Science & Technology Ad. Council	113		
Secretaries of State			
1863-present	57		
National	372		
Secretary of State			
Office of the	72		
Yursa, Ben	2, 50		

T

Tax Appeals, Board of	114
Tax Commission Advisory Committee, Multistate	114
Tax Commission, State	73, 114
Technology, Information Resource Management Council	114
Technology in Learning, State Council for	114
Television Stations	278
Territorial	
Capitol	18
Creation of Idaho Territory	12
Delegates to Congress 1863 - 1889	43
Seal	10
Teton County	239
Transportation	
Board	116
Department of	74
Ranking in US and Northwest	293
Travel Council	117
Treasurer, State	
Crane, Ron	2, 52
Office of	74
Treasurers, State	
1863-present	58
Trial Courts	202
Administrators	216
Trout, Linda Copple (Justice of Supreme Court)	206
Twin Falls County	239

U

Uniform State Laws, Commission on	117
United States Congressman	2, 40
Territorial	43
United States Senators	2, 42
University of Idaho	265

V

Valley County	240
Veterans Affairs Commission	117
Veterinary Medical Examiners	11435
Voter Qualifications and Registration	244

W

Wage, by Occupation	289
Wasden, Lawrence	2,53
Washington County	240
Water, Board of Drinking & Waste Water Professionals	118

Water Quality Council, Big Payette Lake	118
Water Resources Board	118
Department of	75
Weatherization Policy Advisory Committee	118
Western States Water Council	118
Wheat Commission	119
Wild and Scenic Rivers	353
Wire Service	284
Women's Commission	119
Worker's Compensation Advisory Committee on	119
Workforce Development Council	120

Y

Ysursa, Ben	2, 50

Z

Zip Codes	376